The erw-I3 package*

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Abstract

Utilities based on LATEX3[1], such as $\ensuremath{\texttt{Verw_merge_sort:nNn}}$.

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^{*}This file describes version v4.2, last revised 2022-01-28.

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Part I

Usage

1 boilerplate

```
\label{list} $\operatorname{\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\sim$}}} erw_keys_set:n} $$\operatorname{\ensuremath{\mbox{$\sim$}}} $$
```

2 quark

```
\erw_all_q:w
\erw_remove_first_q:w
\erw_first_q:w
\erw_remove_last_q:w
\erw_last_q:w
```

 $\verb|\ensuremath{\verb|} \verb| q_recursion_tail | q_recursion_stop| \\$

3 predicate

4 op's on lists

```
\erw_remove_first:n
\erw_remove_last:n
\erw_first:n
\erw_last:n
\erw_adjacent_insert:nn
\erw_adjacent_insert:en
```

5 algo

```
\erw_split_even:n
\erw_split_even:e
\erw_merge_sort:nNn
\thread_sort:nnNn
\erw_filter_uniq:nn
\erw_filter_uniq:n
```

```
\label{list} $$ \operatorname{nnn}_{\langle first \ sorted \ list\rangle}_{\langle second \ sorted \ list\rangle}_{\langle compare \ predicate \ name\rangle}_{\langle compare \ name \ nam
```

6 code

\erw_parameter:n
\erw_parameter:nn
\argument:nn

```
\ensuremath{\verb|crw_parameter:nf(\langle arity\rangle||} \\ \ensuremath{\verb|crw_parameter:nnf(\langle start\ pos\rangle|} \\ \ensuremath{\verb|crw_argument:nnf(\langle start\ pos\rangle|} \\ \ensuremath{\|crw_argument:nnf(\langle start
```

Part II Other

1 Bibliograhy

[1] The IATEX3 Project Team. The IATEX3 interfaces. https://ctan.math.washington.edu/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/13kernel/expl3.pdf. 2019.

2 Support

This package is available from https://github.com/rogard/erw-13.

Part III

Implementation

```
1 (*package)
2 (@@=erw)
3 % \ExplSyntaxOn
```

1 kernel

```
4 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\int_compare_p:nNn{eNe}
5 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\int_eval:n{e}
6 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prg_new_conditional:Nnn{c}
7 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prg_replicate:nn{e}
8 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_gset:Nn{c}
9 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_log:N{c}
10 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_match:NnTF{c}
11 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\tl_to_str:n{e}
12 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prop_put:Nnn{Nne}
```

2 boilerplate

```
13 \msg_new:nnnn{_erw}{text}{text~is~not~loaded}{load~amsmath}
14 \cs_new:Npn \__erw_text:n #1
15 {\cs_if_exist:NTF\text{\text{#1}}{\msg_error:nn{_erw}{text}}}
16 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_empty:w #1 \q_recursion_stop {\c_empty_tl}
17 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keys_set:nn{ \keys_set:nn{_erw}{#1} }
18 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keys_set:nn{ \keys_set:nn{_erw} / #1}{#2} }
19 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_apply:Nw{c}
20 \cs_new:Npn \erw_identity:n#1{#1}
21 \cs_new:Npn \erw_int_incr:n#1{\int_eval:n{#1+1}}
22 \cs_new:Npn \erw_swap:nn#1#2{#2#1}
23 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_swap:nn{e}
24 \cs_new:Npn \erw_name_signature_cs:N #1
25 {\exp_last_unbraced:Ne
26 \__erw_name_signature_cs:nnn{\cs_split_function:N#1}}
27 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_name_signature_cs:nnn{{#1}}{#2}}
```

