

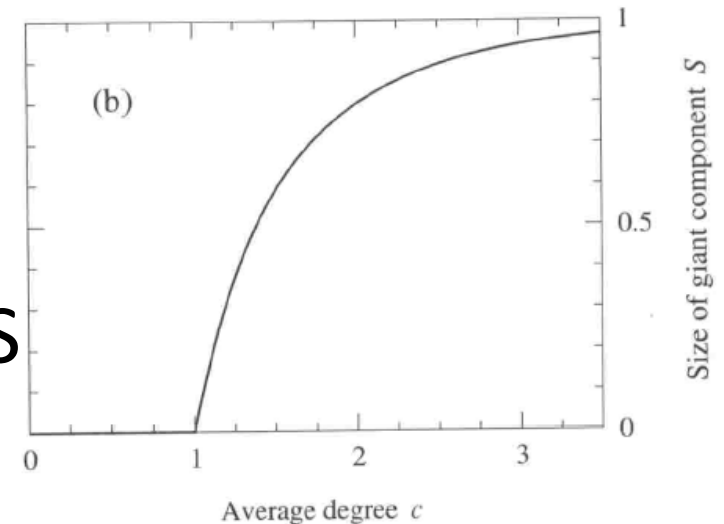
# Quiz 11

Draw a curve of the size of the giant component in a random graph.

