# The erw-I3 package\*

## January 28, 2022

#### Abstract

Utilities based on LATEX3[1], such as  $\ensuremath{\texttt{Verw\_merge\_sort:nNn}}$ .

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<sup>\*</sup>This file describes version v4.2, last revised 2022-01-28.

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## Part I

# Usage

## 1 boilerplate

```
\label{list} $\operatorname{\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\sim$}}} erw_keys_set:n} $$\operatorname{\ensuremath{\mbox{$\sim$}}} $$
```

## 2 quark

```
\erw_all_q:w
\erw_remove_first_q:w
\erw_first_q:w
\erw_remove_last_q:w
\erw_last_q:w
```

 $\verb|\ensuremath{\verb|} \verb| q_recursion_tail | q_recursion_stop| \\$ 

## 3 predicate

## 4 op's on lists

```
\erw_remove_first:n
\erw_remove_last:n
\erw_first:n
\erw_last:n
\erw_adjacent_insert:nn
\erw_adjacent_insert:en
```

## 5 algo

```
\erw_split_even:n
\erw_split_even:e
\erw_merge_sort:nNn
\thread_sort:nnNn
\erw_filter_uniq:nn
\erw_filter_uniq:n
```

```
\label{list} $$ \operatorname{nnn}_{\langle first \ sorted \ list\rangle}_{\langle second \ sorted \ list\rangle}_{\langle compare \ predicate \ name\rangle}_{\langle compare \ name \ nam
```

#### 6 code

\erw\_parameter:n
\erw\_parameter:nn
\argument:nn

```
\ensuremath{\verb|crw_parameter:nf(\langle arity\rangle||} \\ \ensuremath{\verb|crw_parameter:nnf(\langle start\ pos\rangle|} \\ \ensuremath{\verb|crw_argument:nnf(\langle start\ pos\rangle|} \\ \ensuremath{\|crw_argument:nnf(\langle start
```

# Part II Other

## 1 Bibliograhy

[1] The IATEX3 Project Team. The IATEX3 interfaces. https://ctan.math.washington.edu/tex-archive/macros/latex/contrib/13kernel/expl3.pdf. 2019.

## 2 Support

This package is available from https://github.com/rogard/erw-13.

#### Part III

# Implementation

```
1 (*package)
2 (@@=erw)
3 % \ExplSyntaxOn
```

#### 1 kernel

```
4 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\int_compare_p:nNn{eNe}
5 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\int_eval:n{e}
6 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prg_new_conditional:Nnn{c}
7 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prg_replicate:nn{e}
8 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_gset:Nn{c}
9 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_log:N{c}
10 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\regex_match:NnTF{c}
11 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\tl_to_str:n{e}
12 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\prop_put:Nnn{Nne}
```

### 2 boilerplate

```
13 \msg_new:nnnn{_erw}{text}{text~is~not~loaded}{load~amsmath}
14 \cs_new:Npn \__erw_text:n #1
15 {\cs_if_exist:NTF\text{\text{#1}}{\msg_error:nn{_erw}{text}}}
16 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_empty:w #1 \q_recursion_stop {\c_empty_tl}
17 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keys_set:nn{ \keys_set:nn{_erw}{#1} }
18 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keys_set:nn{ \keys_set:nn{_erw} / #1}{#2} }
19 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_apply:Nw{c}
20 \cs_new:Npn \erw_identity:n#1{#1}
21 \cs_new:Npn \erw_int_incr:n#1{\int_eval:n{#1+1}}
22 \cs_new:Npn \erw_swap:nn#1#2{#2#1}
23 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_swap:nn{e}
24 \cs_new:Npn \erw_name_signature_cs:N #1
25 {\exp_last_unbraced:Ne
26 \__erw_name_signature_cs:nnn{\cs_split_function:N#1}}
27 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_name_signature_cs:nnn{{#1}}{#2}}
```

