C++ Identifier Security using Unicode Standard Annex 39

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1 Abstract

Adopt Unicode Annex 39 "Unicode Security Mechanisms" as part of C++26.

Unicode identifiers bury a small risk for homoglyph attacks getting into source code. Compilers are not confused, but reviewers and programmers are as it's impossible to detect such attacks without special tooling, preferably the compiler as the source of truth. And essentially confusable identifiers are not identifiable anymore.

2 Changes

From R0:

- Add internal links.
- Rename C23 to C26, it's too late for C++23.
- Disallow non-confusable Technical U+1C0..U+1C3
- Fix a lot of not Allowed ID_Start ranges. safec26_start_list from 355 ranges, 115 singles, 99350 codepoints to 243 ranges, 93 singles, 95986 codepoints
- Added U+3C3 GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA and U+3BD GREEK SMALL LETTER NU to the Greek confusable exceptions in 19.1.
- Added wording feedback from the first SSRG discussion, and restructure the paragraphs a bit to be less technical, and make it more readable to non-Unicode experts.

3 Introduction

In response to P1949R7, and in parallel to n2932 for C.

Adopt Unicode Annex 39 "Unicode Security Mechanisms" as part of C++26.

- Comply to a variant of the TR39#5.2 Mixed-Scripts Moderately Restrictive profile, but allow some Greek letters without its confusables with Latin,
- Disallow all Limited Use TR31#Table_7 and Excluded scripts TR31#Table 4,
- Only allow TR39#Table 1 Recommended, Inclusion, Technical Identifier Type properties,
- · Honor the Median position in Arabic words,
- Reject illegal combining mark sequences (Sk, Cf, Mn, Me) with mixed-scripts (SCX) TR39#5.4, if they are not already addressed by the NFC requirement from C++23, as of P1949.

Optionally:

 Implementations may allow an optional #pragma unicode <LongScript> that Excluded scripts can be added to the allowed set of scripts per source file.

Open points:

- How to name the #pragma unicode extension.
- Which context to use in C++: before-cpp, private (lexically scoped) or after-cpp.
- Go against TR39 recommendations and don't disallow Excluded Scripts. This would require different initial XID tables, would enlarge the attack surface implementations and font designers have no experience with yet, but would simplify the implementations.

In addition adopt this proposal as a Defect Report against C++26 and earlier. The author provides the libu8ident library (Apache 2 licensed) and its generated tables to all implementors.

TR39 checks could be implemented as warnings, TR31 violations not. But note that even TR31 has bugs still, to be hopefully fixed in the next Unicode version.

4 Motivation

One driving factor for addressing this now is that GCC has fixed their long standing bug 67224 "UTF-8 support for identifier names in GCC". Clang has always supported too many C++11 code points in source code. MSVC in its usual configuration defaults to code page 1252, but can be told to accept UTF-8 source. With GCC now allowing it, the barrier to use of Unicode characters outside the basic source character set has dropped considerably. Use of characters via universal character names was always possible, but never widely used. Examples found in the wild of use of UCNs in identifiers come

from compiler and related tool test suites, but it's trivial to come up with such spoofing attacks. There is no report yet from misuse in C ABI's from linkers and binutils.

Restricting the profile of characters is much easier if no one is depending on them yet.

Some actual C++11 user-code representing the epsilon transport equation:

```
solve(div(U * \epsilon) - div(vt * grad(\epsilon)) / \sigma\epsilon + C2 * \omega * Sp(\epsilon)
== C1 * \omega * G, \epsilon, \alpha);
```

From visual inspection you can not decide if the greek identifiers here are actual greek, latin or cyrillic.

Even worse is this, which writes an identifier in latin and then in cyrillic. These can be in different source files. The string also btw, but strings don't need to be identifiable.

```
int CHECK (const char *arg) {
  return strcmp(arg, "check") == 0;
}
int CHECK (const char *arg) {
  return strcmp(arg, "check") == 0;
}
```

Adopting TR39 would fix all of the known security problems with C++/C identifiers. With C++ it is more severe as declarations are easily confusable with initializations. But not as severe as in unstrict dynamic languages.

