# **UR-Robotiq Integrated Driver Documentation**

Release 0.0.1-alpha

**Minh Tram** 

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The Robotic Vision Laboratory (RVL) UR-Robotiq Integrated Driver is a wrapper for existing ROS services and topics provided by the Universal Robots (UR) ROS Driver. It has additional support for a Robotiq gripper (e.g., 2F) directly attached to the UR tool port. The driver also provides functions for actuating the gripper in various modes (e.g., grasp on open/close, specific jaw gap, etc.) as well as integrating MoveIt! motion planning for tracking the entire setup, UR robot, and Robotiq gripper.

At the time of this release, the driver is working on our setup with both Windows 10 (Version 10.0.19044 Build 19044) and Ubuntu 20.04.

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**CHAPTER** 

ONE

# **QUICKSTART**

# 1.1 Universal Robots Setup

# 1.1.1 Setup RS485 URCap and socat

Follow the step-by-step instructions provided by Universal Robots to allow for tool communication through a socket on port 54321.

The control box filesystem can be accessed via ssh root@[ROBOT-IP] with the default password easybot. You should see the internal UR prompt, i.e.,

```
Universal Robots A/S Linux image

Production image
root@ur-[serial]:~#
```

socat can then be installed either from source or using a package manager. You may want to use the attached socat-robotiq-gripper.service so that socat starts up every time the system is powered on.

To setup the service file, just place it in /etc/systemd/system/ and run

```
$ sudo systemctl enable socat-robotiq-gripper.service
```

which will start the socat service on boot.

# 1.2 Docker Environment Setup

# 1.2.1 Installing Docker

```
$ sudo apt-get install docker.io
```

or follow the WSL 2 backend installation guide at Get Docker.

Note: If you are using a Linux distribution, be sure to follow Docker Post-Installation Steps.

## 1.2.2 Clone the Source Code Repository

```
$ git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/robotic-vision-lab/UR-Robotiq-
→Integrated-Driver
```

## 1.2.3 Build or Pull the Docker Image

You can build the image using the Dockerfile already included in the repository

```
$ cd UR-Robotiq-Integrated-Driver/docker
$ docker build -t rvl-ur-robotiq-driver -f Dockerfile.noetic .
```

or you can pull it directly from Docker Hub with

```
$ docker pull mqt0029/rvl-ur-robotiq-driver:latest`
```

If you pulled from Docker Hub, then be sure to retag your image to rvl-ur-robotiq-driver:latest

```
$ docker tag mqt0029/rvl-ur-robotiq-driver:latest rvl-ur-robotiq-driver:latest
```

or update the image name in the launch script accordingly.

## 1.2.4 Creating the ROS Container

**Note:** Be sure to check your image name before running the script.

The included [windows\_]launch\_docker\_container.sh is a useful script for creating and accessing docker containers created from the built/pulled image. Simply run

```
$ sh launch_docker_container.sh
```

The first run will create the container if it does not already exist. Subsequent runs will attach the terminal to the docker container via bash. At this point, you should see the following prompt

```
[...]
root ~/catkin_ws
>
```

# 1.3 Inside the Container

With our setup using a UR5e and Robotiq 2F-85 gripper, we have customized the accompanying xacro (which also includes the generated urdf) to match our specific machine description. You may want to modify the launch file to use the correct files for your own setup.

While the base path is commonly [...]/catkin\_ws/src, this is not always the case. Paths will be relative to where you place your ROS packages.

## 1.3.1 Robot Xacro and URDF

The included ROS package rvl\_robot\_description contains an example of our robot setup. The file [...]/rvl\_robot\_description/xacro/rvl\_ur5e.xacro can be a good place to start and components should be fairly straightforward to swap in and move around.

## 1.3.2 Launching the UR Driver

The ur\_robot\_driver package launch file has been modified to work with the tool port gripper and our particular setup. You can use the launch file [...]/rvl\_ur\_remote\_dashboard/launch/rvl\_ur5e\_bringup.launch as a reference, and modify it to fit your setup. The important sections are highlighted below.

**Warning:** Double check that your calibration file is correct or retrieve it accordingly.

**Warning:** Make sure your robot description is correct! This is *crucial* to generating your own URDF and SRDF that MoveIt! uses to plan all subsequent motions.

