C++ Identifier Security using Unicode Standard Annex 39 v2

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Audience: SG-16 EWG CWG

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1 Abstract

Adopt Unicode Annex 39 "Unicode Security Mechanisms" as part of C++26.

Unicode identifiers bury a small risk for homoglyph attacks getting into source code. Compilers are not confused, but reviewers and programmers are as it's impossible to detect such attacks without special tooling, preferably the compiler as the source of truth. And essentially confusable identifiers are not identifiable anymore.

2 Changes

From R0:

- Add internal links.
- Rename C23 to C26, it's too late for C++23.
- Disallow non-confusable Technical U+1C0..U+1C3
- Fix a lot of not Allowed ID_Start ranges. safec26_start_list from 355 ranges, 115 singles, 99350 codepoints to 243 ranges, 93 singles, 95986 codepoints
- Added U+3C3 GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA and U+3BD GREEK SMALL LETTER NU to the Greek confusable exceptions in 19.1.
- Added Appendix G Medial.
- Change U+B7 Catalan MIDDLE DOT from Inclusion to Uncommon Use.
- Disallow Arabic Presentation Forms-A: U+FB50-U+FDFF and Arabic Presentation Forms-B: U+FE70-U+FEFF
- Added wording feedback from the first SSRG discussion, and restructure the paragraphs a bit to be less technical, and make it more readable to non-Unicode experts.
- Added discussions of the gcc and clang-tidy -Whomoglyph approaches via confusables.
- Extend 8.3 Combining marks script run detection for spoofing.
 Added Appendix H with the list of affected letters.

3 Introduction

In response to P1949R7, and in parallel to n2932 for C.

Adopt Unicode Annex 39 "Unicode Security Mechanisms" as part of C++26.

- Comply to a variant of the TR39#5.2 Mixed-Scripts Moderately Restrictive profile, but allow some Greek letters without its confusables with Latin,
- Disallow all Limited Use TR31#Table_7 and Excluded scripts TR31#Table 4,
- Only allow TR39#Table 1 Recommended, Inclusion, Technical Identifier Type properties,
- Reject illegal combining mark sequences (Sk, Cf, Mn, Me) with mixed-scripts (SCX) TR39#5.4, if they are not already addressed by the NFC requirement from C++23, as of P1949.

Optionally:

 Implementations may allow an optional #pragma unicode <LongScript> that Excluded scripts can be added to the allowed set of scripts per source file.

Open points:

- How to name the #pragma unicode extension.
- Which context to use in C++: before-cpp, private (lexically scoped) or after-cpp.
- Go against TR39 recommendations and don't disallow Excluded Scripts. This would require different initial XID tables, would enlarge the attack surface implementations and font designers have no experience with yet, but would simplify the implementations.

In addition adopt this proposal as a Defect Report against C++23 and earlier. The author provides the libu8ident library (Apache 2 licensed) and its generated tables to all implementors.

TR39 checks could be implemented as warnings, TR31 violations not. But note that even TR31 has bugs still, to be hopefully fixed in the next Unicode version.

4 Motivation

One driving factor for addressing this now is that GCC has fixed their long standing bug 67224 "UTF-8 support for identifier names in GCC". Clang has always supported too many C++11 code points in

source code. MSVC in its usual configuration defaults to code page 1252, but can be told to accept UTF-8 source. With GCC now allowing it, the barrier to use of Unicode characters outside the basic source character set has dropped considerably. Use of characters via universal character names was always possible, but never widely used. Examples found in the wild of use of UCNs in identifiers come from compiler and related tool test suites, but it's trivial to come up with such spoofing attacks. There is no report yet from misuse in C ABI's from linkers and binutils.

Restricting the profile of characters is much easier if no one is depending on them yet.

Some actual C++11 user-code representing the epsilon transport equation:

```
solve(div(U * \epsilon) - div(\nut * grad(\epsilon)) / \sigma\epsilon + C2 * \omega * Sp(\epsilon) == C1 * \omega * G, \epsilon, \alpha);
```

From visual inspection you can not decide if the greek identifiers here are actual greek, latin or cyrillic.

Even worse is this, which writes an identifier in latin and then in cyrillic. These can be in different source files. The string also btw, but strings don't need to be identifiable.

```
int CHECK (const char *arg) {
  return strcmp(arg, "check") == 0;
}
int CHECK (const char *arg) {
  return strcmp(arg, "check") == 0;
}
```

Adopting TR39 would fix all of the known security problems with C++/C identifiers. With C++ it is more severe as declarations are easily confusable with initializations. But not as severe as in unstrict dynamic languages.

The recent https://trojansource.codes effort caused gcc to emit a new bidi warning, and github to implement similar warnings. Note that secure identifiers don't help against bidi overrides in strings or comments, these issues are orthogonal. The Unicode consortium implemented a unicode spoofing taskforce https://www.unicode.org/L2/L2022/22007-avoiding-spoof.pdf. Their ICU library would need an identifier check API at least.

There used to be no linter, but there is now one: My **u8idlint** from https://github.com/rurban/libu8ident, which can be used to check for ALLOWED, SAFEC26, C23, ID, XID, C11 or ALLUTF8 TR31 profiles, for various TR39 mixed script profile violations, confusables, invalid

combining marks and TR15 normalization problems. Go also came up with a unicode spoofing linter lately: https://github.com/NebulousLabs/glyphcheck

So far only Rust, cperl and Java follow a TR39 Unicode security guideline for identifiers, zig and J refused to support non-ASCII identifiers. Everbody else is vulnerable to potential security attacks and does allow non-identifiable identifiers. They should rename their identifiers to "symbols".

Links:

- https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/1007.html (The gcc CWE-1007 -Whomoglyph warning is linking to it.)
- https://websec.github.io/unicode-security-guide/visual-spoofing/
- http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr31/, http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr36/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39
- https://twitter.com/zygoloid/status/1187150150835195905, https://github.com/golang/go/issues/20209, https://twitter.com/jupenur/status/1244286243518713857
- https://certitude.consulting/blog/en/invisible-backdoor/
- https://github.com/rurban/libu8ident/tree/master/texts/ with *-sec*.c

5 Design

VS.

First we are discussing two different approaches found in praxis:

- 1. TR39#4 Confusable_Detection,
- 2. TR39#5.1 Mixed Script Detection.

TR39 lists some options how to implement a security mechanism for identifiers. In praxis there are three successful usages of the mixed-script approach in java, cperl and rust, as specified here. No other language implemented TR39 since and uses it. Python tried the confusables approach optionally, and gcc and clang-tidy is trying it out now. See 12 Implementations and Strategies.

GCC has a new **-Whomoglyph** warning patch at PR 103027 (see also my github for an updated version). It implements the "skeleton" algorithm from TR39#4 so that every new identifier is mapped to a "skeleton", and if the skeleton is already in use by a different identifier, issue a -Whomoglyph diagnostic. It uses the security/confusables.txt table to determine which characters are confusable. It uses a NFD lookup and three hash lookups per identifier. NFD is relatively cheap

compared to NFC, mandatory since C23 and C++23, but much more expensive than the mixed script approach which uses only a single range-lookup in most cases.

clang-tidy https://reviews.llvm.org/D112916 was fairly unsucessful so far, and used the similar confusables approach.

Pros:

- confusables need not to care about scripts, in which language, the document is written. The first variant of an identifier is the accepted one, and the subsequent ones with expanded confusable matches are invalid. First come, first serves.
- Forbidding rarely used scripts can be seen as politically loaded.

Cons:

- confusables.txt has much more bugs and oddities than TR31, the should-be stable list of XID identifiers. So far I've found 3 bugs in TR31 for Unicode v14. In confusables.txt ASCII has 12 exceptions to be ignored, Greek needs 12 exceptions out of 260, and I didn't check any other scripts.
- Following TR39#5 Mixed Scripts would be easier to understand, as it is defined by simple rules, and not a hand-curated, buggy and unstable table. Even the first violation is an error, thus no surprises when code moves around.
- Implementing the confusable.txt checks only (as proposed in the two gcc and clang tickets) can be slow (as experienced in clang-tidy), and led to a huge number of warnings (over 100.000). The GCC implementation (see my github) is fast, but needs recursive dynamic hash lookups. Whilst implementing the mixed-scripts strategy as laid out here is extremely fast and led to no warnings so far in published code.
- Mixed scripts are already successfully used in praxis for several years, without any complaints.

There were a few more design decisions made, over TR39 recommendations:

• Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters. The rationale is that the by far mostly used script is Greek, because of its mathematical symbols and physical constants actively used by C++ physicists. This is in fact the only usage of unicode identifiers in the wild. There is some overlap with Latin symbols, and in all cases where a Greek letter is confusable with a Latin one, the Latin one must be used. See Appendix F.

TR39 recommends to forbid some sets of Limited Use scripts for identifiers, and recommends to only optionally allow some other Excluded scripts. See 7.2 Script restrictions.

Speed/Size summary:

The mixed-script approach was also successfully used in a dynamic language, with much stricter performance restrictions than offline compilers or linters. There was no noticable compile-time performance degradation, as unicode identifiers are extremely rare, and the NFC check is by far slower than the mixed script and illegal combining mark checks. NFC needs 183K alone, the mixed script check with the TR31, medial and mark tables 131K in my unoptimized, generic implementation. C++26 can do a bit better, but this is good enough.

6 Summary

P1949 correctly detected that Unicode identifiers are still not identifiable, and are prone to bidi- and homoglyph attacks. But it stated that implementing TR39 would be too hard. Having properly implemented the Unicode Security Guidelines for identifiers for several years, plus pushed Rust to do so also, proves the contrary. TR39 would catch all known homoglyph and bidi identifier attacks.

Further restriction of the TR31 profile as recommended by TR39 to only recommended scripts leads to smaller sets for identifiers, and implementation of a proper TR39 mixed script profile and identifier types fixes most of the known unicode security problems with identifiers. The only remaining problems are bidi overrides in strings or comments evading syntax, which cannot be handled with identifier restrictions, but tokenizer or preprocessor warnings, as recently added to gcc and clang. #include filename restrictions should be done also, but that is also out of the scope of this document, as the existing filesystems care much less about unicode security for identifiers than programming languages. Spoofing attacks on filenames are not yet seen in the wild, but will appear sooner or later, same as they appeared in browsers and email. Also names in C/C++ object files: linkers, .def files, ffi's.

Implementing TR39 mixed script detection per document (C++ Header and Source file) forbids insecure mixes of Greek and Cyrillic, dangerous Arabic RTL bidi attacks and confusables. You can still write in your language, but then only in commonly written languages, and not mixed with others. Identifiers are still identifiable.

The question remains if TR39 security violations should be ill-formed

(throw an compilation error or warning), or not. Since we do have the -std=c++26 option, and the issues are security relevant, ill-formeded seems to be best. Implementations might choose to go for compiler warnings or linters or just toolchain implementations, i.e. editors and reviewer tools. The practical security problems are not severe and are easy to fix, as we had none in the years clang allowed insecure unicode, and there were no major known problems on the easier to attack dynamic languages. But gcc just added it now with gcc-10, so the impact might just come later. TR39 is considered stable and not a moving target. There were no impactful changes in the last 10 years.

7 What will this proposal change

7.1 The set of TR31 XID characters will become much smaller

Restricting the **Identifier Type** plus the Recommended Scripts, will shrink the original XID set from 971267 codepoints to 99350 codepoints. The ranges expand from 36 to 426. (when split by scripts already, 25 splits happen). Additionally the Halfwidth and Fullwidth Forms, U+FF00..U+FFEF, the Arabic Presentation Forms-A: U+FB50-U+FDFF and Arabic Presentation Forms-B: U+FE70-U+FEFF are now forbidden.

ID_Start consists of Lu + Ll + Lt + Lm + Lo + Nl, +Other_ID_Start,
-Pattern Syntax, -Pattern White Space

131899 codepoints

ID_Continue consists of ID_Start, + Mn + Mc + Nd + Pc, +Other ID Continue, -Pattern Syntax, -Pattern White Space.

135072 codepoints (= ID Start + 3173)

XID_Start and XID_Continue ensure that isIdentifer(string) then isIdentifier(NFKx(string)) (removing the NFKC quirks)

<code>XID_Start: 131876 codepoints, XID_Continue: 135053 codepoints (= XID_Start + 3173)</code>

See Appendix A - C26XID Start and Appendix B - C26XID Continue.

For the medial positions see Section 19 Appendix G - Medial. They are not allowed as first nor as last character in a word, but this set of identifiers contain none, as we disallow the legacy Arabic Presentation forms.

7.2 Script restrictions

P1949R7 for C++23 previously stated: "This paper also does not propose excluding any scripts categorically, regardless of their status as historic or obsolete. Characters from Anatolian Hieroglyphs would be available for use, to the extent that anyone wishes to do so."

TR31#Table 4 states: "Some scripts are not in customary modern use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include historic and obsolete scripts, scripts used mostly liturgically, and regional scripts used only in very small communities or with very limited current usage. Some scripts also have unresolved architectural issues that make them currently unsuitable for identifiers. The scripts in Table 4, Excluded Scripts are recommended for exclusion from identifiers."

These Excluded Scripts are initially disallowed TR31#Table_4 but can be optionally be allowed via a new #pragma unicode Excluded-Script:

Ahom Anatolian Hieroglyphs Avestan Bassa Vah Bhaiksuki Brahmi Braille Buginese Buhid Carian Caucasian Albanian Chorasmian Coptic Cuneiform Cypriot Cypro Minoan Deseret Dives Akuru Dogra Duployan Egyptian Hieroglyphs Elbasan Elymaic Glagolitic Gothic Grantha Gunjala_Gondi Hanunoo Hatran Imperial_Aramaic Inscriptional_Pahlavi Inscriptional_Parthian Kaithi Kharoshthi Khitan Small Script Khojki Khudawadi Linear A Linear B Lycian Lydian Mahajani Makasar Manichaean Marchen Masaram Gondi Medefaidrin Mende Kikakui Meroitic Cursive Meroitic Hieroglyphs Modi Mongolian Mro Multani Nabataean Nandinagari Nushu Ogham Old Hungarian Old Italic Old North Arabian Old Permic Old Persian Old Sogdian Old South Arabian Old Turkic Old Uyghur Osmanya Pahawh Hmong Palmyrene Pau Cin Hau Phags Pa Phoenician Psalter Pahlavi Rejang Runic Samaritan Sharada Shavian Siddham SignWriting Sogdian Sora Sompeng Soyombo Tagalog Tagbanwa Takri Tangsa Tangut Tirhuta Toto Ugaritic Vithkugi Warang Citi Yezidi Zanabazar Square

"Modern scripts that are in more limited use are listed in Table 7, Limited Use Scripts. To avoid security issues, some implementations may wish to disallow the limited-use scripts in identifiers. For more information on usage, see the Unicode Locale project [CLDR]." These Limited Use Scripts are now disallowed TR31#Table 7:

Adlam Balinese Bamum Batak Canadian_Aboriginal Chakma Cham Cherokee Hanifi_Rohingya Javanese Kayah_Li Lepcha Limbu Lisu Mandaic Meetei_Mayek Miao New_Tai_Lue Newa Nko Nyiakeng_Puachue_Hmong Ol_Chiki Osage Saurashtra Sundanese Syloti Nagri Syriac Tai Le Tai Tham Tai_Viet Tifinagh Vai Wancho Yi Unknown

This recommendation follows TR39, to recommended scripts only, Excluded and Limited Use not. For some years until Unicode 10 there was a "Aspirational Use Scripts" table, which included a subset of the optional Limited Use scripts to be allowed in identifiers. But "this has not proven to be productive for the derivation of identifier-related classes used in security profiles".

