

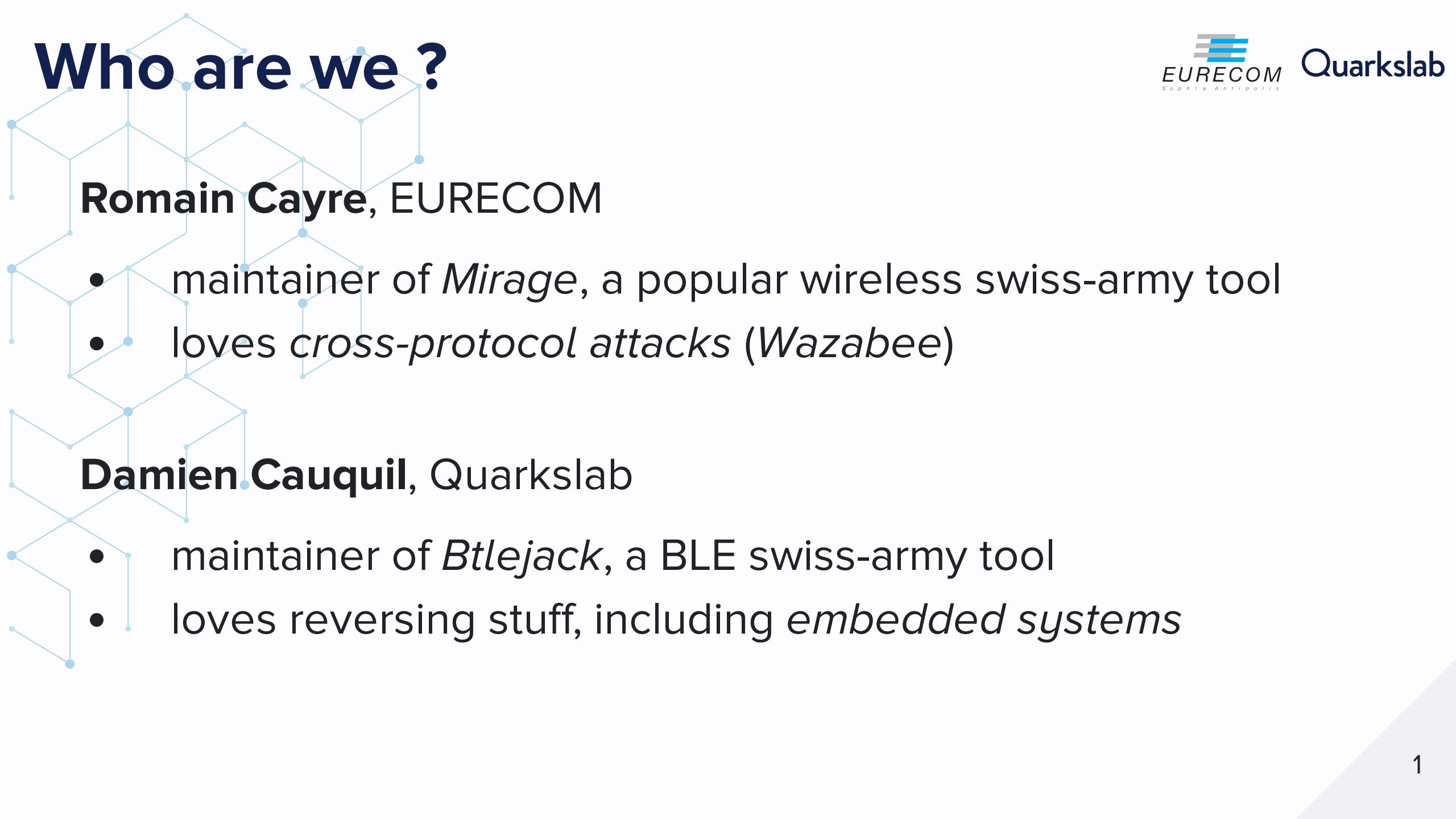


# One for all and all for WHAD: wireless shenanigans made easy !

Romain Cayre, Damien Cauquil



# Who are we ?



Romain Cayre, EURECOM

- maintainer of *Mirage*, a popular wireless swiss-army tool
- loves cross-protocol attacks (*Wazabee*)

Damien Cauquil, Quarkslab

- maintainer of *Btlejack*, a BLE swiss-army tool
- loves reversing stuff, including *embedded systems*

# Introduction



# Wireless tools are a mess

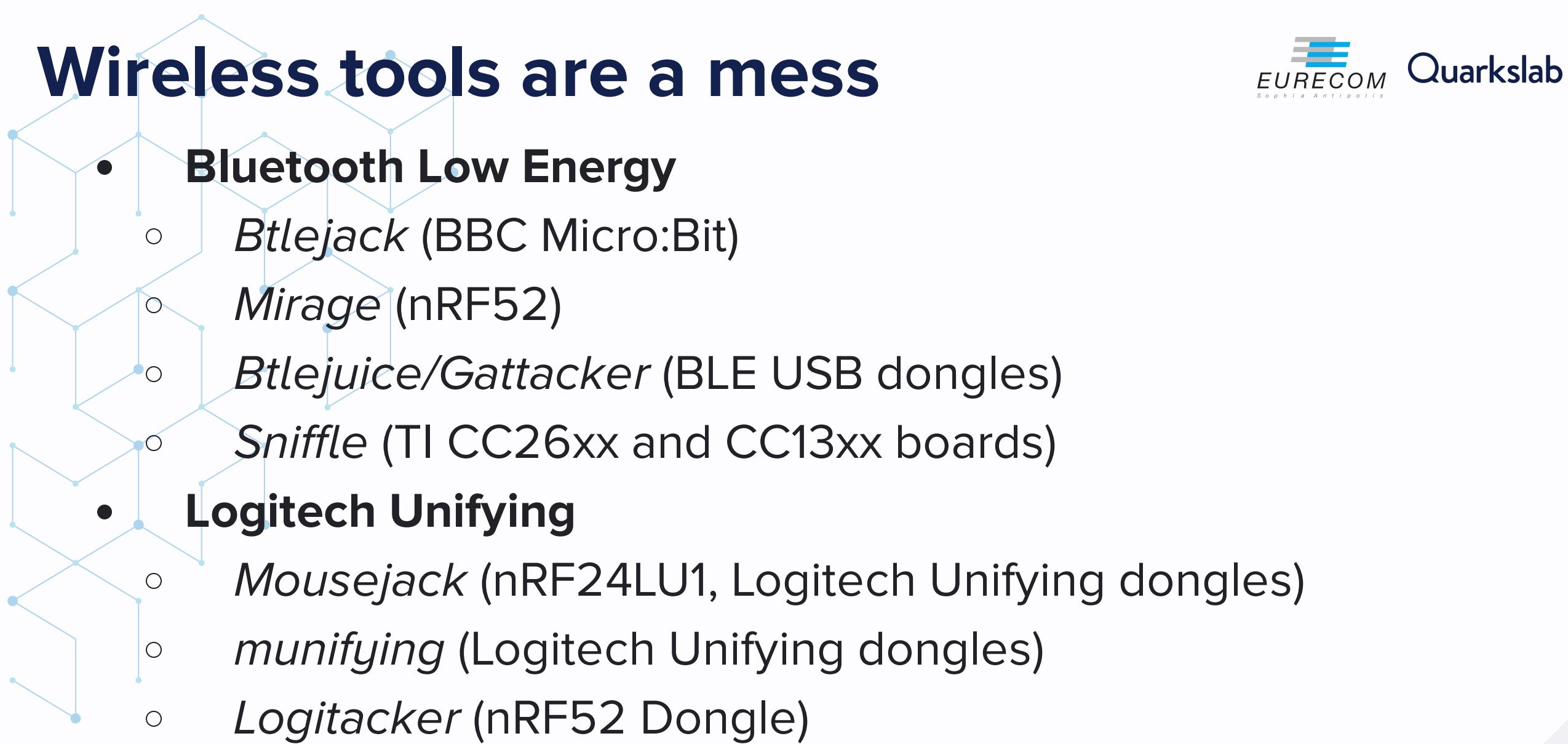


**Different people** working on **different tools** and protocols

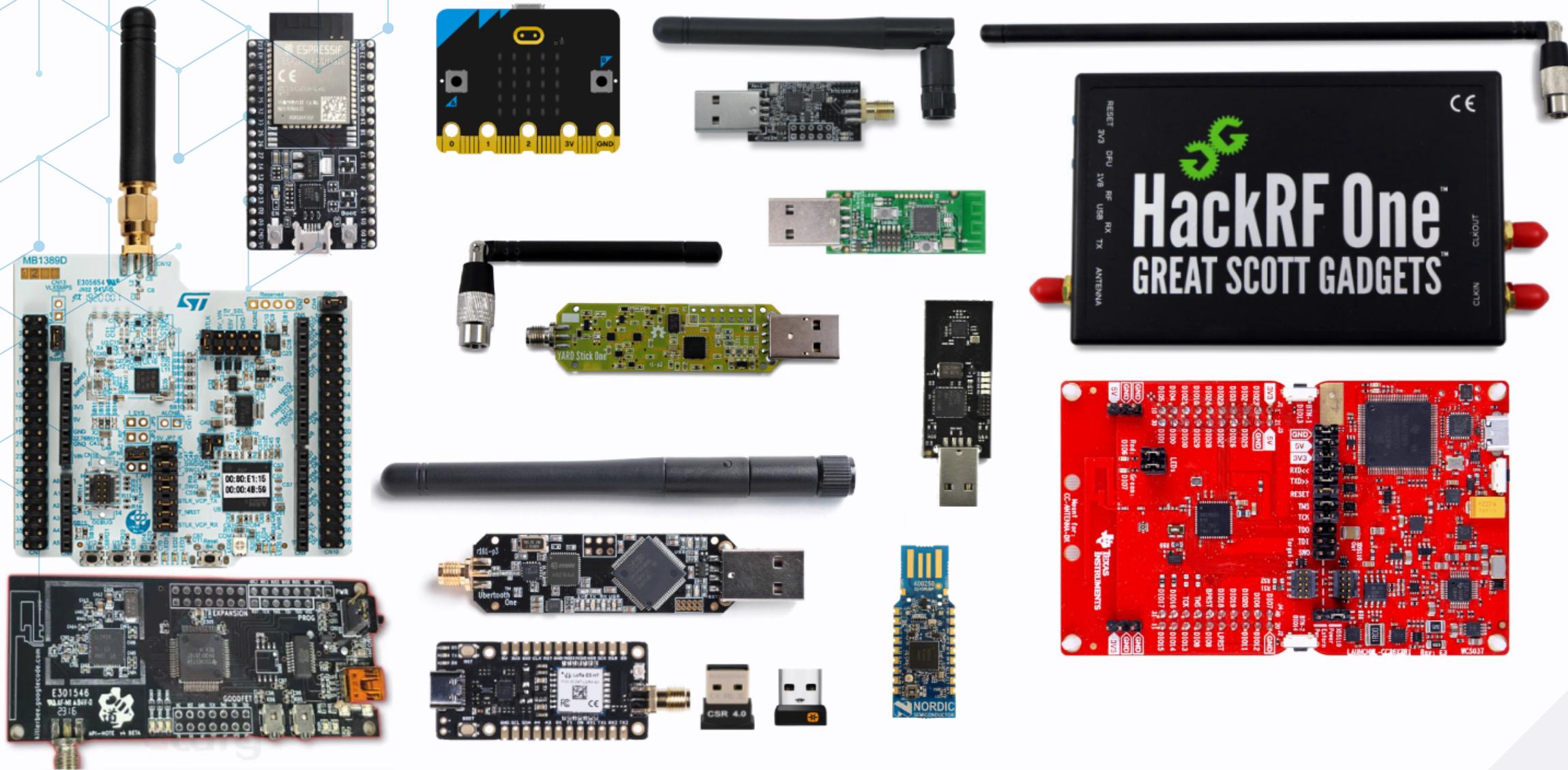
Host/hardware communication protocols **not standardized**

