



Building a WhatsApp GenAI Agent on OCI

article by Anshuman Panda & Mateusz Śliwiński

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Table of contents

Introduction	3
Sandbox Setup	3
Correctly setting up config file	6
Creating a webhook in compute instance	6

Introduction

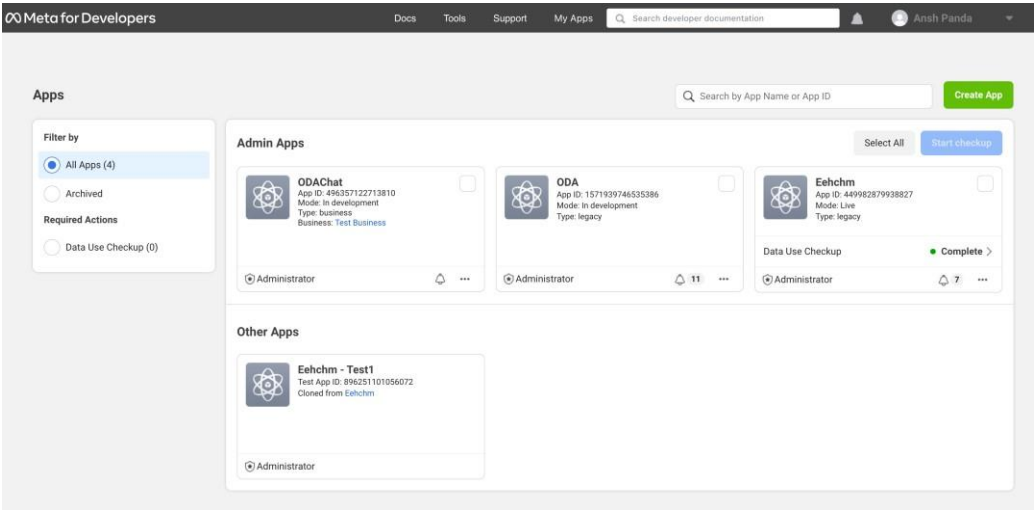
WhatsApp Cloud API allows businesses to send and receive messages using cloud hosted version of its WhatsApp Business API. By offering free, secure, and cloud-based hosting, businesses can scale their customer communication and reduce the go-live time.

Sandbox Setup

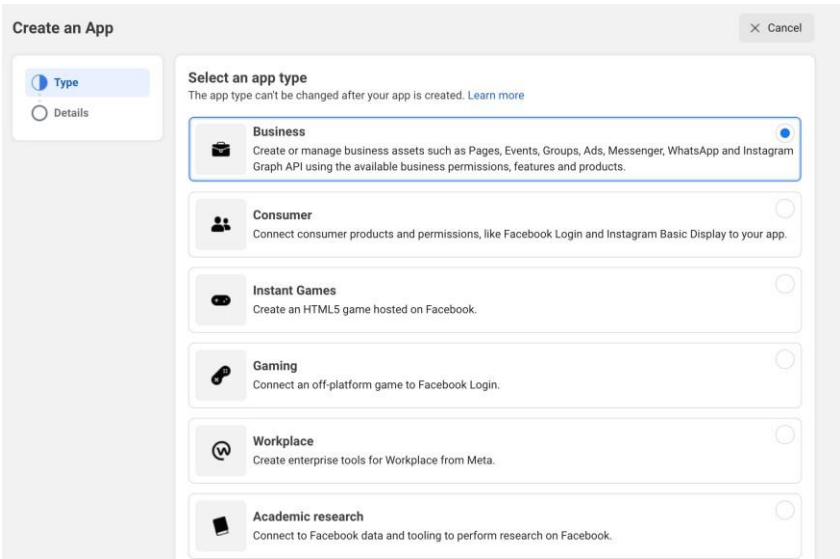
Sandbox is for testing. It is easy to use. You need to have an app created in [Meta for Developers](#) my apps. Here are the steps to create a new app if not already created.