3 quark

```
28 \msg_new:nnn{erw}{quark-only-tail}
29 {requires~tail;~got~'#1';~\msg_line_context:}
30 \cs_new:Npn
31 \erw_all_q:w
32 #1
33 \q_recursion_stop
34 {%
    \erw_remove_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_stop
    \erw_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_stop
36
37 }
38 \cs_new:Npn
39 \erw_remove_first_q:w
40 #1 % <tokenlist ending with recursion tail>
41 \q_recursion_stop
42 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
  \__erw_remove_first_q:nw#1\q_recursion_stop}
44 \cs_new:Npn
45 \__erw_remove_first_q:nw
```

```
46 #1 % <head>
47 #2 % <rest>
48 \q_recursion_stop
49 {\erw_remove_last_q:w#2\q_recursion_stop
   \erw_last_q:w#2\q_recursion_stop}
51 \cs_new:Npn
52 \erw_first_q:w
54 \q_recursion_stop
55 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_first_q:enw{ \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop }
58 \cs_new:Npn
59 \__erw_first_q:nnw
60 #1 % <head is group>
61 #2 % <head>
62 #3 % <rest>
63 \q_recursion_stop
64 {%
    \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{#2}
66 }
67 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_first_q:nnw{e}
68 \cs_new:Npn
69 \erw_remove_last_q:w #1 \q_recursion_stop
71
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_remove_last_q:ew{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop }
73 \cs_new:Npn
74 \__erw_remove_last_q:nw
75 #1 % <head is group>
76 #2 % <tokenlist>
77 \q_recursion_stop
78 { \__erw_remove_last_q:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
\label{eq:cs_generate_variant:Nn} $$ \cs_generate_variant:Nn\\_erw_remove_last_q:nw{e} $$
80 \cs_new:Npn
81 \__erw_remove_last_q:nnw
82 #1 % <head is group>
83 #2 % <head>
84 #3 % <rest>
85 \q_recursion_stop
86 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#3}
    \verb|\bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{{#2}}
    \label{lem:lemove_last_q:ew} $$ \end{area} ew {$\tilde{\rho}_{p:n}$} #3 \\ -\end{area} exclusion_stop $$
89
90 }
92 \cs_new:Npn
93 \erw_last_q:w #1 \q_recursion_stop
94 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_last_q:ew{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop}
96 \cs_new:Npn
97 \__erw_last_q:nw
98 #1 % <head is group>
99 #2 % <tokenlist>
```

```
100 \q_recursion_stop
101 { \__erw_last_q:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
102 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_last_q:nw{e}
103 \cs_new:Npn
104 \__erw_last_q:nnw
105 #1 % <head is group>
106 #2 % <head>
107 #3 % <rest>
108 \q_recursion_stop
109 {%
110 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#3}{ \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{#2} }
111 \__erw_last_q:ew {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#3}} #3 \q_recursion_stop
112 }
113 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\_erw_last_q:nnw{e}
```

4 predicate

```
114 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{predicate-empty}
115 {empty~expression~in~predicate}
116 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn
117 \erw_and_tl:nn
118 #1 % cate expression>
119 #2 % <tokens>
120 {p}
121 {%^^A
     \__erw_and_tl:nw {#1}#2 \q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop
122
123 }
124 \cs_new:Npn
125 \__erw_and_tl:nw
126 #1 % redicate expression>
127 #2 % <value>
128 \q_recursion_stop
129 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#2}
130
    { \prg_return_true: }
131
    \__erw_and_tl:nnw
132
133
    {#1} % <predicate expression>
134
     #2 % <value>
135
     \q_recursion_stop
136 }
137 \cs_new:Npn
138 \__erw_and_tl:nnw
139 #1 % redicate expression>
140 #2 % <value>
141 #3 % <rest>
142 \q_recursion_stop
143 {%
     \bool_if:nTF
144
     {#1{#2}}
145
     {\__erw_and_tl:nw{#1}#3\q_recursion_stop}
     { \prg_return_false: }
149 \cs_new:Npn \__erw_new_compare_p:nnn
150 #1 % <name>
```

```
151 #2 % <signature>
152 #3 % <code>
153 {%
              \prg_new_conditional:cnn{#1:#2}
154
              {p}
155
 156
                   \bool_if:nTF
 157
                   {#3}
 158
                   {\prg_return_true:}
                   {\prg_return_false:}
 161
 162 }
 163 \keys_define:nn{ __erw }
164 €
             new_compare_p.code:n = {\__erw_new_compare_p:nnn#1}
165
166 }
 167
        \erw_keys_set:n
 168 {%
             new_compare_p =
             {erw_compare} % <name>
              {nNnNn}
 171
              { \ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }
172
173 }
174 \cs_new:Npn
175 \__erw_compare:nnNN
176 #1 % <first>
177 #2 % <second>
180 { #3{ #1 }#4{ #2 } }
 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_compare:nnNN{eec}
182 \erw_keys_set:n
183 {%
             new_compare_p =
 184
             {erw_int_incr}
 185
              {nn}
 186
             {\exp_args:Ne
 187
 188
                   \int_{\infty} \int_{\infty} |x|^2 dx = (x-1)^2 
 189 }
             keyval
5
 190 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_keyval_key:w #1 = #2 \q_recursion_stop{#1}
        \cs_new:Npn\__erw_keyval_value:w #1 = #2 \q_recursion_stop{#2}
 192 \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval_key:n#1{\__erw_keyval_key:w #1 \q_recursion_stop}
        \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval_value:n#1{\__erw_keyval_value:w #1 \q_recursion_stop}
        \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval:nn#1#2{ #1 = #2 }
        \erw_keys_set:n
195
196 {
             new_compare_p = {erw_key_compare}
             {nNn}{ \erw_compare_p:nNnNn
                   {int_compare_p}\erw_keyval_key:n{#1}#2{#3} },
             new_compare_p = {erw_key_compare}
 200
```