# 1.3.3 Building and Running ROS

A few aliases have been provided to quickly setup ROS dependencies and paths. bash will also automatically source devel/setup.bash.

```
$ run_rosdep
[...] installing dependencies

$ rebuild_catkin
[...] building catkin workspace

$ roslaunch <your_stuff>
```

# 1.4 Debugging

Since this driver is built inside a Docker container, the most common issue is networking. A good place to start is to ensure that all the ports (or the network interface) are properly exposed, the robot IP is correct, and there is nothing interfering with ROS communications both ways. Otherwise, the host OS should not be a problem. However, should any issues arise, please open an issue on our GitHub repository.

**CHAPTER** 

**TWO** 

## **UR-ROBOTIQ INTEGRATED DRIVER API**

Due to the way ROS structures Python source code and the workspace setup, the module/package usage terminology may be confusing here.

# 2.1 Imports

```
from rvl_robotiq_controller.RobotiqController import Robotiq2FController
from rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URRemoteDashboard import URRemoteDashboard
from rvl_ur_motion_planner.URMoveitCommander import URCommander
```

These are the primary modules and classes that cover most of the use cases. The supporting functions might provide additional insights and are accessible as well.

Robotiq2FController is a wrapper to control the Robotiq 2F grippers.

URRemoteDashboard is a wrapper for handling services and status monitoring as described on the ROS Interface page in the UR Driver Repository.

URCommander is a wrapper for MoveIt! with some functions built-in (e.g., pose goal, joint goal, etc.). Additional features are planned for future releases.

# 2.2 Modules Quick Access

The links below provide access to the modules mentioned under the Import section. Full documentation of the entire driver is described in the next section. This documentation will continue to be updated and cover more modules as the driver is developed.

```
rvl\_robotiq\_controller.RobotiqController.Robotiq2FController\\ rvl\_ur\_remote\_dashboard.URRemoteDashboard.URRemoteDashboard\\ rvl\_ur\_motion\_planner.URMoveitCommander.URCommander\\
```

## 2.3 Full Modules Documentation

# 2.3.1 Gripper Control

rvl robotiq controller ROS Package

rvl robotiq controller package

#### **Submodules**

## rvl\_robotiq\_controller.Robotiq2FSupport module

```
rvl_robotiq_controller.Robotiq2FSupport.generate_2f_status_from_binary(binary)
rvl_robotiq_controller.Robotiq2FSupport.generate_binary_command_from_2f_msg(message)
rvl_robotiq_controller.Robotiq2FSupport.raw_to_rad_2f140(raw)
rvl_robotiq_controller.Robotiq2FSupport.raw_to_rad_2f85(raw)
```

#### rvl robotiq controller.Robotiq3FSupport module

#### rvl robotiq controller.RobotiqController module

## Bases: object

**\_\_init\_\_**(stroke: int, default\_force: int = 100, default\_speed: int = 100, initialize: bool = False, startup\_reset: bool = False, calibrate: bool = False, bypass\_power: bool = False)  $\rightarrow$  None Controller for basic Robotiq 2F Gripper operation.

#### **Parameters**

- **stroke** (*int*) Stroke of the gripper. 2F grippers must use either 85mm or 140mm.
- **default\_force** (*int*, *optional*) Default gripping force. Defaults to 100.
- **default\_speed** (int, optional) Default gripping speed. Defaults to 100.
- initialize (bool, optional) Register ROS publisher and subscriber on object instantiation. Defaults to False.
- **startup\_reset** (*bool*, *optional*) Invoke internal reset on instantiation. Defaults to False.
- calibrate (bool, optional) Adjust binary limits of gripper. Defaults to False.
- **bypass\_power** (*bool*, *optional*) Ignoring power state monitor. Useful when gripper not attached to UR tool port. Defaults to False.

Raises ValueError – Invalid stroke width, must be 85mm or 140mm

#### $activate() \rightarrow None$

[summary]

 $\textbf{auto\_close}(\textit{alt\_speed}: \textit{Optional[int]} = \textit{None}, \textit{alt\_force}: \textit{Optional[int]} = \textit{None}, \textit{blocking}: \textit{bool} = \textit{True}) \rightarrow \textit{None}$ 

Fully close the gripper or until obstructed.