You can download all of the files needed from [here](#). Please ensure the Knowledge Base and AI Agent have been created, with the GenAI Agent endpoint already saved in the configuration file (.env), prior to uploading files to the compute instance.

- 1. Go to [Meta for Developers](#). If you are visiting for the first time, you will see get started button. Click on "Get Started". Else, go to step 2.
- 2. Navigate to MyApps buttons on the top right corner.



- 3. Click on create app and choose "Business" as app type and click on next.



- 4. Enter the display name for the app.

Create an App

Cancel

Type

Details

Add an app name

This is the app name that will show on your My Apps page and associated with your app ID. You can change the name later in Settings.

ODACHat7/30

App contact email

This is the email address we'll use to contact you about your app. Make sure it is an address you check regularly. We may contact you about policies, app restrictions or recovery if your app is deleted or compromised.

emeaoracledigitalassistant@gmail.com

Business Account - Optional

Connecting a Business Account to your app is only required for certain products and permissions. You'll be asked to connect a Business Account when you request access to those products and permissions.

No Business Manager account selected

By proceeding, you agree to the [Meta Platform Terms](#) and [Developer Policies](#).

Previous

Create app

5. If you have business account, then select it or leave it as it is and click on submit button.
6. Scroll down on the page and select WhatsApp for setup.