Everyone **reinvents the wheel** 🤔

# Wireless tools are a mess



# Wireless tools are a mess



# Consequences

## Fragmentation

Attacks/features **only work with a specific device**

We need to buy **a lot** of different hardware devices

**Need space** to store everything (**not travel-friendly**)

**Hardware discontinued / Software deprecated**

## Waste of time

Creating firmware and host/hardware protocol

**Facing and solving common issues**

**Difficult to modify/improve a tool**



**How to solve this  
fragmentation problem ?**

# Fighting fragmentation

- **Extensible host/device communication protocol**
  - Supports multiple **wireless protocols** and PHYs
  - Open-source and extensible
- **Common libraries/framework**
  - Basic ready-to-use features for different platforms
  - Available for host and firmware

# Fighting fragmentation

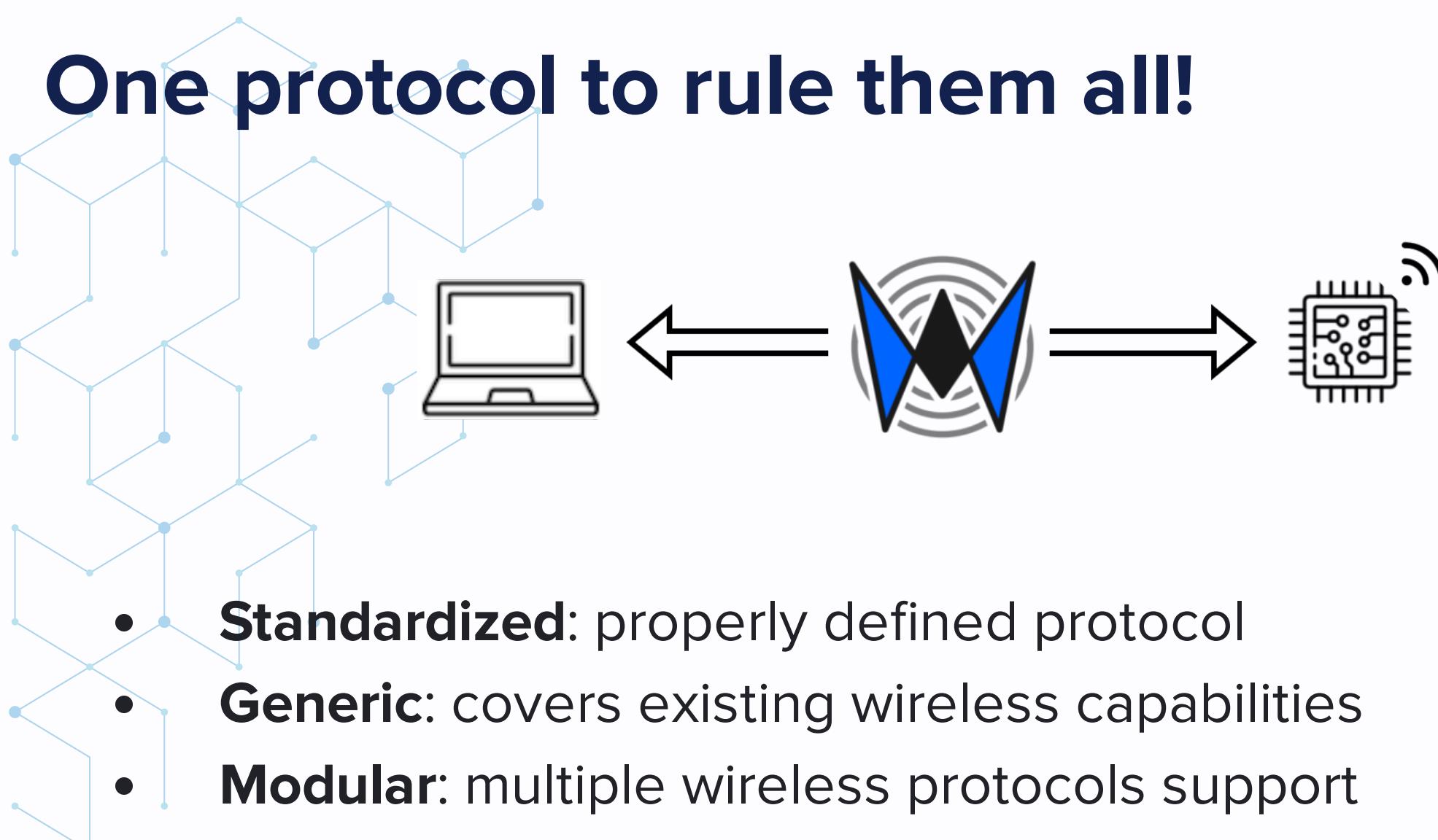


**Encourage inter-operability & collaboration**

Everything is open-source

Heavily documented (usage and design)

# One protocol to rule them all!



**Standardized:** properly defined protocol

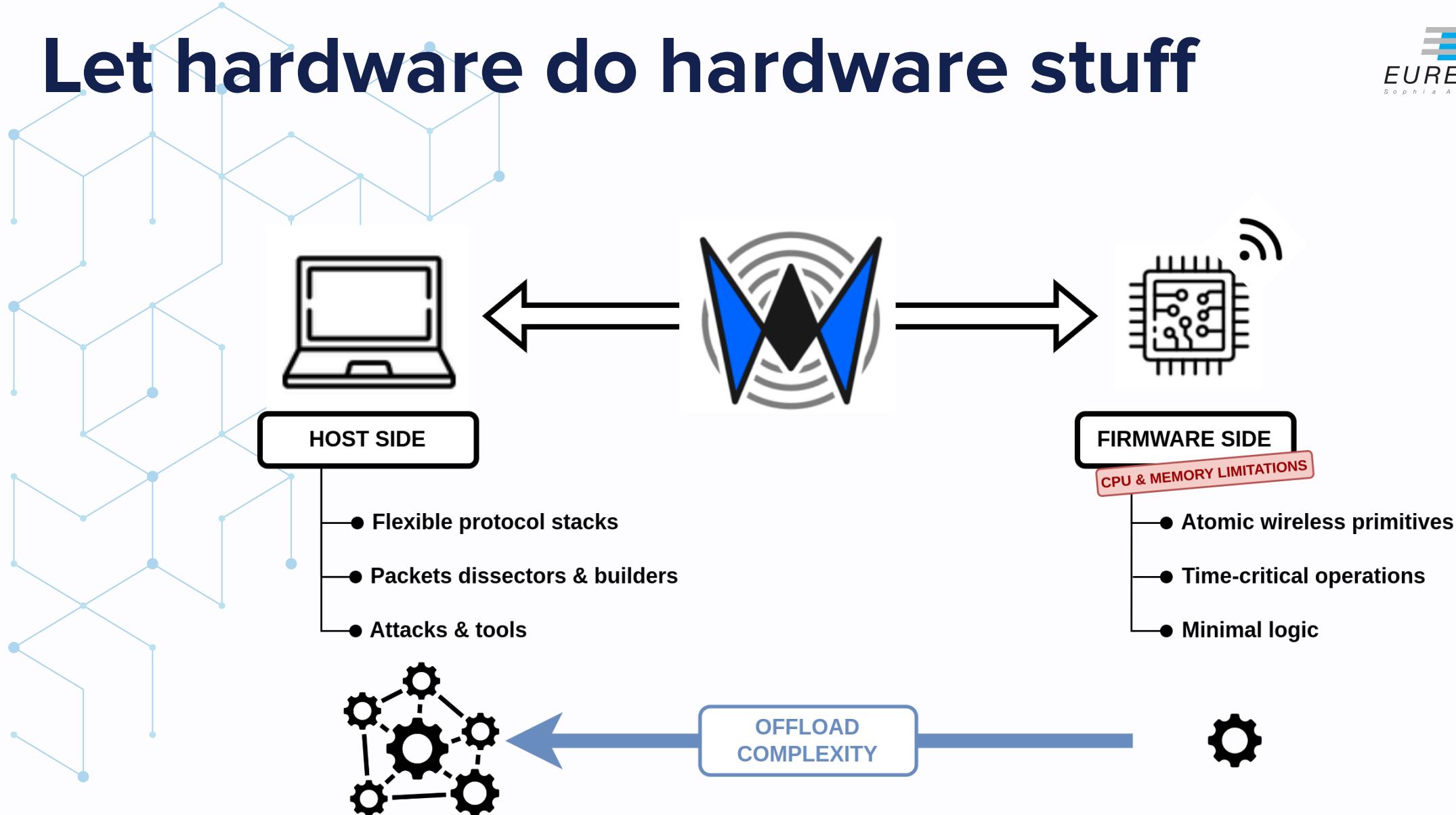
**Generic:** covers existing wireless capabilities

**Modular:** multiple wireless protocols support

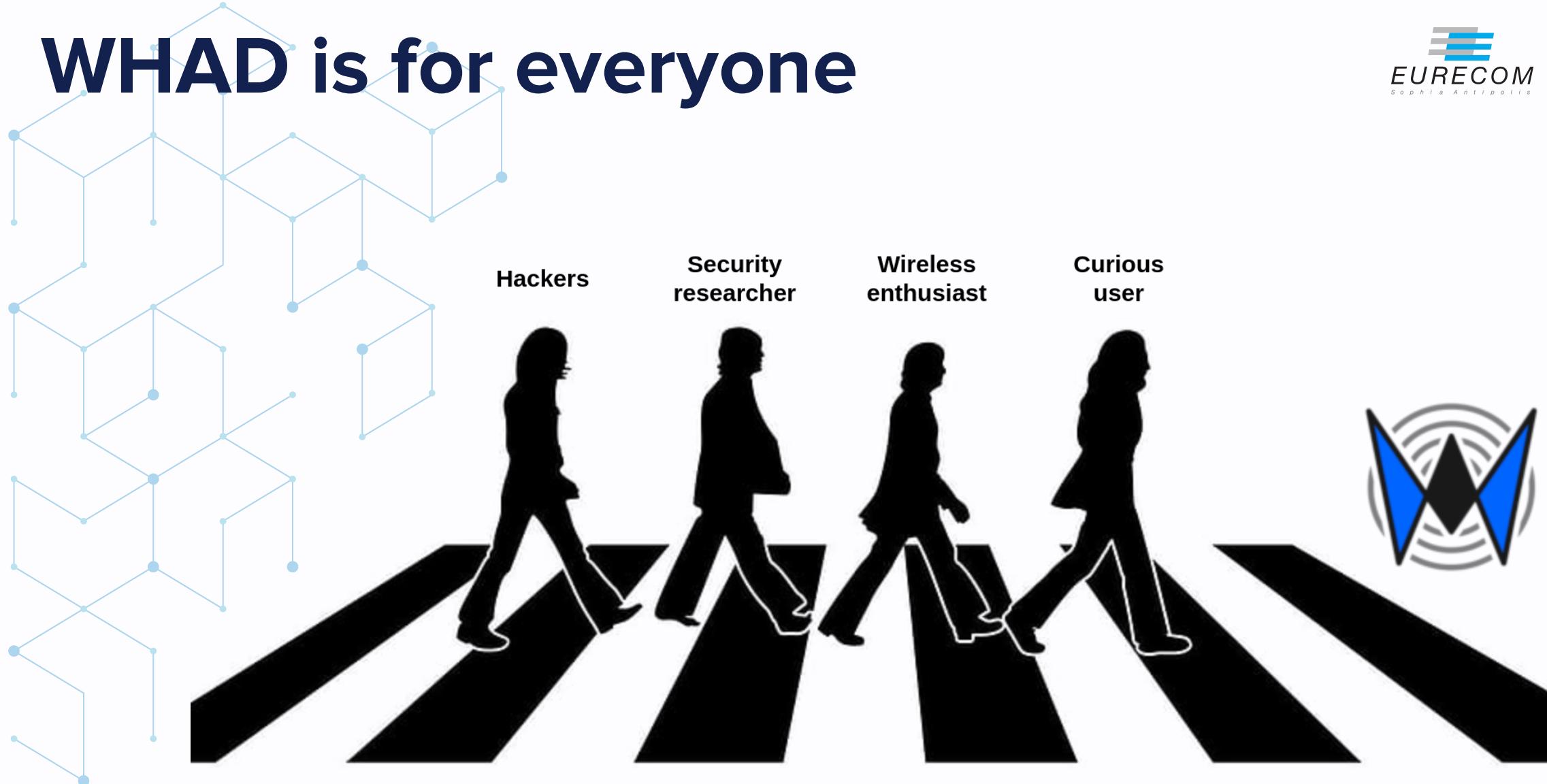
**Evolutive:** designed to be extended & improved