Thus these scripts will stay allowed:

Common Inherited Latin Arabic Armenian Bengali Bopomofo Cyrillic Devanagari Ethiopic Georgian Greek Gujarati Gurmukhi Hangul Han Hebrew Hiragana Katakana Kannada Khmer Lao Malayalam Myanmar Oriya Sinhala Tamil Telugu Thaana Thai Tibetan

Stability:

Historically the most changes in latest unicode versions have been with adding to Emojis and Limited Use scripts. Thus the expected set of valid identifiers looks stable, when all the current TR31 bugs will be fixed. I have no idea about the TR39 confusables.txt bugs, as there is no categorization yet.

The script property and its name are defined in TR24. We use the long Unicode Script property value, not the abbrevated 4-letter short name, which maps somehow to the 4-letter ISO 15924 Codes.

7.3 Documents with identifiers in many multiple scripts/languages will become illegal

C++26 (and C26) will follow the TR39 Security Profile 4 **Moderately Restrictive**, with an exception for Greek.

- · All identifiers in a document qualify as Single Script, or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by any of the following sets of scripts, according to the definition in Mixed Scripts:
 - Latin + Han + Hiragana + Katakana (Japanese)
 - Latin + Han + Bopomofo (Chinese)
 - Latin + Han + Hangul (Korean), or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by Latin and any one other Recommended script, except Cyrillic.
- Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters.

See Section 10 TR39 Mixed Scripts.

7.4 Mixed-script runs with combining marks will become illegal

C++26 (and C26) will check for unlikely sequences of **combining marks**, and reject some. Combining Marks have no script property per se, but a variable list of allowed SCX scripts, which need to be checked against the base character. Also 4 Japanese KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PROLONGED SOUND MARK modifier letters.

This section is technically security-relevant, as over-long runs of combining marks may lead to overflow in sequences.

See 8.2 "SCX Extensions" and 8.3 "Combining marks script run detection for spoofing" below.

8 TR24 Scripts, the SC and SCX properties

8.1 SC

C++ only needs to map unicode characters to a script property via a single byte. There are currently 161 scripts assigned, 32 of them are in common use as identifiers, hence called **Recommended** scripts. The rest is split up into 127-31 **Excluded** scripts, which are not in common use, and 161-127 **Limited_Use** scripts, which are not to be used in identifiers at all.

Regarding the discriminatory aspect of Excluded Scripts from TR31#Table_4. "Some scripts are not in customary modern use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include historic and obsolete scripts, scripts used mostly liturgically, and regional scripts used only in very small communities or with very limited current usage. Some scripts also have unresolved architectural issues that make them currently unsuitable for identifiers. The scripts in Table 4, Excluded Scripts are recommended for exclusion from identifiers." Nevertheless an implementation might choose to allow some optionally via a new #pragma unicode Script.

Regarding Limited Use scripts: TR31#2.4: "Modern scripts that are in more limited use are listed in Table 7, Limited Use Scripts. To avoid security issues, some implementations may wish to disallow the limited-use scripts in identifiers. For more information on usage, see the Unicode Locale project CLDR."

Regarding stability: New scripts are added on a yearly basis, but nothing was added to the stable set of recommended scripts. For a while there was a list of **Aspirational** scripts to be added eventually, but this list was abandoned with Unicode 10.0. Probably also

because nobody but Java, cperl and Rust implemented its identifier profile by scripts, rather went with insecure identifiers.

For error messages and an optional pragma to allow certain Exluded scripts, we use the long **Script property value**. Do not use the term "script name", as this is ambigious and misused. The Script Property Value is the titlecased name of the script from the UCD, with spaces replaced by underscores. They are defined in the yearly updated Scripts.

8.2 SCX Extensions

Not all characters are uniquely used in a single script only. Many are used in a variable numbers of scripts. These are assigned to the Common or Inherited script, and are exactly specified in the ScriptExtensions, aka SCX. The SCX property is a list of possible scripts per character. This list is using the short 4-letter script property, which needs to be resolved via the PropValue to its long script property value. (E.g. Syrc to Syriac)

Script_Extensions=Arab Syrc

064B..0655; Arab Syrc # Mn [11] ARABIC FATHATAN..ARABIC HAMZA BELOW

Script Extensions=Adlm Arab Mand Mani Ougr Phlp Rohg Sogd Syrc

0640 ; Adlm Arab Mand Mani Ougr Phlp Rohg Sogd Syrc # Lm ARABIC TATWEEL

Some of the SCX scripts contain only a single script. These could be directly added to the list of SC scripts for the purpose of identifier security checks, but I advise against, for easier Combining Marks checks against the base character script. See below 8.3.

E.g.

3006 ; Hani # Lo IDEOGRAPHIC CLOSING MARK

U+3006 with the Common script property is assigned to the Hani -> Han script.

Multiple SCX list entries can be resolved when the previous scripts in the identifier context are already resolved to one or the other possibility. Thus for SCX=(Arab Syrc) we need to check if Arabic or Syriac was already seen. If not, the new character with that SCX is illegal, violating our Mixed Script profile.

8.3 Combining marks script run detection for spoofing

Check for unlikely sequences of **combining marks**:

- Forbid starting combining marks.
- Forbid sequences of the same nonspacing mark.
- Forbid sequences of more than 4 nonspacing marks (gc=Mn or gc=Me).
- Optionally forbid sequences of base character + nonspacing mark that look the same as or confusingly similar to the base character alone (because the nonspacing mark overlays a portion of the base character). An example is U+0069 LOWER-CASE LETTER I + U+0307 COMBINING DOT ABOVE.
- Optionally forbid non-spacing marks with base chars already including the non-spacing mark, like Ä with DIAERESIS.

Since we disallow already most combining marks (at least the Latin ones) with the requirement of NFC in P1949R7, this set of cases is quite small.

Special-cases:

Using the Script property alone will not detect that the U+30FC (\square) KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PROLONGED SOUND MARK (Script=Common, SCX=Hira Kana, gc=Lm) should not be mixed with Latin. See TR39#5.4 and TR46. We only have to check only 4 such explicitly japanese-only PROLONGED SOUND MARKs, all other Lm modifiers may mix with all SCX.

The list of allowed combining mark characters (with Common or Inherited scripts) in the C++26 TR31 profile is: Lm Modifier_Letter, Mc Spacing_Mark, Mn Nonspacing_Mark, Me Enclosing_Mark. Sk and Cf are not part of XIDs.

67 matches for "XID_Continue # Lm" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt See Appendix C for all.

```
02B0..02C1 ; XID_Continue # Lm [18] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL H..

MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C6..02D1 ; XID_Continue # Lm [12] MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT..

MODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR
...
```

513 matches for "XID_Continue # M" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt See Appendix D for all.

```
0300..036F ; XID_Continue # Mn [112] COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT..

COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER X

0483..0487 ; XID Continue # Mn [5] COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO..
```

. . .

From these 67 Lm plus 513 M[cn] ranges filtering out the non-C++26 XID candidates, only #8 Identifier_Type = Recommended, Inclusion, non-confusable Technical, plus only #4.2 Recommended Scripts, plus only codepoints with multiple SCX entries, plus only codepoints which don't decompose to NFC, leads only to the Lm characters, which can mix with all scripts. Not a single Mn or Mc codepoints is left.

So some of the Common XID_Continue marks therefore cannot be detected with the SCX logic. But all of them do not combine with Latin and are already filtered by the C++26 Mixed Script profile.

Most Lm Modifier Letters (besides the 4 Japanese PROLONGED SOUND MARKs) are freestanding base characters, which can be combined with any other letter.

See TR31#2.1 Combining Marks and TR31#2.2 Modifier Letters

Most of the Combining Marks are caught by the NFC requirement from C++23 (P1949r7), but some optional checks for gc=Mn against base chars still might be added:

Forbid U+0069 LOWERCASE LETTER I + U+0307 COMBINING DOT ABOVE as a special-case.

Forbid non-spacing marks with base chars already including the non-spacing mark. There are currently 82 non-spacing marks, e.g. GRAVE, DOT ABOVE, ... most of them in the U+0300-U+0341 range, but some also in U+20D0-U+20E1 and U+3099-U+309A. From these there exist 24 letters which already include those non-spacing marks. See Appendix H.

See also TR24#5.1 Handling Characters with the Common Script Property and TR24#5.2 Handling Combining Marks.

9 TR39 Identifier Type

TR39 recommends to disable some characters from recommended scripts: "Some characters used with recommended scripts may still be problematic for identifiers, for example because they are part of extensions that are not in modern customary use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include characters for historic and obsolete orthographies, characters used mostly liturgically, and in orthographies for languages used only in very small communities or with very limited current or declining us-

age. Some characters also have architectural issues that may make them unsuitable for identifiers."

The **Identifier Type** property TR39#Table 1 recommendation should be mandatory, with the addition of the non-confusable **Technical** Identifier Type to be allowed.

I.e. Limited_Use, Obsolete, Exclusion, Not_XID, Not_NFKC, Default_Ignorable, Deprecated, Not_Character are not part of identifiers.

Allowed are Recommended, Inclusion, and all non-confusable Technical TR39 Identifier Types.

Note that several Technical Identifier_Type are confusable, but not marked as such. So far only the Latin letters $U+1C0 \mid$, $U+1C1 \mid$, $U+1C3 \mid$ which are confusable with operators.

Additionally the Halfwidth and Fullwidth Forms, U+FF00..U+FFEF are forbidden, even if allowed in TR31. They are confusable with the Latin base alphabet A-Z.

Additionally the Arabic Presentation Forms-A: U+FB50-U+FDFF and Arabic Presentation Forms-B: U+FE70-U+FEFF are now forbidden. Forms-A contains a list of Arabic presentation forms encoded as characters primarily for compatibility reasons. Forms-B are for compatibility with preexisting standards and legacy implementations that use these forms as character. Instead of these, letters from the Arabic block (U+0600..U+06FF) should be used for identifiers. See https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode14.0.0/ch09.pdf#G37489 and https://www.unicode.org/reports/tr53/. The TR39 idtype of these should be changed to Obsolete.

There are 79 Technical ranges added to the original list of Recommended and Inclusion ID's, with the confusables U+1C0..U+1C3 manually excluded.

grep ', U8ID_Technical' scripts.h | egrep -v 'Not_XID|U8ID_Obsolete|U8ID_Exclusion'
See Appendix E - IDType Technical.

10 TR39 Mixed Scripts

[TR39#5.2] defines some security profiles for identifiers to avoid the most common identifier insecurities, that identifiers will stay identifiable.

We want to choose a variant of the **Moderately Restrictive** profile, with an exception for non-confusable Greek. I called this profile C26 4 or SAFEC26 in libu8ident.

- All identifiers in a document qualify as Single Script, or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by any of the following sets of scripts, according to the definition in Mixed Scripts:
 - Latin + Han + Hiragana + Katakana (Japanese),
 - Latin + Han + Bopomofo (Chinese),
 - Latin + Han + Hangul (Korean), or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by Latin and any one other Recommended script, except Cyrillic.
- Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters.

Greek alone is always allowed, as Cyrillic, but wherever we have a valid Latin letter which looks the same as the Greek counterpart, the Greek letter is forbidden, choose the Latin one instead. E.g. (A \rightarrow A) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A. See Appendix F for the generated list with 12 exceptions.

Thus it prevents Cyrillic mixed with Latin or any other script, but does allow any East-Asian CFK language, other common and widely used languages and Latin mixed with Greek, mainly used for its popular and actually used mathematical symbols. Many mathematical symbols already exists outside of Greek, but these are mainly used for operators in advanced programming languages, not as identifiers. See also http://xahlee.info/comp/unicode_math_operators.html for a nice overview.

E.g. here we have some:

- U+2217 (*) ASTERISK OPERATOR (Script=Common). Not XID
- U+2107 (□) EULER CONSTANT (Script=Common, Lu) is a proper letter, but with Restricted IdentifierStatus.
- U+2126 (Ω) OHM SIGN (Script=Greek, L&) is a greek letter, but with Restricted IdentifierStatus.
- U+2127 (O) INVERTED OHM SIGN (Script=Common, So). Obsolete, Not XID
- U+0392 ($\bar{\rm B}\to {\rm B}$) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA \to LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B Greek confusable
- U+03F2 ($c \rightarrow c$) GREEK LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C Greek confusable
- U+0381 ; ($\alpha \rightarrow a$) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA. Not confusable
- U+03F1 ; ($\varrho \to p$) GREEK RHO SYMBOL \to LATIN SMALL LETTER P. Not confusable
- U+03C3 ; ($\sigma \to o$) GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA. Not confusable, but in the confusables.txt list. Used for the Stefan-Boltzmann constant.

- U+039A ; (K \rightarrow K) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K. Confusable.
- U+03BA ; ($\kappa\to\kappa$) GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA \to LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03C4 ; ($\tau \to \tau$) GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU \to LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL T. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03A3 ; ($\Sigma \to \Sigma$) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA \to LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ESH. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03B2 ; ($\beta \to \beta$) GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA \to LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S. Confusable and an edge-case.

And some actual C++ user-code representing the epsilon transport equation:

```
solve(div(U * \epsilon) - div(vt * grad(\epsilon)) / \sigma\epsilon + C2 * \omega * Sp(\epsilon)
== C1 * \omega * G, \epsilon, \alpha);
```

TR39 also compiles a convenient IdentifierStatus list. But all the math letters with Script=Common from U+2100 to U+2200 are restricted, as Greek is forbidden mixed with Latin in the original TR39 Moderately Restrictive profile. Most are allowed according to the TR31 and TR39 rules of SAFEC26, so we need to come up with our own list of XID_Start/XID_Continue codepoints, excluding the Limited Use and Excluded scripts. And if an implementation choses to allow Excluded scripts with more logic to allow only this script.

Since the TR31 XID list also got the median positions wrong (for 98 Arabic codepoints), has some confusables with ops, and forgot about the Halfwidth and Fullwidth, U+FF00..U+FFEF confusables, we need to fixup and generate the XID lists by ourselves.

It is recommended to already exclude Limited Use and Excluded scripts from the initial list of identifier ranges, as this is the most common use-case, and shortens the common search paths. Only with the #pragma Unicode ExcludedScript search the full XID lists and the full scripts list.

The TR39 Mixed Scripts profile alone does not prevent from all spoofing attacks, but the additional rules from 8.3 "Combining marks script run detection for spoofing" are kept tiny.

11 Contexts (Scopes)

This is not discussed in any of the unicode security guidelines for identifiers. One could argue that a mixed-script profile is valid only

for a single identifier, or it is valid for the whole source file document. And there needs to be a definition if before or after the preprocessor, and if to treat names in private structs, classes and local names in functions as seperate contexts.

If valid for only a single identifier you could arbitralily mix up Cyrillic with Greek identifiers in a C++ namespace, and thus these identifiers would not be identifiable anymore, as both both can render to the very same glyphs. Thus we adopt the notion of identifier contexts.

With programming languages this is a source file, with objects files this is a module. For identifiers in object files there are open issues with binutils, linkers, exported identifiers, encodings. For filesystems this would be a directory.

For every source file we need to store a context with the list of already seen scripts and how many. The maximal number of scripts is 4, for the case of Japanese mixed with Latin. (Katakana + Hiragana + Han + Latin), thus we can save that list in a single 4-byte word, and the lookup and memory management is trivial.

Since the compiler sees the identifiers after the preprocessor included all headers, the context definition is a bit blurry. Is the context for mixed scripts an original source file (before cpp) or the resulting file after inclusion of all files (after cpp). This is similar to the problem with lexical variables a couple of decades ago.