Meta for Developers

App Dashboard

ODACHat

App ID: 49635712271

Dashboard

Settings

App Roles

Alerts

App Review

Products

Add Product

Webhooks

WhatsApp

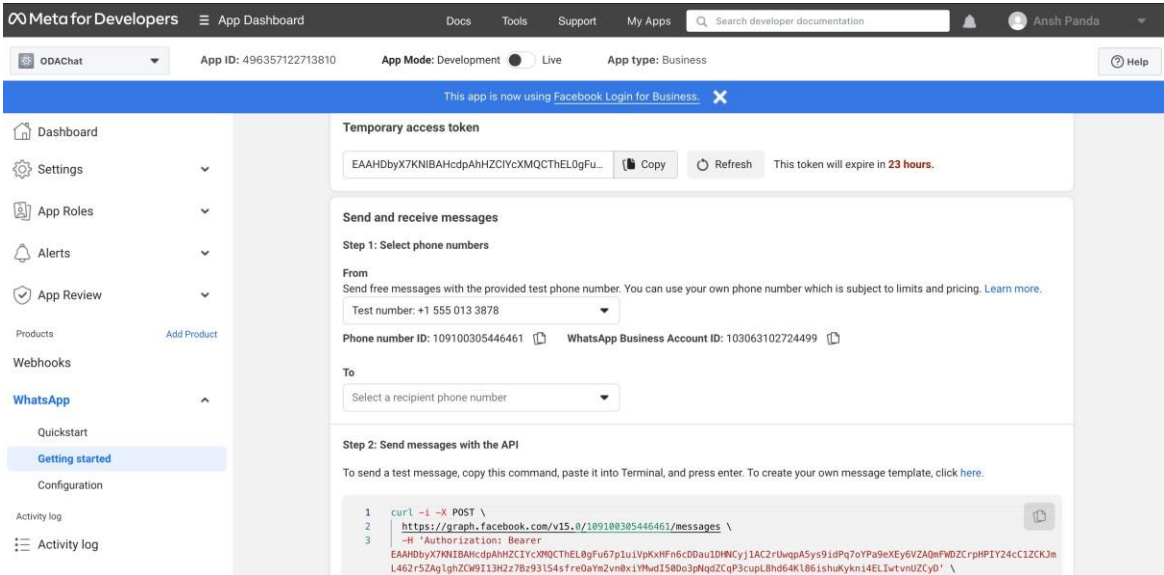
Quickstart

Getting started

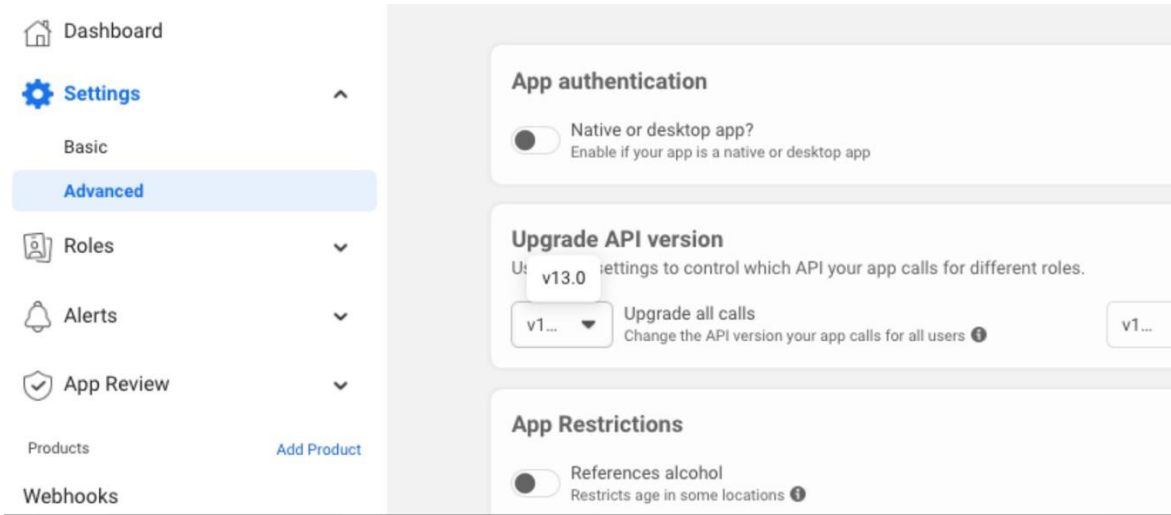
Configuration

Activity log

7. Now create a meta business account by selecting "Create a business account" and click on continue.
8. Now you will see the get started page where you can see the temporary access token. Copy this token.
9. Here a temporary **phone number(phone number id)** is generated for testing purpose. Copy this temporary phone number id.
10. Copy the **WhatsApp Business Account Id**



- 11. Add a recipient (To) phone number and verify it with the code which WhatsApp will send on the number.
- 12. Now click on test button, for testing and getting the messages on the "Phone Number" mentioned in the sandbox page. Test the flow with the API which is given and see how messages are flowing from test number to the recipient number.
- 13. After testing, you can add a phone number and verify it using a code which WhatsApp sends. This is actual business number which you want to use for messaging your customer. This number will get added to the from number on the get started page.
- 14. Check the API version from the configuration section from the left panel in the setting->advanced tab as shown below. You will need to enter it on the webhook at the time of integration.



Before starting with creating a webhook in compute instance, we should configure our .env file

```
ACCESS_TOKEN=""

APP_ID=""
APP_SECRET=""
RECIPIENT_WAID=""
VERSION="v22.0"
PHONE_NUMBER_ID=""

VERIFY_TOKEN=""

ENDPOINT = "https://inference.generativeai.eu-frankfurt-1.oci.oraclecloud.com" #
Replace with your service endpoint
COMPARTMENT_ID = "ocid1.compartment.oc1.." # Replace with your compartment OCID
AGENT_ENDPOINT_OCID = ""
```

APP_SECRET -> In your app dashboard in Settings > Basic on developers.facebook.com

VERSION -> Facebook API version that you are using

VERIFY_TOKEN -> Token that you create in configuration of your app on developers.facebook

COMPARTMENT_ID -> OCID of your compartment

Creating a webhook in compute instance

1. Go to the webpage <https://www.ocistarter.com/>
2. Select same as below

☰

Oracle Cloud Infrastructure - Starter

Cloud Native

▼

🔍

* Prefix

starter

Mode

Beginner

Normal

Advanced

Shape

AMD x86

ARM Ampere

Free Tier (x86)

Deployment

Public VM

Private VM

Instance Pool

Kubernetes

Container Instance

Function

☐

User Interface

HTML

ReactJS

Angular

JET

PHP

APEX

Backend Language

Java

Node

Python

.NET

Go

ORDS

☐

Database

Autonomous DB

Oracle DB

Pluggable DB

Oracle DB Free

MySQL

PostgreSQL

NoSQL

Cloud Shell

Download ZIP

Help

Generates a Cloud Native Sample program:

- Source code
- and Terraform scripts (Infrastructure as code)

You may also use existing resources. See [Advanced](#).

