To be successful in machine learning, one must understand optimization, because we use optimization to train machine learning algorithms. To understand optimization requires calculus, and calculus requires algebra and trigonometry. Similarly, to understand and manipulate large datasets, we need linear algebra, which requires that you first understand basic algebraic rules and functions. Finally, because many of the machine learning algorithms output a value with a confidence level, we must understand statistics. Therefore Math Refresher for Machine Learning offers a comprehensive review of the concepts, approaches and applications of algebra, trigonometry, linear algebra, calculus, and statistics. This book covers each topic using a concise and practical approach with worked problems (examples) as well as exercises for the reader to complete.

This text is not intended to replace a college-level course in linear algebra, statistics, nor calculus. Rather the necessary material is provided to refresh what the reader previously learned, so that they will be ready to tackle machine learning problems and its applications in the field of Data Science.

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## MATH REFRESHER

for Machine Learning

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