- 1. before-cpp: One could argue that the scope of a variable should be contained in a lexical block, which can be statically determined and safely enclosed. With identifiers that would mean that the preprocessor already should perform the TR31 lexer checks and TR39 security checks, and one could define Arabic headers using private arabic fields, and include another header with Cyrillic only names. This would allow confusables in the resulting object file, and source files would be easy to check with external tools.
- 2. private/scoped: Another argument would be that all exported names end up in the object files and library flat, which would support the seperation of private and public name contexts, where to perform the mixed-script checks. Private contexts (e.g. static structs, private class fields, local names in functions) should be seperated from the rest. This would prevent from confusables in struct/class fields/methods, and the rest is seperated by the checks for the public names. Jabuk Jelinek favored this approach to the GCC -Whomoglyph PR answer: https://gcc.gnu.org/pipermail/gcc-patches/2021-November/583080.html

3. after-cpp: The third, strictest variant would define the context in the file after cpp. You would not be able to include a Cyrilliconly header, and you would not be able to use Cyrillic private fields. This would be the least surprising and most secure option. As long as the security risk lies ahead of us, one should go for the strictest option. Cyrillic header projects should be isolated and not used at all outside of non-cyrillic projects. I'm pointing the fingers at Cyrillic because it has the biggest number of confusables with Latin. Arabic headers e.g. are not all confusable with Latin or CFK, but I doubt that any non Hebrew/Arabic speaker can identify and see differences in its names without long training. Same for CFK and the other recommended scripts.

12 Implementations and Strategies

I implemented for cperl, a fork of perl5, the General Security profile "Moderately restrictive" (4) for identifiers in 2017, together with transparent normalization of NFC. This is a dynamic language with the need for fast tokenizing, and compilation. Still I did not see a need to restrict all source code identifiers to be already in NFC. Even with the added unicode checks and dynamic normalization the tokenizer is still faster than the simplier perl5 tokenizer.

Then when GCC went to full insecure identifiers I implemented the more general libu8ident library, which can be used with all known TR39 identifier type profiles, the mixed-script security profiles, TR31 XID character sets and all TR15 normalizations. There I tested various performance strategies of the unicode lookups. Tested was CRoaring, which was only useful for sets of single codepoints, the list of confusables. Most of the needed lists were best structured as binary-search in range pairs. Most of them were fastest with special-casing the codepoints below U+128 with a simple linear search. Binary search in an Eytzinger layout was not convincibly faster, neither hybrid searches by 1. splitting up ranges from single codepoints, nor 2. seperating 16bit from 32bit codepoints. Perfect hashes for singular lookup are used in some similar implementations, esp. for confusables and the normalization check. I'm still working on the perfect hashes approach (the new perl5 unicode tables, PostgresQL PerfectHash.pm, nbperf, gperf).

Rust has a good implementation also.

ICU has no implementation for TR39 checks (yet).

gcc PR 103027 implements the "skeleton" algorithm from TR39#4 via a switch table (!) for all decomposables and confusables, and two

extra dynamic hashtables for the NFD expanded identifiers. There's a lot of room of improvement there, e.g. with perfect hashes instead of a switch table for the huge and sparse tables, but they had no complaints on speed and size yet. Implementing the mixed-scripts approach in C++26/C26 for their -Whomoglyph warnings would be much faster and smaller though.

Also gcc and all other major compilers don't optimize large constant sparse case arrays to perfect hashes yet, so their switch/case lookups are linear, not constant. See e.g. https://programming.sirrida.de/has hsuper.pdf, which becomes a bottleneck just now with adopting large and sparse unicode switch statements, here with decompositions and confusables.

13 Appendix A - C26XID_Start

Created with mkc26 from libu8ident. *The SCX is modelled as if your compiler would allow static initialization of strings as {char,...,0}.*

```
struct sc {
    uint32 t from;
    uint32 t to;
    enum u8id_sc sc; // Scripts
    enum u8id_gc gc; // General Category. GC_L is L& (all letters)
                     // GC V is varying
    const char *scx; // List of ScriptExtensions, maxsize 8 for U+1CF2
};
// Filtering allowed scripts, XID Start, safe IDTypes, NFC, !MEDIAL and !MARK
// Ranges split at GC and SCX changes
const struct sc safec_start_list[335] = {
    {'$', '$', SC_Latin, GC_Sc, NULL},
    {'A', 'Z', SC_Latin, GC_Lu, NULL},
    {'_', '_', SC_Latin, GC_Pc, NULL},
    {'a', 'z', SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL},
    {0xC0, 0xD6, SC Latin, GC Lu, NULL}, // À..Ö
    {0xD8, 0xF6, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ø..ö
    {0xF8, 0x131, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ø..1
    \{0x134, 0x13E, SC\_Latin, GC\_L, NULL\}, // \hat{J}...
    {0x141, 0x148, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ł..ň
    {0x14A, 0x17E, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // Ŋ..ž
    {0x180, 0x180, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // b
    \{0x18F, 0x18F, SC Latin, GC Lu, NULL\}, // \partial
    \{0\times1A0, 0\times1A1, SC \text{ Latin, GC L, NULL}\}, // 0..0
    {0x1AF, 0x1B0, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // U..u
```

```
{0x1CD, 0x1DC, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x1DE, 0x1E3, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            Ğ..i
\{0\times1E6, 0\times1F0, SC Latin, GC L, NULL\}, //
{0x1F4, 0x1F5, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
                                            Ġ...ģ
{0x1F8, 0x21B, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            N..t
{0x21E, 0x21F, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            Й..ĥ
{0x226, 0x236, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x250, 0x252, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             e...
{0x255, 0x255, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             6
\{0\times258, 0\times25A, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL\}, //
{0x25C, 0x262, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             3..G
{0x264, 0x267, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             х.. f
{0x26A, 0x271, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             I...m
{0x273, 0x276, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x278, 0x27B, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             \bar{\Phi}...
{0x27D, 0x288, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             r \cdot \cdot t
{0x28A, 0x291, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x293, 0x29D, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x29F, 0x2AF, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                            L.. Ų
{0x2B9, 0x2C1, SC_Common, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2C6, 0x2D1, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2EC, 0x2EC, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2EE, 0x2EE, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x37B, 0x37D, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             J..9
{0x386, 0x386, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x388, 0x38A, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x38C, 0x38C, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x38E, 0x3A1, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, // Y..P
{0x3A3, 0x3CF, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x3D7, 0x3D7, SC_Greek, GC_L1, NULL}, // x
{0x3FC, 0x3FF, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, // p...3
{0x401, 0x45F, SC Cyrillic, GC L, NULL}, //
                                               Ê..µ
{0x48A, 0x4FF, SC Cyrillic, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x510, 0x529, SC_Cyrillic, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x52E, 0x52F, SC_Cyrillic, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0x531, 0x556, SC_Armenian, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
\{0x559, 0x559, SC Armenian, GC Lm, NULL\}, //
{0x560, 0x586, SC Armenian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x588, 0x588, SC_Armenian, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x5D0, 0x5EA, SC_Hebrew, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x5EF, 0x5F2, SC Hebrew, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x620, 0x63F, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x641, 0x64A, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0x671, 0x672, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x674, 0x674, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0x679, 0x68D, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x68F, 0x6A0, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square . . \square
{0x6A2, 0x6D3, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0x6D5, 0x6D5, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0x6E5, 0x6E6, SC Arabic, GC Lm, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x6EE, 0x6EF, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x6FA, 0x6FC, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square . . \square
{0x6FF, 0x6FF, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x750, 0x77F, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x781, 0x7A5, SC_Thaana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x7B1, 0x7B1, SC_Thaana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x870, 0x887, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x889, 0x88E, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x8A0, 0x8AC, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x8B2, 0x8B2, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x8B5, 0x8C9, SC Arabic, GC L, NULL}, //
                                                0..0
\{0\times904, 0\times939, SC Devanagari, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                      0..0
{0x93D, 0x93D, SC_Devanagari, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                      {0x950, 0x950, SC Devanagari, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x960, 0x961, SC_Devanagari, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                      0..0
\{0x971, 0x977, SC Devanagari, GC_L, NULL\}, // []..[]
\{0x979, 0x97F, SC\_Devanagari, GC\_Lo, NULL\}, // [...]
{0x985, 0x98C, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0 . . 0
{0x98F, 0x990, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x993, 0x9A8, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0 . . 0
{0x9AA, 0x9B0, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x9B2, 0x9B2, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x9B6, 0x9B9, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x9BD, 0x9BD, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x9CE, 0x9CE, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x9E0, 0x9E1, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x9F0, 0x9F1, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0xA05, 0xA0A, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \Pi \dots \Pi
{0xA0F, 0xA10, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \square \cdot \cdot \square
{0xA13, 0xA28, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xA2A, 0xA30, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xA32, 0xA32, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    {0xA35, 0xA35, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xA38, 0xA39, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xA5C, 0xA5C, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    {0xA72, 0xA74, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xA85, 0xA8D, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xA8F, 0xA91, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0 - - 0
{0xA93, 0xAA8, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xAAA, 0xAB0, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    []..[]
{0xAB2, 0xAB3, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0xAB5, 0xAB9, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0xABD, 0xABD, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAD0, 0xAD0, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAE0, 0xAE1, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB05, 0xB0C, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0xB0F, 0xB10, SC_0riya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0xB13, 0xB28, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB2A, 0xB30, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB32, 0xB33, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xB35, 0xB39, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xB3D, 0xB3D, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              . . .
{0xB5F, 0xB61, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB71, 0xB71, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB83, 0xB83, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB85, 0xB8A, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB8E, 0xB90, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB92, 0xB95, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB99, 0xB9A, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              [] . . []
{0xB9C, 0xB9C, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB9E, 0xB9F, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xBA3, 0xBA4, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xBA8, 0xBAA, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xBAE, 0xBB9, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              [] . . []
{0xBD0, 0xBD0, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC05, 0xC0C, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                0..0
{0xC0E, 0xC10, SC Telugu, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC12, 0xC28, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC2A, 0xC33, SC Telugu, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0xC35, 0xC39, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                \square \dots \square
{0xC3D, 0xC3D, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                {0xC5D, 0xC5D, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC60, 0xC61, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                               0..0
{0xC80, 0xC80, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC85, 0xC8C, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xC8E, 0xC90, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xC92, 0xCA8, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xCAA, 0xCB3, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0xCB5, 0xCB9, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0xCBD, 0xCBD, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0xCDD, 0xCDD, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xCE0, 0xCE1, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xCF1, 0xCF2, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD05, 0xD0C, SC Malayalam, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xD0E, 0xD10, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xD12, 0xD3A, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD3D, 0xD3D, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xD4E, 0xD4E, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0xD54, 0xD56, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    []..[]
{0xD60, 0xD61, SC_Malayalam, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD7A, 0xD7F, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \square \dots \square
{0xD85, 0xD8E, SC Sinhala, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD91, 0xD96, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xD9A, 0xDA5, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xDA7, 0xDB1, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0xDB3, 0xDBB, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xDBD, 0xDBD, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0xDC0, 0xDC6, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE01, 0xE30, SC_Thai, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE32, 0xE32, SC Thai, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE40, 0xE46, SC_Thai, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                             0..0
{0xE81, 0xE82, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE84, 0xE84, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ខា
{0xE86, 0xE8A, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ...a
{0xE8C, 0xEA3, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             []..s
{0xEA5, 0xEA5, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xEA7, 0xEB0, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ວ..ະ
{0xEB2, 0xEB2, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ๆ
{0xEBD, 0xEBD, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xEC0, 0xEC4, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             []..[]
{0xEC6, 0xEC6, SC Lao, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0xEDE, 0xEDF, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             {0xF00, 0xF00, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF40, 0xF42, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF44, 0xF47, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF49, 0xF4C, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF4E, 0xF51, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF53, 0xF56, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF58, 0xF5B, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF5D, 0xF68, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF6A, 0xF6C, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF88, 0xF8C, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x1000, 0x102A, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0x103F, 0x103F, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \{0\times1050, 0\times1055, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    \square \dots \square
\{0\times105A, 0\times105D, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    0..0
\{0\times1061, 0\times1061, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    {0x1065, 0x1066, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x106E, 0x1070, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    []..[]
{0x1075, 0x1081, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x108E, 0x108E, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \{0\times10C7, 0\times10C7, SC Georgian, GC Lu, NULL\}, //
{0x10CD, 0x10CD, SC Georgian, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x10D0, 0x10F0, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x10F7, 0x10FA, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x10FD, 0x10FF, SC_Georgian, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x1200, 0x1248, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \square \dots \square
{0x124A, 0x124D, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1250, 0x1256, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x1258, 0x1258, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x125A, 0x125D, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x1260, 0x1288, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x128A, 0x128D, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x1290, 0x12B0, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x12B2, 0x12B5, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x12B8, 0x12BE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x12C0, 0x12C0, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0x12C2, 0x12C5, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x12C8, 0x12D6, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x12D8, 0x1310, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x1312, 0x1315, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x1318, 0x135A, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1380, 0x138F, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1780, 0x17A2, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0x17A5, 0x17A7, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x17A9, 0x17B3, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x17D7, 0x17D7, SC Khmer, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x17DC, 0x17DC, SC_Khmer, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1C90, 0x1CBA, SC_Georgian, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1CBD, 0x1CBF, SC_Georgian, GC_Lu, NULL}, // [...
{0x1D00, 0x1D25, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1D27, 0x1D2A, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                               {0x1D2F, 0x1D2F, SC Latin, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D3B, 0x1D3B, SC_Latin, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D4E, 0x1D4E, SC Latin, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D6B, 0x1D77, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
\{0\times1D79, 0\times1D9A, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL\}, //
{0x1E00, 0x1E99, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              A..ÿ
{0x1E9C, 0x1EFF, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0x1F01, 0x1F15, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              ά.. ξ
{0x1F18, 0x1F1D, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F20, 0x1F45, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1F48, 0x1F4D, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F50, 0x1F57, SC_Greek, GC_L1, NULL}, //
{0x1F59, 0x1F59, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5B, 0x1F5B, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5D, 0x1F5D, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5F, 0x1F70, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1F72, 0x1F72, SC Greek, GC L1, NULL}, //
{0x1F74, 0x1F74, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x1F76, 0x1F76, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F78, 0x1F78, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F7A, 0x1F7A, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F7C, 0x1F7C, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F80, 0x1FB4, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x1FB6, 0x1FBA, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              \tilde{\alpha}..A
{0x1FBC, 0x1FBC, SC Greek, GC Lt, NULL}, //
{0x1FC2, 0x1FC4, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FC6, 0x1FC8, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              ñ..Έ
{0x1FCA, 0x1FCA, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1FCC, 0x1FCC, SC Greek, GC Lt, NULL}, //
{0x1FD0, 0x1FD2, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FD6, 0x1FDA, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, // ĩ..ːI
{0x1FE0, 0x1FE2, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FE4, 0x1FEA, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1FEC, 0x1FEC, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1FF2, 0x1FF4, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FF6, 0x1FF8, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1FFA, 0x1FFA, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, // \(\Omega\)
{0x1FFC, 0x1FFC, SC_Greek, GC_Lt, NULL}, //
{0x2118, 0x2118, SC_Common, GC_Sm, NULL}, //
{0x212E, 0x212E, SC Common, GC So, NULL}, //
{0x2C60, 0x2C67, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0x2C77, 0x2C7B, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // ω..□
{0x2D27, 0x2D27, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x2D2D, 0x2D2D, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x2D80, 0x2D96, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x2DA0, 0x2DA6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x2DA8, 0x2DAE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x2DB0, 0x2DB6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x2DB8, 0x2DBE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x2DC0, 0x2DC6, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x2DC8, 0x2DCE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \cdot \cdot \square
{0x2DD0, 0x2DD6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x2DD8, 0x2DDE, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x3005, 0x3005, SC_Han, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x3007, 0x3007, SC_Han, GC_Nl, NULL}, //
\{0\times3021, 0\times3029, SC Han, GC Nl, NULL\}, // \square..\square
\{0\times3031, 0\times3035, SC\_Common, GC\_Lm, \{SC\_Hiragana,SC\_Katakana,0\}\}, // 
{0x303B, 0x303B, SC_Han, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □
{0x3041, 0x3096, SC Hiragana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x309D, 0x309E, SC Hiragana, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x30A1, 0x30FA, SC_Katakana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x30FC, 0x30FC, SC Common, GC_Lm, {SC_Hiragana,SC Katakana,0}}, //
{0x30FE, 0x30FE, SC Katakana, GC Lm, NULL}, //
                                                  П
{0x3105, 0x312D, SC Bopomofo, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x312F, 0x312F, SC Bopomofo, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x31A0, 0x31BF, SC_Bopomofo, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x3400, 0x4DBF, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0x4E00, 0x9FFF, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0xA67F, 0xA67F, SC_Cyrillic, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □
{0xA717, 0xA71F, SC_Common, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □...
{0xA788, 0xA788, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0xA78D, 0xA78E, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // 4...}
{0xA792, 0xA793, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                             \square \dots \square
{0xA7AA, 0xA7AA, SC_Latin, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
                                              Н
{0xA7AE, 0xA7AF, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0xA7B8, 0xA7CA, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                             \square \dots \square
{0xA7D0, 0xA7D1, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                             \square \dots \square
{0xA7D3, 0xA7D3, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0xA7D5, 0xA7D9, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0xA7FA, 0xA7FA, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                              {0xA9E7, 0xA9EF, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                []..[]
{0xA9FA, 0xA9FE, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAA60, 0xAA76, SC_Myanmar, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0xAA7A, 0xAA7A, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                {0xAA7E, 0xAA7F, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB01, 0xAB06, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB09, 0xAB0E, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB11, 0xAB16, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xAB20, 0xAB26, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB28, 0xAB2E, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB66, 0xAB68, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // □..□
{0xFA0E, 0xFA0F, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0xFA11, 0xFA11, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA13, 0xFA14, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                            []..[]
{0xFA1F, 0xFA1F, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                            {0xFA21, 0xFA21, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA23, 0xFA24, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA27, 0xFA29, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                            []..[]
{0x1B11F, 0x1B11F, SC_Hiragana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    {0x1B121, 0x1B122, SC_Katakana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0x1B150, 0x1B152, SC Hiragana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1B164, 0x1B167, SC Katakana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1DF00, 0x1DF1E, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0x1E7E0, 0x1E7E6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1E7E8, 0x1E7EB, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1E7ED, 0x1E7EE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1E7F0, 0x1E7FE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x20000, 0x2A6DF, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x2A700, 0x2B738, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0x2B740, 0x2B81D, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x2B820, 0x2CEA1, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

{0x2CEB0, 0x2EBE0, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

{0x30000, 0x3134A, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

};

// 243 ranges, 92 singles, 95986 codepoints
```