### 3 quark

```
28 \msg_new:nnn{erw}{quark-only-tail}
29 {requires~tail;~got~'#1';~\msg_line_context:}
30 \cs_new:Npn
31 \erw_all_q:w
32 #1
33 \q_recursion_stop
34 {%
    \erw_remove_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_stop
    \erw_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_stop
36
37 }
38 \cs_new:Npn
39 \erw_remove_first_q:w
40 #1 % <tokenlist ending with recursion tail>
41 \q_recursion_stop
42 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
  \__erw_remove_first_q:nw#1\q_recursion_stop}
44 \cs_new:Npn
45 \__erw_remove_first_q:nw
```

```
46 #1 % <head>
47 #2 % <rest>
48 \q_recursion_stop
49 {\erw_remove_last_q:w#2\q_recursion_stop
   \erw_last_q:w#2\q_recursion_stop}
51 \cs_new:Npn
52 \erw_first_q:w
54 \q_recursion_stop
55 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_first_q:enw{ \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop }
58 \cs_new:Npn
59 \__erw_first_q:nnw
60 #1 % <head is group>
61 #2 % <head>
62 #3 % <rest>
63 \q_recursion_stop
64 {%
    \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{#2}
66 }
67 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_first_q:nnw{e}
68 \cs_new:Npn
69 \erw_remove_last_q:w #1 \q_recursion_stop
71
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_remove_last_q:ew{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop }
73 \cs_new:Npn
74 \__erw_remove_last_q:nw
75 #1 % <head is group>
76 #2 % <tokenlist>
77 \q_recursion_stop
78 { \__erw_remove_last_q:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
\label{eq:cs_generate_variant:Nn} $$ \cs_generate_variant:Nn\\_erw_remove_last_q:nw{e} $$
80 \cs_new:Npn
81 \__erw_remove_last_q:nnw
82 #1 % <head is group>
83 #2 % <head>
84 #3 % <rest>
85 \q_recursion_stop
86 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#3}
    \verb|\bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{{#2}}
    \label{lem:lemove_last_q:ew} $$ \end{area} ew {$\tilde{\rho}_{p:n}$} #3 \\ -\end{area} exclusion_stop $$
89
90 }
92 \cs_new:Npn
93 \erw_last_q:w #1 \q_recursion_stop
94 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
   \__erw_last_q:ew{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}#1\q_recursion_stop}
96 \cs_new:Npn
97 \__erw_last_q:nw
98 #1 % <head is group>
99 #2 % <tokenlist>
```

```
100 \q_recursion_stop
101 { \__erw_last_q:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
102 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_last_q:nw{e}
103 \cs_new:Npn
104 \__erw_last_q:nnw
105 #1 % <head is group>
106 #2 % <head>
107 #3 % <rest>
108 \q_recursion_stop
109 {%
110 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#3}{ \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#2}}{#2} }
111 \__erw_last_q:ew {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#3}} #3 \q_recursion_stop
112 }
113 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\_erw_last_q:nnw{e}
```