The recent https://trojansource.codes effort caused gcc to emit a new bidi warning, and github to implement similar warnings. Note that secure identifiers don't help against bidi overrides in strings or comments, these issues are orthogonal. The Unicode consortium implemented a unicode spoofing taskforce https://www.unicode.org/L2/L2022/22007-avoiding-spoof.pdf. Their ICU library would need an identifier check API at least.

There used to be no linter, but there is now one: My **u8idlint** from https://github.com/rurban/libu8ident, which can be used to check for ALLOWED,SAFEC26,C23,ID,XID,C11 or ALLUTF8 TR31 profiles, for various TR39 mixed script profile violations, confusables, invalid combining marks and TR15 normalization problems. Go also came up with a unicode spoofing linter lately: https://github.com/NebulousLabs/glyphcheck

So far only Rust, cperl and Java follow a TR39 Unicode security guideline for identifiers, zig and J refused to support non-ASCII identifiers. Everbody else is vulnerable to potential security attacks and does allow non-identifiable identifiers. They should rename their identifiers to "symbols".

Links:

- https://cwe.mitre.org/data/definitions/1007.html (gcc CWE-1007 -Whomoglyph patch)
- https://websec.github.io/unicode-security-guide/visual-spoofing/
- http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr31/, http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr36/ and http://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39
- https://twitter.com/zygoloid/status/1187150150835195905, https://github.com/golang/go/issues/20209, https://twitter.com/jupenur/status/1244286243518713857
- https://certitude.consulting/blog/en/invisible-backdoor/
- https://github.com/rurban/libu8ident/tree/master/texts/ with *-sec*.c

TODO approved: P2071R1 (size argument). java, rust example.

4 Design

First we are discussing two different approaches found in praxis:

- 1. TR39#4 Confusable Detection, vs.
- 2. TR39#5.1 Mixed Script Detection.

TR39 lists some options how to implement a security mechanism for identifiers. In praxis there are three successful usages of the mixed-script approach in java, cperl and rust, as specified here. No other language implemented TR39 since and uses it. Python tried the confusables approach optionally, and gcc and clang-tidy is trying it out now. See 12 Implementations and Strategies.

GCC has a new **-Whomoglyph** warning patch at PR 103027 (see also my github for an updated version). It implements the "skeleton" algorithm from TR39#4 so that every new identifier is mapped to a "skeleton", and if the skeleton is already in use by a different identifier, issue a -Whomoglyph diagnostic. It uses the security/confusables.txt table to determine which characters are confusable. It uses two NFD lookups per identifier, which are relatively cheap compared to NFC, mandatory since C23 and C++23, but much more expensive than the mixed script approach which uses only a single range-lookup in most cases.

clang-tidy https://reviews.llvm.org/D112916 was fairly unsucessful so far, and used the similar confusables approach.

Pros:

- confusables need not to care about scripts, in which language, the document is written. The first variant of an identifier is the accepted one, and the subsequent ones with expanded confusable matches are invalid. First come, first serves.
- Forbidding rarely used scripts can be seen as politically loaded.

Cons:

- confusables.txt has much more bugs and oddities than TR31, the should-be stable list of XID identifiers. So far I've found 3 bugs in TR31 for Unicode v14. In confusables.txt ASCII has 12 exceptions to be ignored, Greek needs 12 exceptions out of 260, and I didn't check any other scripts.
- Following TR39#5 Mixed Scripts would be easier to understand, as it is defined by simple rules, and not a hand-curated, buggy and unstable table. Even the first violation is an error, thus no surprises when code moves around.
- Implementing the confusable.txt checks only (as proposed in the two gcc and clang tickets) can be slow (as experienced in clang-tidy), and led to a huge number of warnings (over 100.000). The GCC implementation (see my github) is fast, but needs recursive dynamic hash lookups. Whilst implementing the mixed-scripts strategy as laid out here is extremely fast and led to no warnings so far in published code.
- Mixed scripts are already successfully used in praxis for several years, without any complaints.

There were a few more design decisions made, over TR39 recommendations:

• Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters. The rationale is that the by far mostly used script is Greek, because of its mathematical symbols and physical constants actively used by C++ physicists. This is in fact the only usage of unicode identifiers in the wild. There is some overlap with Latin symbols, and in all cases where a Greek letter is confusable with a Latin one, the Latin one must be used. See 19 Appendix F.