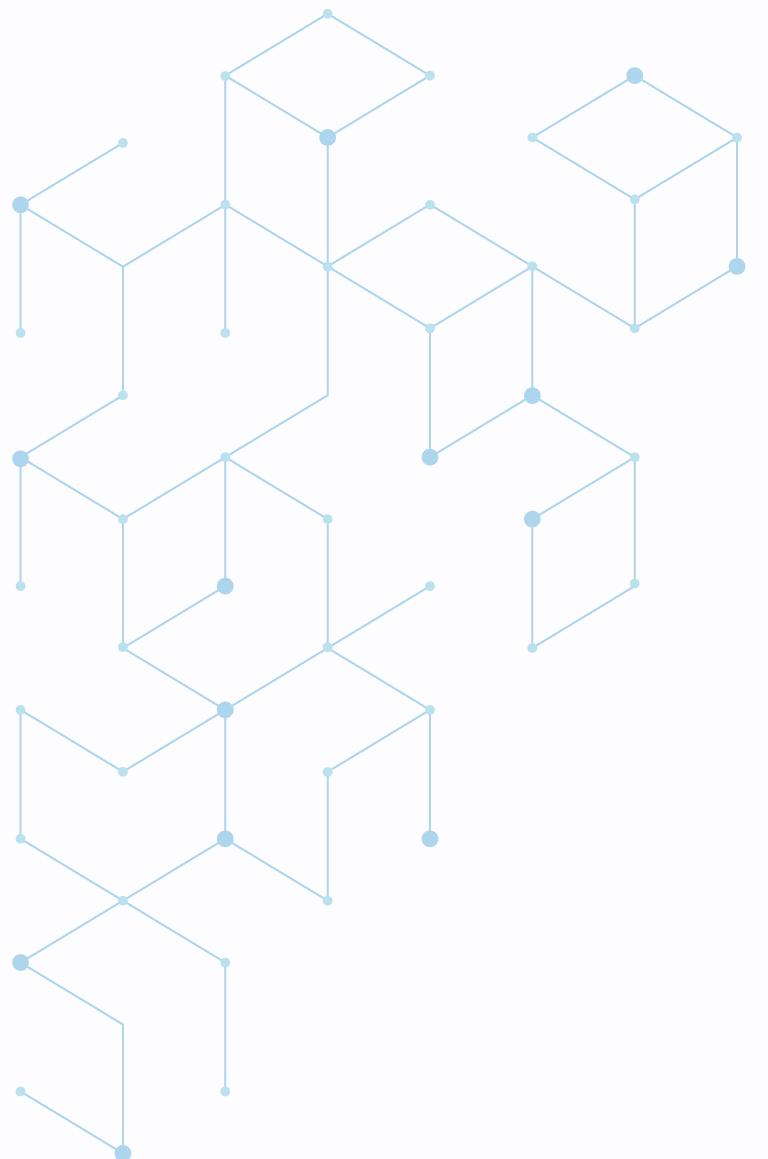
**User-friendly:** comes with C, C++ & Python parsing libraries