### 4 predicate

```
114 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{predicate-empty}
115 {empty~expression~in~predicate}
116 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn
117 \erw_and_tl:nn
118 #1 % cate expression>
119 #2 % <tokens>
120 {p}
121 {%^^A
     \__erw_and_tl:nw {#1}#2 \q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop
122
123 }
124 \cs_new:Npn
125 \__erw_and_tl:nw
126 #1 % redicate expression>
127 #2 % <value>
128 \q_recursion_stop
129 {%
    \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#2}
130
    { \prg_return_true: }
131
    \__erw_and_tl:nnw
132
133
    {#1} % <predicate expression>
134
     #2 % <value>
135
     \q_recursion_stop
136 }
137 \cs_new:Npn
138 \__erw_and_tl:nnw
139 #1 % redicate expression>
140 #2 % <value>
141 #3 % <rest>
142 \q_recursion_stop
143 {%
     \bool_if:nTF
144
     {#1{#2}}
145
     {\__erw_and_tl:nw{#1}#3\q_recursion_stop}
     { \prg_return_false: }
149 \cs_new:Npn \__erw_new_compare_p:nnn
150 #1 % <name>
```

```
151 #2 % <signature>
152 #3 % <code>
153 {%
              \prg_new_conditional:cnn{#1:#2}
154
              {p}
155
 156
                   \bool_if:nTF
 157
                   {#3}
 158
                   {\prg_return_true:}
                   {\prg_return_false:}
 161
 162 }
 163 \keys_define:nn{ __erw }
164 €
             new_compare_p.code:n = {\__erw_new_compare_p:nnn#1}
165
166 }
 167
        \erw_keys_set:n
 168 {%
             new_compare_p =
             {erw_compare} % <name>
              {nNnNn}
 171
              { \ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \ }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  }{ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \  \  \  }{ \ \  \
172
173 }
174 \cs_new:Npn
175 \__erw_compare:nnNN
176 #1 % <first>
177 #2 % <second>
180 { #3{ #1 }#4{ #2 } }
 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_compare:nnNN{eec}
182 \erw_keys_set:n
183 {%
             new_compare_p =
 184
             {erw_int_incr}
 185
              {nn}
 186
             {\exp_args:Ne
 187
 188
                   \int_{\infty} \int_{\infty} |x|^2 dx = (x-1)^2 
 189 }
             keyval
5
 190 \cs_new:Npn\__erw_keyval_key:w #1 = #2 \q_recursion_stop{#1}
        \cs_new:Npn\__erw_keyval_value:w #1 = #2 \q_recursion_stop{#2}
 192 \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval_key:n#1{\__erw_keyval_key:w #1 \q_recursion_stop}
        \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval_value:n#1{\__erw_keyval_value:w #1 \q_recursion_stop}
        \cs_new:Npn \erw_keyval:nn#1#2{ #1 = #2 }
        \erw_keys_set:n
195
196 {
             new_compare_p = {erw_key_compare}
             {nNn}{ \erw_compare_p:nNnNn
                   {int_compare_p}\erw_keyval_key:n{#1}#2{#3} },
             new_compare_p = {erw_key_compare}
 200
```

{n}{ \erw\_compare\_recurse\_p:nnNN{#1}

```
{int_compare_p}\erw_keyval_key:n< }</pre>
203 }
204 % A\cs_new_protected:Npn
205 %^^A\__erw_keyval_dispatch_build:nn
206 %^^A#1 % <|_protected>
207 %^^A#2 % <ext>
208 %^^A{
209 %^^A \use:c{cs_new#1:cpn}
210 %^^A {erw_keyval_dispatch#2:NNn}
211 %^^A ##1 % <unary>
212 %^^A ##2 % <binary>
213 %^^A ##3 % <keyval list>
214 %^A { \use:c{__erw_keyval_dispatch#2:NNw}##1##2##3=\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop }
215 %^^A \use:c{cs_new#1:cpn}
216 %^A {__erw_keyval_dispatch#2:NNw}##1##2##3=##4\q_recursion_stop
217 %^A { \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{##4}{##1{##3}}
218 %^^A
          \use:c{__erw_keyval_dispatch#2:Nw}##2##3=##4\q_recursion_stop }
219 %^^A \use:c{cs_new#1:cpn}
221 %^^A {##1{##2}{##3}}
222 %^^A}
^{223} %^^A\__erw_keyval_dispatch_build:nn{}{}
224 %^^A\__erw_keyval_dispatch_build:nn{_protected}{_protected}
```