TR39 recommends to forbid some sets of Limited Use scripts for identifiers, and recommends to only optionally allow some other Excluded scripts. See 5.2 Script restrictions.

Speed/Size summary:

The mixed-script approach was successfully used in a dynamic lanquage, with much stricter performance restrictions than offline compilers or linters. There was no noticable compile-time performance degradation, as unicode identifiers are extremely rare, and the NFC check is by far slower than the mixed script and illegal combining mark checks. NFC needs 183K alone, the mixed script check with the TR31, medial and mark tables 131K in my unoptimized, generic implementation. C++26 can do a bit better, but this is good enough.

5 Summary

P1949 correctly detected that Unicode identifiers are still not identifiable, and are prone to bidi- and homoglyph attacks. But it stated that implementing TR39 would be too hard. Having properly implemented the Unicode Security Guidelines for identifiers for several years, plus pushed Rust to do so also, proves the contrary. TR39 would catch all known homoglyph and bidi identifier attacks.

Further restriction of the TR31 profile as recommended by TR39 to only recommended scripts leads to smaller sets for identifiers, and implementation of a proper TR39 mixed script profile and identifier types fixes most of the known unicode security problems with identifiers. The only remaining problems are bidi overrides in strings or comments evading syntax, which cannot be handled with identifier restrictions, but tokenizer or preprocessor warnings, as recently added to gcc and clang. #include filename restrictions should be done also, but that is also out of the scope of this document, as the existing filesystems care much less about unicode security for identifiers than programming languages. Spoofing attacks on filenames are not yet seen in the wild, but will appear sooner or later, same as they appeared in browsers and email. Also names in C/C++ object files: linkers, .def files, ffi's.

Implementing TR39 mixed script detection per document (C++ Header and Source file) forbids insecure mixes of Greek and Cyrillic, dangerous Arabic RTL bidi attacks and confusables. You can still write in your language, but then only in commonly written languages, and not mixed with others. Identifiers are still identifiable.

The question remains if TR39 security violations should be ill-formed (throw an compilation error or warning), or not. Since we do have the -std=c++26 option, and the issues are security relevant, ill-formeded seems to be best. Implementations might choose to go for compiler warnings or linters or just toolchain implementations, i.e. editors and reviewer tools. The practical security problems are not severe and are easy to fix, as we had none in the years clang allowed insecure unicode, and there were no major known problems on the easier to attack dynamic languages. But gcc just added it now with gcc-10,

so the impact might just come later. TR39 is considered stable and not a moving target. There were no impactful changes in the last 10 years.

5 What will this proposal change

5.1 The set of TR31 XID characters will become much smaller

Restricting the **Identifier Type** plus the Recommended Scripts, will shrink the original XID set from 971267 codepoints to 99350 codepoints. The ranges expand from 36 to 426. (when split by scripts already, 25 splits happen). Additionally the Halfwidth and Fullwidth Forms, U+FF00..U+FFEF are now forbidden.

$$\label{local_start} \begin{split} &\text{ID_Start consists of Lu} + \text{Ll} + \text{Lt} + \text{Lm} + \text{Lo} + \text{Nl,} + \text{Other_ID_Start,} \\ &\text{-Pattern_Syntax,} \cdot &\text{-Pattern_White_Space,-Median} \end{split}$$

131899 codepoints

ID_Continue consists of ID_Start, + Mn + Mc + Nd + Pc, +Other_ID_Continue, +Median, -Pattern_Syntax, -Pattern_White_Space.

135072 codepoints (= ID_Start + 3173)

XID_Start and XID_Continue ensure that isIdentifer(string) then isIdentifier(NFKx(string)) (removing the NFKC quirks)

XID_Start: 131876 codepoints, XID_Continue: 135053 codepoints
(= XID_Start + 3173)

See 14 "Appendix A - C26XID_Start" and 15 "Appendix B - C26XID Continue".

