hw3

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April 19, 2020

1 Q5.8

(1) 总平均CPI = BaseCPI + 15% * 分支指令的ExtraCPI

$$ExtraCPI = (90\%\dot{1}0\%\dot{4} + 10\%\dot{3}) = 0.66$$

$$CPI = BaseCPI + 15\%ExtraCPI = 1.099$$

(2) 采用固定两个周期的开销, 即 ExtraCPI = 2

$$CPI = BaseCPI + 15\%ExtraCPI = 1.3$$

因此, 使用动态分支预测更好.

2 Q5.9

没有BTB时

$$CPI = 1.1 = 1 + 5\% \dot{E}xtraLatency$$

知无条件转移ExtraLatency = 2. 因此有BTB的CPI为

$$CPI = 1 + 5\% \dot{E}xtraLatency \dot{1}0\% = 1.01$$

3 Q5.11

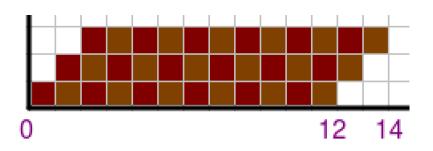


Figure 1: 标量流水 时空图

显然,标量流水一共使用 $14\Delta t$

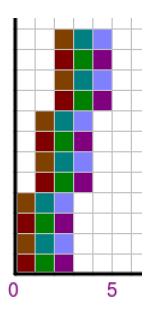


Figure 2: 超标量处理机 时空图

超标量处理机共使用 $5\Delta t$,加速比

$$SpeedUp = \frac{14\Delta t}{5\Delta t} = 2.8$$

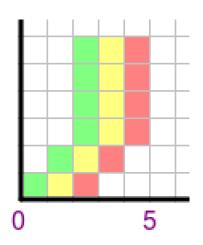


Figure 3: 超长指令处理机 时空图

超长指令处理机共使用 $5\Delta t$,加速比

$$SpeedUp = \frac{14\Delta t}{5\Delta t} = 2.8$$

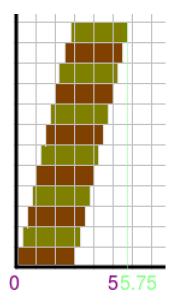


Figure 4: 超流水处理机 时空图

超流水处理机共使用 $5.75\Delta t$,加速比

$$SpeedUp = \frac{14\Delta t}{5.75\Delta t} = 2.435$$