

**Figure S4**. *M. aquatica* plants observed in the wild. The upper left panel shows an undamaged *M. aquatica* in full bloom. The upper right panel shows male and female *C. herbacea* mating on partially damaged *M. aquatica* leaves. The two lower panels show the typical level of damage inferred by *C. herbacea* on wild *M. aquatica* leaves.