5.2 Script restrictions

P1949R7 for C++23 previously stated: "This paper also does not propose excluding any scripts categorically, regardless of their status as historic or obsolete. Characters from Anatolian Hieroglyphs would be available for use, to the extent that anyone wishes to do so."

TR31#Table 4 states: "Some scripts are not in customary modern use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include historic and obsolete scripts, scripts used mostly liturgically, and regional scripts used only in very small communities or with very limited current usage. Some scripts also have unresolved architectural issues that make them currently unsuitable

for identifiers. The scripts in Table 4, Excluded Scripts are recommended for exclusion from identifiers."

These Excluded Scripts are initially disallowed TR31#Table_4 but can be optionally be allowed via a new #pragma unicode Excluded-Script:

Ahom Anatolian Hieroglyphs Avestan Bassa Vah Bhaiksuki Brahmi Braille Buginese Buhid Carian Caucasian Albanian Chorasmian Coptic Cuneiform Cypriot Cypro Minoan Deseret Dives Akuru Dogra Duployan Egyptian Hieroglyphs Elbasan Elymaic Glagolitic Gothic Grantha Gunjala Gondi Hanunoo Hatran Imperial Aramaic Inscriptional Pahlavi Inscriptional Parthian Kaithi Kharoshthi Khitan Small Script Khojki Khudawadi Linear A Linear B Lycian Lydian Mahajani Makasar Manichaean Marchen Masaram Gondi Medefaidrin Mende Kikakui Meroitic Cursive Meroitic Hieroglyphs Modi Mongolian Mro Multani Nabataean Nandinagari Nushu Ogham Old_Hungarian Old_Italic Old_North_Arabian Old_Permic Old_Persian Old Sogdian Old South Arabian Old Turkic Old Uyghur Osmanya Pahawh_Hmong Palmyrene Pau_Cin_Hau Phags_Pa Phoenician Psalter Pahlavi Rejang Runic Samaritan Sharada Shavian Siddham SignWriting Sogdian Sora Sompeng Soyombo Tagalog Tagbanwa Takri Tangsa Tangut Tirhuta Toto Ugaritic Vithkugi Warang Citi Yezidi Zanabazar Square

"Modern scripts that are in more limited use are listed in Table 7, Limited Use Scripts. To avoid security issues, some implementations may wish to disallow the limited-use scripts in identifiers. For more information on usage, see the Unicode Locale project [CLDR]." These Limited Use Scripts are now disallowed TR31#Table 7:

Adlam Balinese Bamum Batak Canadian_Aboriginal Chakma Cham Cherokee Hanifi_Rohingya Javanese Kayah_Li Lepcha Limbu Lisu Mandaic Meetei_Mayek Miao New_Tai_Lue Newa Nko Nyiakeng_Puachue_Hmong Ol_Chiki Osage Saurashtra Sundanese Syloti_Nagri Syriac Tai_Le Tai_Tham Tai Viet Tifinagh Vai Wancho Yi Unknown

This recommendation follows TR39, to recommended scripts only, Excluded and Limited Use not. For some years until Unicode 10 there was a "Aspirational Use Scripts" table, which included a subset of the optional Limited Use scripts to be allowed in identifiers. But _"this has not proven to be productive for the derivation of identifier-related classes used in security profiles ".

Thus these scripts will stay allowed:

Common Inherited Latin Arabic Armenian Bengali Bopomofo Cyrillic Devanagari Ethiopic Georgian Greek Gujarati Gurmukhi Hangul Han Hebrew Hiragana Katakana Kannada Khmer Lao Malayalam Myanmar Oriya Sinhala Tamil Telugu Thaana Thai Tibetan Stability:

Historically the most changes in latest unicode versions have been with adding to Emojis and Limited Use scripts. Thus the expected set of valid identifiers looks stable, when all the current TR31 bugs will be fixed. I have no idea about the TR30 confusables.txt bugs, as there is no categorization yet.

The script property and its name are defined in TR24. We use the long Unicode Script property value, not the abbrevated 4-letter short name, which maps somehow to the 4-letter ISO 15924 Codes.

5.3 Documents with identifiers in many multiple scripts/languages will become illegal

C++26 (and C26) will follow the TR39 Security Profile 4 **Moderately Restrictive**, with an exception for Greek.

