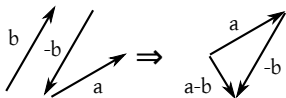
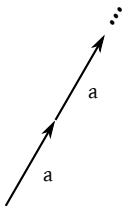


(a) addition



(b) difference



(c) multiplication