

Program Structures and Algorithms
Spring 2023(SEC –8)

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Task:

1. To implement three (3) methods (*repeat*, *getClock*, and *toMillisecs*) of a class called *Timer*.
2. Implement *InsertionSort* and run *InsertionSortUnitTests*
3. BenchMark - Random, Ordered, Partially-Ordered and Reverse-Ordered and draw conclusion from it.

Relationship Conclusion:

- For the 3rd task the conclusion is insertion sort take at most $O(n^2)$.
- And for Ordered Array it is nearly a constant. And for all the other cases it is $O(n^2)$

Evidence to support that conclusion:

- Down below is a screenshot of the spread sheet showing at what values of N(N is length of array) how much time did insertion sort take for different array Orders -
- Also in the column H,I,J,K we have slope of lines. Created between Log(time taken to sort a particular order of array) with log(N).
- H – slope of line between Log(time taken to sort for Random ordered Array) and Log(N). Where N is the length of Array. For this the slope appears to be around 2 whne the value of N is significant. So again the in random case insertion sort works at $O(n^2)$
- I – slope of line between Log(time taken to sort for Sorted ordered Array) and Log(N). Where N is the length of Array. For this the slope appears to be around 0 which mean big $O(n^0)$ which is a constant and also from the time column D for ordered we can see that the time is almost 0 only for each value of N.
- M – slope of line between Log(time taken to sort for Reverse ordered Array) and Log(N). Where N is the length of Array. Similarly for Reverse ordered which should be the worst case for Insertion sort the slope appears to be around 2. Again confirming that for worst case also Big O is $O(n^2)$
- H – slope of line between Log(time taken to sort for Partially ordered Array) and Log(N). Where N is the length of Array. Again the slope for this also appears to be around at 2 thus Big O of $O(n^2)$.
- You can find the “Assignment_3_BenchMark_Insertion_Sort.csv” in the same name folder. Also you can produce this csv by running the class – *InsertionSortBenchmark*.