- · All identifiers in a document qualify as Single Script, or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by any of the following sets of scripts, according to the definition in Mixed Scripts:
 - Latin + Han + Hiragana + Katakana (Japanese)
 - Latin + Han + Bopomofo (Chinese)
 - Latin + Han + Hangul (Korean), or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by Latin and any one other Recommended script, except Cyrillic.
- Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters.

Motivation (target audience)

5.4 Mixed-script runs with combining marks will become illegal

C++26 will check for unlikely sequences of **combining marks**, and reject some. Combining Marks have no script property per se, but a variable list of allowed SCX scripts, which need to be checked against the base character. Also 4 Japanese KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PRO-LONGED SOUND MARK modifier letters.

This section is technically security relevant, as over-long runs of combining marks may lead to overflow.

See 8.2 "SCX Extensions" and 8.3 "Combining marks script run detection for spoofing" below.

8 TR24 Scripts, the SC and SCX properties

8.1 SC

C++ only needs to map unicode characters to a script property via a single byte. There are currently 161 scripts assigned, 32 of them are in common use as identifiers, hence called **Recommended** scripts. The rest is split up into 127-31 **Excluded** scripts, which are not in common use, and 161-127 **Limited_Use** scripts, which are not to be used in identifiers at all.

Regarding the discriminatory aspect of Excluded Scripts from TR31#Table_4. "Some scripts are not in customary modern use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include historic and obsolete scripts, scripts used mostly liturgically, and regional scripts used only in very small communities or with very limited current usage. Some scripts also have unresolved architectural issues that make them currently unsuitable for identifiers. The scripts in Table 4, Excluded Scripts are recommended for exclusion from identifiers." Nevertheless an implementation might choose to allow some optionally via a new #pragma unicode Script.

Regarding Limited Use scripts: TR31#2.4: _"Modern scripts that are in more limited use are listed in Table 7, Limited Use Scripts. To avoid security issues, some implementations may wish to disallow the limited-use scripts in identifiers. For more information on usage, see the Unicode Locale project CLDR."

Regarding stability: New scripts are added on a yearly basis, but nothing was added to the stable set of recommended scripts. For a while there was a list of **Aspirational** scripts to be added eventually, but this list was abandoned with Unicode 10.0. Probably also because nobody but Java, cperl and Rust implemented its identifier profile by scripts, rather went with insecure identifiers.

For error messages and an optional pragma to allow certain Exluded scripts, we use the long **Script property value**. Do not use the term "script name", as this is ambigious and misused. The Script Property Value is the titlecased name of the script from the UCD, with spaces replaced by underscores. They are defined in the yearly updated Scripts

8.2 SCX Extensions

Not all characters are uniquely used in a single script only. Many are used in a variable numbers of scripts. These are assigned to the Common or Inherited script, and are exactly specified in the ScriptExtensions, aka SCX. The SCX property is a list of possible scripts per character. This list is using the short 4-letter script property, which needs to be resolved via the PropValue to its long script property value. (E.g. Syrc to Syriac)

Script Extensions=Arab Syrc

064B..0655; Arab Syrc # Mn [11] ARABIC FATHATAN..ARABIC HAMZA BELOW

Script_Extensions=Adlm Arab Mand Mani Ougr Phlp Rohg Sogd Syrc

0640 ; Adlm Arab Mand Mani Ougr Phlp Rohg Sogd Syrc # Lm ARABIC TATWEEL

Some of the SCX scripts contain only a single script. These could be directly added to the list of SC scripts for the purpose of identifier security checks, but I advise against, for easier Combining Marks checks against the base character script. See below 8.3.

E.g.

3006 ; Hani # Lo IDEOGRAPHIC CLOSING MARK

U+3006 with the Common script property is assigned to the Hani -> Han script.

Multiple SCX list entries can be resolved when the previous scripts in the identifier context are already resolved to one or the other possibility. Thus for SCX=(Arab Syrc) we need to check if Arabic or Syriac was already seen. If not, the new character with that SCX is illegal, violating our Mixed Script profile.