# Let hardware do hardware stuff



# WHAD is for everyone





# What is WHAD ?

# WHAD ?

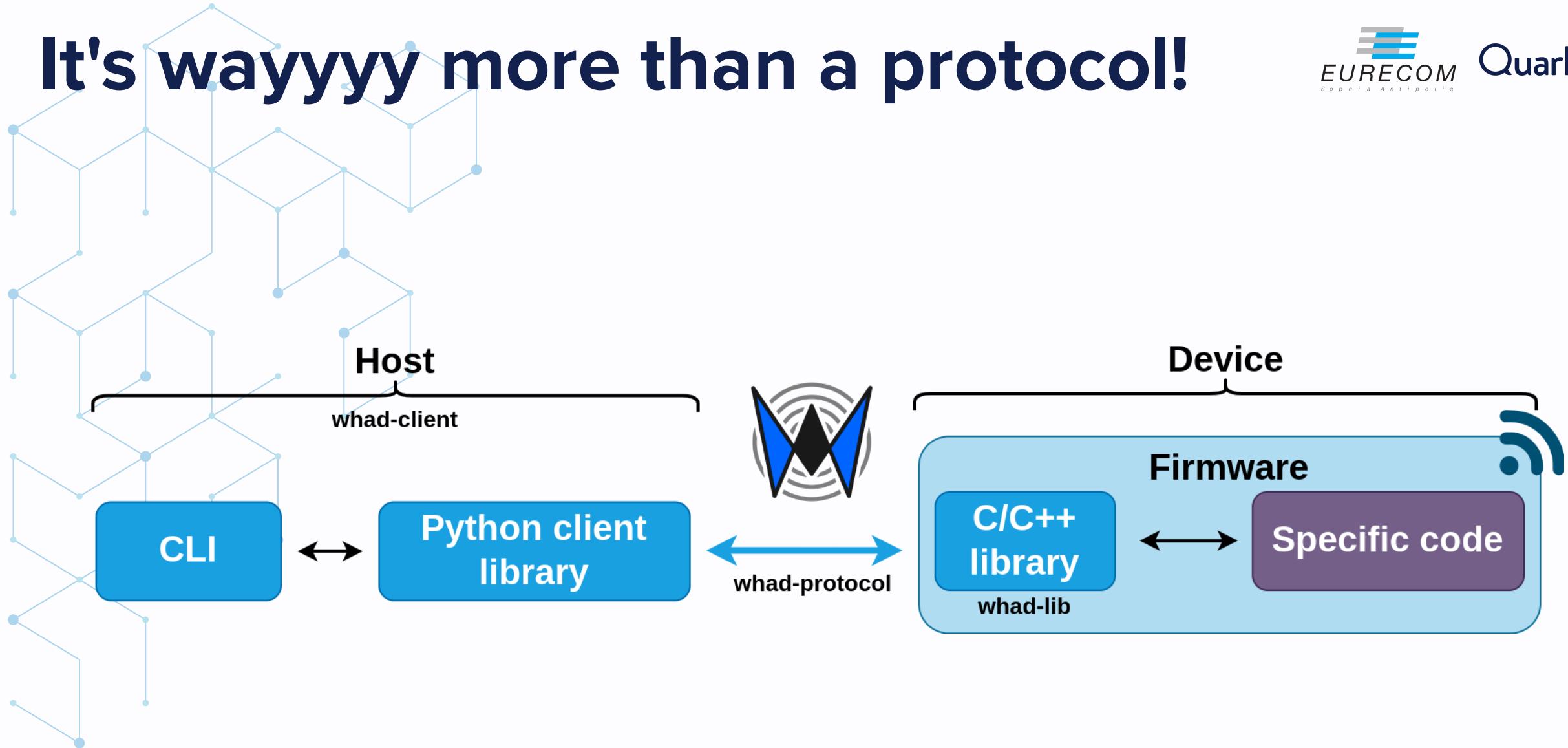


imgflip.com

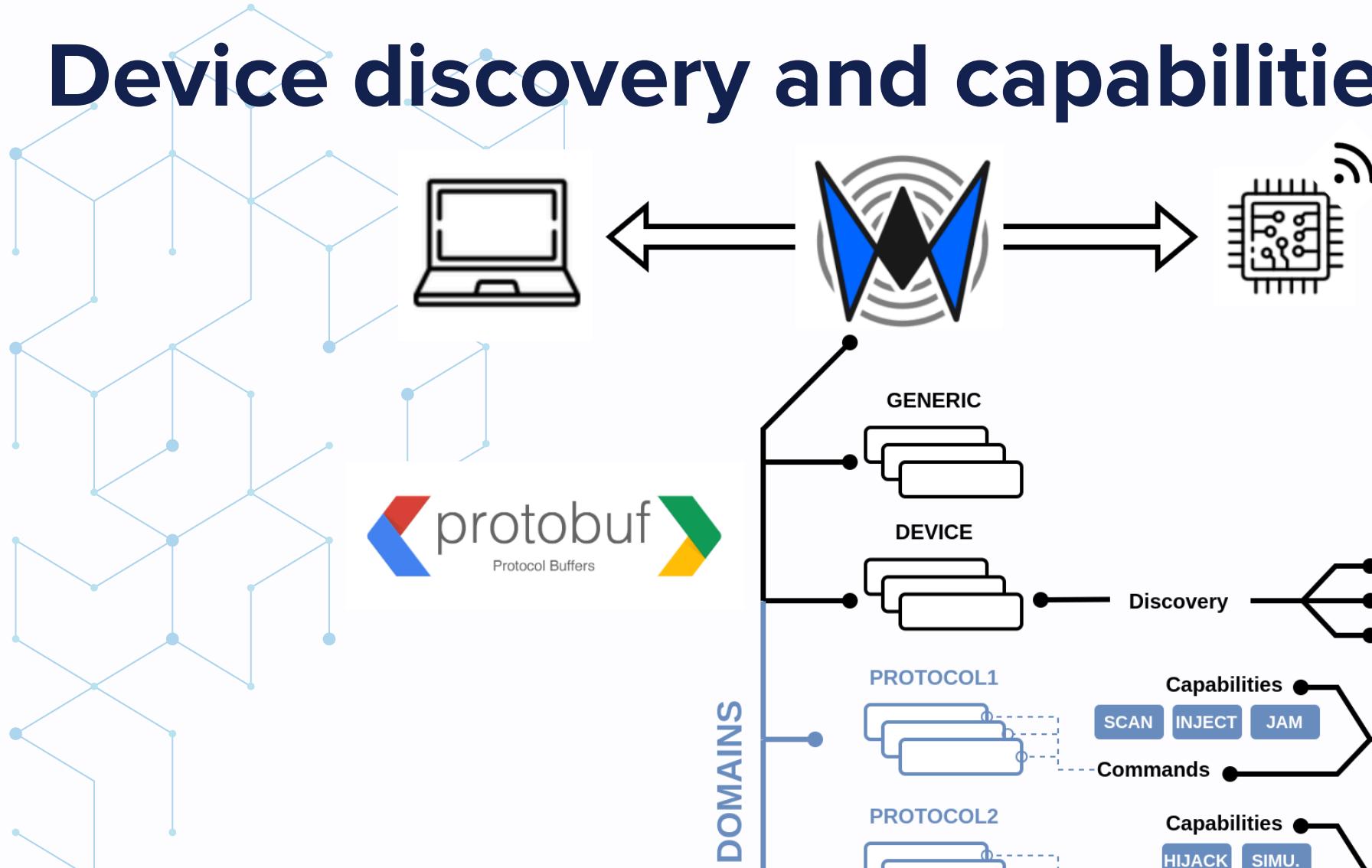
## Wireless Hacking Devices

## Wireless Hacking for Dummies

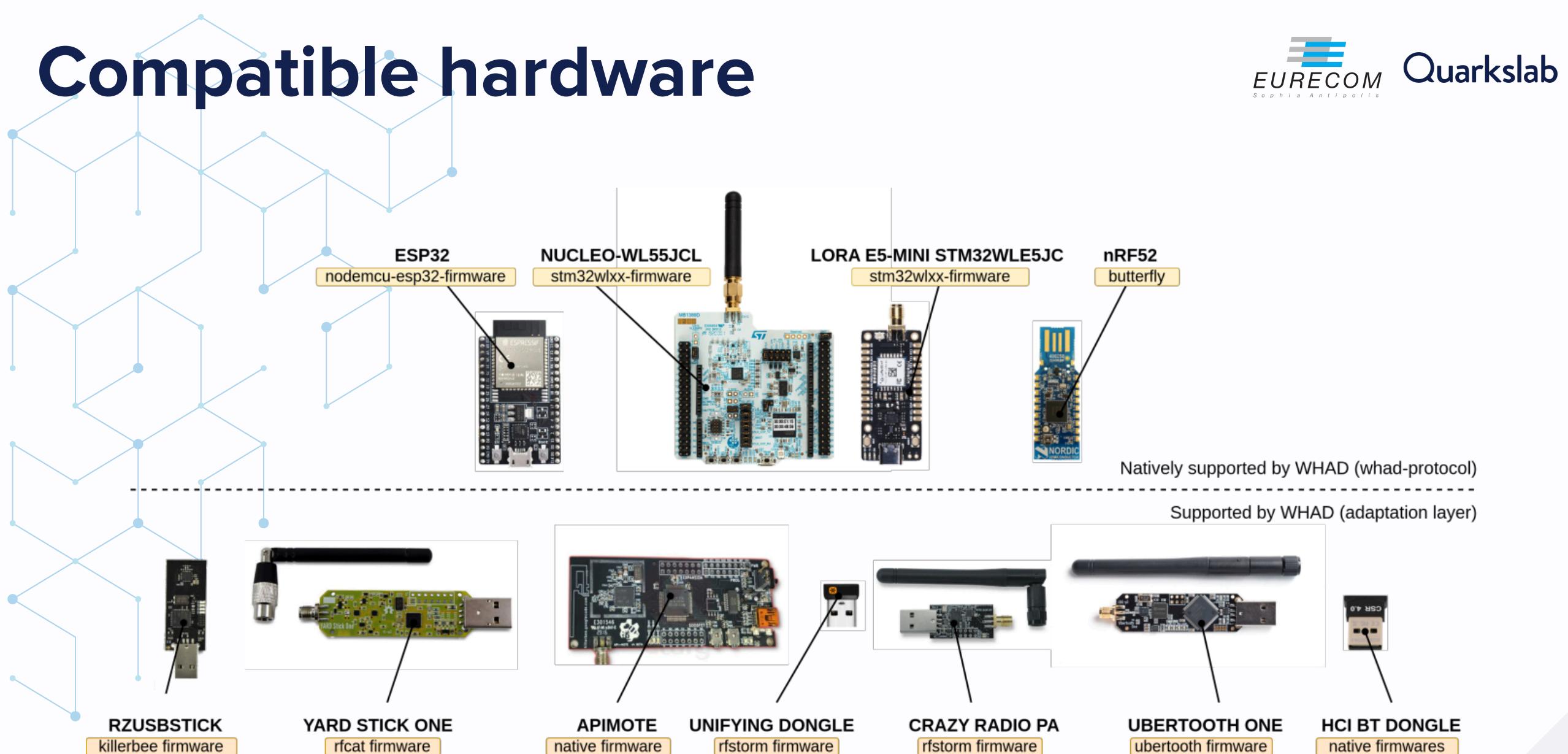
# It's wayyyy more than a protocol!



# Device discovery and capabilities



# Compatible hardware



# Supported wireless protocols

WHAD domains: **PHY, BLE, 802.15.4, ESB, Logitech Unifying**

• **PHY** supports various modulations:

**FSK/GFSK/MSK, ASK, LoRa, QPSK**

Protocols based on some *domains* and **PHY**:

**BLE**

**ZigBee**

**RF4CE**

**LoRaWAN**

# Extra capabilities unlocked

nRF52 firmware offers **ZigBee** support

Research paper [WazaBee](#)

(R. Cayre, IEEE/IFIP DSN 2021)

**ESP32 NodeMCU** supports raw BLE sniffing and injection

Research paper [ESPwn32](#)

(R.Cayre, D. Cauquil, WOOT 2023)



New capability unlocked  
Low level ZigBee primitives



New capability unlocked  
BLE Link Layer sniffing & injection

# Adding new protocols



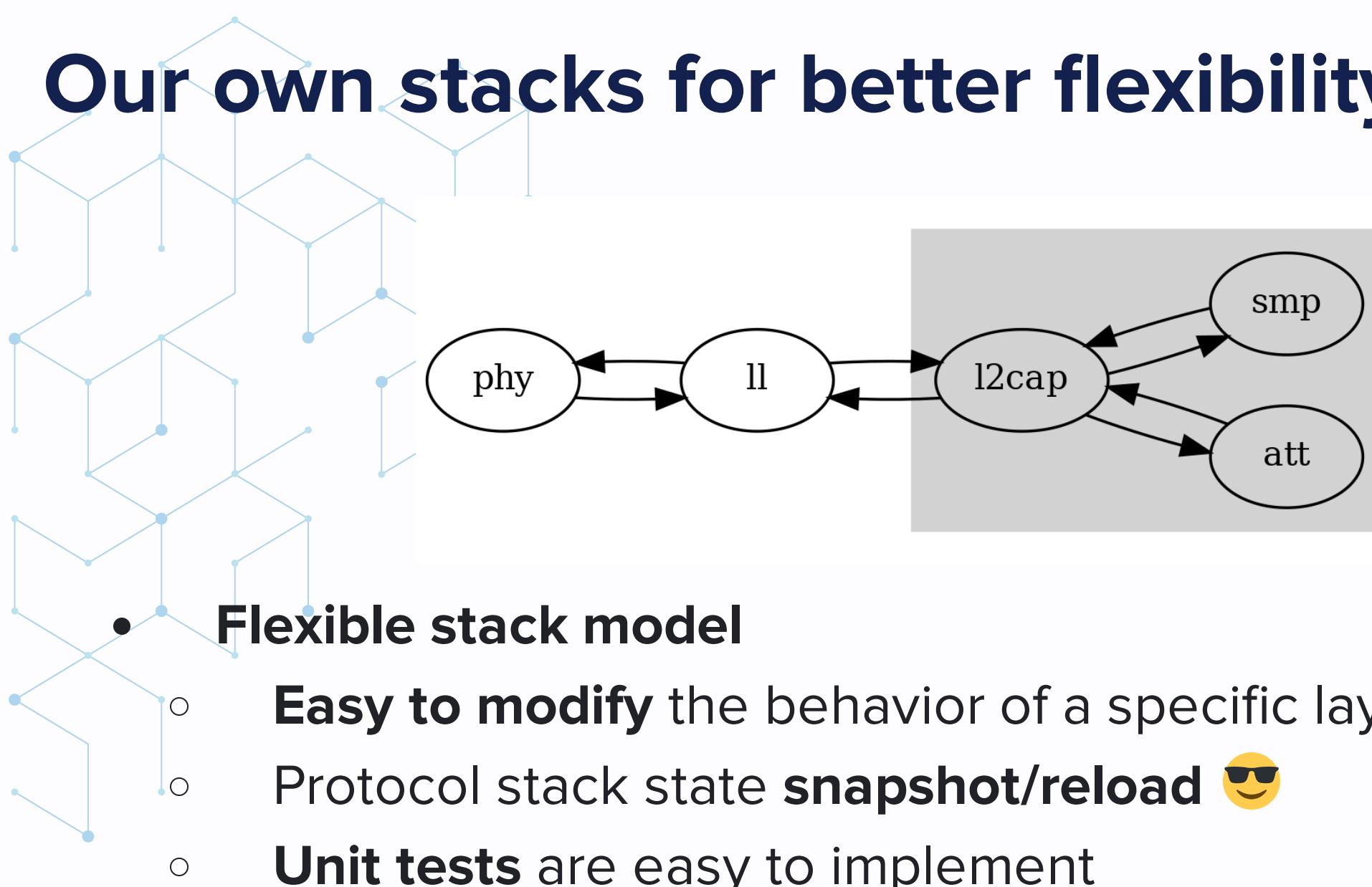
**WHAD is extensible**

WHAD has a **defined set of supported protocols**

Protocol is versioned

**Contribute** to WHAD to add new protocols! 😊

# Our own stacks for better flexibility



# Our own stacks for better flexibility

- We provide our **own protocol stacks** (full-python):