14 Appendix B - C26XID_Continue

Created with mkc26 from libu8ident. The SCX is modelled as if your compiler would allow static initialization of strings as {char,...,0}.

```
// Filtering allowed scripts, XID Continue,!XID Start, safe IDTypes, NFC,
// and !MARK. Split on GC and SCX
const struct sc safec cont list[21] = {
    {0x30, 0x39, SC Common, GC Nd, NULL}, // 0..9
    {0x5F, 0x5F, SC_Common, GC_Pc, NULL}, //
    {0xB7, 0xB7, SC Common, GC Po, NULL}, //
    {0x660, 0x669, SC_Arabic, GC_Nd, {SC_Arabic,SC_Thaana,SC_Yezidi,0}}, // □..□
    \{0\times6F0, 0\times6F9, SC Arabic, GC Nd, NULL\}, // \square..\square
    {0x966, 0x96F, SC_Devanagari, GC_Nd, {SC_Devanagari,SC_Dogra,SC_Kaithi,
        SC Mahajani,0}}, // □..□
    {0x9E6, 0x9EF, SC_Bengali, GC_Nd, {SC_Bengali,SC_Chakma,SC_Syloti_Nagri,0}},
    {0xA66, 0xA6F, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Nd, {SC_Gurmukhi,SC_Multani,0}}, // □..□
    {0×AE6, 0×AEF, SC_Gujarati, GC_Nd, {SC_Gujarati,SC_Khojki,0}, // □..□
    {0xB66, 0xB6F, SC Oriya, GC Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    \{0\times BE6, 0\times BEF, SC Tamil, GC Nd, \{SC Grantha, SC Tamil, 0\}\}, // \square..
    {0xC66, 0xC6F, SC_Telugu, GC_Nd, NULL}, // [...]
    {0xCE6, 0xCEF, SC Kannada, GC Nd, {SC Kannada, SC Nandinagari,0}}, // □..□
    {0xD66, 0xD6F, SC Malayalam, GC Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0xE50, 0xE59, SC_Thai, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    \{0 \times ED0, 0 \times ED9, SC\_Lao, GC\_Nd, NULL\}, // [...]
    {0xF20, 0xF29, SC_Tibetan, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    \{0 \times 1040, 0 \times 1049, SC Myanmar, GC Nd, \{SC Chakma, SC Myanmar, SC Tai Le, 0\}\}
    \{0x1090, 0x1099, SC Myanmar, GC Nd, NULL\}, // []...[]
    \{0\times17E0, 0\times17E9, SC\_Khmer, GC\_Nd, NULL\}, // \square..
    {0x203F, 0x2040, SC_Common, GC_Pc, NULL}, // _...
    \{0\times A9F0, 0\times A9F9, SC Myanmar, GC Nd, NULL\}, // \square..\square
// 20 ranges, 1 singles, 172 codepoints
```

15 Appendix C - XID_Continue # Lm

Needed for the combining marks special-cases in Section 8.3 8.3 Combining marks script run detection for spoofing, which is needed

for TR39#5.4 and TR31#2.2 checks.

Practically this list is not needed, as only the 4 Japanese PRO-LONGED SOUND MARKs need to be checked. All other Lm Modifier Letters are freestanding base characters, which can be combined with any other letter.

 $67\ matches$ for "XID_Continue # Lm" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt

02B002C1		ODIFIER LETTER SMALL H ODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C602D1	; XID_Continue # Lm [12] M	ODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT ODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR COLON
02E002E4	; XID_Continue # Lm [5] M	NODIFIER LETTER SMALL GAMMA NODIFIER LETTER SMALL REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02EC	; XID Continue # Lm M	ODIFIER LETTER VOICING
02EE		ODIFIER LETTER DOUBLE APOSTROPHE
0374	; XID Continue # Lm G	REEK NUMERAL SIGN
0559	; XID Continue # Lm A	RMENIAN MODIFIER LETTER LEFT HALF RING
0640	; XID Continue # Lm A	RABIC TATWEEL
06E506E6	; XID Continue # Lm [2] A	RABIC SMALL WAW
	_ Al	RABIC SMALL YEH
07F407F5	; XID_Continue # Lm [2] N	IKO HIGH TONE APOSTROPHE
		IKO LOW TONE APOSTROPHE
07FA	; XID_Continue # Lm N	IKO LAJANYALAN
081A	; XID_Continue # Lm SA	AMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER EPENTHETIC YUT
0824	; XID_Continue # Lm SA	AMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER SHORT A
0828	; XID_Continue # Lm SA	AMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER I
08C9	; XID_Continue # Lm A	RABIC SMALL FARSI YEH
0971	; XID_Continue # Lm D	EVANAGARI SIGN HIGH SPACING DOT
0E46	; XID_Continue # Lm T	HAI CHARACTER MAIYAMOK
0EC6	; XID_Continue # Lm L	AO KO LA
10FC		ODIFIER LETTER GEORGIAN NAR
17D7	; XID_Continue # Lm K	HMER SIGN LEK TOO
1843	; XID_Continue # Lm M	ONGOLIAN LETTER TODO LONG VOWEL SIGN
1AA7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	AI THAM SIGN MAI YAMOK
1C781C7D	; XID_Continue # Lm [6] 0	L CHIKI MU TTUDDAGOL CHIKI AHAD
1D2C1D6A		ODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL A
	G	REEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER CHI
1D78	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC EN
1D9B1DBF	; XID_Continue # Lm [37] M	ODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED ALPHA
		ODIFIER LETTER SMALL THETA
2071	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER I
207F		SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER N
2090209C		ATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER A
	L	ATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER T

```
2C7C..2C7D
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER J...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL V
2D6F
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         TIFINAGH MODIFIER LETTER LABIALIZATION MARK
3005
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
3031..3035
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [5] VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK..
                                         VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK LOWER HALF
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         VERTICAL IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
303B
309D..309E
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [2] HIRAGANA ITERATION MARK..
                                         HIRAGANA VOICED ITERATION MARK
30FC..30FE
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [3] KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PROLONGED SOUND MARK..
                                         KATAKANA VOICED ITERATION MARK
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         YI SYLLABLE WU
A015
A4F8..A4FD
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [6] LISU LETTER TONE MYA TI..
                                         LISU LETTER TONE MYA JEU
A60C
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         VAI SYLLABLE LENGTHENER
                                         CYRILLIC PAYEROK
A67F
              ; XID Continue # Lm
A69C..A69D
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC HARD SIGN...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC SOFT SIGN
A717..A71F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [9] MODIFIER LETTER DOT VERTICAL BAR..
                                         LOW INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK
A770
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER US
A788
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER LOW CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT
A7F2..A7F4
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [3] MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL C..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL Q
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
A7F8..A7F9
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL H WITH STROKE..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL LIGATURE OE
A9CF
                                         JAVANESE PANGRANGKEP
              ; XID Continue # Lm
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
A9E6
                                         MYANMAR MODIFIER LETTER SHAN REDUPLICATION
AA70
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MYANMAR MODIFIER LETTER KHAMTI REDUPLICATION
              ; XID Continue # Lm
AADD
                                         TAI VIET SYMBOL SAM
AAF3..AAF4
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK SYLLABLE REPETITION MARK..
                                         MEETEI MAYEK WORD REPETITION MARK
AB5C..AB5F
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [4] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL HENG..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL U WITH LEFT HOOK
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED W
AB69
FF70
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         HALFWIDTH KATA-HIRA PROLONGED SOUND MARK
FF9E..FF9F
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [2] HALFWIDTH KATAKANA VOICED SOUND MARK..
                                         SEMI-VOICED SOUND MARK
10780..10785
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [6] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL CAPITAL AA..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL B WITH HOOK
10787..107B0
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                    [42] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL DZ DIGRAPH..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL V WITH RIGHT HOOK
107B2..107BA
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [9] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Y...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL S WITH CURL
16B40..16B43
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [4] PAHAWH HMONG SIGN VOS SEEV...
```

PAHAWH HMONG SIGN IB YAM

```
16F93..16F9F ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                   [13] MIAO LETTER TONE-2..
                                        MIAO LETTER REFORMED TONE-8
16FE0..16FE1 ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [2] TANGUT ITERATION MARK...
                                        NUSHU ITERATION MARK
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                        OLD CHINESE ITERATION MARK
1AFF0..1AFF3 ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                    [4] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-2..
                                        KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-5
1AFF5..1AFFB ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [7] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-7..
                                        KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-5
1AFFD..1AFFE ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [2] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-7..
                                        KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-8
1E137..1E13D ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [7] NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG SIGN FOR PERSON..
                                        NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG SYLLABLE LENGTHENER
1E94B
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                        ADLAM NASALIZATION MARK
```

16 Appendix D - XID_Continue # M

Needed for the combining marks checks in Section 8.3 8.3 Combining marks script run detection for spoofing.

513 matches for "XID_Continue # M" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt

010010110	
0300036F	; XID_Continue # Mn [112] COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT
	COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER X
04830487	; XID_Continue # Mn [5] COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO
	COMBINING CYRILLIC POKRYTIE
059105BD	; XID_Continue # Mn [45] HEBREW ACCENT ETNAHTA
	HEBREW POINT METEG
05BF	; XID_Continue # Mn HEBREW POINT RAFE
05C105C2	; XID Continue # Mn [2] HEBREW POINT SHIN DOT
	HEBREW POINT SIN DOT
05C405C5	; XID_Continue # Mn [2] HEBREW MARK UPPER DOT
	HEBREW MARK LOWER DOT
05C7	; XID Continue # Mn HEBREW POINT QAMATS QATAN
0610061A	; XID Continue # Mn [11] ARABIC SIGN SALLALLAHOU ALAYHE WASSALLAM
	ARABIC SMALL KASRA
064B065F	; XID Continue # Mn [21] ARABIC FATHATAN
	ARABIC WAVY HAMZA BELOW
0670	; XID_Continue # Mn ARABIC LETTER SUPERSCRIPT ALEF
06D606DC	; XID Continue # Mn [7] ARABIC SMALL HIGH LIGATURE SAD WITH LAM
	WITH ALEF MAKSURAHIGH SEEN
06DF06E4	; XID Continue # Mn [6] ARABIC SMALL HIGH ROUNDED ZEROMADDA
06E706E8	; XID Continue # Mn [2] ARABIC SMALL HIGH YEHNOON
06EA06ED	; XID Continue # Mn [4] ARABIC EMPTY CENTRE LOW STOPMEEM