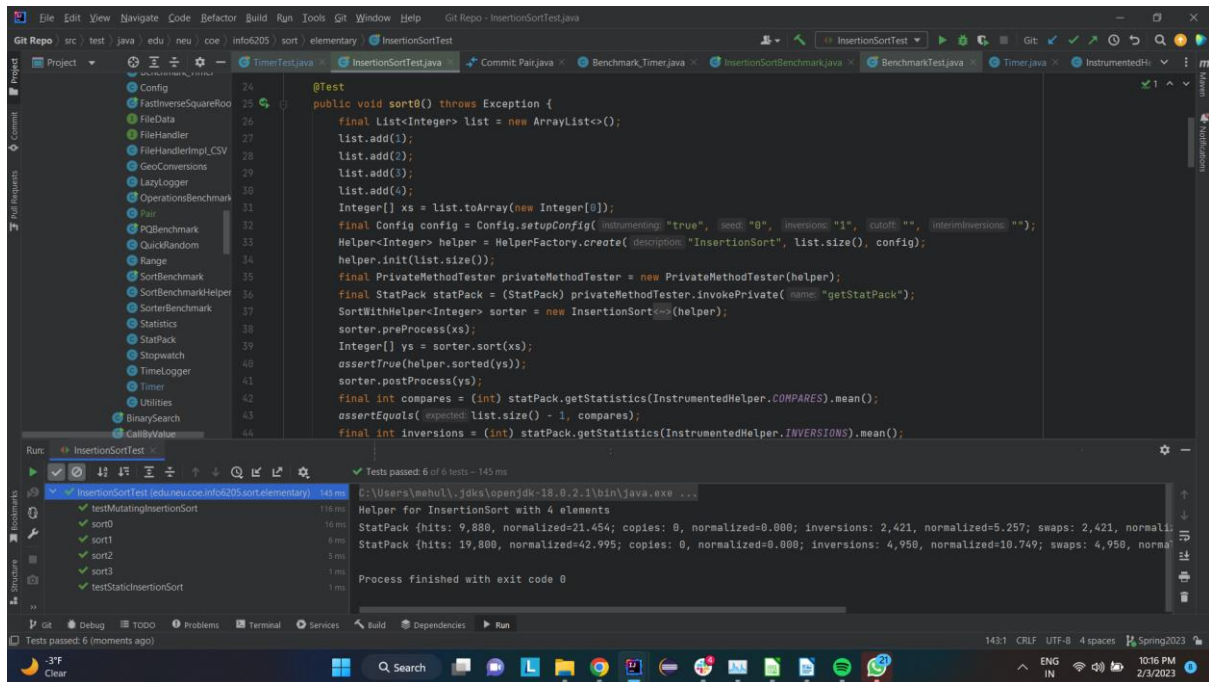
Assignment 3 Benchmark Insertion Sort - LibreOffice Calc										
File Edit View Insert Format Styles Sheet Data Tools Window Help										
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1	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
2	Number of Repts	N	Random	Ordered	Reverse Ordered	Partially Ordered	Now here slope of lines of Log(type of Array) and log(N)	M for Random	M for Ordered	M for Reverse Ordered
3	100	500	0.796886	0.411288	0.771079	0.351973		0.6694721957	-0.956567962	1.44826777411143
4	100	1000	1.26744	0.211929	2.104122	0.384159		1.4968826775	-0.109984435	1.73926261792448
5	100	2000	3.577124	0.196373	7.024916	1.020151		1.9047401503	-0.254237882	1.97035394026719
6	100	4000	13.394235	0.164645	27.528134	3.6681		2.0368696176	0.1732499278	1.99451542609701
7	100	8000	54.963802	0.185653	109.694725	13.631863		2.0579632082	0.2052583252	2.00092844625497
8	100	16000	228.871356	0.214038	439.061367	53.774669		2.1597329452	0.3977156542	2.02418002566463
9	100	32000	1022.670767	0.281978	1785.929868	229.629533		2.3208857124	0.7756846861	2.00463307900021
10	100	64000	5109.660646	0.482747	7166.69773	1041.272522		2.0567601027	0.4775266654	2.07714325982985
11	100	128000	21258.790034	0.672155	30241.3736449	5653.250621				2.440732956
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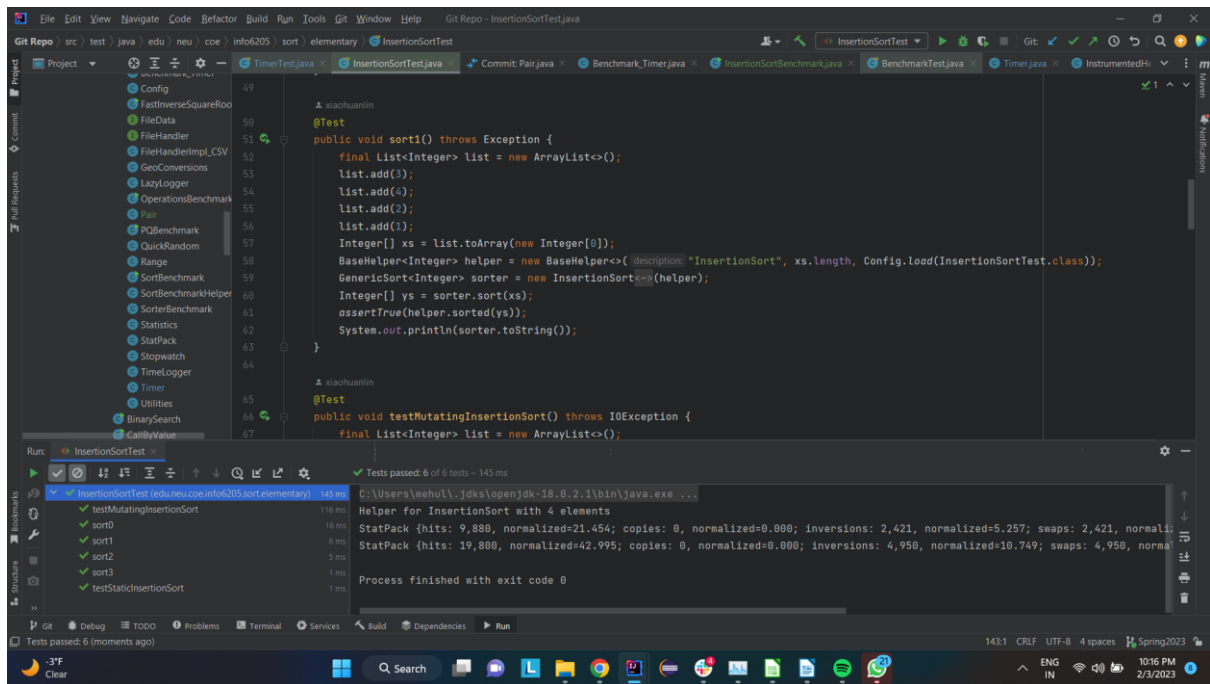
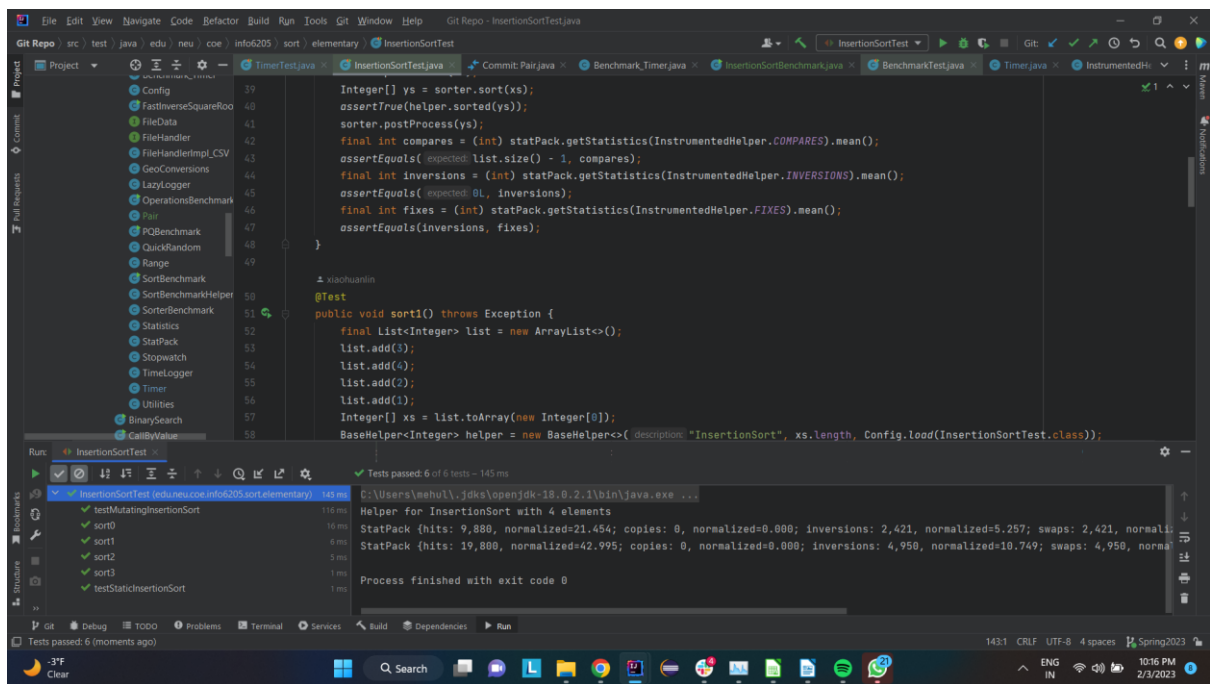
Graphical Representation: Not needed