### 6 op's on list

```
225 \cs_new:Npn
226 \erw_remove_first:n
227 #1 % <tokenlist>
228 {\erw_remove_first_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
229 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_remove_first:n{e}
230 \cs_new:Npn
231 \erw_remove_last:n
232 #1 % <tokenlist>
233 {\erw_remove_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
234 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_remove_last:n{e}
235 \cs_new:Npn
236 \erw_first:n
237 #1
238 {\erw_first_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
239 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_first:n{e}
240 \cs_new:Npn
241 \erw_last:n
242 #1 % <tokenlist>
243 {\erw_last_q:w#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
244 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_last:n{e}
245 \cs_new:Npn
246 \erw_adjacent_insert:nn
247 #1 % t>
248 #2 % <separator>
249 {%
    \erw_first:n{#1}
    \erw_swap:en
251
    { \erw_remove_first:n{#1} }
```

```
{%
253
          _erw_adjacent_insert:nw
254
       {#2} % <separator>
255
256
     \q_recursion_tail
257
     \q_recursion_stop
258
259 }
260 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_adjacent_insert:nn{e}
261 \cs_new:Npn
262 \__erw_adjacent_insert:nw
263 #1 % <separator>
264 #2 % <rest>
265 \q_recursion_stop
266 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
267
     \__erw_adjacent_insert:new {#1}{\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#2}}#2 \q_recursion_stop
268
269 }
270 \cs_new:Npn
271 \__erw_adjacent_insert:nnw
272 #1 % <separator>
273 #2 % <head is group>
274 #3 % <head>
275 #4 % <rest>
276 \q_recursion_stop
277 {%
     #1\bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#3}}{#3}
278
     \__erw_adjacent_insert:nw{#1}#4\q_recursion_stop
280 }
281 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_adjacent_insert:nnw{ne}
282 \cs_new:Npn
283 \erw_clist_tl:nn
284 #1 % <bool>
285 #2 % t>
286 { \erw_clist_tl:nnw {#1} #2 \q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop }
287 \cs_new:Npn
288 \erw_clist_tl:nnw #1 #2\q_recursion_stop
289 {\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
     \erw_clist_tl:nenw {#1}
     {$\begin{array}{ll} {\tt lif\_head\_is\_group\_p:n{#2}} & {\tt #2} & {\tt q\_recursion\_stop} \\ \end{array}}
292 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_clist_tl:nnw{ne}
293 \cs_new:Npn
294 \erw_clist_tl:nnnw
295 #1 % <bool>
296 #2 % <head is group>
297 #3 % <head>
298 #4 % <rest>
299 \q_recursion_stop
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
302
       \verb|\bool_if:nTF|
303
       {\bool_lazy_and_p:nn{#1}{#2}}
304
       {{#3}}{#3}
305
```

306

```
\bool_if:nTF{\bool_lazy_and_p:nn{#1}{#2}}
     {{#3}}{#3},
308
     \erw_clist_tl:nnw {#1} #4 \q_recursion_stop
309
310 }
311 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_clist_tl:nnnw{ne}
312 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn
313 \erw_if_in_clist:nn
314 #1 % <value>
315 #2 % <clist>
316 {p}
317 { \__erw_clist_if_in:nw {#1} #2, \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop }
  \cs_new:Npn
  \label{lem:lem:nw} $$ \= erw_clist_if_in:nw #1 #2 \\q_recursion_stop $$
319
320 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
321
     \__erw_clist_if_in:nnw {#1} #2 \q_recursion_stop
322
323 }
  \cs_new:Nn
324
  \__erw_clist_if_in:nn
  {\__erw_clist_if_in:nw{#1} #2 \q_recursion_stop}
  \cs_new:Npn
  \__erw_clist_if_in:nnw #1 #2, #3 \q_recursion_stop
328
329 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#3}
330
     {%
331
       \str_if_eq:nnTF{#1}{#2}
332
       {\prg_return_true:}{\prg_return_false:}
333
334
     \str_if_eq:nnTF{#1}{#2}
335
     {\prg_return_true:}
     {\__erw_clist_if_in:nw {#1} #3 \q_recursion_stop}
337
     \__erw_empty:w\q_recursion_stop
338
330 }
```