$$S = 1 - e^{-cS}$$

X axis : average degree  $c$

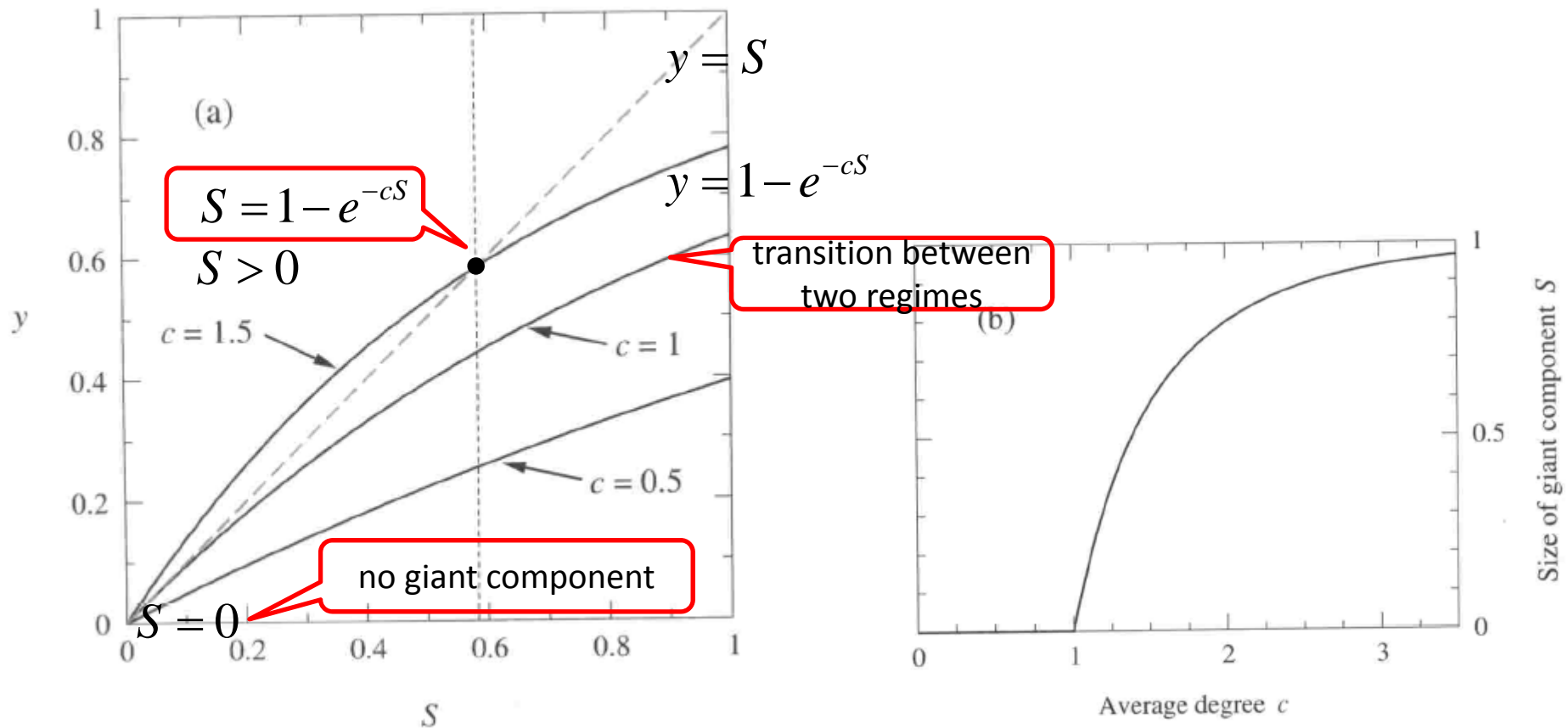
Y axis : size of giant component  $S$



- Submit from Tokyo Tech OCW-i
- Deadline: ??:??(Japan Standard Time) on Jan. 23(Wed)
- Files should be MS Word, PDF or Zipped Jupyter notebook.

# Size of giant component

- The fraction of vertices in the giant component  $S$  in a random network is  $S = 1 - e^{-cS}$ , where  $c$  is its mean degree. ( $S - 1 + e^{-cS} = 0$ )



Numerical solution of  $S=1-e^{-cS}$  (when  $c=-1.5$ ) -> [0.58281164]

```
from scipy import optimize, exp
def f(x):
    return x-1+exp(-1.5*x)
print(optimize.newton(f,1)) #optimize from 1 (0 is another solution)
```

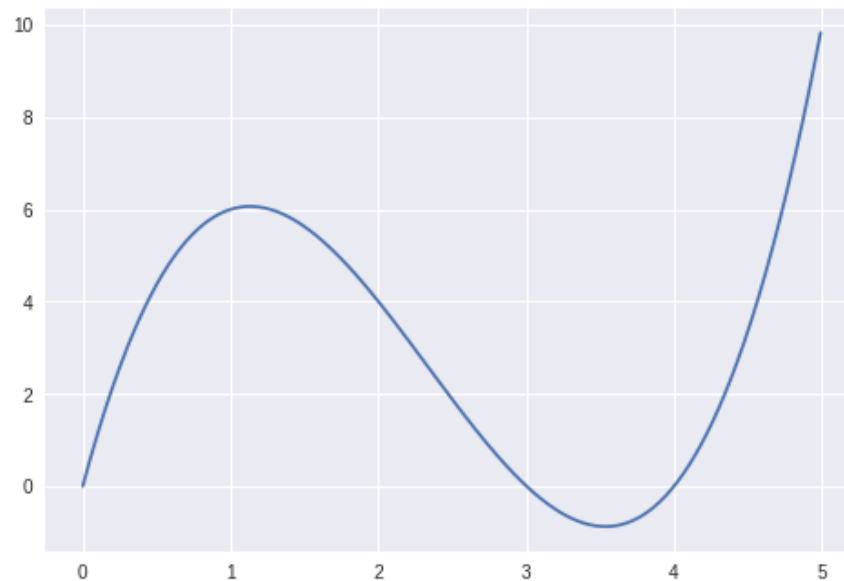
0.5828116438658114

```
from scipy import optimize, exp
print(optimize.newton(lambda x: x-1+exp(-1.5*x), 1))
```

drawing graph of polynomial ( $y=x^3-7x^2+12x$ )

```
[44] import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x = range(500)
y = [0] * 500
for i in x:
    y[i] = (i/100)**3 - 7*(i/100)**2 + 12*(i/100) # y=x^3-7x^2+12x
plt.plot(list(map(lambda x: x * 0.01, x)), y)
```

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fee3da54b00>]



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy import optimize, exp

x = range(500)
y = [0] * 500
for i in x:
    y[i] = .
plt.plot(list(map(lambda x: x * 0.01, x)), y)
```