SYRIAC LETTER SUPERSCRIPT ALAPH

; XID_Continue # Mn

0711

```
; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [27] SYRIAC PTHAHA ABOVE..BARREKH
0730..074A
07A6..07B0
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [11] THAANA ABAFILI..THAANA SUKUN
07EB..07F3
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] NKO COMBINING SHORT HIGH TONE..
                                         NKO COMBINING DOUBLE DOT ABOVE
07FD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NKO DANTAYALAN
0816..0819
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] SAMARITAN MARK IN..
                                         SAMARITAN MARK DAGESH
081B..0823
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] SAMARITAN MARK EPENTHETIC YUT...
                                         SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN A
0825..0827
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN SHORT A..SIGN U
0829..082D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN LONG I..
                                         SAMARITAN MARK NEQUDAA
0859..085B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MANDAIC AFFRICATION MARK..
                                         MANDAIC GEMINATION MARK
0898..089F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] ARABIC SMALL HIGH WORD AL-JUZ...
                                         ARABIC HALF MADDA OVER MADDA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
08CA..08E1
                                    [24] ARABIC SMALL HIGH FARSI YEH..
                                         ARABIC SMALL HIGH SIGN SAFHA
08E3..0902
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [32] ARABIC TURNED DAMMA BELOW...
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN ANUSVARA
0903
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN VISARGA
093A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OE
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OOE
093B
093C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
093E..0940
0941..0948
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
0949..094C
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [4] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA O..AU
                XID Continue # Mn
094D
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
094E..094F
                                     [2] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E..AW
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0951..0957
                                     [7] DEVANAGARI STRESS SIGN UDATTA...
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN UUE
0962..0963
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0981
                                         BENGALI SIGN CANDRABINDU
0982..0983
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         BENGALI SIGN NUKTA
09BC
09BE..09C0
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
09C1..09C4
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC RR
09C7..09C8
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
09CB..09CC
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
09CD
                                         BENGALI SIGN VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BENGALI AU LENGTH MARK
09D7
09E2..09E3
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
09FE
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         BENGALI SANDHI MARK
0A01..0A02
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI SIGN ADAK BINDI..BINDI
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN VISARGA
0A03
0A3C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN NUKTA
```

```
0A3E..0A40
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0A41..0A42
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN U..UU
0A47..0A48
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
0A4B..0A4D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN 00..
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN VIRAMA
0A51
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN UDAAT
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI TIPPI..GURMUKHI ADDAK
0A70..0A71
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN YAKASH
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0A75
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
0A81..0A82
                                     [2] GUJARATI SIGN CANDRABINDU...
                                         GUJARATI SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         GUJARATI SIGN VISARGA
0A83
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         GUJARATI SIGN NUKTA
0ABC
                                     [3] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0ABE..0AC0
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN U..CANDRA E
0AC1..0AC5
0AC7..0AC8
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
                                         GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA O
0AC9
                XID Continue # Mc
OACB..OACC
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
0ACD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GUJARATI SIGN VIRAMA
0AE2..0AE3
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
OAFA..OAFF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] GUJARATI SIGN SUKUN...
                                         GUJARATI SIGN TWO-CIRCLE NUKTA ABOVE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0B01
                                         ORIYA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0B02..0B03
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA SIGN ANUSVARA..
                                         ORIYA SIGN VISARGA
                                         ORIYA SIGN NUKTA
0B3C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0B3E
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN AA
0B3F
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN I
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN II
0B40
0B41..0B44
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC RR
0B47..0B48
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN E..AI
0B4B..0B4C
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN O..AU
0B4D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         ORIYA SIGN VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0B55..0B56
                                     [2] ORIYA SIGN OVERLINE..
                                         ORIYA AI LENGTH MARK
                XID Continue # Mc
0B57
                                         ORIYA AU LENGTH MARK
0B62..0B63
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
0B82
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN AA..I
OBBE..OBBF
0BC0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL VOWEL SIGN II
                                     [2] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN U..UU
0BC1..0BC2
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0BC6..0BC8
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN E..AI
                                     [3] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN O..AU
OBCA..OBCC
                XID_Continue # Mc
0BCD
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL SIGN VIRAMA
0BD7
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAMIL AU LENGTH MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN COMBINING CANDRABINDU ABOVE
0C00
0C01..0C03
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TELUGU SIGN CANDRABINDU..VISARGA
```

```
; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE
0C04
0C3C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN NUKTA
0C3E..0C40
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0C41..0C44
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
0C46..0C48
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN E..AI
0C4A..0C4D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN O..SIGN VIRAMA
0C55..0C56
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TELUGU LENGTH MARK..AI LENGTH MARK
0C62..0C63
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0C81
0C82..0C83
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA SIGN NUKTA
OCBC
0CBE
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN AA
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN I
0CBF
                XID_Continue # Mn
0CC0..0CC4
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [5] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN II..VOCALIC RR
0CC6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN E
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
0CC7..0CC8
                XID Continue # Mc
OCCA..OCCB
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN 0..00
OCCC..OCCD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN AU..VIRAMA
0CD5..0CD6
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA LENGTH MARK..AI LENGTH MARK
OCE2..OCE3
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE..
0D00..0D01
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         CANDRABINDU
0D02..0D03
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
0D3B..0D3C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN VERTICAL BAR VIRAMA..
                                         CIRCULAR VIRAMA
0D3E..0D40
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0D41..0D44
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
                XID Continue # Mc
0D46..0D48
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN E..AI
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0D4A..0D4C
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN O..AU
0D4D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MALAYALAM SIGN VIRAMA
0D57
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MALAYALAM AU LENGTH MARK
0D62..0D63
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0D81
                                         SINHALA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0D82..0D83
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SINHALA SIGN ANUSVARAYA..VISARGAYA
                XID Continue # Mn
ODCA
                                         SINHALA SIGN AL-LAKUNA
0DCF..0DD1
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN AELA-PILLA..
                                         DIGA AEDA-PILLA
0DD2..0DD4
                                     [3] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN KETTI IS-PILLA..
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         PAA-PILLA
0DD6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SINHALA VOWEL SIGN DIGA PAA-PILLA
0DD8..0DDF
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [8] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN GAETTA-PILLA..
                                         GAYANUKITTA
0DF2..0DF3
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN DIGA GAETTA-PILLA..
                                         GAYANUKITTA
                                         THAI CHARACTER MAI HAN-AKAT
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0E31
0E34..0E3A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] THAI CHARACTER SARA I..PHINTHU
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; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] THAI CHARACTER MAITAIKHU..YAMAKKAN
0E47..0E4E
0EB1
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         LAO VOWEL SIGN MAI KAN
0EB4..0EBC
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] LAO VOWEL SIGN I..SEMIVOWEL SIGN LO
0EC8..0ECD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] LAO TONE MAI EK..NIGGAHITA
0F18..0F19
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN -KHYUD PA...
                                         SDONG TSHUGS
0F35
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK NGAS BZUNG NYI ZLA
0F37
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK NGAS BZUNG SGOR RTAGS
0F39
               XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK TSA - PHRU
0F3E..0F3F
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TIBETAN SIGN YAR TSHES..MAR TSHES
0F71..0F7E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [14] TIBETAN VOWEL SIGN AA..RJES SU NGA RO
0F7F
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         TIBETAN SIGN RNAM BCAD
0F80..0F84
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] TIBETAN VOWEL SIGN REVERSED I..
                                         MARK HALANTA
0F86..0F87
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIBETAN SIGN LCI RTAGS..YANG RTAGS
0F8D..0F97
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] TIBETAN SUBJOINED SIGN LCE TSA CAN..
                                         LETTER JA
0F99..0FBC
                                    [36] TIBETAN SUBJOINED LETTER NYA..
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         FIXED-FORM RA
0FC6
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN SYMBOL PADMA GDAN
102B..102C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN TALL AA..AA
102D..1030
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN I..UU
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN E
1031
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN AI..DOT BELOW
1032..1037
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN VISARGA
1038
1039..103A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR SIGN VIRAMA..ASAT
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL YA..RA
103B..103C
                XID Continue # Mn
103D..103E
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL WA..HA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1056..1057
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R..RR
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
1058..1059
              ; XID Continue # Mn
105E..1060
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MON MEDIAL NA..LA
1062..1064
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SGAW KAREN EU..KE PHO
1067..106D
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [7] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN WESTERN PWO KAREN EU..
                                         TONE-5
1071..1074
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN GEBA KAREN I..KAYAH EE
1082
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN SHAN MEDIAL WA
1083..1084
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SHAN AA..E
1085..1086
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SHAN E ABOVE..FINAL Y
1087..108C
               XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] MYANMAR SIGN SHAN TONE-2..TONE-3
108D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN SHAN COUNCIL EMPHATIC TONE
                                         MYANMAR SIGN RUMAI PALAUNG TONE-5
108F
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MYANMAR SIGN KHAMTI TONE-1..AITON A
109A..109C
                XID_Continue # Mc
109D
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN AITON AI
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] ETHIOPIC COMBINING GEMINATION AND
135D..135F
                                         VOWEL LENGTH MARK..MARK
```

[3] TAGALOG VOWEL SIGN I..VIRAMA

; XID Continue # Mn

1712..1714

```
; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAGALOG SIGN PAMUDPOD
1715
1732..1733
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] HANUNOO VOWEL SIGN I..U
1734
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         HANUNOO SIGN PAMUDPOD
                                     [2] BUHID VOWEL SIGN I..U
1752..1753
                XID Continue # Mn
1772..1773
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TAGBANWA VOWEL SIGN I..U
17B4..17B5
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHMER VOWEL INHERENT AQ..AA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         KHMER VOWEL SIGN AA
17B6
17B7..17BD
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] KHMER VOWEL SIGN I..UA
17BE..17C5
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [8] KHMER VOWEL SIGN OE..AU
17C6
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHMER SIGN NIKAHIT
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KHMER SIGN REAHMUK..YUUKALEAPINTU
17C7..17C8
17C9..17D3
                XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] KHMER SIGN MUUSIKATOAN..BATHAMASAT
17DD
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KHMER SIGN ATTHACAN
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR ONE..
180B..180D
                                         THREE
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR FOUR
180F
1885..1886
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI BALUDA...
                                         THREE BALUDA
18A9
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DAGALGA
1920..1922
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN A..U
1923..1926
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN EE..AU
1927..1928
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN E...O
1929..192B
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] LIMBU SUBJOINED LETTER YA..WA
1930..1931
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] LIMBU SMALL LETTER KA..NGA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         LIMBU SMALL LETTER ANUSVARA
1932
1933..1938
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] LIMBU SMALL LETTER TA..LA
1939..193B
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] LIMBU SIGN MUKPHRENG..-I
                XID Continue # Mn
1A17..1A18
                                     [2] BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN I..U
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1A19..1A1A
                                     [2] BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN E...O
1A1B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN AE
1A55
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL RA
1A56
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN LA TANG LAI
                XID Continue # Mc
1A57
1A58..1A5E
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] TAI THAM SIGN MAI KANG LAI..
                                         CONSONANT SIGN SA
1A60
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM SIGN SAKOT
1A61
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN A
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN MAI SAT
1A62
1A63..1A64
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN AA..TALL AA
1A65..1A6C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN I..OA BELOW
1A6D..1A72
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN OY...THAM AI
                                    [10] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN OA ABOVE...
1A73..1A7C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHUEN-LUE KARAN
1A7F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM COMBINING CRYPTOGRAMMIC DOT
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [14] COMBINING DOUBLED CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT...
1AB0..1ABD
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COMBINING PARENTHESES BELOW

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1ABF..1ACE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER W BELOW...
                                         INSULAR T
1B00..1B03
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] BALINESE SIGN ULU RICEM...SURANG
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BALINESE SIGN BISAH
1B04
1B34
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE SIGN REREKAN
1B35
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN TEDUNG
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN ULU..RA REPA
1B36..1B3A
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN RA REPA TEDUNG
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1B3B
1B3C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN LA LENGA
1B3D..1B41
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [5] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN LA LENGA TEDUNG...
                                         TALING REPA TEDUNG
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET
1B42
                                     [2] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET TEDUNG...
1B43..1B44
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BALINESE ADEG ADEG
1B6B..1B73
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] BALINESE MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TEGEH...
                                         GONG
1B80..1B81
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SUNDANESE SIGN PANYECEK..PANGLAYAR
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1B82
                                         SUNDANESE SIGN PANGWISAD
1BA1
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         SUNDANESE CONSONANT SIGN PAMINGKAL
                                     [4] SUNDANESE CONSONANT SIGN PANYAKRA..
1BA2..1BA5
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PANYUKU
1BA6..1BA7
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PANAELAENG..PANOLONG
1BA8..1BA9
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PAMEPET..PANEULEUNG
1BAA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SUNDANESE SIGN PAMAAEH
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] SUNDANESE SIGN VIRAMA...
1BAB..1BAD
                                         CONSONANT SIGN PASANGAN WA
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         BATAK SIGN TOMPI
1BE6
1BE7
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN E
1BE8..1BE9
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BATAK VOWEL SIGN PAKPAK E..EE
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] BATAK VOWEL SIGN I..O
1BEA..1BEC
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN KARO O
1BED
              ; XID Continue # Mn
1BEE
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN U
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] BATAK VOWEL SIGN U FOR SIMALUNGUN SA..
1BEF..1BF1
                                         BATAK CONSONANT SIGN H
1BF2..1BF3
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BATAK PANGOLAT..BATAK PANONGONAN
1C24..1C2B
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [8] LEPCHA SUBJOINED LETTER YA... VOWEL SIGN UU
1C2C..1C33
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] LEPCHA VOWEL SIGN E..CONSONANT SIGN T
1C34..1C35
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] LEPCHA CONSONANT SIGN NYIN-DO..KANG
1C36..1C37
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] LEPCHA SIGN RAN..NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] VEDIC TONE KARSHANA..PRENKHA
1CD0..1CD2
1CD4..1CE0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [13] VEDIC SIGN YAJURVEDIC MIDLINE SVARITA...
                                         VEDIC TONE RIGVEDIC KASHMIRI INDEPENDENT
                                         SVARITA
                                         VEDIC TONE ATHARVAVEDIC INDEPENDENT
1CE1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SVARITA
1CE2..1CE8
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] VEDIC SIGN VISARGA SVARITA...
```

```
VEDIC SIGN VISARGA ANUDATTA WITH TAIL
1CED
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         VEDIC SIGN TIRYAK
1CF4
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         VEDIC TONE CANDRA ABOVE
                                         VEDIC SIGN ATIKRAMA
                XID Continue # Mc
1CF7
1CF8..1CF9
               XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] VEDIC TONE RING ABOVE..DOUBLE RING ABOVE
1DC0..1DFF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [64] COMBINING DOTTED GRAVE ACCENT...
                                         RIGHT ARROWHEAD AND DOWN ARROWHEAD BELOW
20D0..20DC
                                    [13] COMBINING LEFT HARPOON ABOVE..
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         COMBINING FOUR DOTS ABOVE
20E1
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW ABOVE
20E5..20F0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [12] COMBINING REVERSE SOLIDUS OVERLAY...
                                         COMBINING ASTERISK ABOVE
2CEF..2CF1
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] COPTIC COMBINING NI ABOVE..SPIRITUS LENIS
              ; XID Continue # Mn
2D7F
                                         TIFINAGH CONSONANT JOINER
2DE0..2DFF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [32] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER BE..
                                         IOTIFIED BIG YUS
302A..302D
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] IDEOGRAPHIC LEVEL TONE MARK..
                                         IDEOGRAPHIC ENTERING TONE MARK
302E..302F
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] HANGUL SINGLE DOT TONE MARK..
                                         HANGUL DOUBLE DOT TONE MARK
3099..309A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] COMBINING KATAKANA-HIRAGANA VOICED
                                         SOUND MARK..SEMI-VOICED SOUND MARK
A66F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         COMBINING CYRILLIC VZMET
A674..A67D
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [10] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER UKRAINIAN IE..
                                         PAYER0K
A69E..A69F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER EF..IOTIFIED E
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BAMUM COMBINING MARK KOONDON..TUKWENTIS
A6F0..A6F1
                XID_Continue # Mn
A802
                                         SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN DVISVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
A806
                                         SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN HASANTA
A80B
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN ANUSVARA
A823..A824
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN A..I
A825..A826
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN U..E
                                         SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN 00
                XID Continue # Mc
A827
A82C
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN ALTERNATE HASANTA
                XID Continue # Mc
A880..A881
                                     [2] SAURASHTRA SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
A8B4..A8C3
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                    [16] SAURASHTRA CONSONANT SIGN HAARU..
                                         SAURASHTRA VOWEL SIGN AU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SAURASHTRA SIGN VIRAMA..CANDRABINDU
A8C4..A8C5
A8E0..A8F1
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [18] COMBINING DEVANAGARI DIGIT ZERO...
                                         SIGN AVAGRAHA
A8FF
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AY
A926..A92D
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [8] KAYAH LI VOWEL UE..TONE CALYA PLOPHU
A947..A951
                XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] REJANG VOWEL SIGN I..CONSONANT SIGN R
A952..A953
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] REJANG CONSONANT SIGN H..REJANG VIRAMA
A980..A982
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] JAVANESE SIGN PANYANGGA..LAYAR
A983
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         JAVANESE SIGN WIGNYAN
```