{n}{ \erw_compare_recurse_p:nnNN{#1}

```
202 {int_compare_p}\erw_keyval_key:n< }
203 }</pre>
```

6 op's on list

```
204 \cs_new:Npn
205 \erw_remove_first:n
206 #1 % <tokenlist>
207 {\erw_remove_first_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
208 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_remove_first:n{e}
209 \cs_new:Npn
210 \erw_remove_last:n
211 #1 % <tokenlist>
212 {\erw_remove_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
213 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_remove_last:n{e}
214 \cs_new:Npn
215 \erw_first:n
216 #1
217 {\erw_first_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
218 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_first:n{e}
219 \cs_new:Npn
220 \erw_last:n
221 #1 % <tokenlist>
222 {\erw_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
223 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_last:n{e}
224 \cs_new:Npn
225 \erw_adjacent_insert:nn
226 #1 % t>
227 #2 % <separator>
228 {%
     \erw_first:n{#1}
229
    \erw_swap:en
230
    { \erw_remove_first:n{#1} }
231
232
         _erw_adjacent_insert:nw
       {#2} % <separator>
234
235
236
     \q_recursion_tail
237
     \q_recursion_stop
238 }
239 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_adjacent_insert:nn{e}
240 \cs_new:Npn
241 \__erw_adjacent_insert:nw
242 #1 % <separator>
243 #2 % <rest>
244 \q_recursion_stop
245 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
     \__erw_adjacent_insert:new {#1}{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#2}}#2 \q_recursion_stop
248 }
249 \cs_new:Npn
250 \__erw_adjacent_insert:nnw
251 #1 % <separator>
_{252} #2 % <head is group>
```

```
253 #3 % <head>
254 #4 % <rest>
255 \q_recursion_stop
256 {%
     #1\bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#3}}{#3}
257
     \__erw_adjacent_insert:nw{#1}#4\q_recursion_stop
260 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_adjacent_insert:nnw{ne}
261 \cs_new:Npn
262 \erw_clist_tl:nn
263 #1 % <bool>
264 #2 % 1ist>
265 { \erw_clist_tl:nnw {#1} #2 \q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop }
266 \cs_new:Npn
267 \erw_clist_tl:nnw #1 #2\q_recursion_stop
268 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
     \erw_clist_tl:nenw {#1}
     {$\begin{array}{ll} {\tt lif\_head\_is\_group\_p:n{#2}} & {\tt #2} & {\tt q\_recursion\_stop} \\ \end{array}}
271 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_clist_tl:nnw{ne}
272 \cs_new:Npn
273 \erw_clist_tl:nnnw
274 #1 % <bool>
275 #2 % <head is group>
276 #3 % <head>
277 #4 % <rest>
278 \q_recursion_stop
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
281
282
       \bool_if:nTF
       {\bool_lazy_and_p:nn{#1}{#2}}
283
       {{#3}}{#3}
284
285
     \bool_if:nTF{\bool_lazy_and_p:nn{#1}{#2}}
286
     {{#3}}{#3},
287
     \erw_clist_tl:nnw {#1} #4 \q_recursion_stop
288
290 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_clist_tl:nnnw{ne}
291 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn
292 \erw_if_in_clist:nn
293 #1 % <value>
294 #2 % <clist>
295 {p}
296 { \__erw_clist_if_in:nw {#1} #2, \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop }
297 \cs_new:Npn
298 \__erw_clist_if_in:nw #1 #2 \q_recursion_stop
299 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
     \__erw_clist_if_in:nnw {#1} #2 \q_recursion_stop
302 }
303 \cs_new:Nn
304 \__erw_clist_if_in:nn
305 {\__erw_clist_if_in:nw{#1} #2 \q_recursion_stop}
306 \cs_new:Npn
```

```
307 \__erw_clist_if_in:nnw #1 #2, #3 \q_recursion_stop
308 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#3}
309
    {%
310
      \str_if_eq:nnTF{#1}{#2}
311
      {\prg_return_true:}{\prg_return_false:}
312
    }
313
    \str_if_eq:nnTF{#1}{#2}
314
315
    {\prg_return_true:}
    {\c }^{\c } #1} #3 ^{\c }
    \__erw_empty:w\q_recursion_stop
317
318 }
```