## 7 algo

#### 7.1 split

```
340 \cs_new:Npn
341 \erw_split_even:n
342 #1 % <tokenlist>
343 {%
     \tl_if_empty:nF{#1}
344
346
       \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
347
       \__erw_split_even:nnnw
348
       {%
         {\__erw_split_even_threshold:n{#1}} % <count>
349
         {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}} % <head is group>
350
351
       #1 % <tokenlist>
352
       \q_recursion_tail
353
       \q_recursion_stop
354
```

```
357 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_split_even:n{e}
358 \cs_new:Npn
359 \__erw_split_even_threshold:n
360 #1 % <tokenlist>
361 {\exp_args:Ne
     \int_div_round:nn{\tl_count:n{#1}}{2}}
363 \cs_new:Npn
364 \__erw_split_even:nnnw
365 #1 % <threshold>
366 #2 % <head is group>
367 #3 % <head>
368 #4 % <rest>
   \q_recursion_stop
369
370 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
371
     { { \bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#3}}{#3} }{} }
372
     \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
373
     \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
374
375
     {%
       {1} % <left size>
376
       { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#4} }
377
       {#1} % <threshold count>
378
       { \bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#3}}{#3} } % <left list>
379
380
     #4 % <right list>
381
     \q_recursion_stop
382
383 }
384 \cs_new:Npn
385 \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
386 #1 % <left size>
387 #2 % <right head is group>
388 #3 % <threshold count>
389 #4 % <left list>
390 #5 % <right head>
391 #6 % <right rest>
392 \q_recursion_stop
393 {%
394
     \bool_if:nTF
     { \int_compare_p:nNn {#1}<{#3} }
       \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
398
       \__erw_split_even:nnnnw
399
         { \displaystyle \{ \inf_{eval:n\{\#1+1\}} \} \% < left size > \} }
400
         { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#6} } % <right head is group>
401
         {#3} % <threshold count>
402
         {#4\bool_if:nTF{#2}{{#5}}} % <left list>
403
       }
404
405
       #6
       \q_recursion_stop
     }
407
408
     {%
       {#4}
409
```