Tutorial: [OCI Starter Livelabs](#)

Architecture – OCI Starter: Private Virtual Machine (VM)

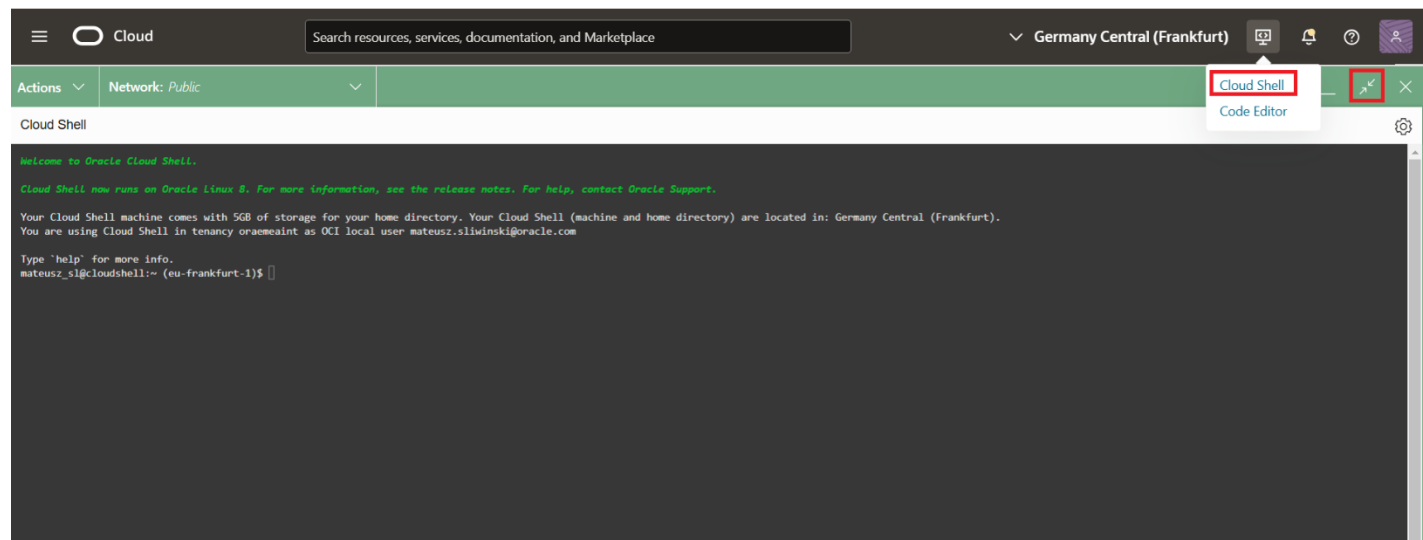
User Interface

- Running in VM
- Web browser

Application

- Running in VM

- 3. Cloud Shell download, copy output
- 4. Go to Oracle Cloud and open Cloud Shell, maximize the window.