7 algo

7.1 split

```
319 \cs_new:Npn
320 \erw_split_even:n
321 #1 % <tokenlist>
322 {%
     \tl_if_empty:nF{#1}
323
       \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
       \__erw_split_even:nnnw
326
327
         {\__erw_split_even_threshold:n{#1}} % <count>
328
         {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}} % <head is group>
329
330
       #1 % <tokenlist>
331
       \q_recursion_tail
333
       \q_recursion_stop
334
335 }
  \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_split_even:n{e}
  \cs_new:Npn
338 \__erw_split_even_threshold:n
339 #1 % <tokenlist>
340 {\exp_args:Ne
     \int_div_round:nn{\tl_count:n{#1}}{2}}
342 \cs_new:Npn
343 \__erw_split_even:nnnw
344 #1 % <threshold>
345 #2 % <head is group>
346 #3 % <head>
347 #4 % <rest>
348 \q_recursion_stop
349 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
350
     { { \bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#3}}{#3} }{} }
351
     \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
352
     \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
353
     {%
354
       {1} % <left size>
```

```
{ \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#4} }
356
       {#1} % <threshold count>
357
       358
359
     #4 % <right list>
360
     \q_recursion_stop
361
362 }
363 \cs_new:Npn
364 \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
365 #1 % <left size>
366 #2 % <right head is group>
367 #3 % <threshold count>
368 #4 % <left list>
369 #5 % <right head>
370 #6 % <right rest>
   \q_recursion_stop
371
372 {%
     \bool_if:nTF
373
     { \int_compare_p:nNn {#1}<{#3} }
374
375
       \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
376
       \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
377
378
         { \displaystyle \{ \inf_{eval:n\{\#1+1\}} \} \% < left size > \} }
379
         { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#6} } % <right head is group>
380
         {#3} % <threshold count>
381
          {#4\bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#5}}} % <left list>
382
       }
383
       #6
385
       \q_recursion_stop
     }
386
     {%
387
       {#4}
388
389
          \bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#5}}{#5}
390
          \erw_remove_last_q:w#6\q_recursion_stop\erw_last_q:w#6\q_recursion_stop}
391
392
393 }
7.2
      thread sort
394 \cs_new:Npn
395 \erw_thread_sort:nnNn
```

```
396 #1 % <first sorted list>
397 #2 % <second sorted list>
398 #3 % <compare predicate name>
399 #4 % <compare operator>
400 {%
     \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn
401
     {#3} % <compare predicate name>
402
     #4 % <compare operator>
403
     {\c_empty_tl} % <accum>
404
     {#1}
     {#2}
407 }
```

```
408 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_thread_sort:nnNn{ee}
409 \cs_new:Npn
410 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn
411 #1 % <compare predicate name>
412 #2 % <compare operator>
413 #3 % <sorted>
414 #4 % <first>
415 #5 % <second>
416 {%
     \__erw_thread_sort:nNnww
     \{#1\} % <compare predicate name>
418
     {#2} % <compare operator>
419
     {#3} % <sorted>
420
     #4 \q_recursion_tail% <first>
421
     \q_stop
422
     #5 \q_recursion_tail% <second>
423
     \q_recursion_stop
424
425 }
426 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn{nNeee}
427 \cs_new:Npn
428 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnww
429 #1 % <compare predicate name>
430 #2 % <compare operator>
431 #3 % <sorted>
432 #4 % <first>
433 \q_stop
434 #5 % <second>
435 \q_recursion_stop
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
     { #3 \erw_all_q:w #5 \q_recursion_stop }
438
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#5}
     { #3 \erw_all_q:w #4 \q_recursion_stop }
440
     \__erw_thread_sort:nNneeww
441
     {#1}#2{#3}
442
     { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#4} }
443
     { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#5} }
444
445
     #4\q_stop
446
     #5\q_recursion_stop
447 }
448 \cs_new:Npn
449 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnnww
450 #1 % <compare predicate name>
451 #2 % <compare operator>
452 #3 % <sorted>
453 #4 % <head is begin>
454 #5 % <head is begin>
455 #6 % <first head>
456 #7 % <first rest>
457 \q_stop
458 #8 % <second head>
459 #9 % <second rest>
460 \q_recursion_stop
461 {%
```

```
\bool_if:nTF
     { \use:c{#1:nNn}{#6}#2{#8} }
463
     {%
464
       \__erw_thread_sort:nNeee
465
      {#1}
466
      #2
467
      {#3\bool_if:nTF{#4}{{#6}}{#6}}
468
      {\erw_all_q:w#7\q_recursion_stop}
      470
    7
471
     {%
472
       \__erw_thread_sort:nNeee
473
      {#1}
474
      #2
475
      {#3\bool_if:nTF{#5}{{#8}}{#8}}
476
       {\bool_if:nTF{#4}{{#6}}{#6}}\cvall_q:w#7\q_recursion_stop}
477
      {\erw_all_q:w#9\q_recursion_stop}
478
479
480 }
  \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_thread_sort:nNnnnww{nNnee}
7.3
      merge sort
482 \cs_new:Npn
483 \erw_merge_sort:nNn
484 #1 % <compare predicate name>
485 #2 % <compare operator>
486 #3 % <unsorted list>
487 {%
    \tl_if_empty:nF{#3}
488
489
      \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
```