8.3 Combining marks script run detection for spoofing

Check for unlikely sequences of **combining marks**:

- Forbid sequences of the same nonspacing mark.
- Forbid sequences of more than 4 nonspacing marks (gc=Mn or gc=Me).
- Optionally forbid sequences of base character + nonspacing mark that look the same as or confusingly similar to the base character alone (because the nonspacing mark overlays a portion of the base character). An example is U+0069 LOWER-CASE LETTER I + U+0307 COMBINING DOT ABOVE.

Since we disallow already most combining marks (at least the Latin ones) with the requirement of NFC P1949R7, this set of cases is quite small.

Special-cases:

Using the Script property alone will not detect that the U+30FC (\square) KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PROLONGED SOUND MARK (Script=Common, SCX=Hira Kana, gc=Lm) should not be mixed with Latin. See TR39#5.4 and TR46. We only have to check only 4 such explicitly japanese-only PROLONGED SOUND MARKs, all other Lm modifiers may mix with all SCX.

The list of allowed combining mark characters (with Common or Inherited scripts) in the C++26 TR31 profile is: Lm Modifier_Letter, Mc Spacing_Mark, Mn Nonspacing_Mark, Me Enclosing_Mark. Sk and Cf are not part of XIDs.

67 matches for "XID_Continue # Lm" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt See 16 "Appendix C" for all.

```
02B0..02C1 ; XID_Continue # Lm [18] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL H..

MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C6..02D1 ; XID Continue # Lm [12] MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT..
```

MODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR

. . .

513 matches for "XID_Continue # M" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt See 17 "Appendix D" for all.

```
0300..036F ; XID_Continue # Mn [112] COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT..

COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER X
```

0483..0487 ; XID_Continue # Mn [5] COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO..

COMBINING CYRILLIC POKRYTIE

. . .

From these 67 Lm plus 513 M[cn] ranges filtering out the non-C++26 XID candidates, only #8 Identifier_Type = Recommended, Inclusion, non-confusable Technical, plus only #4.2 Recommended Scripts, plus only codepoints with multiple SCX entries, plus only codepoints which don't decompose to NFC, leads only to the Lm characters, which can mix with all scripts. Not a single Mn or Mc codepoints is left.

So some of the Common XID_Continue marks therefore cannot be detected with the SCX logic. But all of them do not combine with Latin and are already filtered by the C++26 Mixed Script profile. And all of the Combining Marks are caught by the NFC requirement from C++23 (P1949r7).

Most Lm Modifier Letters (besides the 4 Japanese PROLONGED SOUND MARKs) are freestanding base characters, which can be combined with any other letter.

See TR31#2.1 Combining Marks and TR31#2.2 Modifier Letters

See also TR24#5.1 Handling Characters with the Common Script Property and TR24#5.2 Handling Combining Marks.

9 TR39 Identifier Type

TR39 recommends to disable some characters from recommended scripts: "Some characters used with recommended scripts may still be problematic for identifiers, for example because they are part of extensions that are not in modern customary use, and thus implementations may want to exclude them from identifiers. These include characters for historic and obsolete orthographies, characters used mostly liturgically, and in orthographies for languages used only in very small communities or with very limited current or declining usage. Some characters also have architectural issues that may make them unsuitable for identifiers."

The **Identifier Type** property TR39#Table 1 recommendation should be mandatory, with the addition of the non-confusable Technical Identifier Type to be allowed.

I.e. Limited_Use, Obsolete, Exclusion, Not_XID, Not_NFKC, Default_Ignorable, Deprecated, Not_Character are not part of identifiers.

Allowed are Recommended, Inclusion, and all non-confusable Technical TR39 Identifier Types.

Note that several Technical Identifier_Type are confusable, but not marked as such. So far only the Latin letters $U+1C0 \mid$, $U+1C1 \mid$, $U+1C3 \mid$ which are confusable with operators.

Additionally the Halfwidth and Fullwidth Forms, U+FF00..U+FFEF are forbidden, even if allowed in TR31. They are confusable with the Latin base alphabet A-Z.