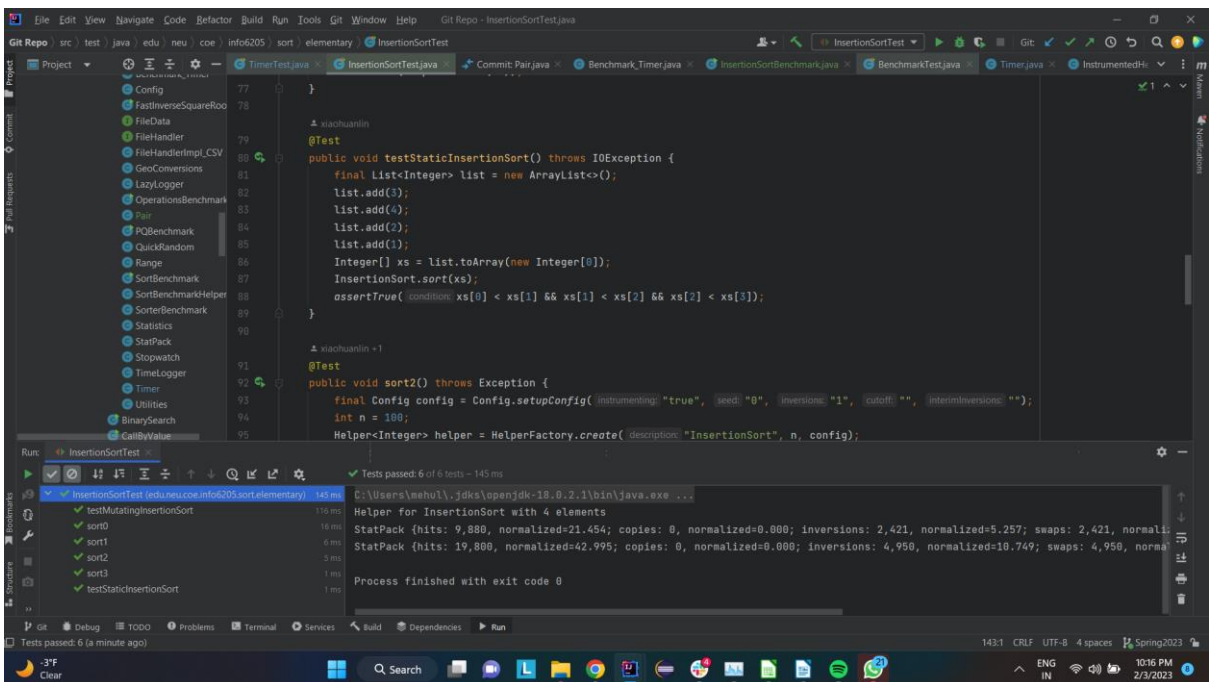
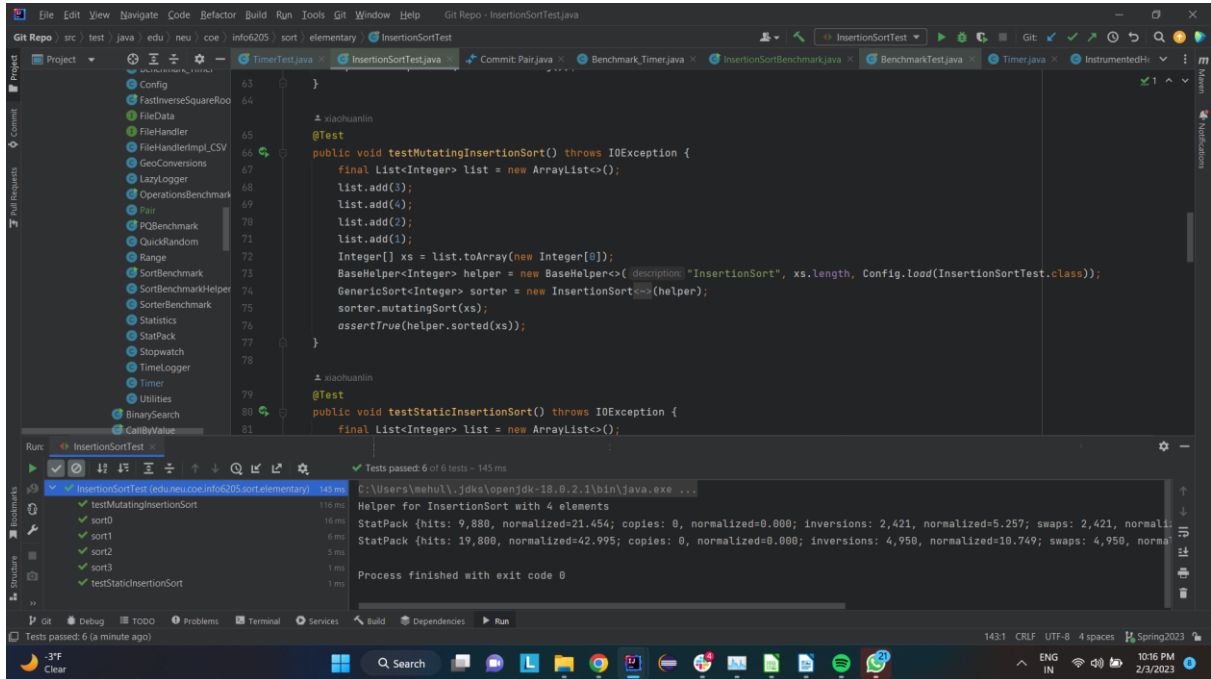
Extra Info: About the Timer test. For case “testRepeat2()” and “testRepeat3()”, in both of them the delta for 2nd assertEquals() is changed. As mentioned in the Assingment 3 itself that we could change the timings to pass the test. So only for these two assertEquals it has been changed.