#### 7.2 thread sort

```
415 \cs_new:Npn
416 \erw_thread_sort:nnNn
417 #1 % <first sorted list>
418 #2 % <second sorted list>
419 #3 % <compare predicate name>
420 #4 % <compare operator>
421 {%
     \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn
422
     {#3} % <compare predicate name>
423
    #4 % <compare operator>
424
     {\c_empty_tl} % <accum>
425
     {#1}
426
     {#2}
428 }
429 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_thread_sort:nnNn{ee}
430 \cs_new:Npn
431 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn
432 #1 % <compare predicate name>
433 #2 % <compare operator>
434 #3 % <sorted>
435 #4 % <first>
436 #5 % <second>
437 {%
    \__erw_thread_sort:nNnww
     {#1} % <compare predicate name>
     {#2} % <compare operator>
     {#3} % <sorted>
441
    #4 \q_recursion_tail% <first>
442
     \q_stop
443
     #5 \q_recursion_tail% <second>
444
     \q_recursion_stop
445
447 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_thread_sort:nNnnn{nNeee}
448 \cs_new:Npn
449 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnww
450 #1 % <compare predicate name>
_{451} #2 % <compare operator>
452 #3 % <sorted>
453 #4 % <first>
454 \q_stop
455 #5 % <second>
456 \q_recursion_stop
457 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#4}
458
     { #3 \erw_all_q:w #5 \q_recursion_stop }
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#5}
     { #3 \erw_all_q:w #4 \q_recursion_stop }
```

```
\__erw_thread_sort:nNneeww
    {#1}#2{#3}
463
    { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#4} }
464
     { \tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#5} }
465
    #4\q_stop
466
     #5\q_recursion_stop
468 }
469 \cs_new:Npn
470 \__erw_thread_sort:nNnnnww
471 #1 % <compare predicate name>
472 #2 % <compare operator>
473 #3 % <sorted>
474 #4 % <head is begin>
475 #5 % <head is begin>
476 #6 % <first head>
477 #7 % <first rest>
478 \q_stop
479 #8 % <second head>
480 #9 % <second rest>
481 \q_recursion_stop
482 {%
     \bool_if:nTF
483
     { \use:c{#1:nNn}{#6}#2{#8} }
484
485
       \__erw_thread_sort:nNeee
486
       {#1}
487
488
       {#3\bool_if:nTF{#4}{{#6}}{#6}}
       {\erw_all_q:w#7\q_recursion_stop}
       }
492
     {%
493
       \__erw_thread_sort:nNeee
494
       {#1}
495
496
       {#3\bool_if:nTF{#5}{{#8}}{#8}}
497
       {\bool_if:nTF{\#4}{\{\#6\}}{\#6}}\erw_all_q:w\#7\\q_recursion\_stop}
498
499
       {\erw_all_q:w#9\q_recursion_stop}
500
501 }
502 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_thread_sort:nNnnnww{nNnee}
7.3
      merge sort
503 \cs_new:Npn
504 \erw_merge_sort:nNn
505 #1 % <compare predicate name>
506 #2 % <compare operator>
507 #3 % <unsorted list>
508 {%
     \tl_if_empty:nF{#3}
509
510
       \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
       {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#3}} % <head is group>
       {#1} % <compare predicate name>
```

```
#2 % <compare operator>
       #3 % <unsorted list>
       \q_recursion_tail
516
       \q_recursion_stop
517
518
519 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_merge_sort:nNn{nNe}
520
  \cs_new:Npn
522 \__erw_sort_merge:nnNw
523 #1 % <head is group>
524 #2 % <compare predicate name>
525 #3 % <compare operator>
526 #4 % <unsorted list head>
527 #5 % <unsorted list rest>
   \q_recursion_stop
528
529 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#5}
530
     { \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#4}}{#4} }
531
     \exp_last_unbraced:Ne
533
     \__erw_sort_merge:nnnN
     {%
534
       \erw_split_even:e
535
       {%
536
         \bool_if:nTF{#1}{{#4}}{#4}
537
         \erw_all_q:w#5\q_recursion_stop
538
539
     } % {<first sorted list>}{<second sorted list>}
540
     {#2} % <compare predicate name>
541
     #3 % <compare operator>
     \__erw_empty:w \q_recursion_stop
544 }
545 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\__erw_sort_merge:nnNw{e}
546 \cs_new:Npn
547 \__erw_sort_merge:nnnN
548 #1 % <left unsorted list>
549 #2 % <right unsorted list>
550 #3 % <compare predicate name>
551 #4 % <compare operator>
552
  {%
     \erw_thread_sort:eeNn
     {%
       \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
       {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#1}}
556
       {#3} % <compare predicate name>
557
       #4 % <compare operator>
558
       #1 % <unsorted list>
559
       \q_recursion_tail
560
       \q_recursion_stop
561
     } % <first sorted list>
562
563
       \__erw_sort_merge:enNw
       {\tl_if_head_is_group_p:n{#2}}
       {#3} % <compare predicate name>
566
       #4 % <compare operator>
567
```

```
#2 % <unsorted list>
       \q_recursion_tail
569
       \q_recursion_stop
     } % <second sorted list>
571
     {#3} % <compare predicate name>
572
     #4 % <operator>
574 }
7.4
      filter
```

```
575 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{tokenlist-incr}
576 {expecting~an~ascending~tokenlist~got~#1~followed~by~#2}
577 \cs_new:Npn
578 \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw
579 #1 % <compare predicate>
580 #2 % <greatest>
581 #3 % <tokenlist>
582 \q_recursion_stop
583 { %
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#3}
    \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nnw{#1}{#2}#3\q_recursion_stop}
586 \cs_new:Npn
587 \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw
588 #1 % <compare predicate>
589 #2 % <tokenlist head>
590 #3 % <tokenlist rest>
591 \q_recursion_stop
592 {%
    {#2}
593
     \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw
594
     {#1} % <compare predicate>
    {#2} #3 % <tokenlist>
    \q_recursion_stop }
598 \cs_new:Npn
599 \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nnw
600 #1 % <compare predicate>
601 #2 % <last>
602 #3 % <head token>
603 #4 % <rest token>
604 \q_recursion_stop
605 { %
     \bool_if:nTF{\use:c{#1:nNn}{#3}<{#2}}
     {\msg_error:nnnn{__erw}{tokenlist-incr}{#2}{#3}}
      \bool_if:nF
      {\use:c{#1:nNn}{#3}={#2}}
610
611 % ^^A
          {{#3}}
612 {\tl_if_single_token:nTF{#3}{#3}{{#3}}}
613 }
614 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#4}
^{615} % ^^A \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw{#1}{#3}#4\q_recursion_stop }
616 \__erw_filter_uniq:nnw{#1}{#3}#4\q_recursion_stop }
617 \cs_new:Npn
618 \__erw_filter_uniq:nw
619 #1 % <compare predicate>
```

```
620 #2 % <tokenlist>
621 {%
     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn{#2}{\c_empty_tl}
622
     \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw {#1}#2 \q_recursion_stop}
623
624 \cs_new:Npn
625 \erw_filter_uniq:nn
626 #1 % <compare predicate>
627 #2 % <tokenlist>
628 {%
     \__erw_filter_uniq_aux:nw
     {#1} % <compare predicate>
631
     \q_recursion_tail % <head token>
632
     \q_recursion_stop}
633
634 \cs_new:Npn
635 \erw_filter_uniq:n
636 #1 % <ascending integers>
637 { \erw_filter_uniq:nn{int_compare_p}{#1} }
638 \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_filter_uniq:nn{ne}
8
     code
639 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
640 { clist_map_inline.code:n = \__erw_map_inline_clist:nnn#1 }
641 \cs_new_protected:Npn
642 \__erw_map_inline_clist:nnn
643 #1 % <clist>
644 #2 % <signature>
645 #3 % <code>
646 {
     \cs_new_protected:cn
     {__erw_do:#2}{#3}
648
     \clist_map_inline:nn
649
     {#1}
650
     {\use:c{__erw_do:#2}##1}
651
652 }
653 \cs_new:Npn
654 \erw_parameter:n
655 #1 %^^A <arity>
656 {## #1}
657 \cs_new:Npn
658 \__erw_parameter_aux:nn
659 #1 % <finish>
660 #2 % <start>
661 { \int_step_function:nnN {#2}{#1}\erw_parameter:n}
662 \cs_new:Npn
663 \erw_parameter:nn
664 #1 % <start>
665 #2 % <count>
```