{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#3}} % <head is group>

{#1} % <compare predicate name>

499 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_merge_sort:nNn{nNe}

\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#5}

{ \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#4}}{#4} }

#2 % <compare operator>

#3 % <unsorted list>

\q_recursion_tail

\q_recursion_stop

503 #2 % <compare predicate name>
504 #3 % <compare operator>
505 #4 % <unsorted list head>
506 #5 % <unsorted list rest>

\exp_last_unbraced:Ne __erw_sort_merge:nnnN

501 __erw_sort_merge:nnNw
502 #1 % <head is group>

507 \q_recursion_stop

493

494

495

496

508 {%

509

510

513

{%

497 } 498 }

500 \cs_new:Npn

```
\erw_split_even:e
514
       {%
         \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#4}}{#4}
516
         \erw_all_q:w#5\q_recursion_stop
517
518
     } % {<first sorted list>}{<second sorted list>}
519
     {#2} % <compare predicate name>
520
     #3 % <compare operator>
     \__erw_empty:w \q_recursion_stop
523 }
524 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_sort_merge:nnNw{e}
525 \cs_new:Npn
526 \__erw_sort_merge:nnnN
527 #1 % <left unsorted list>
528 #2 % <right unsorted list>
   #3 % <compare predicate name>
   #4 % <compare operator>
   {%
531
     \erw_thread_sort:eeNn
532
533
     {%
       \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
534
       {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}
535
       {#3} % <compare predicate name>
536
       #4 % <compare operator>
537
       #1 % <unsorted list>
538
       \q_recursion_tail
539
       \q_recursion_stop
540
     } % <first sorted list>
541
       \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
543
       {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#2}}
544
       {#3} % <compare predicate name>
545
       #4 % <compare operator>
546
       #2 % <unsorted list>
547
       \q_recursion_tail
548
       \q_recursion_stop
549
     } % <second sorted list>
550
     {#3} % <compare predicate name>
552
     #4 % <operator>
553 }
7.4
      filter
554 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{tokenlist-incr}
555 {expecting~an~ascending~tokenlist~got~#1~followed~by~#2}
556 \cs_new:Npn
557 \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw
558 #1 % <compare predicate>
559 #2 % <greatest>
560 #3 % <tokenlist>
561 \q_recursion_stop
562 { %
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#3}
     \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nnw{#1}{#2}#3\q_recursion_stop}
565 \cs_new:Npn
```

```
566 \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw
567 #1 % <compare predicate>
568 #2 % <tokenlist head>
569 #3 % <tokenlist rest>
570 \q_recursion_stop
571 {%
     \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw
     {#1} % <compare predicate>
    {#2} #3 % <tokenlist>
    \q_recursion_stop }
577 \cs_new:Npn
578 \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nnw
579 #1 % <compare predicate>
580 #2 % <last>
581 #3 % <head token>
582 #4 % <rest token>