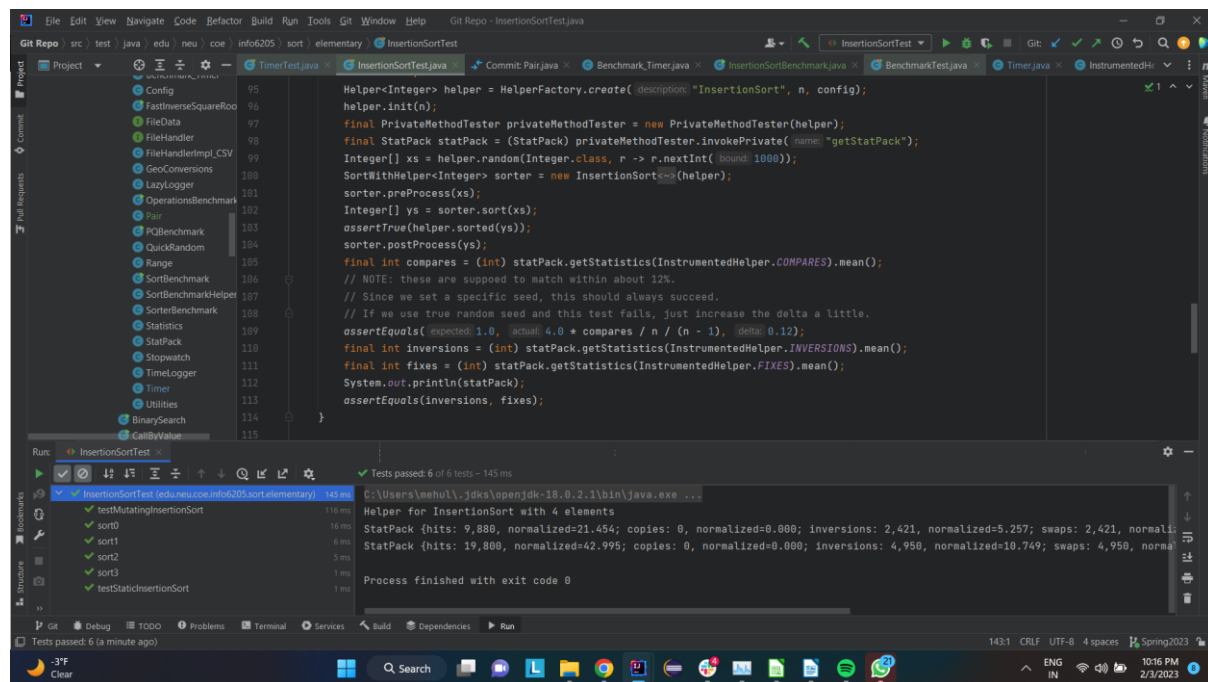
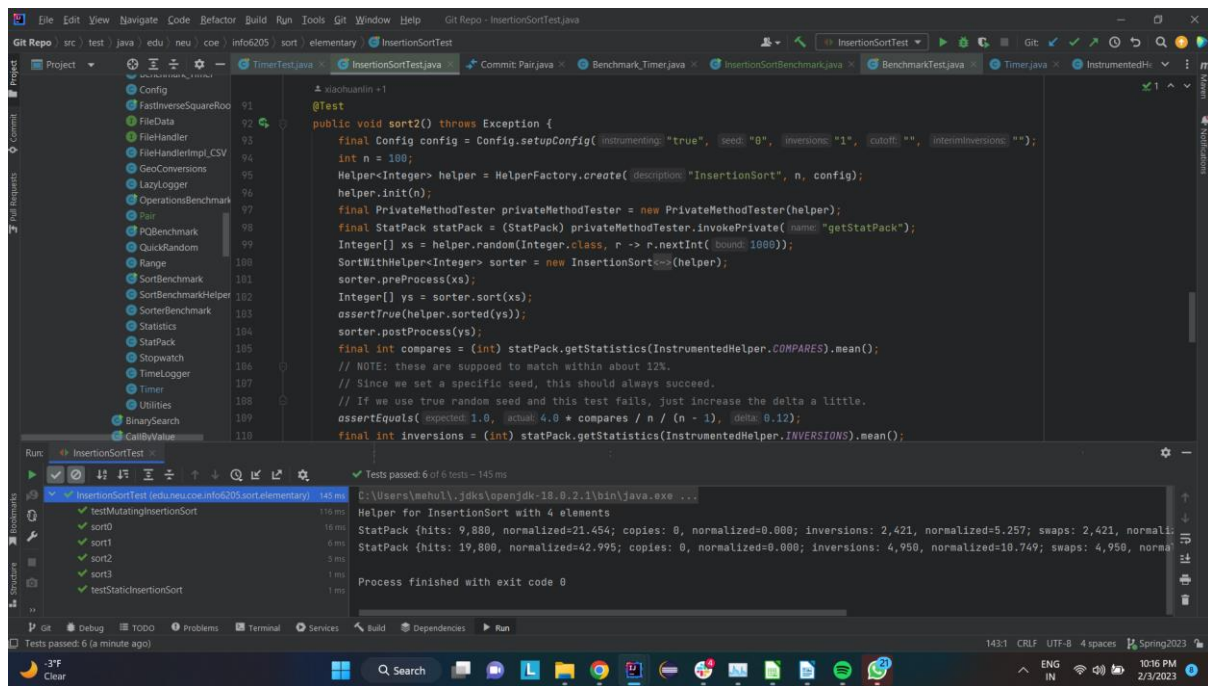
Unit Test Screenshots:

