

#	Adattípus	Létrehozás	Írás / Küldés	Várakozás	Olvasás / Fogadás	Bezárás
File	f FILE*	f = fopen (char*, int mode)	fwrite (&c, sizeof(c), sizeof(c), f)	-	fread (&c, sizeof(c), sizeof(c), f)	fclose(f)
Fork	pid_t pid (=int)	pid = fork() pid = 0 : child pid > 0 : parent	<i>visszatérő hívás</i> system(char* exec) <i>nem tér vissza</i> execv(char* exec, char** args)	waitpid (child, &status, 0)	parent getpid() saját getpid()	<i>saját magának</i> raise(signal)
Signal	struct sigaction struct sigset	sigemptyset(&sigset) sigfillset(&sigset) sigdelset(&sigset, signal)	kill(pid, signal)	pause() sigsuspend(&sigset)	sigaction.handler = handler(signal) sigaction(signal, &sigaction, NULL) sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, &sigset, NULL)	
Signal Data	union sigval sv_ptr	sv_ptr.sival_ptr = &message	sigqueue (getppid(), SIGTERM, sv_ptr)		sigaction.handler = void handler(int signumber, siginfo_t *info, void *nonused)	
Timers	struct itimerval t	t.it_interval.tv_sec = t.it_value.tv_sec = 1	setitimer (ITIMER_REAL, &t, NULL)	getitimer (ITIMER_REAL, &timer)	getitimer (ITIMER_REAL, &timer)	it_interval.tv_sec = 0
Pipe	int pipefd[2]	pipe(pipefd)	write (pipefd[STDOUT_FILENO], &msg, size)	<i>lásd: poll</i>	read (pipefd[STDIN_FILENO], msg, size)	close (pipefd[STDOUT_FILE NO])
Named Pipe	int fifo	fifo = mkfifo (char* name, S_IRUSR S_IWUSR)	fd = open (fifo, 0_WRONLY) write (fd, msg, sizeof(msg))		fd = open(fifo, 0_RDONLY) read(fd, msg, sizeof(msg))	close(fd) unlink(fifo)
Poll	struct poll_fds[]	poll_fds[0].fd = file poll_fds[0].events = POLLIN POLLOUT	result = poll (poll_fds, 1, timeout) <i>result = 0 : timeout</i> <i>result > 1 : POLLIN</i>	-	if (poll_fds[0].revents & POLLIN) { // read }	<i>timeout</i>
S-V MQ	key_t key = ftok (char* , 1) struct msg = { long mtype; ... } msg_size = sizeof(struct msg) - sizeof(long)	int mq = msgget (key, 0600 IPC_CREAT)	msgsnd (mq, &msg, msg_size , 0)	-	msgrcv (mq, &msg, msg_size, mtype, 0)	msgctl (mq, IPC_RMID, NULL)
Message Queue	struct mq_attr mq_name = "/queue"	mqd_t mq_des = mq_open (mq_name, O_CREAT O_RDWR, 0600, &attr)	mq_send (mq_des, msg , sizeof(msg), priority)	- <i>Tatai Áron, 2023</i>	mq_receive (mq_des , target_buffer, sizeof(msg), 0)	mq_close(mq_des) mq_unlink(mq_name)