583 \q_recursion_stop
     \bool_if:nTF{\use:c{#1:nNn}{#3}<{#2}}
     {\msg_error:nnnn{__erw}{tokenlist-incr}{#2}{#3}}
     ₹%
587
       \bool_if:nF
588
      {\use:c{#1:nNn}{#3}={#2}}
589
590 % ~~A
          {{#3}}
591 {\tl_if_single_token:nTF{#3}{#3}{{#3}}}
593 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#4}
594 % ^^A \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw{#1}{#3}#4\q_recursion_stop }
595 \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw{#1}{#3}#4\q_recursion_stop }
596 \cs_new:Npn
597 \__erw_filter_uniq:nw
598 #1 % <compare predicate>
599 #2 % <tokenlist>
600 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#2}{\c_empty_tl}
601
     \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw {#1}#2 \q_recursion_stop}
603 \cs_new:Npn
604 \erw_filter_uniq:nn
605 #1 % <compare predicate>
606 #2 % <tokenlist>
607 {%
     \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw
     {#1} % <compare predicate>
609
610
     \q_recursion_tail % <head token>
611
     \q_recursion_stop}
612
613 \cs_new:Npn
614 \erw_filter_uniq:n
615 #1 % <ascending integers>
616 { \erw_filter_uniq:nn{int_compare_p}{#1} }
617 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_filter_uniq:nn{ne}
```

8 code

```
618 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
619 { clist_map_inline.code:n = \__erw_map_inline_clist:nnn#1 }
620 \cs_new_protected:Npn
621 \__erw_map_inline_clist:nnn
622 #1 % <clist>
623 #2 % <signature>
624 #3 % <code>
625 {
     \cs_new_protected:cn
626
     {__erw_do:#2}{#3}
627
     \clist_map_inline:nn
628
     {#1}
     {\use:c{__erw_do:#2}##1}
630
631 }
632 \cs_new:Npn
633 \erw_parameter:n
634 #1 %^^A <arity>
635 {## #1}
636 \cs_new:Npn
637 \__erw_parameter_aux:nn
638 #1 % <finish>
639 #2 % <start>
640 { \int_step_function:nnN {#2}{#1}\erw_parameter:n}
641 \cs_new:Npn
642 \erw_parameter:nn
643 #1 % <start>
644 #2 % <count>
645 {%
     \exp_args:Ne
646
     \__erw_parameter_aux:nn
     {\int_eval:n{#1+#2-1}}{#1}}
649 \cs_new:Npn
650 \erw_argument:nn
651 #1 % <position>
652 #2 % <signature>
\label{eq:constant} $$  \{\_\ensuremath{\tt erw\_argument:nw\{\#1\}\#2}\q_\ensuremath{\tt recursion\_stop} \} $$
654 \cs_new:Npn
655 \__erw_argument_unit:nn
656 #1 % <position>
657 #2 % <n|N>
658 {\use:c{__erw_argument_#2:w} #1 \q_recursion_stop}
659 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_argument_n:w #1 \q_recursion_stop{{## #1}}
660 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_argument_N:w #1 \q_recursion_stop{## #1}
661 \cs_new:Npn
662 \__erw_argument:nw
663 #1 % <position>
664 #2 % <signature list>
665 \q_recursion_stop
666 { \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
    \__erw_argument:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
668 \cs_new:Npn
669 \__erw_argument:nnw
```

```
670 #1 % <position>
671 #2 % <n|N>
672 #3 % <signature rest>
673 \q_recursion_stop
674 {%
675 \__erw_argument_unit:nn{#1}{#2}
676 \exp_args:Ne
677 \__erw_argument:nw
678 {\erw_int_incr:n{#1}}#3\q_recursion_stop }
679 \ProcessKeysOptions{__erw}
680 \ExplSyntaxOff
681 \( /\package \)
```