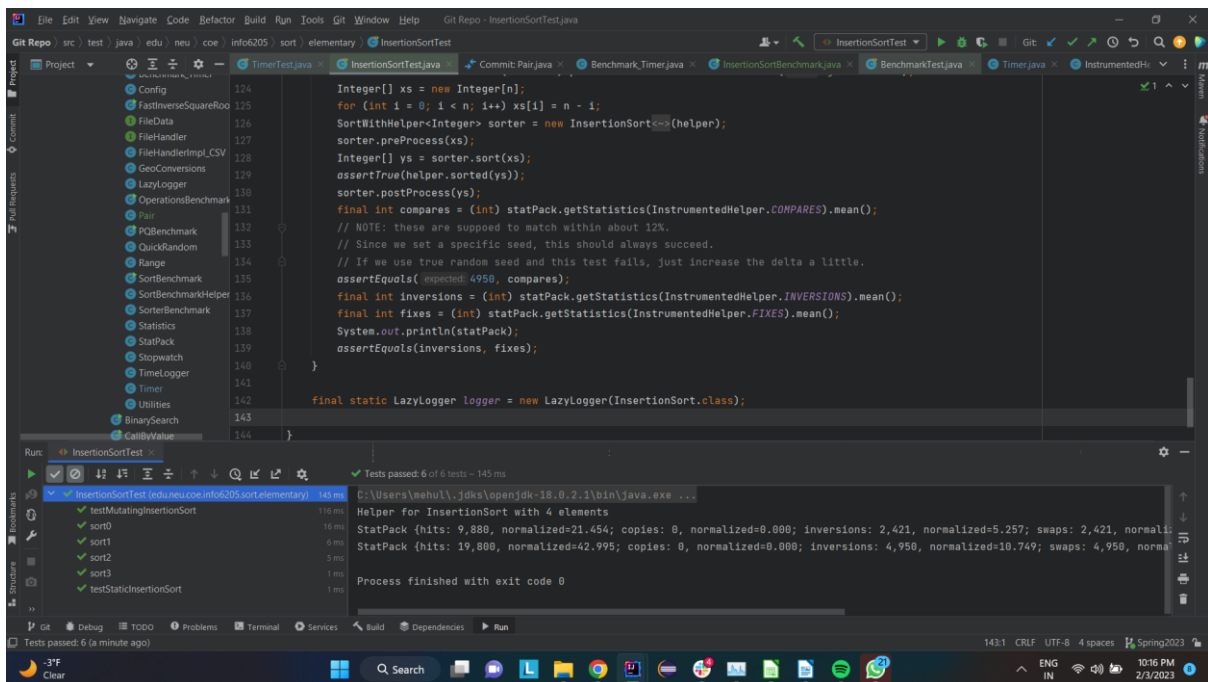
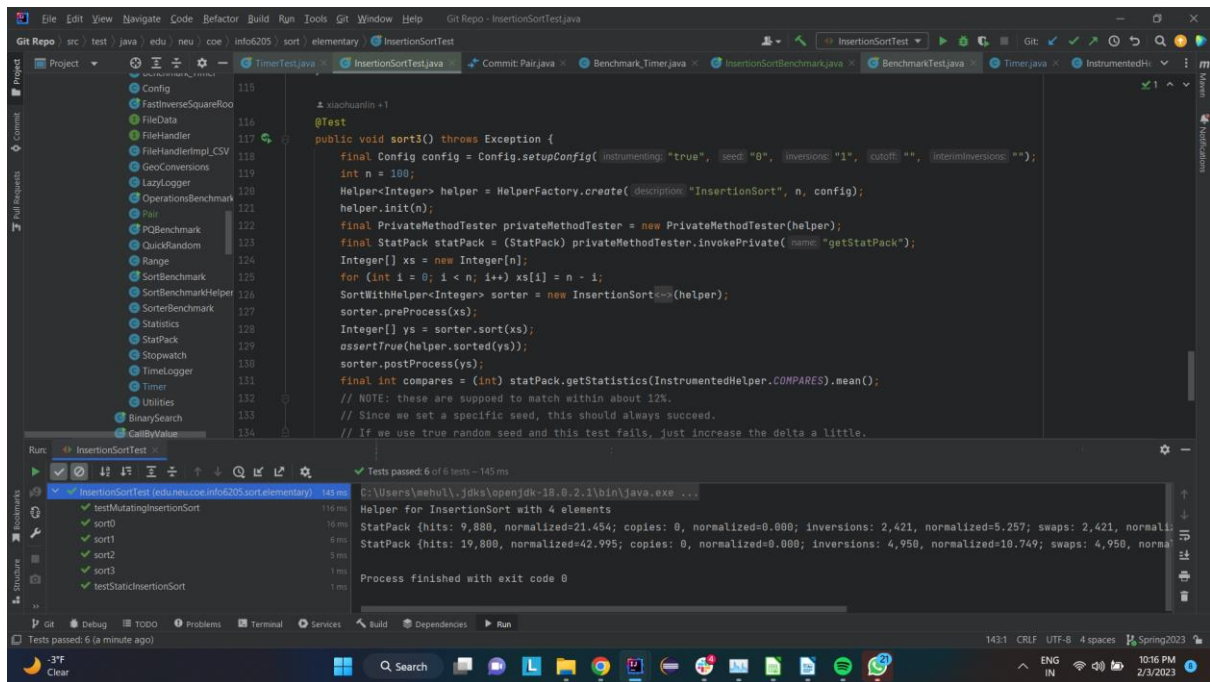
- Present Below are the Screenshots of