- 5. create directory by typing in `mkdir name_of_your_directory` e.g. `mkdir oci-whatsapp`
- 6. Type in `cd name_of_your_directory`
- 7. Paste in copied commands from **Step 3**
- 8. Type in `./starter.sh -> Build -> Create new compartment if needed.`
- 9. Meanwhile we can proceed to creating
- 10. Go to Developer Services -> Gateways, there new Gateway has been created

Gateways *in oci-starter compartment*

Create Gateway

Name	State	Type	Created	Updated
starter-apigw	Active	Public	Fri, Feb 21, 2025, 11:40:18 UTC	Fri, Feb 21, 2025, 11:43:27 UTC

- 11. Open your new Gateway -> Deployments -> Open your one deployment.
- 12. Copy and save the end point.
- 13. Press on Edit
- 14. Go to Routes and we will be editing Route 1, set Path to `/webhook`, methods *ANY* backend type as *HTTP*, URL is your private compute instance IP with port and `/webhook` e.g. <http://10.0.2.96:8080/webhook>

Route 1

Path ⓘ

/webhook

Methods

ANY x

Edit added single backend

All requests for this route will route to the same backend

Backend Type

HTTP

Oracle functions

Stock response

Logout

Specifies the type of the backend service. [Learn more](#) about the HTTP backend.

URL

http://10.0.2.96:8080/webhook

15. Save, go back to your Deployments and copy your endpoint address, save it in safe place and add `/webhook` at the end. It should look like
`https://f4sxvfap21235sdfaaswobsa.apigateway.eu-frankfurt-1.oci.customer-oci.com/starter/webhook`
16. Go to the Facebook developers page, and adjust your webhook. Verify token needs to be the same as you have in your ".env" file. Press on Verify and save.

Dashboard

Required actions

App settings

App roles

Alerts

App Review

Products

Webhooks

WhatsApp

Quickstart

API Setup

Configuration

Activity log

Activity log

Quickstart > Configuration

Webhook

To get alerted when you receive a message or when a message's status has changed, you need to set up a Webhooks endpoint for your app. Learn [how to configure Webhooks](#).

Callback URL ⓘ

https://f4sxvfap21235sdfaaswobsa.apigateway.eu-frankfurt-1.oci.customer-oci.com/starter/webhook

Verify token ⓘ

.....

Attach a client certificate to Webhook requests. [Learn more](#).

Remove subscription

Verify and save

Webhook fields ⓘ

Field	Version	Test	Subscribe
account_alerts	v22.0	Test	Unsubscribed
account_review_update	v22.0	Test	Unsubscribed
account_update	v22.0	Test	Unsubscribed

17. Go back to OCI Cloud Shell and wait for it to finish
18. Type in `./starter.sh -> Advanced -> Key`, copy and save it
19. Type in `./starter.sh -> Advanced -> Compute` to connect to your Compute instance. You can create folder for
20. **If you have downloaded whole package from this instruction, you can skip this step.**
Now we need to adjust whatsapp code to work with GenAI Agent

Below functions need to be adjusted as below. File `/app/utls/whatsapp_utils.py`

```
import logging
```



```

from flask import current_app, jsonify
import json
import requests
import re
from dotenv import load_dotenv

from langchain_community.chat_models import ChatOCI GenAI
from langchain.schema import HumanMessage, SystemMessage, AIMessage
import oci

import os

```

```

SESSION_STORE = {}
def generate_response(prompt: str, user_id: str) -> str:
    """
    Calls OCI Generative AI Agent Runtime to create (if needed) or reuse
    a session for this user, then sends the user prompt. Returns the answer.
    """
    try:
        # Check if we already have a session ID for this user
        session_id = SESSION_STORE.get(user_id)

        # If no session for this user, create a new one
        if not session_id:
            resp = GENAI_AGENT_RUNTIME_CLIENT.create_session(
                agent_endpoint_id=AGENT_ENDPOINT_OCID,
                create_session_details=oci.generative_ai_agent_runtime.models.Create
SessionDetails(
                    description='session',
                    display_name='session'
                )
            )
            session_id = resp.data.id
            # Store the session ID in our global dictionary
            SESSION_STORE[user_id] = session_id

        # Now always call chat with the existing or newly created session ID
        resp_chat = GENAI_AGENT_RUNTIME_CLIENT.chat(
            agent_endpoint_id=AGENT_ENDPOINT_OCID,
            chat_details=oci.generative_ai_agent_runtime.models.ChatDetails(
                session_id=session_id,
                user_message=prompt
            )
        )

        # The agent's response text:
        assistant_answer = resp_chat.data.message.content.text
        citations = resp_chat.data.message.content.citations

        # Build a simple string of citations
    
```

```

citations_text = ""
for i, c in enumerate(citations, start=1):
    t = getattr(c, "title", "N/A")
    p = getattr(c, "page_numbers", "N/A")

    citations_text += (
        f"Citation {i}:\n"
        f"  Title: {t}\n"
        f"  Page Numbers: {p}\n"
    )

# Combine the answer with the citations
return f"{assistant_answer}\n\n\n{citations_text}"

except Exception as e:
    logging.error(f"Error generating response via OCI Agent: {e}")
    return "I'm sorry, but I couldn't process your request at this time."