**BLE**

**Logitech Unifying**

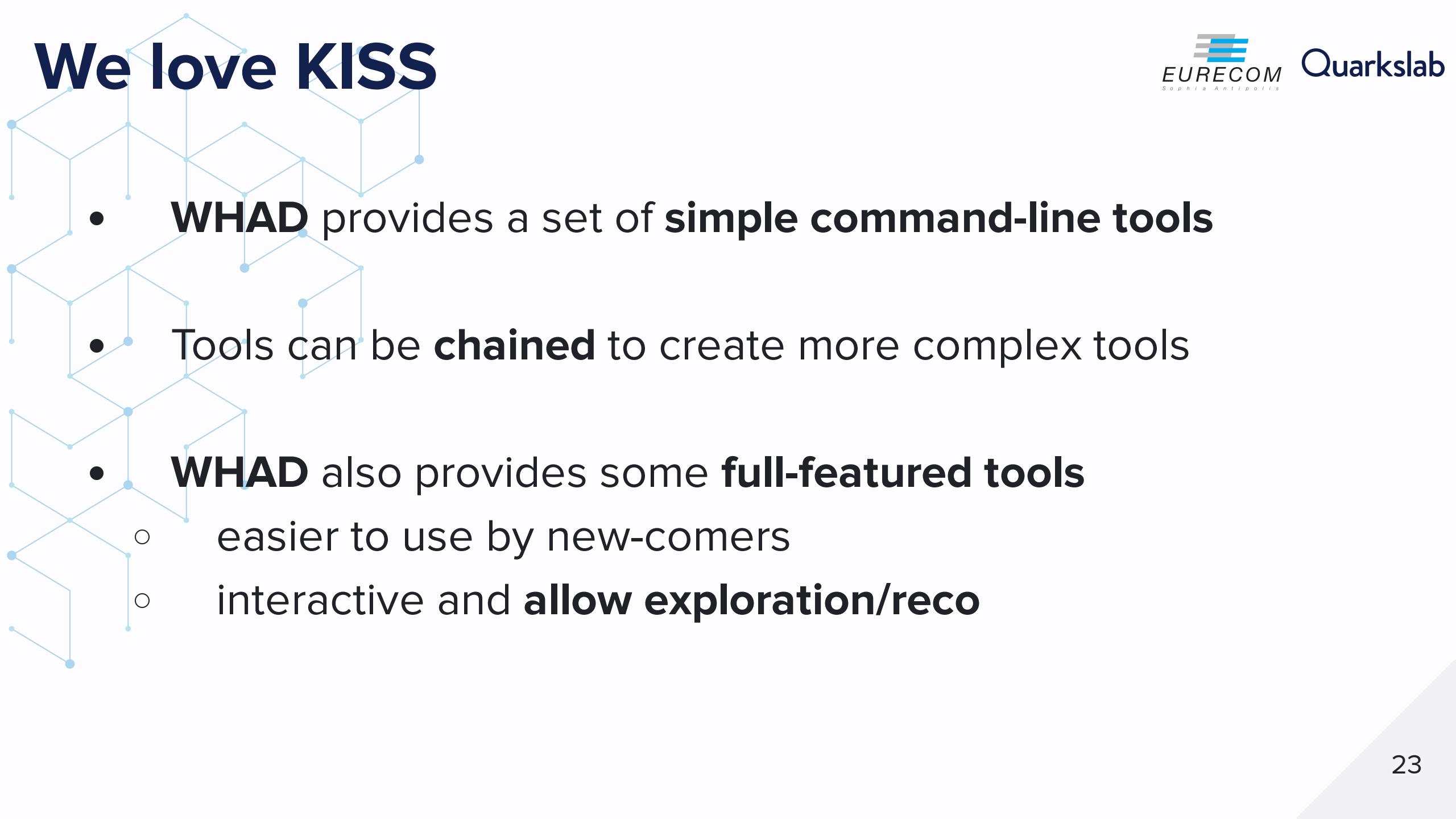
**Enhanced ShockBurst**

**ZigBee**

**RF4CE**

**LoRaWAN**

# We love KISS



- **WHAD** provides a set of **simple command-line tools**

- Tools can be **chained** to create more complex tools

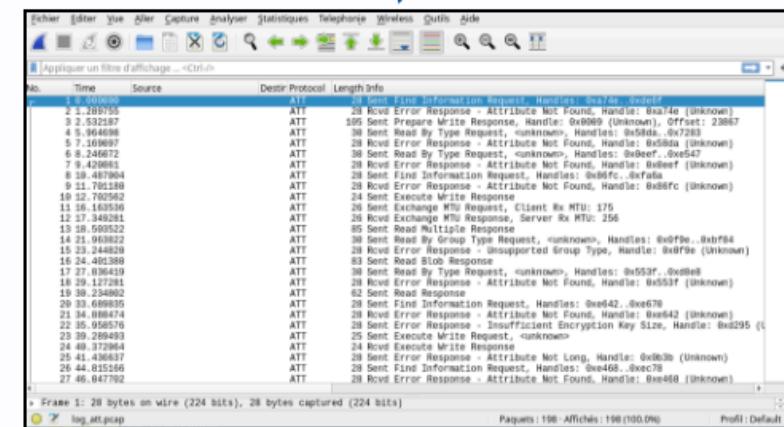
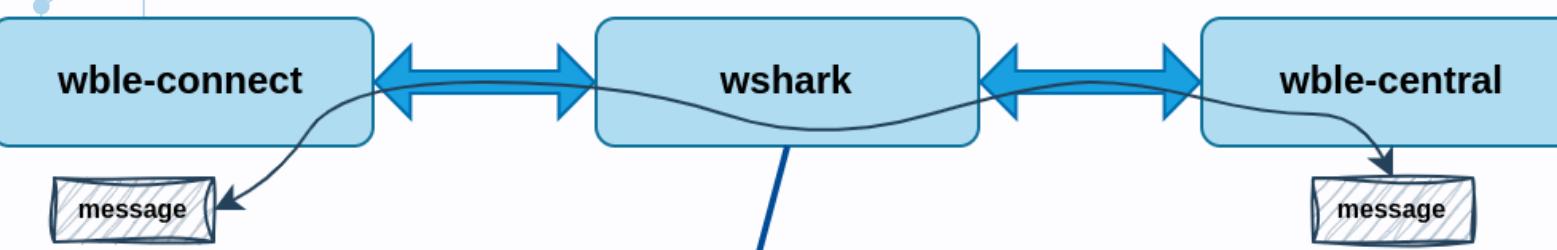
- **WHAD** also provides some **full-featured tools**

easier to use by new-comers

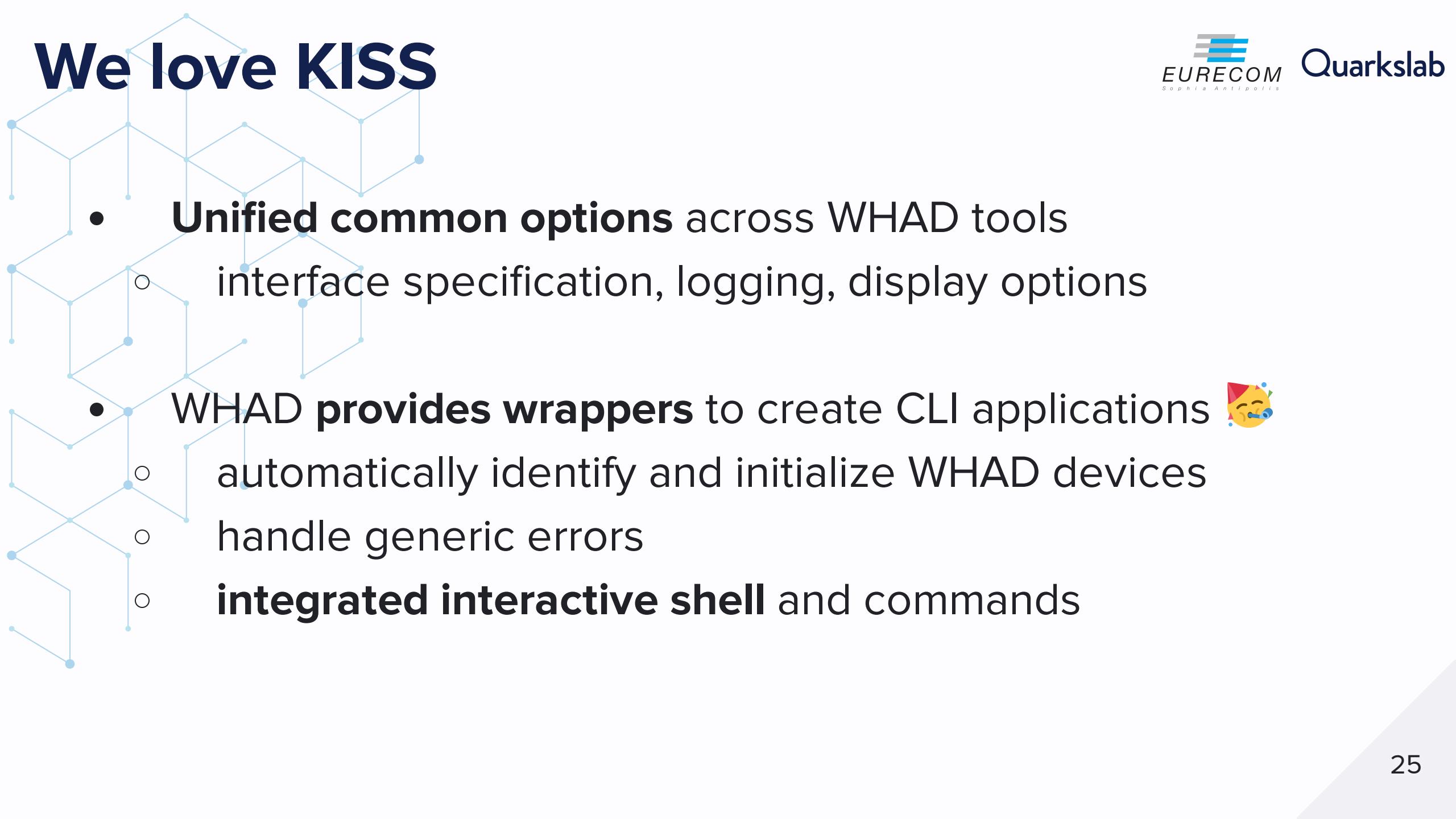
interactive and **allow exploration/reco**

# We love KISS

```
$ wble-connect -i hci0 00:11:22:33:44:55 | wshark | wble-central profile
```



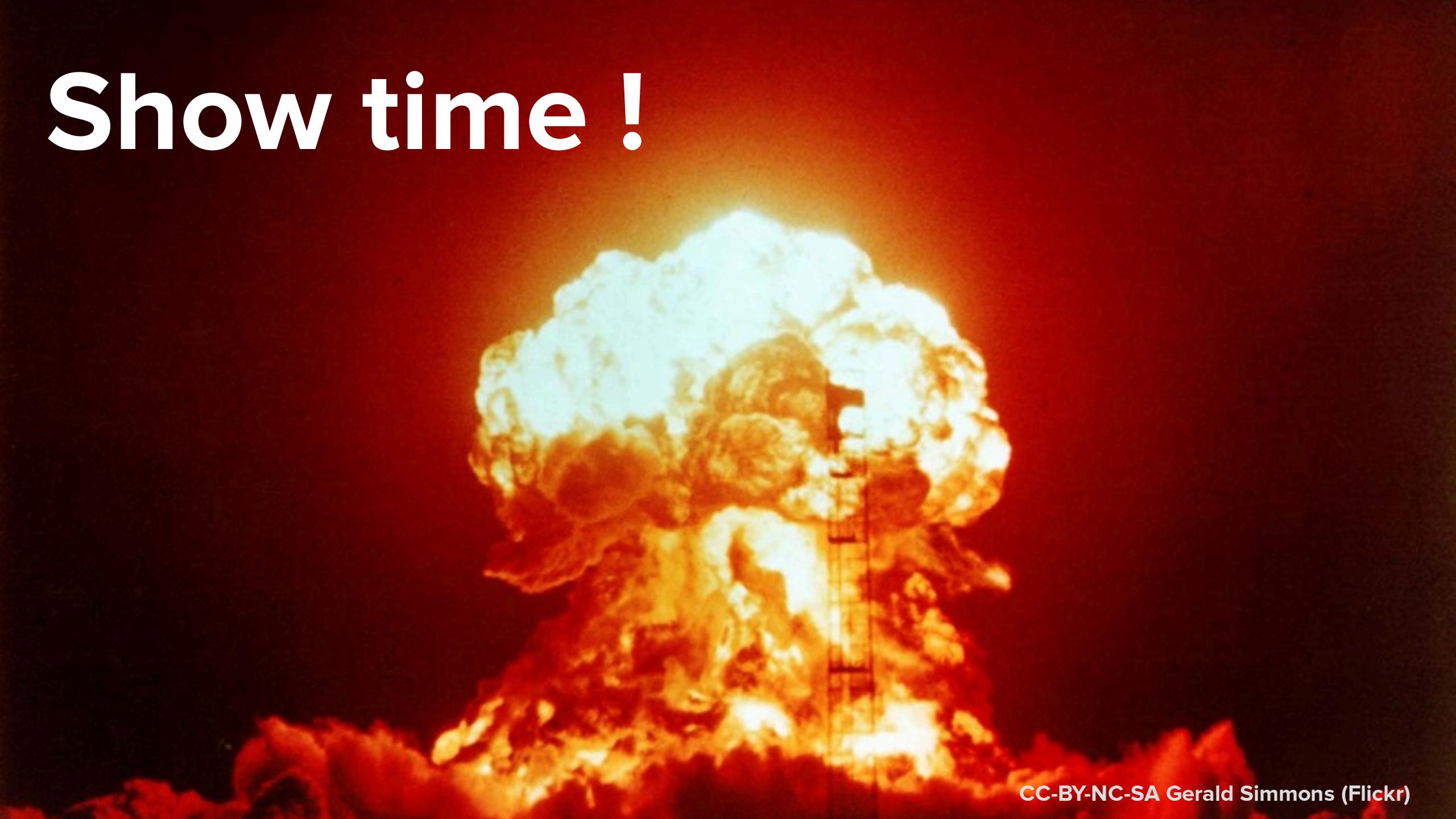
# We love KISS



- **Unified common options** across WHAD tools
  - interface specification, logging, display options

- WHAD **provides wrappers** to create CLI applications 
  - automatically identify and initialize WHAD devices
  - handle generic errors
  - integrated interactive shell** and commands