#### **Parameters**

- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- alt\_force (int, optional) Override internal force settings. Defaults to None.
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

 $\textbf{auto\_open}(\textit{alt\_speed: Optional[int]} = \textit{None, alt\_force: Optional[int]} = \textit{None, blocking: bool} = \textit{True}) \rightarrow \\ \textbf{None}$ 

Fully open the gripper or until obstructed.

#### **Parameters**

- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- alt\_force (int, optional) Override internal force settings. Defaults to None.
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

#### **block()** $\rightarrow$ None

Convenient snippet for idle looping until gripper finishes motion.

#### **calibrate()** → Tuple[int, int]

Fully open and closes the gripper to record internal binary. Must be executed without any obstructions as this can dramatically influence gripper operations!

**Returns** lower and upper binary limit (default 0x00 to 0xFF or 0 to 255)

Return type (int, int)

Publish with a small wait between message for ROS topics to cope with the refresh rate of the gripper.

#### $deactivate() \rightarrow None$

Deactivate the gripper. Can also be used to clear the reset bit.

**grasp\_hard**( $opening: bool = False, alt\_speed: Optional[int] = None, blocking: bool = True) <math>\rightarrow$  None Hard grasp preset, grasping with force set to maximum or 255 (approximately 235 N).

#### **Parameters**

- **opening** (*bool*, *optional*) Grasp in the opening direction i.e. internal grasp. Defaults to False.
- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.
- **grasp\_medium**( $opening: bool = False, alt\_speed: Optional[int] = None, blocking: bool = True) <math>\rightarrow$  None Medium grasp preset, grasping with force set to 128 (approximately 128 N).

#### **Parameters**

- **opening** (bool, optional) Grasp in the opening direction i.e. internal grasp. Defaults to False.
- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.

• blocking (bool, optional) – Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

**grasp\_soft**( $opening: bool = False, alt\_speed: Optional[int] = None, blocking: bool = True) <math>\rightarrow$  None Soft grasp preset, grasping with force set to 1 (approximately 20 N).

#### **Parameters**

- **opening** (*bool*, *optional*) Grasp in the opening direction i.e. internal grasp. Defaults to False.
- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- blocking (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

 $grasp\_soft\_regrasp(opening: bool = False, alt\_speed: Optional[int] = None, blocking: bool = True) \rightarrow None$ 

Soft grasp preset, grasping with force set to 1 (approximately 20 N) with Re-Grasp enabled.

#### **Parameters**

- **opening** (bool, optional) Grasp in the opening direction i.e. internal grasp. Defaults to False.
- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

**inps\_to\_raw\_speed**(*inps: Union*[*int, float*])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert inches/s to raw binary value [0-255]

 $is_holding() \rightarrow bool$ 

Returns true when the gripper is holding an object

 $is_moving() \rightarrow bool$ 

Returns true when the gripper is in motion

**lbf\_to\_raw\_force**(lbf: Union[int, float])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert lbf to raw binary value [0-255]

**mmps\_to\_raw\_speed**(mmps: Union[int, float])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert mm/s to raw binary value [0-255]

**newton\_to\_raw\_force** (newton: Union[int, float])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert N to raw binary value [0-255]

**open\_gripper**( $value: Union[int, float], alt_speed: Optional[int] = None, alt_force: Optional[int] = None, unit: <math>str = 'mm', blocking: bool = True) \rightarrow None$ Open/Close the gripper to specified gap between the gripper pads.

#### **Parameters**

- **value** (*Union*[int, float]) Width of the jaw opening.
- alt\_speed (int, optional) Override internal speed settings. Defaults to None.
- alt\_force (int, optional) Override internal force settings. Defaults to None.
- unit (str. optional) Unit of measurement. Defaults to 'mm'.
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

**open\_in\_to\_raw**(inches: Union[int, float])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert opening in inches to raw binary value [0-255]

**open\_mm\_to\_raw**(mm: Union[int, float])  $\rightarrow$  int Convert opening in mm to raw binary value [0-255]

#### power\_monitor\_callback(msg)

Callback for power subsciber

#### $raw\_force\_to\_lbf(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to lbf

#### $raw_force_to_newton(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to N

## $raw\_speed\_to\_inps(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to in/s

## $raw\_speed\_to\_mmps(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to mm/s

#### $raw_to_open_in(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to in of opening

#### $raw_to_open_mm(raw: int) \rightarrow float$

Convert raw value [0-255] to mm of opening

## **register**(timeout: int = 10) $\rightarrow$ None

Register necessary ROS publishers and subscribers.

