

# TerraGuard



AI-Driven Sinkhole Susceptibility Application

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LOW

MEDIUM-LOW

MEDIUM-HIGH

HIGH



# Project Goals

1. Predict Sinkhole Susceptibility
  - Use AI and machine learning to predict areas at risk of sinkhole formation
2. Prevent Risks
  - Provide insights to help prevent and reduce the impact of sinkholes on communities and infrastructure
3. Data-Driven Decision Making
  - Enable stakeholders to make informed decisions based on predictive analytics
4. Enhance Public Safety
  - Increase awareness and preparedness for potential sinkhole hazards



# Solution Components and Architecture

## Data Sources

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### Sinkhole Data

- The Sinkhole Data in the *.csv* file is sourced from public databases of sinkholes in Missouri
- This data forms the basis for training the ML model and predicting future sinkholes

### Raster Files

- The Raster Files in the *.tiff* file are sourced from various public databases
- This data represents detailed geological, geophysical and topographical information crucial for analyzing and predicting sinkhole susceptibility.



# Solution Components and Architecture

## AI Model

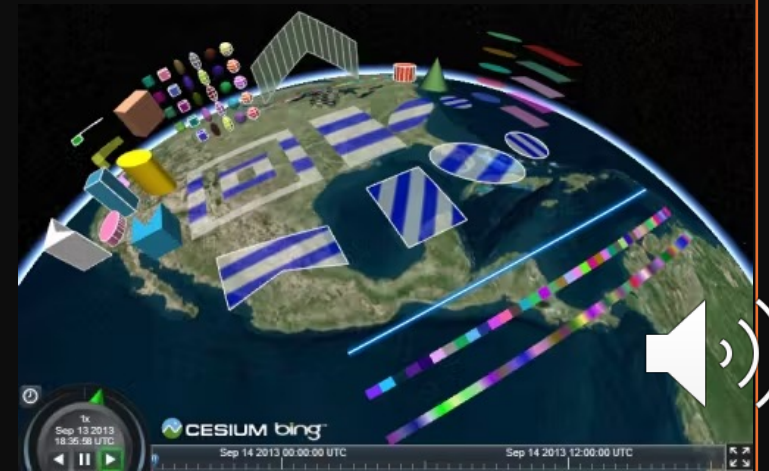
- The CatBoostClassifier is used to train and apply models for classification problems
- The Classifier is being used to predict sinkhole susceptibility



# Solution Components and Architecture

## Web Applications

- Flask-based web app used for data upload, processing, and visualization within a Python Framework
- Leaflet and Cesium used for 3D Visualization of maps





# Solution Components and Architecture

## Deployment

- Hosted on Azure App Service
- GitHub Actions for Azure
- Machine learning model run on Azure Machine Learning workspace based on datasets managed and pulled from the Azure Blob Storage



# Solution Components and Architecture

## Approach and Thought Process

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### Data Collection:

- Gathered sinkhole and raster data from various sources

### Model Development:

- Selected CatBoost for its performance with categorical data and robustness
- Trained and validated the model using historical sinkhole data

### Web Application Design:

- Developed a user-friendly interface for data upload and analysis
- Implemented interactive visualizations for better insight

### Deployment Strategy:

- Chose Azure ML for scalability and ease of deployment
- Used Docker for containerization and consistent environment setup



# Solution Components and Architecture

Big Picture!





# Solution Components and Architecture

## Key Learnings

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### Data Quality is Crucial:

- High-quality and diverse data sources significantly improve model accuracy

### Model Selection Matters

- Choosing the right machine learning model is essential for reliable predictions

### User-Centric Design:

- Designing with end-users in mind ensures the application is practical and easy to use

### Scalability and Flexibility:

- Leveraging cloud services like Azure enhances scalability and allows for future expansion

### Continuous Improvement:

- Iterative development and feedback loops are vital for refining the solution and addressing new challenges