# Show time !



# Exploring BLE devices (demo)

Using WHAD's BLE interactive client **wble-central**

**scan** devices and get detailed info

**connect** to a target device

**enumerate** services and characteristics

**read/write** characteristics

**subscribe** for notifications



👉 demo1-ble-scan-connect.mp4

# Exploring ZigBee network (demo)

Using WHAD's ZigBee interactive client **zigbee-end-device**

**detect** any available ZigBee network

**join** a specific network

**enumerate** devices on this network

**control** any device



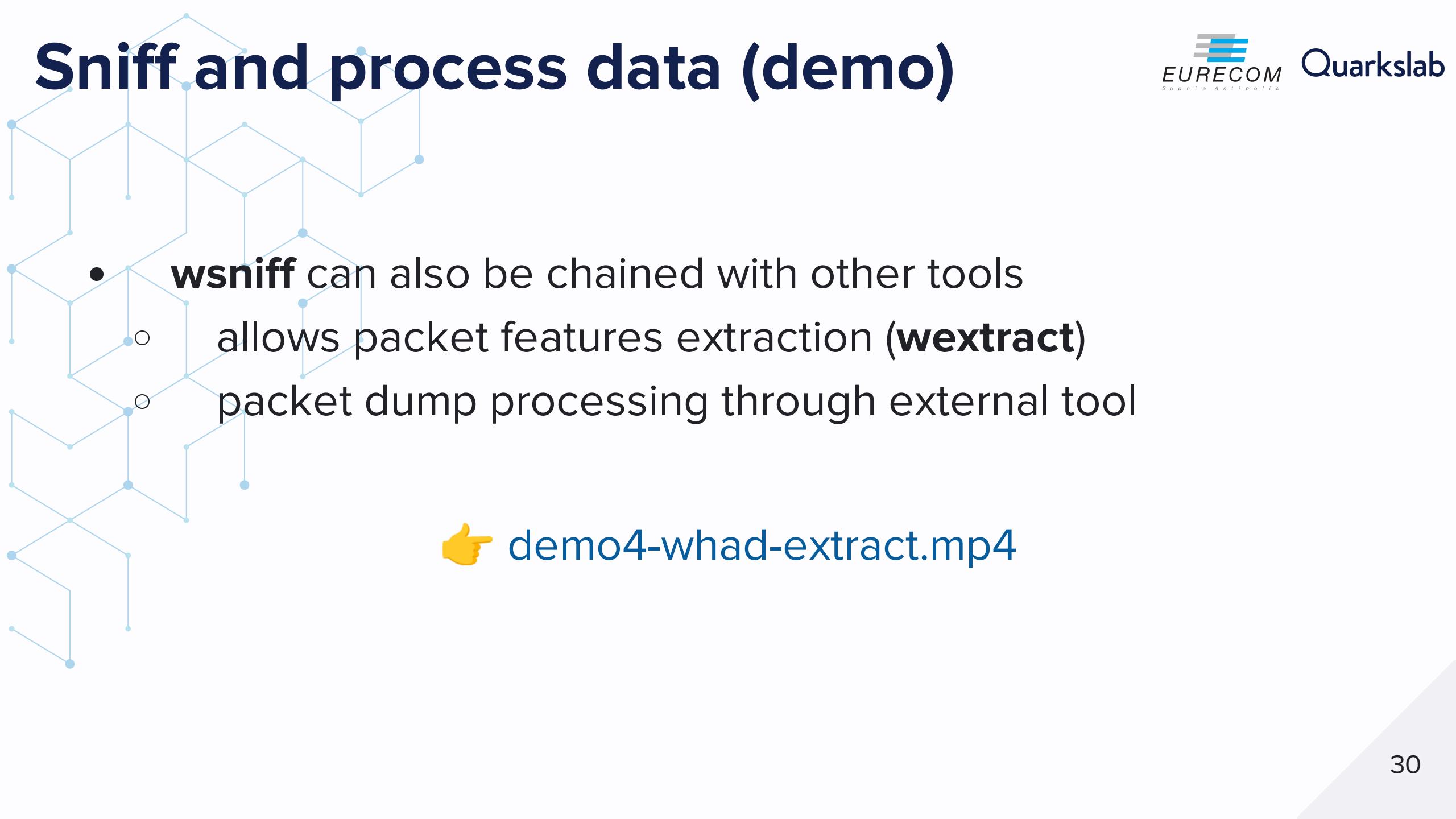
[\*\*demo2-zigbee-network-explore.mp4\*\*](#)

# Sniff and capture data (demo)

- **wsniff** is a multi-protocol sniffing tool
  - different output formats (**hexdump**, **scapy packet**, ...)
  - works with **any supported protocol**
  - able to **save data in PCAP** file

👉 demo3-whad-sniff.mp4

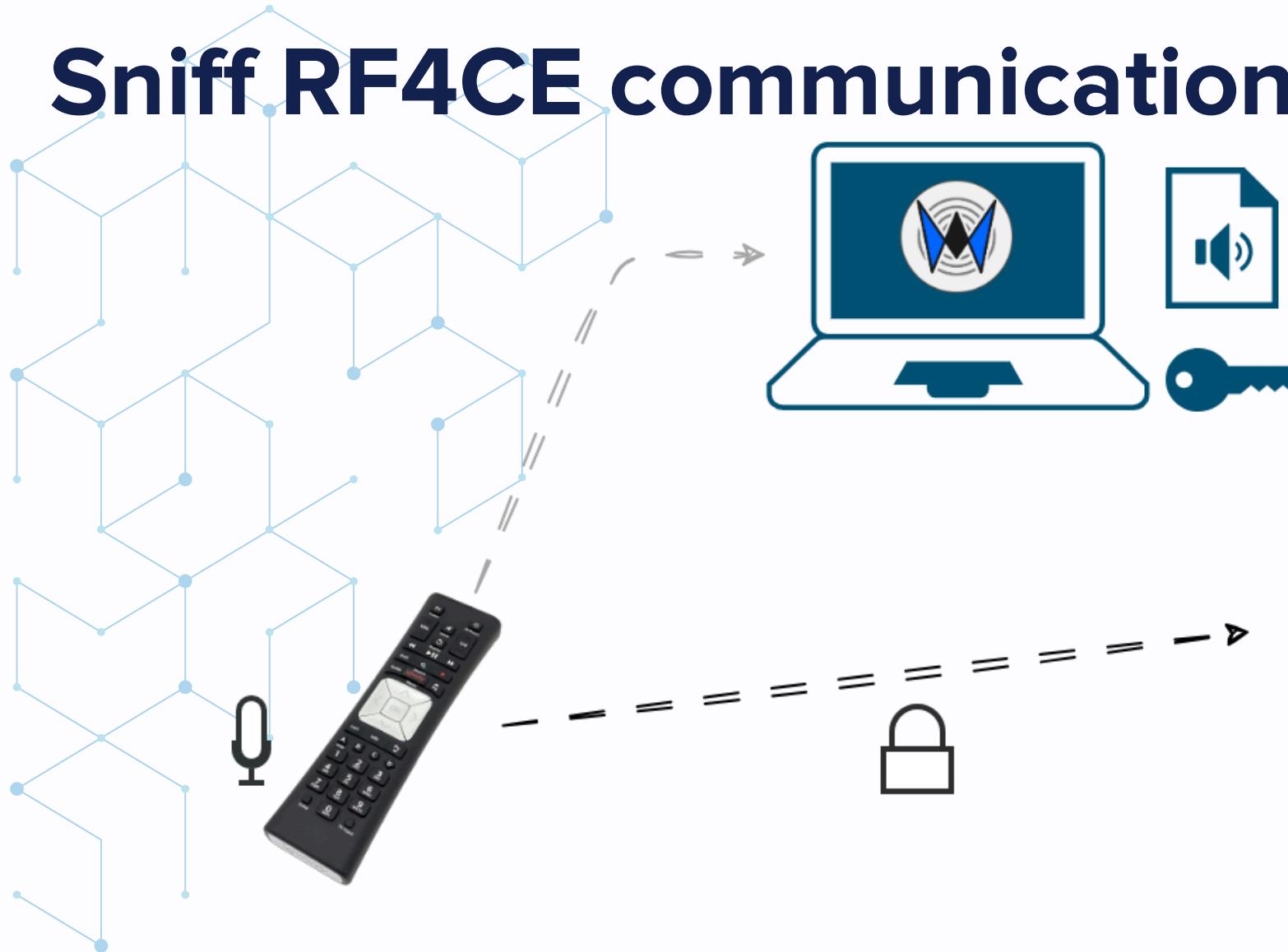
# Sniff and process data (demo)



**wsniff** can also be chained with other tools  
allows packet features extraction (**wextract**)  
packet dump processing through external tool

👉 [demo4-whad-extract.mp4](#)

# Sniff RF4CE communication (demo)



👉 demo5-rf4ce-sniffing.mp4

# Sniff traffic with wireshark (demo)

```
$ wble-connect -i hci1 00:11:22:33:44:55 | wshark | wble-central profile
```

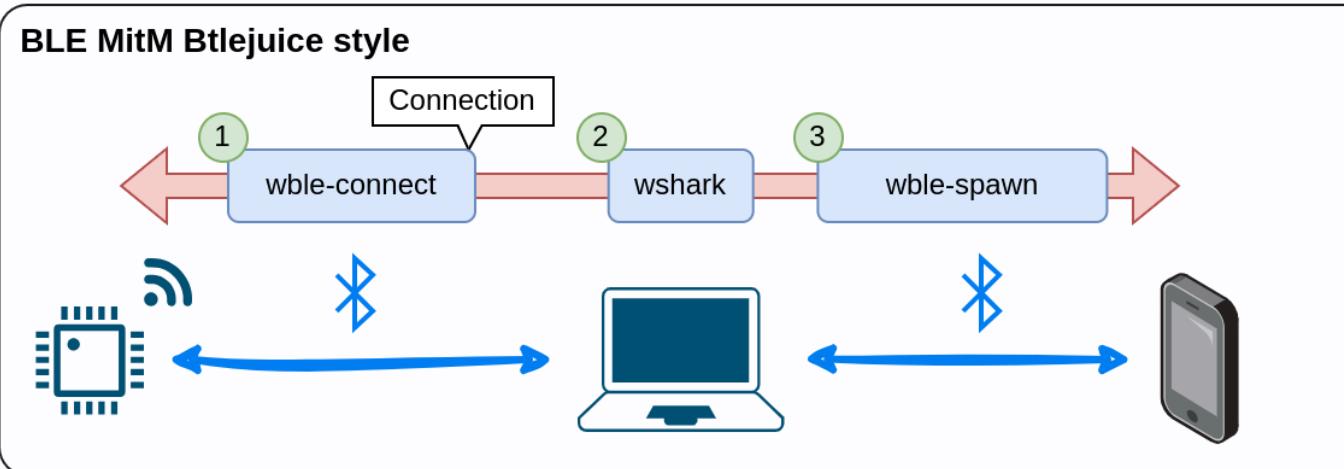
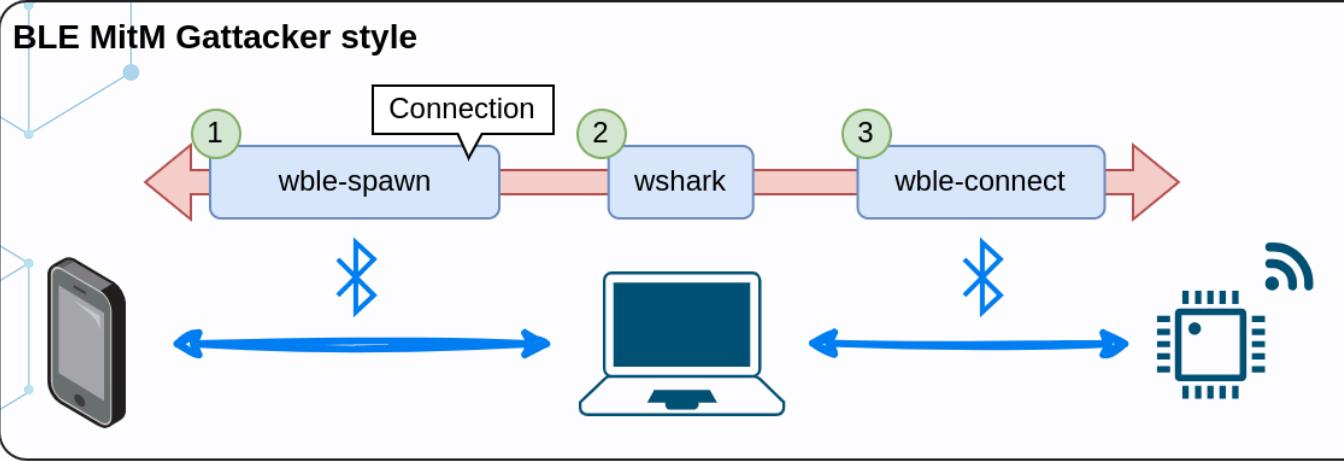
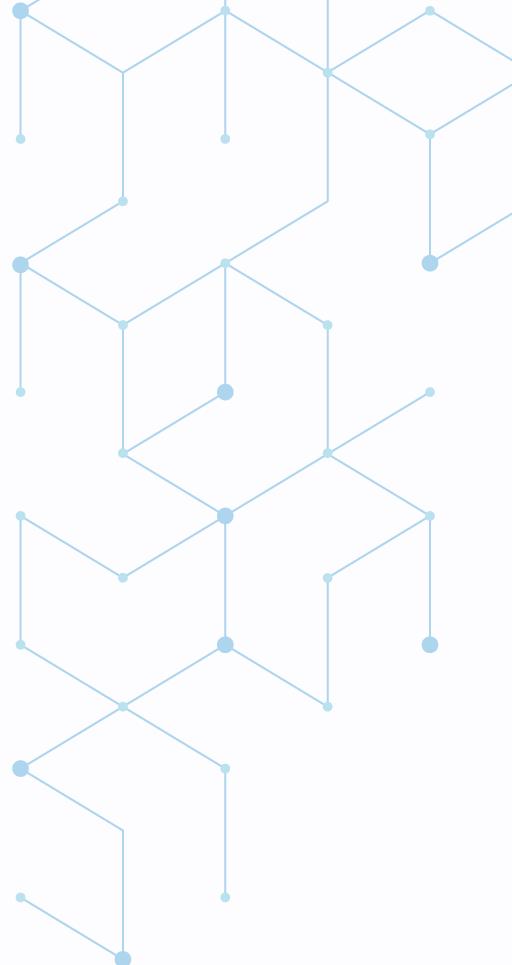
wshark placed in a tool chain will **dump and show packets**