And there are 79 Technical ranges added to the original list of Recommended and Inclusion ID's, with the confusables U+1C0..U+1C3 manually excluded.

grep ', U8ID_Technical' scripts.h | egrep -v 'Not_XID|U8ID_Obsolete|U8ID_Exclusion'
See 18 Appendix E - IDType Technical.

10 TR39 Mixed Scripts

TR39 defines some security profiles for identifiers to avoid the most common identifier insecurities, that identifiers will stay identifiable.

We want to choose a variant of the **Moderately Restrictive** profile, with an exception for non-confusable Greek. I called this profile C26 4 or SAFEC26 in libu8ident.

- · All identifiers in a document qualify as Single Script, or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by any of the following sets of scripts, according to the definition in Mixed Scripts:
 - Latin + Han + Hiragana + Katakana (Japanese)
 - Latin + Han + Bopomofo (Chinese)
 - Latin + Han + Hangul (Korean), or
- All identifiers in a document are covered by Latin and any one other Recommended script, except Cyrillic.
- Allow some Greek letters mixed with Latin, that are not confusable with Latin letters.

Greek alone is always allowed, as Cyrillic, but wherever we have a valid Latin letter which looks the same as the Greek counterpart, the Greek letter is forbidden, choose the Latin one instead. E.g. (A \rightarrow A) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A. See 19 Appendix F for the generated list with 12 exceptions.

Thus it prevents Cyrillic mixed with Latin or any other script, but does allow any East-Asian CFK language, other common and widely used languages and Latin mixed with Greek, mainly used for its popular and actually used mathematical symbols. Many mathematical symbols already exists outside of Greek, but these are mainly used for operators in advanced programming languages, not as identifiers. See also http://xahlee.info/comp/unicode_math_operators.html for a nice overview.

E.g. here we have some:

- U+2217 (*) ASTERISK OPERATOR (Script=Common). Not XID
- U+2107 ([]) EULER CONSTANT (Script=Common, Lu) is a proper letter, but with Restricted IdentifierStatus.
- U+2126 (Ω) OHM SIGN (Script=Greek, L&) is a greek letter, but with Restricted IdentifierStatus.
- U+2127 (O) INVERTED OHM SIGN (Script=Common, So). Obsolete, Not XID
- U+0392 (B \rightarrow B) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B Greek confusable
- U+03F2 ($c \rightarrow c$) GREEK LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C Greek confusable
- U+0381 ; ($\alpha \rightarrow a$) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA. Not confusable
- U+03F1 ; ($\varrho \to p$) GREEK RHO SYMBOL \to LATIN SMALL LETTER P. Not confusable

- U+03C3 ; ($\sigma \to o$) GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA. Not confusable, but in the confusables.txt list. Used for the Stefan-Boltzmann constant.
- U+039A ; (K \rightarrow K) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K. Confusable.
- U+03BA ; ($\kappa \to \kappa$) GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA \to LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03C4 ; ($\tau \to \tau$) GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU \to LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL T. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03A3 ; ($\Sigma \to \Sigma$) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA \to LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ESH. Confusable even if nobody uses the Latin counterpart.
- U+03B2 ; ($\beta \to \beta$) GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA \to LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S. Confusable and an edge-case.

And some actual C++ user-code representing the epsilon transport equation:

```
solve(div(U * \epsilon) - div(\nut * grad(\epsilon)) / \sigma\epsilon + C2 * \omega * Sp(\epsilon)
== C1 * \omega * G, \epsilon, \alpha);
```

TR39 also compiles a convenient IdentifierStatus list. But all the math letters with Script=Common from U+2100 to U+2200 are restricted, as Greek is forbidden mixed with Latin in the original TR39 Moderately Restrictive profile. Most are allowed according to the TR31 and TR39 rules of SAFEC26, so we need to come up with our own list of XID_Start/XID_Continue codepoints, excluding the Limited Use and Excluded scripts. And if an implementation choses to allow Excluded scripts with more logic to allow only this script.

Since the TR31 XID list also got the median positions wrong (for 98 Arabic codepoints), has some confusables with ops, and forgot about the Halfwidth and Fullwidth, U+FF00..U+FFEF confusables, we need to fixup and generate the XID lists by ourselves.