```

```

def process_whatsapp_message(body):
    wa_id = body["entry"][0]["changes"][0]["value"]["contacts"][0]["wa_id"]
    name = body["entry"][0]["changes"][0]["value"]["contacts"][0]["profile"]["name"]

    message = body["entry"][0]["changes"][0]["value"]["messages"][0]
    message_body = message["text"]["body"]

    response = generate_response(message_body, user_id=wa_id)

    data = get_text_message_input(current_app.config["RECIPIENT_WAID"], response)
    send_message(data)

```

On the top of the file you can add below for easy access to the variables, or create config file

```

config = oci.config.from_file()
load_dotenv()
GENERATE_MODEL = os.getenv("GENERATE_MODEL")
ENDPOINT = os.getenv("ENDPOINT")
AGENT_ENDPOINT_OCID = os.getenv("AGENT_ENDPOINT_OCID")
ACCESS_TOKEN = os.getenv("ACCESS_TOKEN")

GENAI_AGENT_RUNTIME_CLIENT =
oci.generative_ai_agent_runtime.GenerativeAiAgentRuntimeClient(
    config=config,
    service_endpoint=ENDPOINT
)

```

Your main file to start the flash **run.py** should be running on the same port as we set it in Gateway Routes, here we set to 8080

```
import logging
```

10 ORACLE

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```
from app import create_app

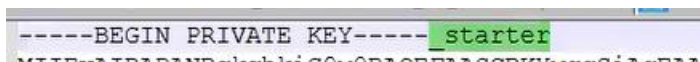
app = create_app()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    logging.info("Flask app started")
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port=8080)
```

21. On Windows PC open CMD or Shell, we will be uploading files from your PC to Compute Instance, we will be using commands `ssh -i <private_key_file> <username>@<ip_address>` and `scp -i <private_key_path> <file_path> opc@<ip_address>:`.

First we will be checking connecting to bastion, you can check Bastion public IP by checking your compute instances. Type the command `ssh -i /path/to/your/key opc@Bastion_IP` e.g. `ssh -i key.key opc@130.61.33.198`. If you encounter an error you need to **delete** “_starter” from the key you copied and add one or two empty lines at the end.

```
Load key "private_key.key": invalid format
opc@130.61.33.198: Permission denied (publickey,gssapi-keyex,gssapi-with-mic).
```



After deleting “_starter” we should connect

```
C:\Users\Mateusz\Downloads\new-python-whatsapp-bot-main>ssh -i private_key.pem opc@130.61.33.198
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

[opc@starter-bastion ~]$ exit
logout
Connection to 130.61.33.198 closed.
```

We can exit connection and upload our files using command:
`scp -i <private_key_path> <file_path> opc@<bastion_public_ip>:`
 It is important to have colon and dot ‘.’ at the end
 Type in this command twice for Key and Zip

```
C:\Users\Mateusz\Downloads\new-python-whatsapp-bot-main>scp -i private_key.pem whatsapp.zip opc@130.61.33.198:.
whatsapp.zip                                     100% 23KB 319.6KB/s   00:00
```

22. We have uploaded our files from our PC to bastion, after ssh connection to our bastion we can type in command `ls` to see our files