**Parameters timeout** (int, optional) – Wait time for topics to start publishing. Defaults to

#### **report\_status**(verbose: bool = False) $\rightarrow$ None

Output the current state of the gripper.

Parameters verbose (bool, optional) – Display additional raw status message. Defaults to False.

## $reset() \rightarrow None$

Reset the gripper to default state (may or may not be obstructed).

**send\_raw\_position\_command**( $position: int, speed: int, force: int, blocking: bool = True) <math>\rightarrow$  None Send a position request command to the gripper ignoring internal settings.

#### **Parameters**

- **position** (*int*) Raw position value [0-255].
- **speed** (*int*) Raw speed value [0-255].
- **force** (int) Raw force value [0-255].
- **blocking** (bool, optional) Wait until gripper motion is completed. Defaults to True.

# $set\_gripper\_force(value: Union[int, float], unit: str = 'N') \rightarrow None$

Set the internal (default) force setting of the gripper.

#### **Parameters**

- value (Union[int, float]) New force value.
- unit (str, optional) Unit of measurement. Defaults to 'N'.

#### $set\_gripper\_speed(value: Union[int, float], unit: str = 'mm/s') \rightarrow None$

Set the internal (default) speed setting of the gripper.

#### **Parameters**

- value (Union[int, float]) New speed value.
- unit (str, optional) Unit of measurement. Defaults to 'mm/s'.

```
status_monitor_callback(msg)
          Callback for status subsciber
class rvl_robotiq_controller.RobotiqController.Robotiq3FController
     Bases: object
     __init__()
rvl robotiq modbus server package
Submodules
rvl_robotiq_modbus_server.RobotiqModbusServer module
class rvl_robotiq_modbus_server.RobotiqModbusServer.RobotiqRTUClient(unit id=9,
                                                                            input addr=1000,
                                                                            output_addr=2000)
     Bases: object
     __init__(unit_id=9, input_addr=1000, output_addr=2000)
     connect(device_addr, delay=1)
     disconnect()
     parse_registers(recv_regs, nregs)
     request_status(nbytes=6)
     send_command(command)
{\bf class}\ {\bf rvl\_robotiq\_modbus\_server.RobotiqModbusServer.RobotiqTCPClient}
     Bases: object
     __init__()
2.3.2 UR Dashboard Control
rvl_ur_remote_dashboard ROS Package
rvl ur motion planner package
Submodules
rvl ur motion planner.URMoveitCommander module
class rvl_ur_motion_planner.URMoveitCommander.URCommander(group_name='arm', speed=0.1,
                                                                accel=0.1)
     Bases: object
     __init__(group_name='arm', speed=0.1, accel=0.1)
     all_close(goal, actual, tolerance)
          Convenience method for testing if the values in two lists are within a tolerance of each other. For Pose and
          PoseStamped inputs, the angle between the two quaternions is compared (the angle between the identical
```