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; XID Continue # Mn
                                         JAVANESE SIGN CECAK TELU
A9B3
A9B4..A9B5
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN TARUNG..TOLONG
A9B6..A9B9
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN WULU..SUKU MENDUT
A9BA..A9BB
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN TALING..DIRGA MURE
A9BC..A9BD
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET..KERET
A9BE..A9C0
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] JAVANESE CONSONANT SIGN PENGKAL..PANGKON
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN SHAN SAW
A9E5
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] CHAM VOWEL SIGN AA..OE
AA29..AA2E
AA2F..AA30
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAM VOWEL SIGN O..AI
AA31..AA32
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] CHAM VOWEL SIGN AU..UE
AA33..AA34
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAM CONSONANT SIGN YA..RA
                                     [2] CHAM CONSONANT SIGN LA..WA
AA35..AA36
                XID Continue # Mn
AA43
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL NG
AA4C
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL M
AA4D
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL H
AA7B
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN PAO KAREN TONE
AA7C
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN TAI LAING TONE-2
AA7D
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN TAI LAING TONE-5
AAB0
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TAI VIET MAI KANG
AAB2..AAB4
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TAI VIET VOWEL I..U
                                     [2] TAI VIET MAI KHIT..VOWEL IA
AAB7..AAB8
                XID Continue # Mn
AABE..AABF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TAI VIET VOWEL AM...TONE MAI EK
AAC1
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI VIET TONE MAI THO
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN II
AAEB
              ; XID Continue # Mn
AAEC..AAED
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN UU..AAI
AAEE..AAEF
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN AU..AAU
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN VISARGA
AAF5
                XID Continue # Mc
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VIRAMA
AAF6
                XID Continue # Mc
ABE3..ABE4
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN ONAP..INAP
ABE5
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN ANAP
ABE6..ABE7
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN YENAP..SOUNAP
ABE8
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN UNAP
               XID Continue # Mc
ABE9..ABEA
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN CHEINAP...NUNG
ABEC
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                         MEETEI MAYEK LUM IYEK
                XID Continue # Mn
ABED
                                         MEETEI MAYEK APUN IYEK
FB1E
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         HEBREW POINT JUDEO-SPANISH VARIKA
FE00..FE0F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] VARIATION SELECTOR-1..-16
FE20..FE2F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF..
                                         COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO RIGHT HALF
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
101FD
                                         PHAISTOS DISC SIGN COMBINING OBLIQUE
                                         STR0KE
                                         COPTIC EPACT THOUSANDS MARK
102E0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
10376..1037A
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [5] COMBINING OLD PERMIC LETTER AN..SII
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL SIGN I..VOCALIC R
10A01..10A03
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL SIGN E...O
10A05..10A06
                                     [4] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL LENGTH MARK..
10A0C..10A0F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
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SIGN VISARGA

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10A38..10A3A
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] KHAROSHTHI SIGN BAR ABOVE..DOT BELOW
10A3F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHAROSHTHI VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
10AE5..10AE6
                                     [2] MANICHAEAN ABBREVIATION MARK ABOVE..BELOW
10D24..10D27
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] HANIFI ROHINGYA SIGN HARBAHAY...TASSI
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] YEZIDI COMBINING HAMZA MARK..MADDA MARK
10EAB..10EAC
10F46..10F50
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] SOGDIAN COMBINING DOT BELOW..STROKE BELOW
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] OLD UYGHUR COMBINING DOT ABOVE...
10F82..10F85
                                         TWO DOTS BELOW
11000
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BRAHMI SIGN CANDRABINDU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BRAHMI SIGN ANUSVARA
11001
11002
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BRAHMI SIGN VISARGA
11038..11046
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [15] BRAHMI VOWEL SIGN AA..BRAHMI VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11070
                                         BRAHMI SIGN OLD TAMIL VIRAMA
11073..11074
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BRAHMI VOWEL SIGN OLD TAMIL SHORT E..O
              ; XID Continue # Mn
1107F...11081
                                     [3] BRAHMI NUMBER JOINER..SIGN ANUSVARA
11082
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         KAITHI SIGN VISARGA
110B0..110B2
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
110B3..110B6
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
110B7..110B8
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
110B9..110BA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KAITHI SIGN VIRAMA..KAITHI SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
110C2
                                         KAITHI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] CHAKMA SIGN CANDRABINDU..VISARGA
11100..11102
11127..1112B
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [5] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN A..UU
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN E
1112C
                                     [8] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN AI..CHAKMA MAAYYAA
1112D..11134
              ; XID Continue # Mn
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN AA..EI
11145...11146
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MAHAJANI SIGN NUKTA
11173
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11180..11181
                                     [2] SHARADA SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
                                         SHARADA SIGN VISARGA
11182
              ; XID Continue # Mc
              ; XID Continue # Mc
111B3..111B5
                                     [3] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
111B6..111BE
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [9] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN U...O
              ; XID Continue # Mc
111BF..111C0
                                     [2] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN AU...VIRAMA
111C9..111CC
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] SHARADA SANDHI MARK..
                                         EXTRA SHORT VOWEL MARK
111CE
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         SHARADA VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E
111CF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SHARADA SIGN INVERTED CANDRABINDU
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
1122C..1122E
1122F..11231
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
11232..11233
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
11234
                                         KHOJKI SIGN ANUSVARA
11235
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         KHOJKI SIGN VIRAMA
11236..11237
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHOJKI SIGN NUKTA..SHADDA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHOJKI SIGN SUKUN
1123E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
112DF
                                         KHUDAWADI SIGN ANUSVARA
112E0..112E2 ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KHUDAWADI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
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; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] KHUDAWADI VOWEL SIGN U..VIRAMA
112E3..112EA
11300..11301
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GRANTHA SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE..
                                         GRANTHA SIGN CANDRABINDU
11302..11303
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
1133B..1133C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] COMBINING BINDU BELOW..GRANTHA SIGN NUKTA
1133E..1133F
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN AA..I
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN II
11340
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
11341..11344
11347..11348
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
1134B..1134D
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN 00..VIRAMA
11357
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         GRANTHA AU LENGTH MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
11362..11363
11366..1136C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] COMBINING GRANTHA DIGIT ZERO..SIX
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11370..11374
                                     [5] COMBINING GRANTHA LETTER A..PA
11435..11437
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] NEWA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] NEWA VOWEL SIGN U..AI
11438..1143F
11440..11441
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] NEWA VOWEL SIGN O..AU
11442..11444
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] NEWA SIGN VIRAMA..ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         NEWA SIGN VISARGA
11445
11446
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NEWA SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NEWA SANDHI MARK
1145E
114B0..114B2
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
114B3..114B8
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC LL
114B9
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN SHORT E
114BA
114BB..114BE
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN AI..AU
114BF..114C0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIRHUTA SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         TIRHUTA SIGN VISARGA
114C1
114C2..114C3
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIRHUTA SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
115AF..115B1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN AA..II
              ; XID Continue # Mn
115B2..115B5
                                     [4] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
115B8..115BB
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN E..AU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
115BC..115BD
                                     [2] SIDDHAM SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
115BE
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         SIDDHAM SIGN VISARGA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SIDDHAM SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
115BF..115C0
115DC..115DD
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN ALTERNATE U...UU
11630..11632
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MODI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] MODI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
11633..1163A
1163B..1163C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MODI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
1163D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MODI SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         MODI SIGN VISARGA
1163E
1163F..11640
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MODI SIGN VIRAMA..ARDHACANDRA
116AB
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAKRI SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAKRI SIGN VISARGA
116AC
              ; XID Continue # Mn
116AD
                                         TAKRI VOWEL SIGN AA
             ; XID Continue # Mc
116AE..116AF
                                     [2] TAKRI VOWEL SIGN I..II
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; XID_Continue # Mn
116B0..116B5
                                     [6] TAKRI VOWEL SIGN U..AU
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         TAKRI SIGN VIRAMA
116B6
116B7
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAKRI SIGN NUKTA
1171D..1171F
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] AHOM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA..
                                         LIGATING RA
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] AHOM VOWEL SIGN A..AA
11720..11721
11722..11725
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] AHOM VOWEL SIGN I..UU
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         AHOM VOWEL SIGN E
11726
11727..1172B
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [5] AHOM VOWEL SIGN AW..KILLER
1182C..1182E
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] DOGRA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
1182F..11837
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] DOGRA VOWEL SIGN U..ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
11838
                                         DOGRA SIGN VISARGA
                                     [2] DOGRA SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
11839..1183A
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] DIVES AKURU VOWEL SIGN AA..E
11930..11935
11937..11938
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] DIVES AKURU VOWEL SIGN AI..0
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DIVES AKURU SIGN ANUSVARA..CANDRABINDU
1193B..1193C
1193D
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU SIGN HALANTA
1193E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DIVES AKURU VIRAMA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL YA
11940
11942
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL RA
11943
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DIVES AKURU SIGN NUKTA
119D1..119D3
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
119D4..119D7
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
119DA..119DB
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
119DC..119DF
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                    [4] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN O..VISARGA
119E0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NANDINAGARI SIGN VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E
119E4
11A01..11A0A ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [10] ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN I..
                                         LENGTH MARK
11A33..11A38 ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [6] ZANABAZAR SQUARE FINAL CONSONANT MARK...
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SIGN VISARGA
11A39
11A3B..11A3E ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] ZANABAZAR SQUARE CLUSTER-FINAL LETTER YA..
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE CLUSTER-FINAL LETTER VA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
11A47
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SUBJOINER
11A51..11A56
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [6] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN I..OE
11A57..11A58
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN AI..AU
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R..
11A59..11A5B
                                         SOYOMBO VOWEL LENGTH MARK
11A8A..11A96
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [13] SOYOMBO FINAL CONSONANT SIGN G..ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         SOYOMBO SIGN VISARGA
11A97
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
11A98..11A99
                                     [2] SOYOMBO GEMINATION MARK..SUBJOINER
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN AA
11C2F
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN I..VOCALIC L
11C30..11C36
11C38..11C3D ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN E..ANUSVARA
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BHAIKSUKI SIGN VISARGA

; XID Continue # Mc

11C3E

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; XID_Continue # Mn
                                        BHAIKSUKI SIGN VIRAMA
11C3F
11C92..11CA7
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                   [22] MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER KA..ZA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER YA
11CAA..11CB0 ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER RA..
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN AA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN I
11CB1
11CB2..11CB3
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN U..E
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN 0
11CB4
                                     [2] MARCHEN SIGN ANUSVARA..CANDRABINDU
11CB5..11CB6
             ; XID Continue # Mn
11D31..11D36
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [6] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AA..
                                        MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN E
11D3A
11D3C..11D3D
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AI..O
                                     [7] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AU...
11D3F..11D45
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        MASARAM GONDI VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        MASARAM GONDI RA-KARA
11D47
11D8A..11D8E
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [5] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN AA..UU
11D90..11D91
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
11D93..11D94
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN 00..AU
11D95
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        GUNJALA GONDI SIGN ANUSVARA
11D96
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        GUNJALA GONDI SIGN VISARGA
11D97
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        GUNJALA GONDI VIRAMA
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MAKASAR VOWEL SIGN I..U
11EF3..11EF4
11EF5..11EF6
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MAKASAR VOWEL SIGN E...O
              ; XID Continue # Mn
16AF0..16AF4
                                     [5] BASSA VAH COMBINING HIGH TONE..
                                        BASSA VAH COMBINING HIGH-LOW TONE
16B30..16B36
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] PAHAWH HMONG MARK CIM TUB..CIM TAUM
16F4F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                        MIAO SIGN CONSONANT MODIFIER BAR
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
16F51..16F87
                                    [55] MIAO SIGN ASPIRATION..MIAO VOWEL SIGN UI
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [4] MIAO TONE RIGHT..MIAO TONE BELOW
16F8F..16F92
16FE4
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        KHITAN SMALL SCRIPT FILLER
16FF0..16FF1
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] VIETNAMESE ALTERNATE READING MARK CA..
                                        VIETNAMESE ALTERNATE READING MARK NHAY
1BC9D..1BC9E
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DUPLOYAN THICK LETTER SELECTOR...
                                        DUPLOYAN DOUBLE MARK
1CF00..1CF2D ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                   [46] ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK GORAZDO NIZKO S
                                        KRYZHEM ON LEFT..
                                        ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK KRYZH ON LEFT
1CF30..1CF46 ; XID Continue # Mn
                                   [23] ZNAMENNY COMBINING TONAL RANGE MARK
                                        MRACHNO...PRIZNAK MODIFIER ROG
1D165..1D166
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING STEM..
                                        SPRECHGESANG STEM
1D167..1D169
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TREMOLO-1..3
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [6] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING AUGMENTATION
1D16D..1D172
                                        DOT..FLAG-5
1D17B..1D182 ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING ACCENT..LOURE
```

```
1D185..1D18B ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [7] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOIT...
                                         MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TRIPLE TONGUE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOWN BOW...
1D1AA..1D1AD
                                         MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING SNAP PIZZICATO
1D242..1D244
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [3] COMBINING GREEK MUSICAL TRISEME..
                                         COMBINING GREEK MUSICAL PENTASEME
1DA00..1DA36
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                   [55] SIGNWRITING HEAD RIM..
                                         SIGNWRITING AIR SUCKING IN
1DA3B..1DA6C
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                   [50] SIGNWRITING MOUTH CLOSED NEUTRAL..
                                         SIGNWRITING EXCITEMENT
1DA75
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SIGNWRITING UPPER BODY TILTING FROM
                                         HIP JOINTS
                                         SIGNWRITING LOCATION HEAD NECK
1DA84
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
1DA9B..1DA9F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] SIGNWRITING FILL MODIFIER-2..
                                         SIGNWRITING FILL MODIFIER-6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [15] SIGNWRITING ROTATION MODIFIER-2..-16
1DAA1..1DAAF
1E000..1E006
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [7] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER AZU..ZHIVETE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [17] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER ZEMLJA..HERU
1E008..1E018
1E01B..1E021
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [7] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER SHTA..YATI
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [2] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YU..SMALL YUS
1E023..1E024
1E026..1E02A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [5] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YO..FITA
1E130..1E136
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [7] NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG TONE-B..-D
1E2AE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TOTO SIGN RISING TONE
1E2EC..1E2EF
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] WANCHO TONE TUP...WANCHO TONE KOINI
1E8D0..1E8D6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [7] MENDE KIKAKUI COMBINING NUMBER TEENS..
                                         MENDE KIKAKUI COMBINING NUMBER MILLIONS
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [7] ADLAM ALIF LENGTHENER..ADLAM NUKTA
1E944..1E94A
              ; XID Continue # Mn [240] VARIATION SELECTOR-17...-256
E0100..E01EF
```

17 Appendix E - IDType Technical

Needed for Section 9 TR39 Identifier Type. List of Technical ID characters, added to the TR39 Recommended and Inclusion IDTypes. TR39#Table 1 https://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39/#Identifier_S tatus and Type. In guidance with TR39.