```
C:\Users\Mateusz\Downloads\new-python-whatsapp-bot-main>ssh -i private_key.pem opc@130.61.33.198
Activate the web console with: systemctl enable --now cockpit.socket

Last login: Fri Feb 21 12:13:15 2025 from 193.28.84.145
l[opc@starter-bastion ~]$ ls -h
private_key.pem  whatsapp.zip
```

23. Now we can upload files to our compute instance, we need to secure our key with this command “`Chmod 600 <your_private_key>`”, otherwise we will get this error message

```
[opc@starter-bastion ~]$ scp -i private_key.pem whatsapp.zip opc@10.0.2.96:.
The authenticity of host '10.0.2.96 (10.0.2.96)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:BM4W2i5xraeYreECKwf0ge2vf/9x9E57LzMswiaeI5M.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.0.2.96' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
@          WARNING: UNPROTECTED PRIVATE KEY FILE!          @
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
Permissions 0664 for 'private_key.pem' are too open.
It is required that your private key files are NOT accessible by others.
This private key will be ignored.
Load key "private_key.pem": bad permissions
opc@10.0.2.96: Permission denied (publickey,gssapi-keyex,gssapi-with-mic).
lost connection
```

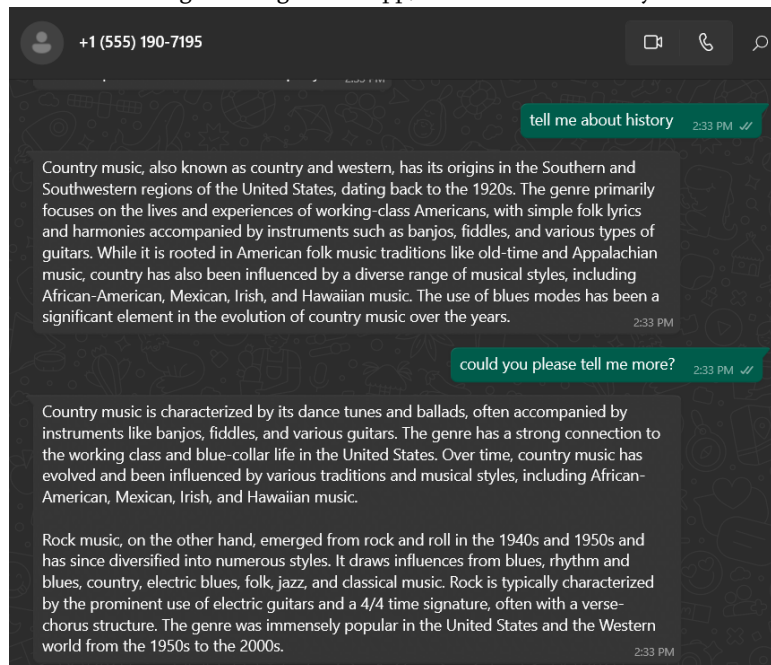
24. After securing our key we can upload files to our compute instance

```
scp -i <private_key_path> <file_path> opc@<compute_private_ip>:.
```

```
[opc@starter-bastion ~]$ chmod 600 private_key.pem
[opc@starter-bastion ~]$ scp -i private_key.pem whatsapp.zip opc@10.0.2.96:.
whatsapp.zip                                100% 23KB 18.5MB/s 00:00
```

25. You can create folder with mkdir and unzip you zip file there
26. “Sudo systemctl stop app” to stop existing process running on port 8080
27. In the folder you unzipped your files there is requirements file, we need to install python libraries
- ```
pip3 install -r requirements.txt
```
28. You can now run your application and test connection with Facebook developer webhook
- ```
python3 run.py
```

And chat with agent using WhatsApp, it will use data from your knowledge base to provide answers



Note: If you encounter any errors with installing Python libraries please update Python and check if your `python3 --version` is at least 3.12.