orientations q and -q is calculated correctly). @param: goal A list of floats, a Pose or a PoseStamped

```
@param: actual A list of floats, a Pose or a PoseStamped @param: tolerance A float @returns: bool
     define_preset_locations()
     go_to_preset_location(name)
     home()
     report()
rvl ur remote dashboard package
Submodules
rvl ur remote dashboard.URInterfaceMapping module
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.RobotModeMapping(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration.
     BACKDRIVE = 6
     BOOTING = 2
     CONFIRM_SAFETY = 1
     DISCONNECTED = 0
     IDLE = 5
     NO_CONTROLLER = -1
     POWER_OFF = 3
     POWER_ON = 4
     RUNNING = 7
     UPDATING_FIRMWARE = 8
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.SafetyModeMapping(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration.
     AUTOMATIC_MODE_SAFEGUARD_STOP = 12
     FAULT = 9
     NORMAL = 1
     PROTECTIVE\_STOP = 3
     RECOVERY = 4
     REDUCED = 2
     ROBOT\_EMERGENCY\_STOP = 7
     SAFEGUARD\_STOP = 5
     SYSTEM\_EMERGENCY\_STOP = 6
     SYSTEM_THREE_POSITION_ENABLING_STOP = 13
```

```
UNDEFINED\_SAFETY\_MODE = 11
     VALIDATE_JOINT_ID = 10
     VIOLATION = 8
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.SetIOFunctionMapping(value)
     Bases: enum.Enum
     An enumeration.
     SET_ANALOG_OUT = 3
     SET_DIGITAL_OUT = 1
     SET_FLAG = 2
     SET_TOOL_VOLTAGE = 4
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.SetIOPinMapping(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration.
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.SetIOPinState(value)
     Bases: enum.Enum
     An enumeration.
     OFF = 0
     ON = 1
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URInterfaceMapping.SetIOToolState(value)
     Bases: enum. Enum
     An enumeration.
     TOOL_VOLTAGE_0V = 0
     TOOL_VOLTAGE_{12V} = 12
     TOOL_VOLTAGE_24V = 24
rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URRemoteDashboard module
class rvl_ur_remote_dashboard.URRemoteDashboard.URRemoteDashboard(name: str = 'UR5e',
                                                                           using\_gripper: bool = False,
                                                                           using urscript: bool = False,
                                                                           service\_timeout: int = 5)
     Bases: object
     __init__(name: str = 'UR5e', using_gripper: bool = False, using_urscript: bool = False, service_timeout:
               int = 5) \rightarrow None
          The UR Remote Dashboard class. This is the primary extension overlaying the existing Universal Robot
          Driver code base to access mapped services.
              Parameters
                  • name (str, optional) – Readable name to identify controller. Defaults to 'UR5e'.
                  • using_gripper (bool, optional) – Initialized the attached Robotiq gripper. Defaults
                   to False.
```

- using\_urscript (bool, optional) Register appropriate publisher to send UR Script. Defaults to False.
- service\_timeout (int, optional) Wait time for services to come on. Defaults to 5.

#### $clear\_operational\_mode() \rightarrow bool$

Allow PolyScope to change operational mode. User password will be enabled.

#### clear\_protective\_stop(timeout: int = 30) $\rightarrow$ bool

Clear a protective stop.

#### **close\_popup**(safety: bool = False) $\rightarrow$ bool

Close a popup on the Teach Pendant or PolyScope.

**Parameters safety** (bool, optional) – Set to True if popup is a safety popup. Defaults to False.

**Returns** True if the targeted popup is closed.

Return type bool

#### $cold\_boot() \rightarrow bool$

Go directly to operational state (power on, brakes released). See release\_brakes().

#### $connect_dashboard(quiet: bool = False) \rightarrow bool$

Connect to the dashboard server. Need to be done before calling other services.

define\_services()

#### $disconnect_dashboard() \rightarrow bool$

Disconnect from the dashboard server.

#### **get\_loaded\_program()** → Optional[str]

Returns the name of the loaded program.

#### $get\_robot\_mode() \rightarrow Optional[int]$

Returns the current robot mode.

## $\texttt{get\_safety\_mode}() \to Optional[int]$

Returns the current safety mode.

#### is\_program\_running() → bool

Returns true if the default or loaded program is running.

#### $is\_program\_saved() \rightarrow bool$

Returns true if the default or loaded program is saved.

**load\_program**(*filename: str, ptype: str, wait: int* = 10, *attempts: int* = 10)  $\rightarrow$  None Load a program or installation file.

#### **Parameters**

- **filename** (*str*) Name of file with extension e.g., program.urp
- **ptype** (*str*) Type of program. Accepting ['prog', 'p', 'program', 'urp'] or ['inst', 'i', 'installation'].
- wait (int, optional) Wait time to handle known disconnection issue. Defaults to 10.
- attempts (int, optional) Number of reconnection attempts. Defaults to 10.

#### $log_to_pendant(message: str) \rightarrow None$

Log a message to PolyScope logs.