act as a **packet proxy** in the chain

**extra protocols** supported via **custom LUA dissectors**

👉 demo6-ble-sniffing.mp4

# BLE Man-in-the-Middle (demo)



👉 demo7-ble-proxy.mp4

# Emulate a BLE peripheral (demo)

- Using WHAD's BLE peripheral emulation tool **wble-periph**
  - fully **customizable** GATT profile
  - allows characteristic read/write/notification
  - useful for **quick tests**

👉 [demo8-ble-periph.mp4](#)

# Implement a BLE peripheral (demo)

```
class BatteryDevice(GenericProfile, BatteryService):
    """Device exposing a battery service"""

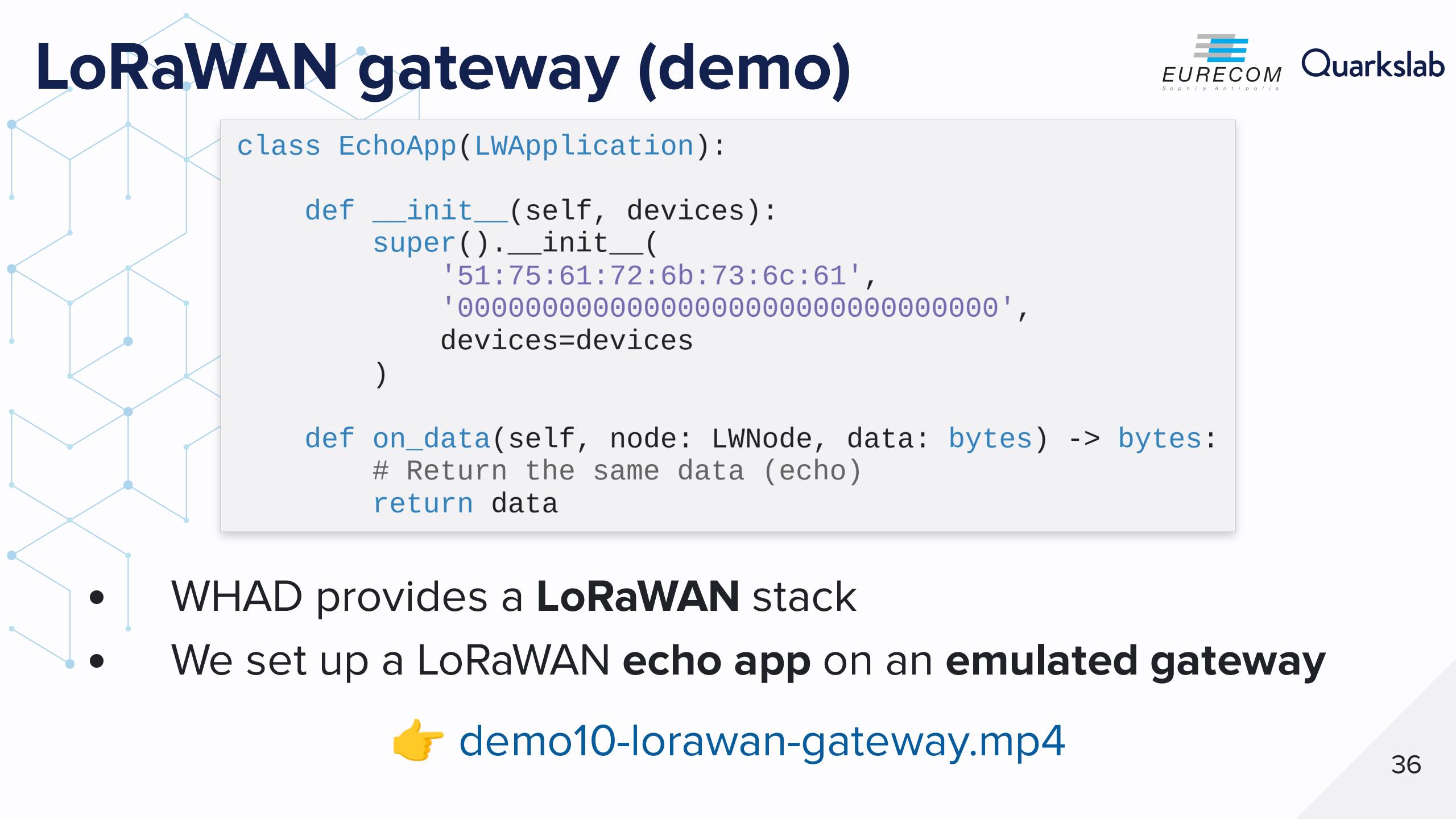
    @read(BatteryService.battery.level)
    def on_battery_level_read(self, offset, length):
        level = self.get_battery_level() - 10
        if level <= 0:
            level = 100
        self.set_battery_level(level)
        return self.battery.level.value

    # Start advertising on hci1 with our BatteryDevice profile
    periph = Peripheral(whadDevice.create('hci1'), profile=BatteryDevice())
    periph.enable_peripheral_mode(adv_data=AdvDataFieldList(
        AdvCompleteLocalName(b'BatteryDevice'),
        AdvFlagsField()
    ))
```



demo9-ble-battery-device.mp4

# LoRaWAN gateway (demo)

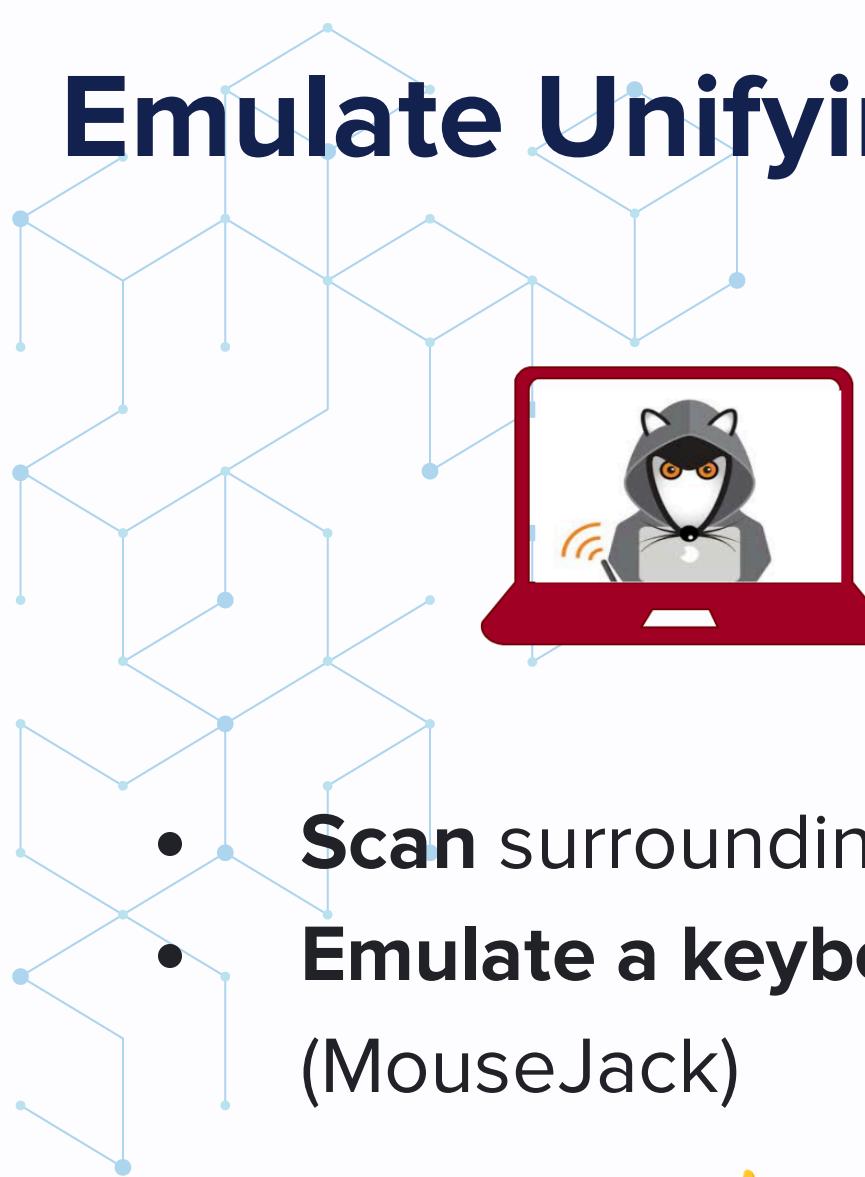


```
class EchoApp(LWApplication):
    def __init__(self, devices):
        super().__init__(
            '51:75:61:72:6b:73:6c:61',
            '00000000000000000000000000000000',
            devices=devices
        )
        def on_data(self, node: LWNode, data: bytes) -> bytes:
            # Return the same data (echo)
            return data
```