Insertion Sort Unit tests along with code.



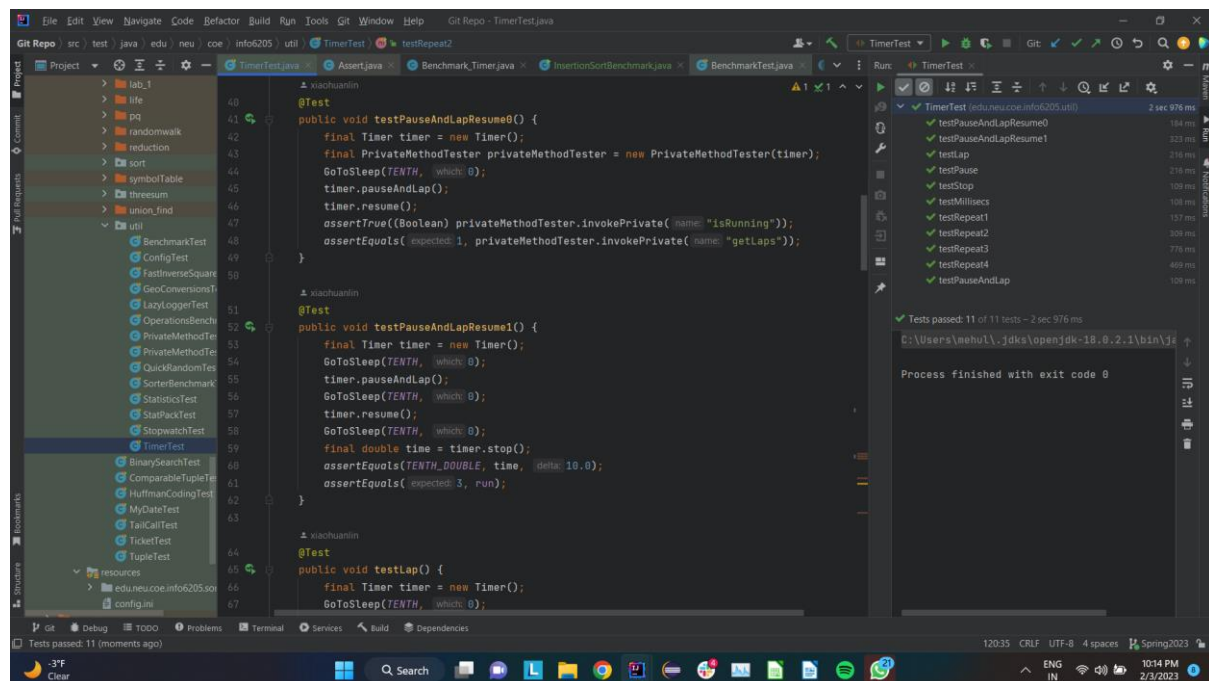
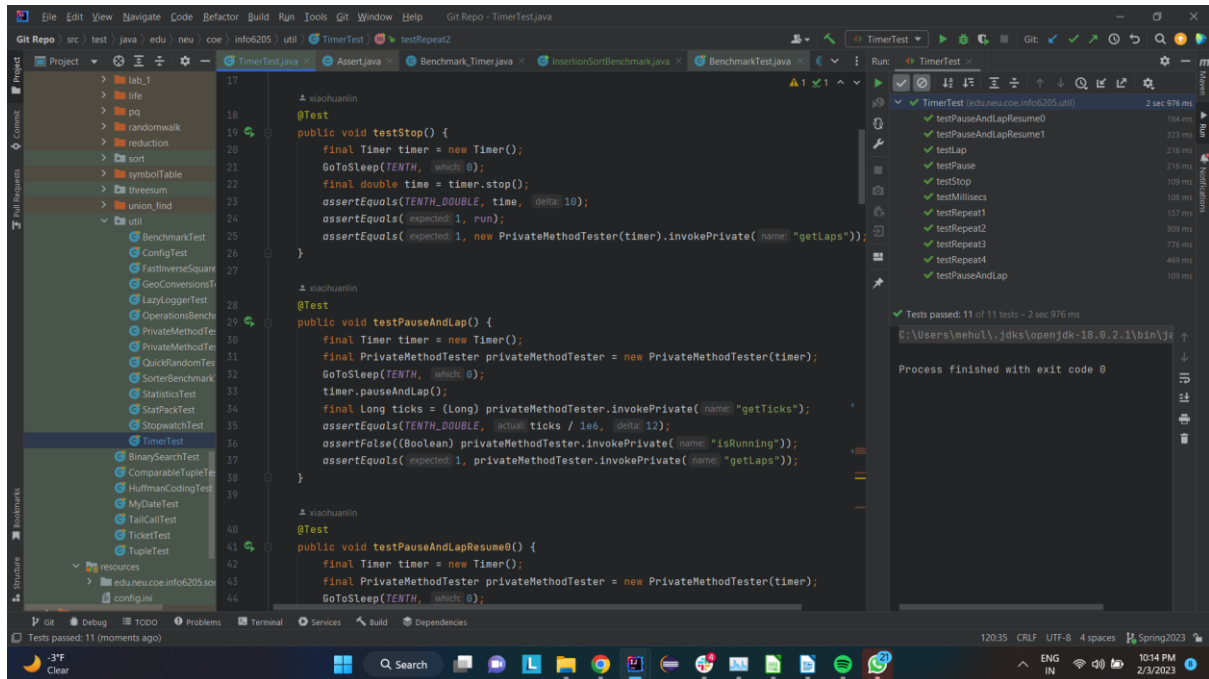