#### $pause\_loaded\_program() \rightarrow bool$

Pause PolyScope program execution.

```
power_off_arm(timeout: int = 30) \rightarrow bool
     Power off the arm.
power_on_arm(timeout: int = 30) \rightarrow bool
     Power on the arm to idle state (brakes engaged).
query_program_state() \rightarrow None
     Display the name and execution state of the current PolyScope program.
raw_request(query)
     Send any arbitrary message or request to the dashboard server.
register\_robot\_status() \rightarrow None
     Register necessary subscribers and callbacks to monitor robot operational status.
release_brakes(timeout: int = 30) \rightarrow bool
     Fully power on the robot with brakes released.
restart_safety() → bool
     Clear a safety fault or violation. Arm will be powered off.
robot_iostate_callback(msg)
robot_safety_callback(msg)
robot_status_callback(msg)
send_popup(message: str) \rightarrow bool
     Send a message as a popup to Teach Pendant or PolyScope.
set_io(function: int, pin: int, state: float) \rightarrow None
     Set specific IO port on the robot. Currently not supporting specific domains (current/voltage).
          Parameters
              • function (int) – See SetIOFunctionMapping.
              • pin (int) – Which pin to execute the function on.
              • state (float) – 0/1 for digital IOs and value for analog IO.
set_payload(mass: float, cx: float, cy: float, cz: float) \rightarrow None
     Set the payload mass and center of gravity.
          Parameters
              • mass (float) – Mass of the payload in kg.
              • cx (float) – Center of gravity of the payload.
              • cy (float) – Center of gravity of the payload.
              • cz (float) – Center of gravity of the payload.
set\_speed\_slider(fraction: float) \rightarrow None
     Set robot execution speed as a fraction. Only set less than 1 on scaled controllers.
          Parameters fraction (float) – 0 to 1 if using scaled (default) controllers.
spam\_connect(attempts: int = 10) \rightarrow bool
     Repeatedly calling connect() due to error prone and asynchronous status of the server.
          Parameters attempts (int, optional) - Number of times connect() is called internally. De-
              faults to 10.
```

 $start_loaded_program() \rightarrow bool$ 

Start execution of default or loaded program.

```
stop_loaded_program() \rightarrow bool
          Stop PolyScope program execution.
     system\_shutdown() \rightarrow None
          Fully power down the robot (including control box).
     terminate_external_control() \rightarrow bool
          Make the external control node on PolyScope returns.
     trigger_service(serv alias)
          Internal trigger service handling with exceptions
     verify_services()
     zero\_force\_torque\_sensor() \rightarrow bool
          Zero the ft-sensor. Only work on e-Series in remote-control mode.
2.3.3 Utilities
rvl utilities ROS Package
rvl_utilities package
Submodules
rvl_utilities.CustomLogger module
class rvl_utilities.CustomLogger.ColorLogger(label=None)
     Bases: object
     __init__(label=None)
     define_sequences()
     gen_output_str(msg, esc, indent=0)
     log_error(msg, indent=0)
     log_info(msg, indent=0)
     log_success(msg, indent=0)
     log_warn(msg, indent=0)
rvl_utilities.CustomLogger.gen_ansi_rgb_esc(code)
rvl_utilities.CustomLogger.gen_esc(code)
rvl_utilities.CustomLogger.hex_to_rgb(hex, ansi=True)
rvl_utilities.CustomLogger.rgb_to_hex(rgb)
```



**CHAPTER** 

# **THREE**

# **REFERENCES**

The bulk of this driver is written based on old or current work, with some additional tweaks and tricks collected from browsing Universal Robots and Robotiq resources. Below is a tentative list of references, which will grow as we collect more.

- $\bullet \ Universal Robots/Universal\_Robots\_ROS\_Driver$
- ros-industrial/robotiq
- IntelRealSense/realsense-ros
- MoveIt! Motion Planning Framework
- Blog post by Jean-Philippe Roberge (last maintainer of the ROS Industrial Robotiq repository)
- ROS Tutorials

**CHAPTER** 

**FOUR** 

## **LICENSE**

This repository is distributed under under the **Apache License**, **Version 2.0**. A nice tl;dr is provided here.

Warning: When working with any robot, safety is of *utmost importance*. So please, **proceed with caution**.

# 4.1 Apache 2.0 Boilerplate

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# **CHAPTER**

# **FIVE**

# **CHANGELOG**

# 5.1 Releases

# 5.1.1 0.0.1-alpha - 2022/FEB/01

- Initial release of driver components: UR Remote Dashboard and Robotiq Controller
- Support for rudimentary forward and inverse kinematics
- Added pre-built Docker Image

# 5.2 Tasks

Don't worry if there's nothing here. I'm sure there's more...



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