```
The confusables
```

```
01C0..01C3 ; Technical # 1.1 [4] LATIN LETTER DENTAL CLICK..
RETROFLEX CLICK

are excluded here.

grep ' Technical ' IdentifierType.txt |
egrep -v 'Not_XID|Obsolete|Exclusion|Uncommon_Use|Limited_Use'

0180 ; Technical # 1.1 LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH STROKE
```

```
0234..0236
              ; Technical # 4.0
                                     [3] LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH CURL..
                                         T WITH CURL
                                     [3] LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED A..ALPHA
0250..0252
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
0255
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CURL
0258
                Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER REVERSED E
025A
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER SCHWA WITH HOOK
025C..0262
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                     [7] LATIN SMALL LETTER REVERSED OPEN E..
                                         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL G
0264..0267
              : Technical # 1.1
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER RAMS HORN...
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER HENG WITH HOOK
026A..0271
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [8] LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL I...
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH HOOK
0273..0276
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH RETROFLEX
                                         HOOK..LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL OE
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI..
0278..027B
              : Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED R WITH HOOK
027D..0288
                                    [12] LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH TAIL..
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
028A..0291
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [8] LATIN SMALL LETTER UPSILON...
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CURL
0293..029D
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                    [11] LATIN SMALL LETTER EZH WITH CURL..
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CROSSED-TAIL
029F..02A8
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                    [10] LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL L..
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER TC DIGRAPH WITH CURL
                                     [5] LATIN SMALL LETTER FENG DIGRAPH..
02A9..02AD
              ; Technical # 3.0
                                         LATIN LETTER BIDENTAL PERCUSSIVE
02AE..02AF
              ; Technical # 4.0
                                     [2] LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED H WITH
                                         FISHHOOK..AND TAIL
02B9..02BA
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER PRIME..DOUBLE PRIME
02BD..02C1
                                     [5] MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED COMMA..
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C6..02D1
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                    [12] MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR COLON
                                         MODIFIER LETTER DOUBLE APOSTROPHE
02EE
              ; Technical
                           # 3.0
030E
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE ABOVE
                Technical
                                         COMBINING TURNED COMMA ABOVE
0312
                Technical
                           # 1.1
0315
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                     [4] COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW...
0317..031A
                                         COMBINING LEFT ANGLE ABOVE
                                     [5] COMBINING LEFT HALF RING BELOW...
031C..0320
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW
0329..032C
                                     [4] COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW...
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         COMBINING CARON BELOW
                                         COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW
032F
              ; Technical # 1.1
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE
0333
                                         COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY
0337
              ; Technical # 1.1
```

033A033F	; Technical	# 1.1	[6]	COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
0346034E	; Technical	# 3.0	101	COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE COMBINING BRIDGE ABOVE
0340034L	, recilitat	# 3.0	[9]	COMBINING UPWARDS ARROW BELOW
03500357	; Technical	# 4.0	[8]	COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD ABOVE
	,			HALF RING ABOVE
0359035C	; Technical	# 4.1	[4]	COMBINING ASTERISK BELOW
				COMBINING DOUBLE BREVE BELOW
035D035F	; Technical	# 4.0		COMBINING DOUBLE BREVEMACRON BELOW
03600361	; Technical	# 1.1	[2]	COMBINING DOUBLE TILDEINVERTED BREVE
0362	; Technical	# 3.0		COMBINING DOUBLE RIGHTWARDS ARROW BELOW
03CF	; Technical			GREEK CAPITAL KAI SYMBOL
03D7	; Technical			GREEK KAI SYMBOL
0560	; Technical			ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER TURNED AYB
0588	; Technical	# 11.0		ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER YI WITH STROKE
09530954	; Technical	# 1.1	[2]	DEVANAGARI GRAVE ACCENT
				DEVANAGARI ACUTE ACCENT
0D81	; Technical	# 13.0		SINHALA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0F180F19	; Technical	# 2.0	[2]	TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN -KHYUD PA
				TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN SDONG TSHUGS
17CE17CF	; Technical	# 3.0	[2]	KHMER SIGN KAKABAT
				KHMER SIGN AHSDA
1ABF1AC0	; Technical	# 13.0	[2]	COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER W BELOW
				TURNED W BELOW
1D001D2B	; Technical	# 4.0	[44]	LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL A
				CYRILLIC LETTER SMALL CAPITAL EL
1D2F	; Technical	# 4.0		MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL BARRED B
1D3B	; Technical	# 4.0		MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL REVERSED N
1D4E	; Technical	# 4.0		MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED I
1D6B	; Technical	# 4.0		LATIN SMALL LETTER UE
1D6C1D77	; Technical	# 4.1	[12]	LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH MIDDLE TILDE
				LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED G
1D791D9A	; Technical	# 4.1	[34]	LATIN SMALL LETTER INSULAR G
				EZH WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
1DC41DCA	; Technical	# 5.0	[7]	COMBINING MACRON-ACUTE
				COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER R BELOW
1DCB1DCD	; Technical	# 5.1	[3]	COMBINING BREVE-MACRON
	•			COMBINING DOUBLE CIRCUMFLEX ABOVE
1DCF1DD0	; Technical	# 5.1	[2]	COMBINING ZIGZAG BELOW
	,	_		COMBINING IS BELOW
1DE71DF5	; Technical	# 7.0	[15]	COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER ALPHA
	,			COMBINING UP TACK ABOVE
1DF61DF9	; Technical	# 10.0	[4]	COMBINING KAVYKA ABOVE RIGHT
	,			COMBINING WIDE INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
1DFB	; Technical	# 9.0		COMBINING DELETION MARK
1DFC	; Technical			COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE BELOW
-	,			

1DFD	; Technical	# 5.2		COMBINING ALMOST EQUAL TO BELOW
1DFE1DFF	; Technical	# 5.0	[2]	COMBINING LEFT ARROWHEAD ABOVE
				COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD AND DOWN
				ARROWHEAD BELOW
1E9C1E9D	; Technical	# 5.1	[2]	LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S WITH DIAGONAL
				STROKEWITH HIGH STROKE
1E9F	; Technical	# 5.1		LATIN SMALL LETTER DELTA
1EFA1EFF	; Technical	# 5.1	[6]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER MIDDLE-WELSH LL
				LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH LOOP
203F2040	; Technical	# 1.1	[2]	UNDERTIE
				CHARACTER TIE
20D020DC	; Technical	# 1.1	[13]	COMBINING LEFT HARPOON ABOVE
				COMBINING FOUR DOTS ABOVE
20E1	; Technical			COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW ABOVE
20E520EA	; Technical	# 3.2	[6]	COMBINING REVERSE SOLIDUS OVERLAY
				COMBINING LEFTWARDS ARROW OVERLAY
20EB	; Technical			COMBINING LONG DOUBLE SOLIDUS OVERLAY
20EC20EF	; Technical	# 5.0	[4]	COMBINING RIGHTWARDS HARPOON WITH BARB
				DOWNWARDSCOMBINING RIGHT ARROW BELOW
20F0	; Technical			COMBINING ASTERISK ABOVE
2118	; Technical			SCRIPT CAPITAL P
212E	; Technical			ESTIMATED SYMBOL
2C602C67	; Technical	# 5.0	[8]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH DOUBLE BAR
				LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DESCENDER
2C77	; Technical			LATIN SMALL LETTER TAILLESS PHI
2C782C7B	; Technical	# 5.1	[4]	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH NOTCH
				LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL TURNED E
3021302D	; Technical	# 1.1	[13]	HANGZHOU NUMERAL ONE
				IDEOGRAPHIC ENTERING TONE MARK
30313035	; Technical	# 1.1	[5]	VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK
				VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK LOWER HALF
303B303C	; Technical	# 3.2	[2]	VERTICAL IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
				MASU MARK
A78E	; Technical	# 6.0		LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
				AND BELT
A7AF	; Technical			LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Q
A7BAA7BF	; Technical	# 12.0	[6]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER GLOTTAL A
				LATIN SMALL LETTER GLOTTAL U
A7FA	; Technical	# 6.0		LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL TURNED M
AB68	; Technical	# 13.0		LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED R WITH MIDDLE
				TILDE
FE20FE23	; Technical	# 1.1	[4]	COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF
				COMBINING DOUBLE TILDE RIGHT HALF
FE24FE26	; Technical	# 5.1	[3]	COMBINING MACRON LEFT HALF
				COMBINING CONJOINING MACRON
FE27FE2D	; Technical	# 7.0	[7]	COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF BELOW

```
COMBINING CONJOINING MACRON BELOW
FE73
              ; Technical # 3.2
                                        ARABIC TAIL FRAGMENT
1CF00..1CF2D ; Technical # 14.0
                                   [46] ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK GORAZDO NIZKO S
                                        KRYZHEM ON LEFT..KRYZH ON LEFT
1CF30..1CF46 ; Technical # 14.0
                                   [23] ZNAMENNY COMBINING TONAL RANGE MARK
                                        MRACHNO..PRIZNAK MODIFIER ROG
1D165..1D169 ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [5] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING STEM..TREMOLO-3
1D16D..1D172 ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [6] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING AUGMENTATION
                                        DOT..MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING FLAG-5
1D17B..1D182 ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [8] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING ACCENT..LOURE
1D185..1D18B ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [7] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOIT...
                                        MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TRIPLE TONGUE
1D1AA..1D1AD ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [4] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOWN BOW...
                                        MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING SNAP PIZZICATO
```

18 Appendix F - Greek Confusables

Needed for exclusion in the Section 9 TR39 Mixed Scripts Greek rule. Where-ever we have a Greek letter confusable with Latin, and we already saw Latin, forbid the Greek letter in favor of the Latin letter. See TR39 confusables. Note that these confusables cannot be excluded upfront in the TR31 identifier parsing, as Greek alone is allowed.

18.1 Exceptions

```
Allow these 12 Greek letters and symbols to be confusable with Latin:
037A, 0381, 0398, 03B5, 03B7, 03B8, 03B9, 03BD, 03C3, 03D1,
03F1, 03F4. The confusables.txt list is extremely buggy.
037A ; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
0381 ; ( \alpha \rightarrow a ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA
0398 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03B5 ; ( \epsilon \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON
03B7 ; ( \eta \rightarrow n ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER N, COMBINING
                       VERTICAL LINE BELOW
03B8 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03B9 ; ( \iota \rightarrow i ) GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
03BD ; ( \nu \rightarrow \nu ) GREEK SMALL LETTER NU \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER V
03C3 ; ( \sigma \rightarrow o ) GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER 0
03D1 ; ( \vartheta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03F1 ; (ρ → ρ ) GREEK RHO SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL LETTER P
03F4 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
```

18.2 Confusables

List of all the Greek-Latin confusables: Note, these still include the exceptions above.

```
grep GREEK confusables.txt | grep LETTER | grep LATIN
03B1 ; ( \alpha \rightarrow a ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER A
0391 ; ( A → A ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A
1D217; ( □ → ∀ ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-24 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER TURNED A
0392 ; ( B → B ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B
03F2 ; ( c \rightarrow c ) GREEK LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C
03F9 ; ( C \rightarrow C ) GREEK CAPITAL LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C
03B5 ; ( \epsilon \rightarrow \square ) GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH BAR
03F5 ; ( \epsilon \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK LUNATE EPSILON SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH BAR
037D ; ( 🤋 → 🛘 ) GREEK SMALL REVERSED DOTTED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL
                    LETTER REVERSED C WITH DOT
03FF ; ( Ͽ → □ ) GREEK CAPITAL REVERSED DOTTED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN CAPITAL
                    LETTER REVERSED C WITH DOT
03B4 ; ( \delta \rightarrow \delta ) GREEK SMALL LETTER DELTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER DELTA
0395 ; ( E → E ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E
1D221; ( □ → E ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-7 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER
                    OPEN E
1D213; ( □ → F ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-20 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F
03DC ; ( F → F ) GREEK LETTER DIGAMMA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F
1D230; ( □ → □ ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-30 → LATIN EPIGRAPHIC
                    LETTER REVERSED F
0397 ; ( H → H ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H
0370 ; ( □ → ⊢ ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER HETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER HALF H
03B9 ; ( ι → i ) GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA → LATIN SMALL LETTER I
1FBE ; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK PROSGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
037A ; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
03F3 ; ( j \rightarrow j ) GREEK LETTER YOT \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER J
037F ; ( J → J ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER YOT → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J
039A ; ( K → K ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K
0399 ; ( I \rightarrow l ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER L
1D22A; ( □ → L ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-23 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L
039C ; ( M \rightarrow M ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER MU \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M
03FA ; ( M → M ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SAN → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M
039D ; ( N \rightarrow N ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER NU \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N
03B7 ; ( \eta \rightarrow n ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER N, ...
0377 ; ( и → □ ) GREEK SMALL LETTER PAMPHYLIAN DIGAMMA → LATIN LETTER SMALL
                    CAPITAL REVERSED N
03BF ; ( o → o ) GREEK SMALL LETTER OMICRON → LATIN SMALL LETTER O
039F ; ( 0 → 0 ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0
1D21A; ( □ → 0- ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-52 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03B8 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
```

```
03D1 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
0398 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03F4 ; (\theta \rightarrow 0-) GREEK CAPITAL THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
037B ; ( c → c ) GREEK SMALL REVERSED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL
                      LETTER OPEN O
03FD ; ( D → D ) GREEK CAPITAL REVERSED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN CAPITAL
                      LETTER OPEN 0
03C1 ; ( \rho \rightarrow p ) GREEK SMALL LETTER RHO \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER P
03F1 ; (ρ → ρ ) GREEK RHO SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL LETTER P
03A1 ; ( P → P ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER RHO → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P
1D29 ; ( ∏ → ∏ ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL RHO → LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL P
03C6 ; ( \phi \rightarrow \bar{\phi} ) GREEK SMALL LETTER PHI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI
03D5 ; ( \phi \rightarrow \overline{\phi} ) GREEK PHI SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI
03BA ; ( \kappa \rightarrow \kappa ) GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA
03F0 ; ( \chi \rightarrow \kappa ) GREEK KAPPA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA
1D26 ; ( □ → r ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL GAMMA → LATIN SMALL LETTER R
1D216; ( □ → R ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-23 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R
2129 ; ( □ → 1 ) TURNED GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA → LATIN SMALL LETTER
                     REVERSED R WITH FISHHOOK
03B2 ; ( \beta \rightarrow \beta ) GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S
03D0 ; ( 8 → ß ) GREEK BETA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S
03A3 ; ( \Sigma \rightarrow \Sigma ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ESH
03A4 ; ( T → T ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER TAU → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T
03C4 ; ( \tau \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU \rightarrow LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL T
03C5 ; ( \upsilon \rightarrow u ) GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER U
1D20D; ( □ → V ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-14 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V
1D27 ; ( □ → ∧ ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL LAMDA → LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED V
039B ; ( \Lambda \rightarrow \Lambda ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER LAMDA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER TURNED V
03A7 ; ( X → X ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER CHI → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X
03B3 ; ( \gamma \rightarrow y ) GREEK SMALL LETTER GAMMA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER Y
03A5 ; ( Y \rightarrow Y ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y
03D2 ; ( \Upsilon \rightarrow \Upsilon ) GREEK UPSILON WITH HOOK SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER \Upsilon
0396 ; ( Z → Z ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ZETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z
03F8 ; ( \flat \rightarrow \flat ) GREEK SMALL LETTER SHO \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN
03F7 ; ( Þ → Þ ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SHO → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN
03C7 ; ( \square \rightarrow \chi ) LATIN SMALL LETTER CHI \rightarrow GREEK SMALL LETTER CHI
03C9 ; ( \square \rightarrow \omega ) LATIN SMALL LETTER OMEGA \rightarrow GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA
```

19 Appendix G - Medial

List of all the medial letter and mark ranges. These characters are treated wrongly in all programming languages I checked. In the UCD Standard some are wrongly in XID_Start, but must be treated as XID_Continue, with a special check that they must not be in the final position of an identifier. Here we prove that for C++26 we don't need

to check for medial positions, because we restrict our TR31 set.