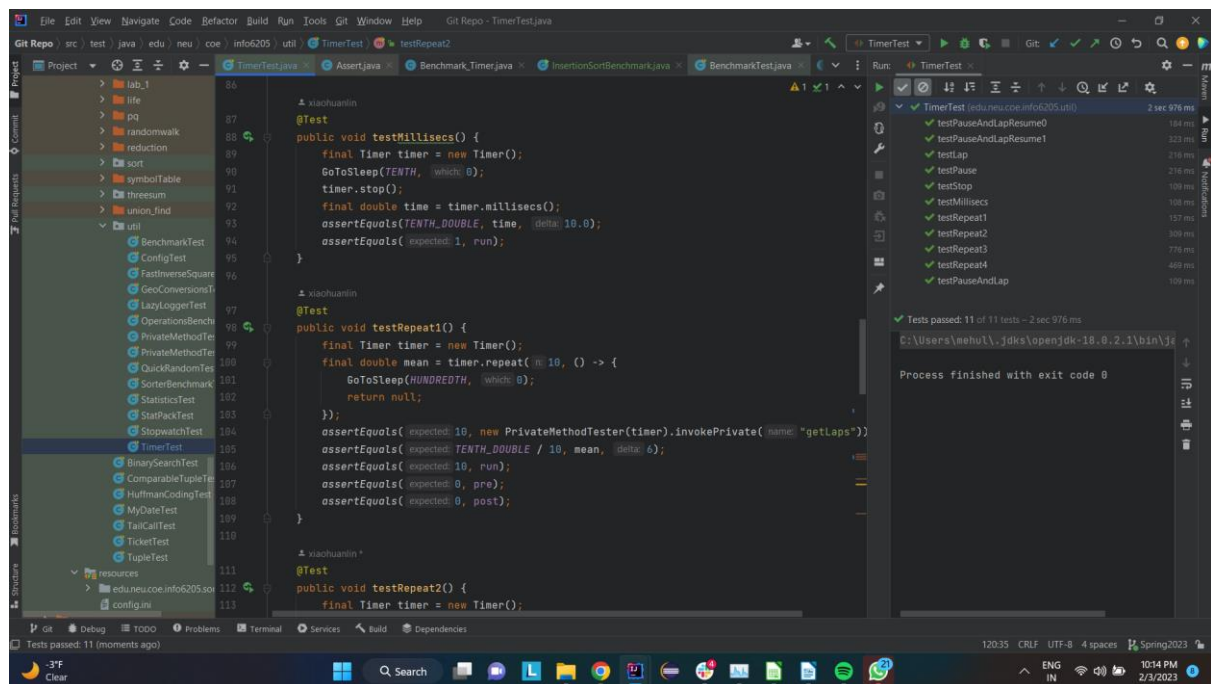
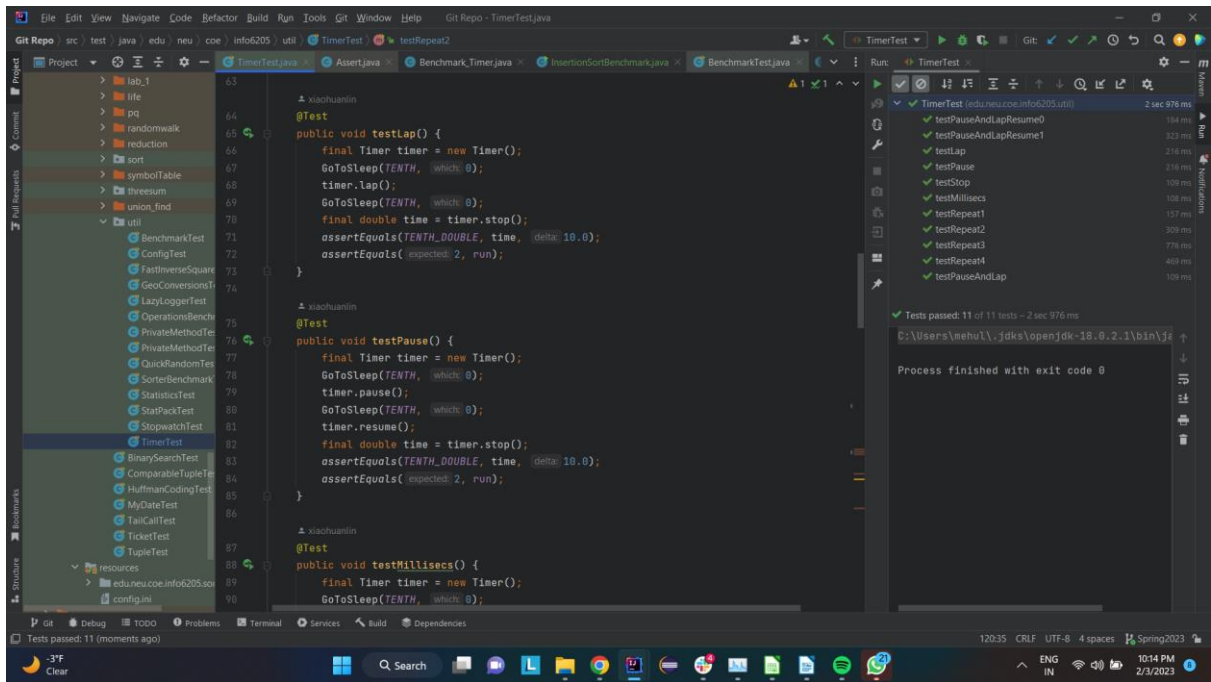