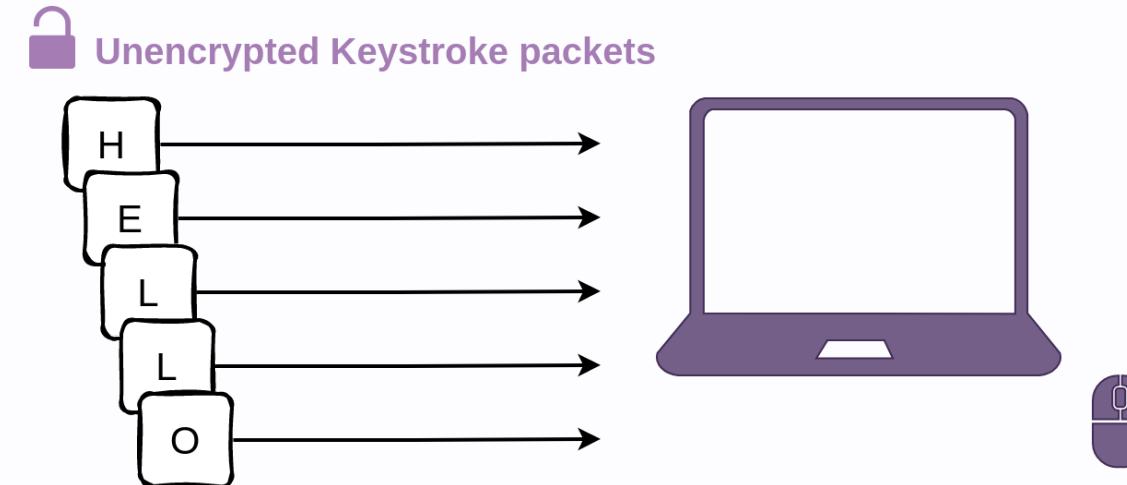
- WHAD provides a **LoRaWAN** stack
- We set up a LoRaWAN **echo app** on an **emulated gateway**

👉 **demo10-lorawan-gateway.mp4**

# Emulate Unifying Keyboard (demo)

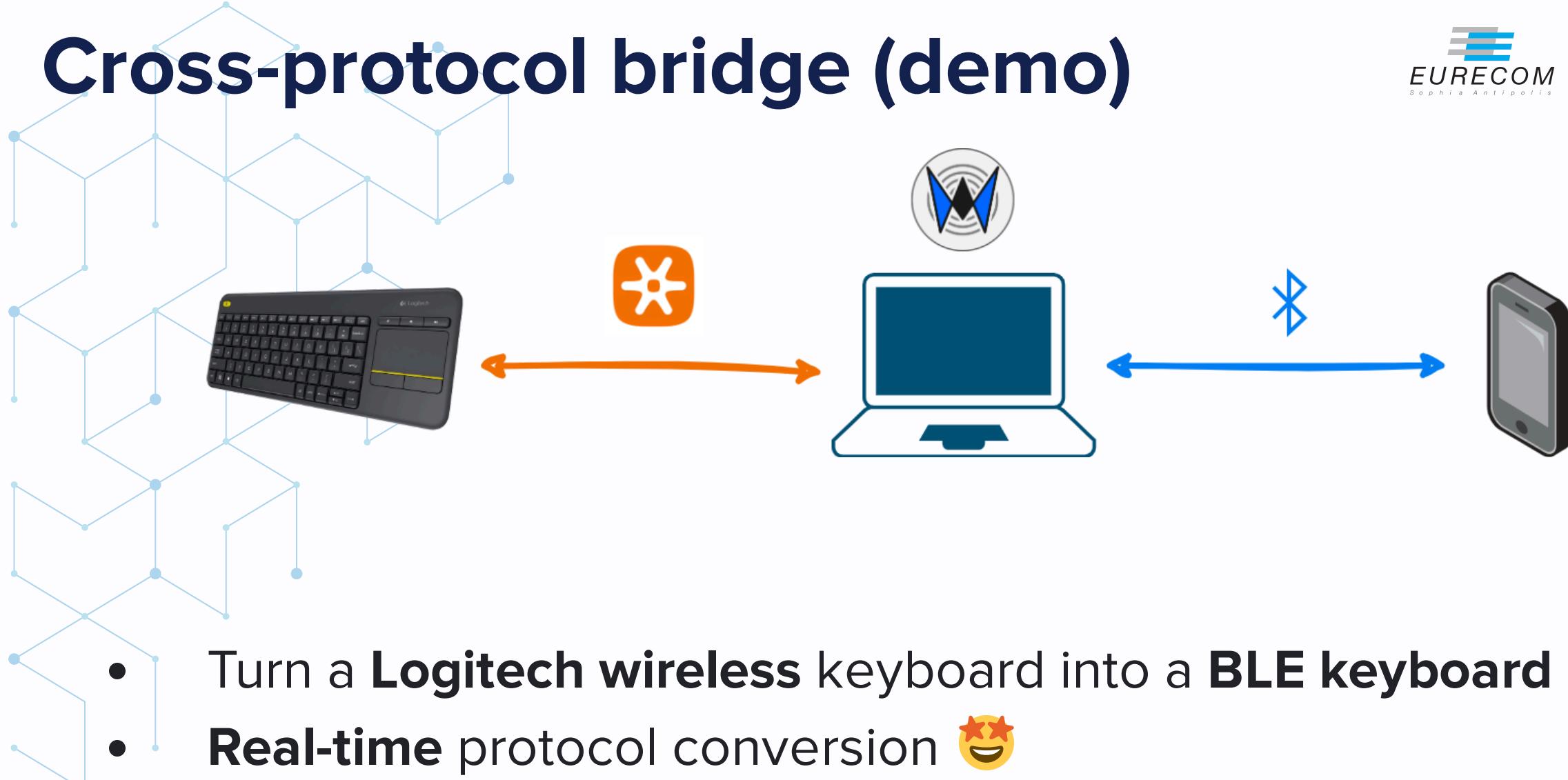


**Scan** surrounding Unifying devices  
**Emulate a keyboard to inject unencrypted keystrokes**  
(MouseJack)



👉 [demo11-logitech-unifying.mp4](#)

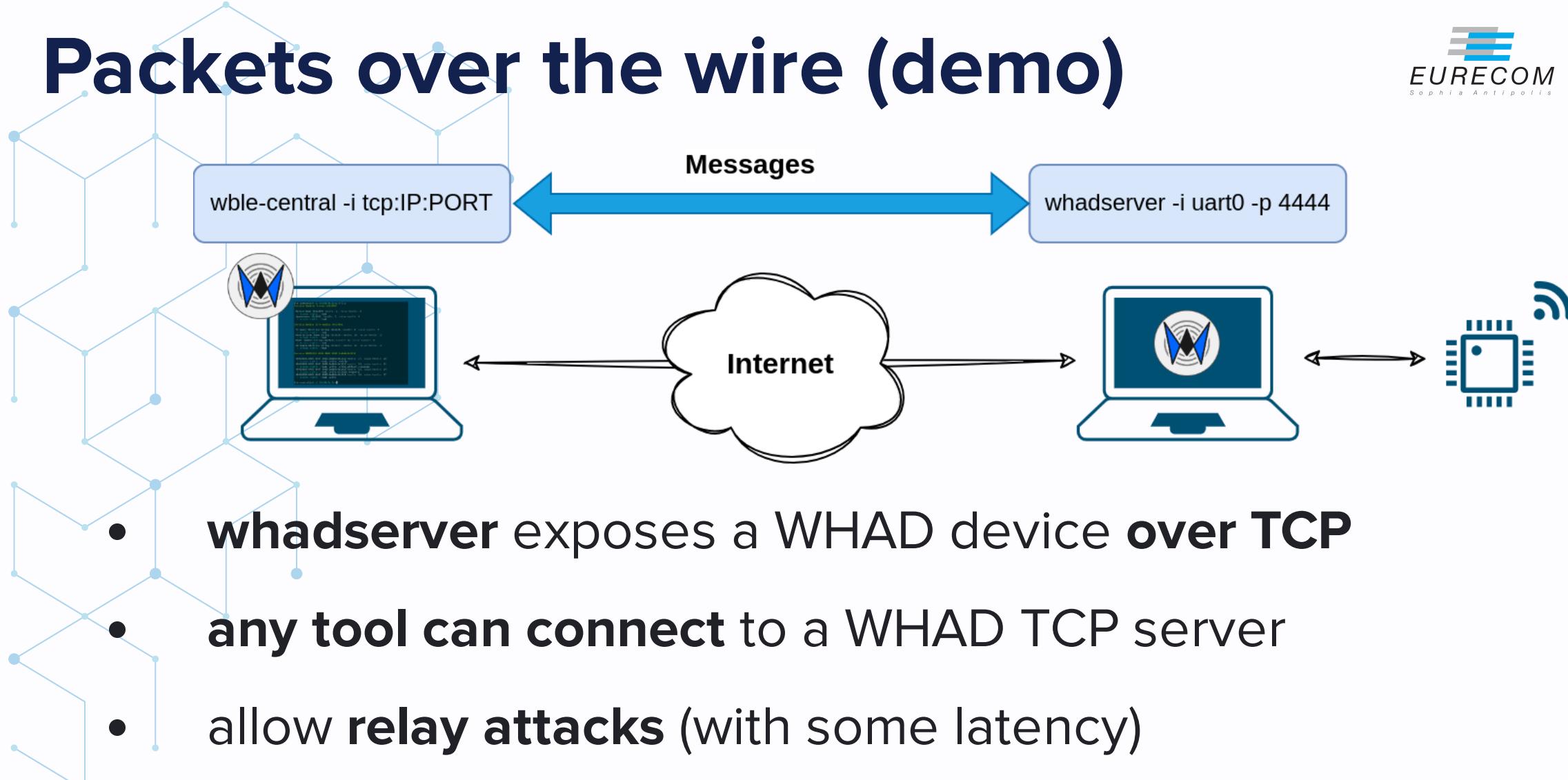
# Cross-protocol bridge (demo)



Turn a **Logitech wireless** keyboard into a **BLE keyboard**  
**Real-time** protocol conversion 😍

👉 demo12-cross-protocol.mp4

# Packets over the wire (demo)



👉 **demo14-packets-over-wire.mp4**

# Hack all the things \o/

- WHAD has been used during last year by researchers  
BLE GATT fuzzing project at Quarkslab ([CVE-2024-24746](#))  
Instrumentation of BLE protocol for [Screaming Channels](#)  
attacks
- Heavily used in **Hardware CTF** at [Hardwear.io](#)  
BLE challenges are **100% emulated with WHAD**  
LoRaWAN gateway also fully emulated

# Conclusion



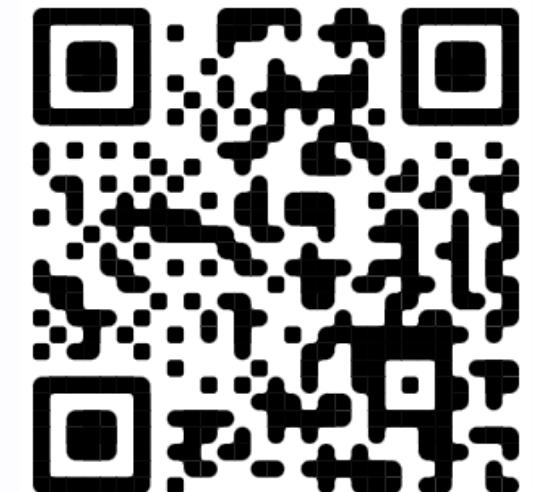
# Public release (code & doc)

```
$ pip install whad
```

Documentation available on **ReadTheDocs**

**Firmware files** available in sub-repos

Code available on **Github**



# Call for contributors

- **Create compatible firmwares** for unsupported hardware
- **Report bugs** and issues on GitHub
- Help writing **documentation**
- Add support for **more protocols** !
- **Spread the word** and tell everyone to use it 😊

# Last words

• **2 years of hard work** and we only scratched the surface of what WHAD is capable of

• Many researchers tried WHAD and helped:

**Jduck, Mike Ryan, Xeno Kovah, Slawomir Jasek, Jiska Classen, Axelle Apvrille, MadSquirrels, Fenrisfulsur** 🙏





# Q/A time



# Thank you !