```
grep "; XID Start " DerivedCoreProperties.txt | grep MEDIAL
FE77
              ; XID Start # Lo
                                      ARABIC FATHA MEDIAL FORM
              ; XID_Start # Lo
FE79
                                      ARABIC DAMMA MEDIAL FORM
FE7B
              ; XID Start # Lo
                                     ARABIC KASRA MEDIAL FORM
              ; XID_Start # Lo
                                      ARABIC SHADDA MEDIAL FORM
FE7D
              ; XID Start # Lo [126] ARABIC SUKUN MEDIAL FORM
FE7F..FEFC
                                      ..ARABIC LIGATURE LAM WITH ALEF FINAL FORM
```

All these are in the excluded Arabic Presentation Forms-B: U+FE70-U+FEFF block.

The ones which are correctly in XID Continue:

```
grep "; XID Continue " DerivedCoreProperties.txt | grep MEDIAL
103B..103C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL YA
                                         ..MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL RA
103D..103E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL WA
                                         ..MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL HA
105E..1060
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MON MEDIAL NA
                                         ..MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MON MEDIAL LA
                                         MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN SHAN MEDIAL WA
1082
              ; XID Continue # Mn
1A55
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL RA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA
1A56
              ; XID Continue # Lo
                                         ARABIC FATHA MEDIAL FORM
FE77
              ; XID Continue # Lo
                                         ARABIC DAMMA MEDIAL FORM
FE79
FE7B
              ; XID Continue # Lo
                                         ARABIC KASRA MEDIAL FORM
FE7D
              ; XID_Continue # Lo
                                         ARABIC SHADDA MEDIAL FORM
              ; XID Continue # Lo [126] ARABIC SUKUN MEDIAL FORM
FE7F..FEFC
                                         ..ARABIC LIGATURE LAM WITH ALEF FINAL FORM
1171D..1171F ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] AHOM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA
                                         ..AHOM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LIGATING RA
11940
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL YA
11942
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL RA
```

All these are either combining marks or in the excluded Arabic Presentation Forms-B: U+FE70-U+FEFF block.

Then see also https://www.unicode.org/reports/tr31/#Table_Option al_Medial, even they are mostly not part of any TR31 XID set. For us relevant is only the Catalan U+B7 MIDDLE DOT, which is an identifier in the Latin script. There is no Catalan script (yet), so we cannot disallow that via our mixed script check. Hence we explicitly disallow the '' U+B7 MIDDLE DOT and punish all our Catalan programmers for security reasons. Usage of the special Catalan characters 'L' (U+013F) and 'l' (U+0140) for this usecase is also disallowed as they are not NFKC. See https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Catalan_orthograph

y#Punt_volat_(middot) and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interpunct. If this turns out too strict add a NFKC exception to allow 'L' (U+013F) and 'l' (U+0140).

Other middle dot usages have their own codepoints and their own scripts, such as Chinese U+2027, Katakana U+30FB and U+FF65 (Not NFKC), Hangul U+318D, Canadian Aboriginal Syllabics U+1427 (Limited Use Script), and the Latin U+A78F (Uncommon Use).

00B7 ; XID Continue # Po MIDDLE DOT

So there is no medial character to consider, also no initial, isolated, nor final positions in the Arabic presentation forms.

20 Appendix H - Letters with non-spacing marks

From all 82 non-spacing marks, the list of letters already including its 29 non-spacing marks:

• NSM: GRAVE 0300

00C0, 00C8, 00CC, 00D2, 00D9, 00E0, 00E8, 00EC 00F2, 00F9, 01DB, 01DC, 01F8, 01F9, 0400, 040D 0450, 045D, 1E14, 1E15, 1E50, 1E51, 1E80, 1E81 1EA6, 1EA7, 1EB0, 1EB1, 1EC0, 1EC1, 1ED2, 1ED3 1EDC, 1EDD, 1EEA, 1EEB, 1EF2, 1EF3, 1F02, 1F03 1F0A, 1F0B, 1F12, 1F13, 1F1A, 1F1B, 1F22, 1F23 1F2A, 1F2B, 1F32, 1F33, 1F3A, 1F3B, 1F42, 1F43 1F4A, 1F4B, 1F52, 1F53, 1F5B, 1F62, 1F63, 1F6A 1F6B, 1F70, 1F72, 1F74, 1F76, 1F78, 1F7A, 1F7C 1FBA, 1FC8, 1FCA, 1FD2, 1FDA, 1FE2, 1FEA, 1FF8 1FFA

"ÀÈÌOÙàèìòùÜüNnÈHènĒ˙ēŌōWwÄåŽåËėÕôÒòÙûŶy&&'A'Aĉĉ´E´Eŋŋ´H`Hĩĩ´I´Iôô'O´Oùû`Yŵ

NSM: ACUTE 0301

00C1, 00C9, 00CD, 00D3, 00DA, 00DD, 00E1, 00E9 00ED, 00F3, 00FA, 00FD, 0106, 0107, 0139, 013A 0143, 0144, 0154, 0155, 015A, 015B, 0179, 017A 01D7, 01D8, 01F4, 01F5, 01FA, 01FB, 01FC, 01FD 01FE, 01FF, 0386, 0388, 0389, 038A, 038C, 038E 038F, 0390, 03AC, 03AD, 03AE, 03AF, 03B0, 03CC 03CD, 03CE, 03D3, 0403, 040C, 0453, 045C, 1E08 1E09, 1E16, 1E17, 1E2E, 1E2F, 1E30, 1E31, 1E3E 1E3F, 1E4C, 1E4D, 1E52, 1E53, 1E54, 1E55, 1E78 1E79, 1E82, 1E83, 1EA4, 1EA5, 1EAE, 1EAF, 1EBE 1EBF, 1ED0, 1ED1, 1EDA, 1EDB, 1EE8, 1EE9, 1F04, 1F05, 1F0C, 1F0D, 1F14, 1F15, 1F1C, 1F1D, 1F24, 1F25, 1F2C,

1F2D, 1F34, 1F35, 1F3C, 1F3D, 1F44 1F45, 1F4C, 1F4D, 1F54, 1F55, 1F5D, 1F64, 1F65 1F6C, 1F6D

"ÁÉÍÓÚÝáéíóúýĆćĹĺŃńŔশŹźŰüĠġÁ寿ØøAŒĤĨŎŶΏΐά٤ἡίΰόύωŶſŔŕĸĆċĒēĨĨKĸMmŐő

• NSM: CIRCUMFLEX 0302

00C2, 00CA, 00CE, 00D4, 00DB, 00E2, 00EA, 00EE 00F4, 00FB, 0108, 0109, 011C, 011D, 0124, 0125 0134, 0135, 015C, 015D, 0174, 0175, 0176, 0177 1E90, 1E91, 1EAC, 1EAD, 1EC6, 1EC7, 1ED8, 1ED9

"ÂÊÎÔÛâêîôûĈĉĜĝĤĥĴĵŜŝŴŵŶŷŹźÂâÊêÔô"

• NSM: TILDE 0303

00C3, 00D1, 00D5, 00E3, 00F1, 00F5, 0128, 0129 0168, 0169, 1E7C, 1E7D, 1EAA, 1EAB, 1EB4, 1EB5 1EBC, 1EBD, 1EC4, 1EC5, 1ED6, 1ED7, 1EE0, 1EE1 1EEE, 1EEF, 1EF8, 1EF9 "ÃÑÕãñõĨĩŨũVvÃãÃÃÃĚĒĒĒÕÕÕÕŨữŸŷ"

NSM: MACRON 0304

0100, 0101, 0112, 0113, 012A, 012B, 014C, 014D 016A, 016B, 01D5, 01D6, 01DE, 01DF, 01E0, 01E1 01E2, 01E3, 01EC, 01ED, 022A, 022B, 022C, 022D 0230, 0231, 0232, 0233, 04E2, 04EE, 04EF 1E20, 1E21, 1E38, 1E39, 1E5C, 1E5D, 1FB1, 1FB9 1FD1, 1FD9, 1FE1, 1FE9

"ĀāĒeĪīŌoŪūṺūÄäĀ⯿QoŌÖŌŌŌŌŌŌŸyӢӣӮӯĠgĻļŖŗαĀīĪvŸ"

• NSM: BREVE 0306

0102, 0103, 0114, 0115, 011E, 011F, 012C, 012D 014E, 014F, 016C, 016D, 040E, 0419, 0439, 045E 04C1, 04C2, 04D0, 04D1, 04D6, 04D7, 1E1C, 1E1D 1EB6, 1EB7, 1FB0, 1FB8, 1FD0, 1FD8, 1FE0, 1FE8

"ӐӑӖӗĞӯӀ҅ӏӦӧŬҋӰ҉Ӥ҃ӥӱӁӂӐӑӖӗӖҿӐ҈ӓҩ҃Ӑ҅҇ӀӀѷЎ"

• NSM: DOT ABOVE 0307

010A, 010B, 0116, 0117, 0120, 0121, 0130, 017B 017C, 0226, 0227, 022E, 022F, 1E02, 1E03, 1E0A 1E0B, 1E1E, 1E1F, 1E22, 1E23, 1E40, 1E41, 1E44 1E45, 1E56, 1E57, 1E58, 1E59, 1E60, 1E61, 1E64 1E65, 1E66, 1E67, 1E68, 1E69, 1E6A, 1E6B, 1E86 1E87, 1E8A, 1E8B, 1E8E, 1E8F, 1E9B

"ĊċĖėĠġĬŻżÄàOòBbDdFfHhMmNnPpRrSsŠŠŠŠŞ;TtWwXxYyf"

• NSM: DIAERESIS 0308

00C4, 00CB, 00CF, 00D6, 00DC, 00E4, 00EB, 00EF 00F6, 00FC, 00FF, 0178, 03AA, 03AB, 03CA, 03CB 03D4, 0401, 0407, 0451,

0457, 04D2, 04D3, 04DA 04DB, 04DC, 04DD, 04DE, 04DF, 04E4, 04E5, 04E6 04E7, 04EA, 04EB, 04EC, 04ED, 04F0, 04F1, 04F4 04F5, 04F8, 04F9, 1E26, 1E27, 1E4E, 1E4F, 1E7A 1E7B, 1E84, 1E85, 1E8C, 1E8D, 1E97

"ÄËÏÖÜäëïöüÿŸÏŸïüŸËÏëïÄäӚӛӜӝӞӟӤӥӦӧӪӫӬӭӰӱӴӵӸӹҤ҅һӦӧ҃Ѿ҅ѿ҅Ѿѡ҅Ххї"

• NSM: HOOK ABOVE 0309

1EA2, 1EA3, 1EA8, 1EA9, 1EB2, 1EB3, 1EBA, 1EBB 1EC2, 1EC3, 1EC8, 1EC9, 1ECE, 1ECF, 1ED4, 1ED5 1EDE, 1EDF, 1EE6, 1EE7, 1EEC, 1EED, 1EF6, 1EF7

"ÅåÅåÅåĖėĔểĬìÒỏÕổÖởdůůŬůÝỷ"

- NSM: RING ABOVE 030A
 00C5, 00E5, 016E, 016F, 1E98, 1E99
 "ÅåÛůwŷ"
- NSM: DOUBLE ACUTE 030B 0150, 0151, 0170, 0171, 04F2, 04F3 "ŐőŰűŸÿ"
- NSM: HACEK 030C

010C, 010D, 010E, 010F, 011A, 011B, 013D, 013E 0147, 0148, 0158, 0159, 0160, 0161, 0164, 0165 017D, 017E, 01CD, 01CE, 01CF, 01D0, 01D1, 01D2 01D3, 01D4, 01D9, 01DA, 01E6, 01E7, 01E8, 01E9 01EE, 01EF, 01F0, 021E, 021F

"ČčĎďĚ켾ŇňŘřŠšŤťŽžĂǎĬĭŎŏŬŭÜüĞǧŘkŠǯjĤȟ"

• NSM: DOUBLE GRAVE 030F

0200, 0201, 0204, 0205, 0208, 0209, 020C, 020D 0210, 0211, 0214, 0215, 0476, 0477

"ÄäËëÏìÖöŘrÜùѶѷ"

• NSM: INVERTED BREVE 0311

0202, 0203, 0206, 0207, 020A, 020B, 020E, 020F 0212, 0213, 0216, 0217

"ÂâÊêÎîÔôRrÛû"

• NSM: COMMA ABOVE 0313

1F00, 1F08, 1F10, 1F18, 1F20, 1F28, 1F30, 1F38 1F40, 1F48, 1F50, 1F60, 1F68, 1FE4

"ἀἈέἘήΉίἸόὈὑώΏρ"

• NSM: REVERSED COMMA ABOVE 0314

1F01, 1F09, 1F11, 1F19, 1F21, 1F29, 1F31, 1F39 1F41, 1F49, 1F51, 1F59, 1F61, 1F69, 1FE5, 1FEC

"ἀΆἑἙἡΉἱἸοὑΎὧΏρῬ"

• NSM: HORN 031B

01A0, 01A1, 01AF, 01B0

"OoUu"

• NSM: DOT BELOW 0323

1E04, 1E05, 1E0C, 1E0D, 1E24, 1E25, 1E32, 1E33 1E36, 1E37, 1E42, 1E43, 1E46, 1E47, 1E5A, 1E5B 1E62, 1E63, 1E6C, 1E6D, 1E7E, 1E7F, 1E88, 1E89 1E92, 1E93, 1EA0, 1EA1, 1EB8, 1EB9, 1ECA, 1ECB 1ECC, 1ECD, 1EE2, 1EE3, 1EE4, 1EE5, 1EF0, 1EF1 1EF4, 1EF5

"BbDdHhKkLlMmNnRrSsTtVvWwZzAaEeIiOoOoUuUvYy"

• NSM: DOUBLE DOT BELOW 0324

1E72, 1E73

"Uu"

NSM: RING BELOW 0325

1E00, 1E01

"Aa"

• NSM: COMMA BELOW 0326

0218, 0219, 021A, 021B

"SsTt"

• NSM: CEDILLA 0327

00C7, 00E7, 0122, 0123, 0136, 0137, 013B, 013C 0145, 0146, 0156, 0157, 015E, 015F, 0162, 0163 0228, 0229, 1E10, 1E11, 1E28, 1E29

"CcGgKkLlNnRrSsTtEeDdHh"

NSM: OGONEK 0328

0104, 0105, 0118, 0119, 012E, 012F, 0172, 0173 01EA, 01EB "AaEeliŲųQo"

• NSM: CIRCUMFLEX BELOW 032D

1E12, 1E13, 1E18, 1E19, 1E3C, 1E3D, 1E4A, 1E4B 1E70, 1E71, 1E76, 1E77

"DdEeLlNnTtUu"

• NSM: BREVE BELOW 032E

1E2A, 1E2B

"Hh"

NSM: TILDE BELOW 0330

1E1A, 1E1B, 1E2C, 1E2D, 1E74, 1E75

"EeIiUu"

• NSM: MACRON BELOW 0331

1E06, 1E07, 1E0E, 1E0F, 1E34, 1E35, 1E3A, 1E3B 1E48, 1E49,

1E5E, 1E5F, 1E6E, 1E6F, 1E94, 1E95 1E96

"BbDdKkLlNnRrTtZzh"

NSM: KATAKANA-HIRAGANA VOICED SOUND MARK 3099

304C, 304E, 3050, 3052, 3054, 3056, 3058, 305A 305C, 305E, 3060, 3062, 3065, 3067, 3069, 3070 3073, 3076, 3079, 307C, 3094, 309E, 30AC, 30AE 30B0, 30B2, 30B4, 30B6, 30B8, 30BA, 30BC, 30BE 30C0, 30C2, 30C5, 30C7, 30C9, 30D0, 30D3, 30D6 30D9, 30DC, 30F4, 30F7, 30F8, 30F9, 30FA, 30FE FF9E

• NSM: KATAKANA-HIRAGANA SEMI-VOICED SOUND MARK 309A

3071, 3074, 3077, 307A, 307D, 30D1, 30D4, 30D7 30DA, 30DD, FF9F

"0000000000"

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