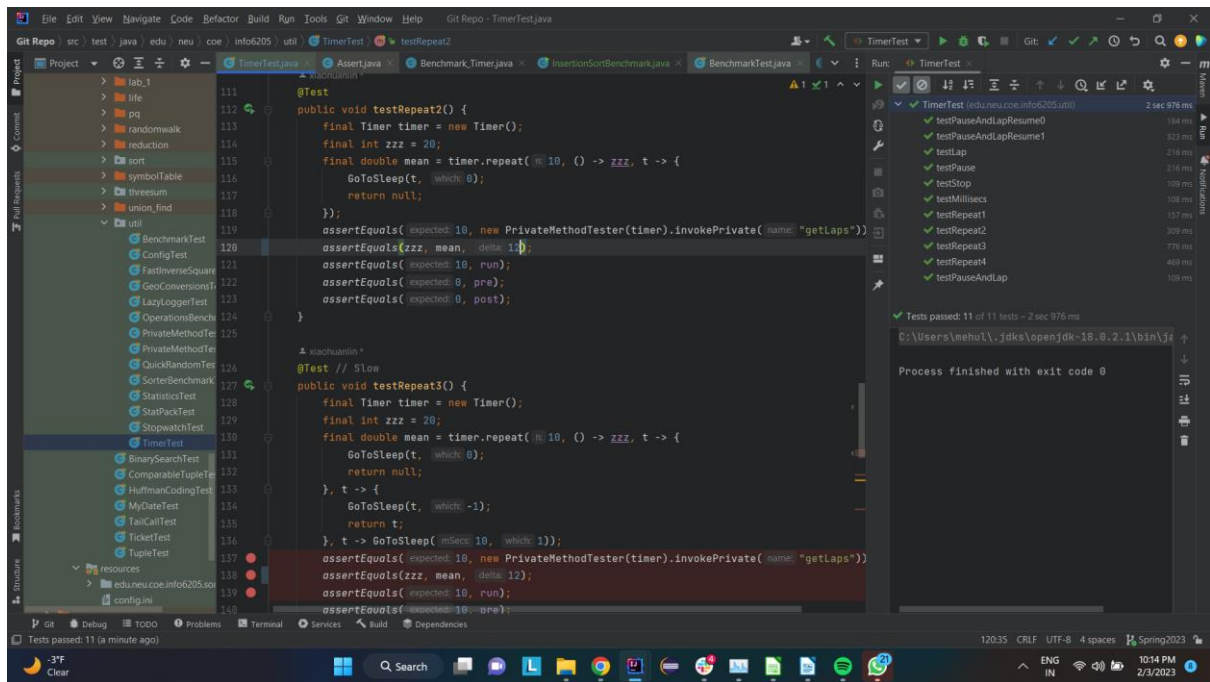


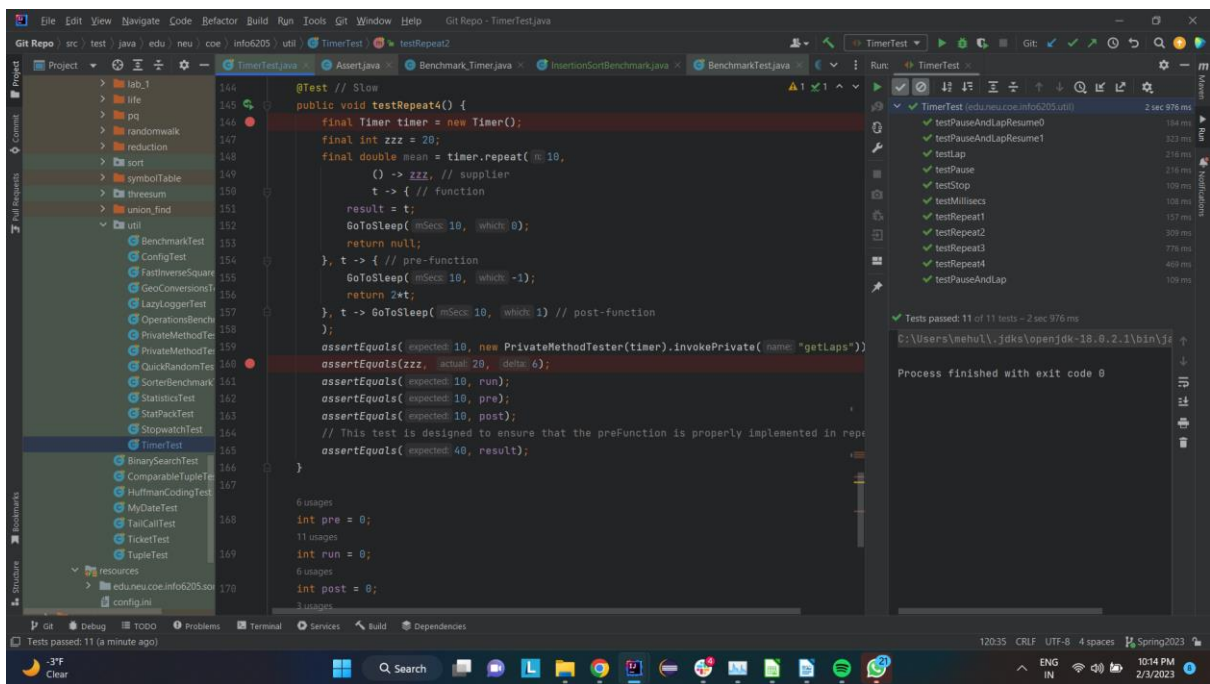
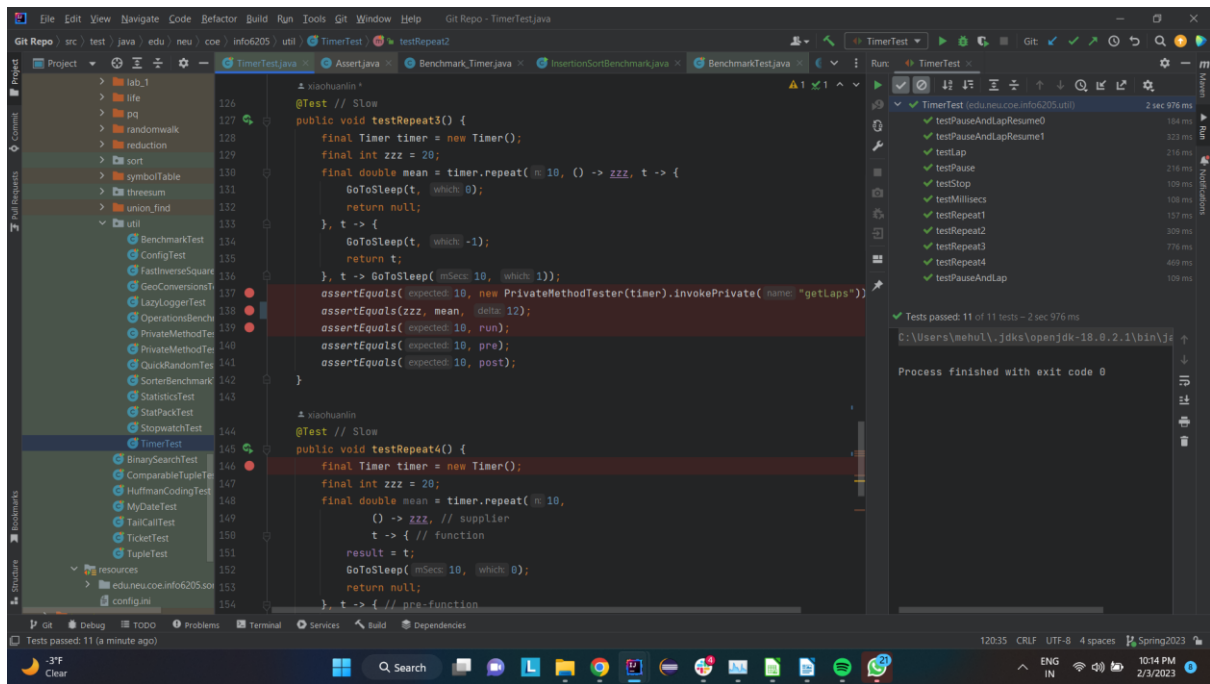


ScreenShots for TimerTest -









The screenshot displays an IDE interface with a Java project. The left sidebar shows a file explorer with a directory structure including 'src', 'test', 'java', 'edu', 'neu', 'coe', 'info6205', and 'util'. The 'util' directory is expanded, showing a list of classes including 'BenchmarkTest', 'ConfigTest', 'FastInverseSquareRootTest', 'GeoConversionsTest', 'LazyLoggerTest', 'OperationsBenchmarkTest', 'PrivateMethodTester', 'PrivateMethodTestTest', 'QuickRandomTest', 'SorterBenchmarkTest', 'StatisticsTest', 'StatPackTest', 'StopwatchTest', 'TimerTest', 'BinarySearchTest', 'ComparableTupleTest', 'HuffmanCodingTest', 'MyDateTest', 'TailCallTest', 'TicketTest', and 'TupleTest'. The 'BenchmarkTest' class is selected.

The main editor area shows the code for 'BenchmarkTest.java'. The code is as follows:

```
17  * xiaochuanlin
18  @Test // Slow
19  public void testWaitPeriods() throws Exception {
20      int nRuns = 2;
21      int warmups = 2;
22      Benchmark<Boolean> bm = new Benchmark_Timer<>{
23          describe("testWaitPeriods", b -> {
24              GoToSleep(mSecs 100L, which -1);
25              return null;
26          },
27          b -> {
28              GoToSleep(mSecs 200L, which 0);
29          },
30          b -> {
31              GoToSleep(mSecs 50L, which 1);
32          });
33      double x = bm.run(true, nRuns);
34      assertEquals(nRuns, post);
35      assertEquals(expected: nRuns + warmups, run);
36      assertEquals(expected: nRuns + warmups, pre);
37      assertEquals(expected: 200, x, delta 10);
38  }
39
40  3 usages of xiaochuanlin
41  private void GoToSleep(long mSecs, int which) {
42      try {
43          Thread.sleep(mSecs);
44      } catch (InterruptedException e) {}
45  }
```

The right sidebar shows the 'Run' tab with a list of test results. The results are as follows:

Test Name	Duration
BenchmarkTest (edu.neu.coe.info6205.util)	1 sec 492 ms
testWaitPeriods	1 sec 491 ms
getWarmupRuns	1 ms

Below the test results, the output of the test is shown:

```
Tests passed: 2 of 2 tests - 1 sec 492 ms
C:\Users\mehul\.jdk\openjdk-18.0.2\bin\j...
2023-02-03 22:12:21 INFO Benchmark_Timer -
Process finished with exit code 0
```