666 {%

\exp\_args:Ne

670 \cs\_new:Npn

\\_\_erw\_parameter\_aux:nn {\int\_eval:n{#1+#2-1}}{#1}}

```
671 \erw_argument:nn
672 #1 % <position>
673 #2 % <signature>
674 {\__erw_argument:nw{#1}#2\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop}
675 \cs_new:Npn
676 \__erw_argument_unit:nn
677 #1 % <position>
678 #2 % <n|N>
679 {\use:c{__erw_argument_#2:w} #1 \q_recursion_stop}
^{680} \cs_new:Npn\__erw_argument_n:w #1 \q_recursion_stop{{## #1}}
\label{local_new} $$ \cs_new:Npn\__erw_argument_N:w #1 \\ -ecursion_stop{## #1}
682 \cs_new:Npn
683 \__erw_argument:nw
684 #1 % <position>
685 #2 % <signature list>
686 \q_recursion_stop
687 { \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#2}
     \__erw_argument:nnw{#1}#2\q_recursion_stop }
689 \cs_new:Npn
690 \__erw_argument:nnw
691 #1 % <position>
692 #2 % <n|N>
693 #3 % <signature rest>
694 \q_recursion_stop
695 {%
     \__erw_argument_unit:nn{#1}{#2}
696
     \exp_args:Ne
     \__erw_argument:nw
     {\erw_int_incr:n{#1}}#3\q_recursion_stop }
700 \ProcessKeysOptions{__erw}
701 \ExplSyntaxOff
702 (/package)
```