It is recommended to already exclude Limited Use and Excluded scripts from the initial list of identifier ranges, as this is the most common use-case, and shortens the common search paths. Only with the #pragma Unicode ExcludedScript search the full XID lists and the full scripts list.

The TR39 Mixed Scripts profile alone does not prevent from all spoofing attacks, but the additional rules from 8.3 "Combining marks script run detection for spoofing" are kept tiny.

11 Contexts (Scopes)

This is not discussed in any of the unicode security guidelines for identifiers. One could argue that a mixed-script profile is valid only for a single identifier, or it is valid for the whole source file document. And there needs to be a definition if before or after the preprocessor, and if to treat names in private structs, classes and local names in functions as seperate contexts.

If valid for only a single identifier you could arbitralily mix up Cyrillic with Greek identifiers in a C++ namespace, and thus these identifiers would not be identifiable anymore, as both both can render to the very same glyphs. Thus we adopt the notion of identifier contexts.

With programming languages this is a source file, with objects files this is a module. For identifiers in object files see below 13 Issues with binutils, linkers, exported identifiers. For filesystems this would be a directory.

For every source file we need to store a context with the list of already seen scripts and how many. The maximal number of scripts is 4, for the case of Japanese mixed with Latin. (Katakana + Hiragana + Han + Latin), thus we can save that list in a single 4-byte word, and the lookup and memory management is trivial.

Since the compiler sees the identifiers after the preprocessor included all headers, the context definition is a bit blurry. Is the context for mixed scripts an original source file (before cpp) or the resulting file after inclusion of all files (after cpp). This is similar to the problem with lexical variables a couple of decades ago.

- **before-cpp**: One could argue that the scope of a variable should be contained in a lexical block, which can be statically determined and safely enclosed. With identifiers that would mean that the preprocessor already should perform the TR31 lexer checks and TR39 security checks, and one could define Arabic headers using private arabic fields, and include another header with Cyrillic only names. This would allow confusables in the resulting object file, and source files would be easy to check with external tools. See also the binutils section 12 below.
- private/scoped: Another argument would be that all exported names end up in the object files and library flat, which would support the seperation of private and public name contexts, where to perform the mixed-script checks. Private contexts (e.g. static structs, private class fields, local names

in functions) should be seperated from the rest. This would prevent from confusables in struct/class fields/methods, and the rest is seperated by the checks for the public names. Jabuk Jelinek favored this approach to the GCC -Whomoglyph PR answer: https://gcc.gnu.org/pipermail/gcc-patches/2021-November/583080.html

• after-cpp: The third, strictest variant would define the context in the file after cpp. You would not be able to include a Cyrilliconly header, and you would not be able to use Cyrillic private fields. This would be the least surprising and most secure option. As long as the security risk lies ahead of us, one should go for the strictest option. Cyrillic header projects should be isolated and not used at all outside of non-cyrillic projects. I'm pointing the fingers at Cyrillic because it has the biggest number of confusables with Latin. Arabic headers e.g. are not all confusable with Latin or CFK, but I doubt that any non Hebrew/Arabic speaker can identify and see differences in its names without long training. Same for CFK and the other major scripts.

12 Implementations and Strategies

I implemented for cperl, a fork of perl5, the General Security profile "Moderately restrictive" (4) for identifiers in 2017, together with transparent normalization of NFC. This is a dynamic language with the need for fast tokenizing, and compilation. Still I did not see a need to restrict all source code identifiers to be already in NFC. Even with the added unicode checks and dynamic normalization the tokenizer is still faster than the simplier perl5 tokenizer.

Then when GCC went to full insecure identifiers I implemented the more general libu8ident library, which can be used with all known TR39 identifier type profiles, the mixed-script security profiles, TR31 XID character sets and all TR15 normalizations. There I tested various performance strategies of the unicode lookups. Tested was CRoaring, which was only useful for sets of single codepoints, the list of confusables. Most of the needed lists were best structured as binary-search in range pairs. Most of them were fastest with special-casing the codepoints below U+128 with a simple linear search. Binary search in an Eytzinger layout was not convincibly faster, neither hybrid searches by 1. splitting up ranges from single codepoints, nor 2. seperating 16bit from 32bit codepoints. Perfect hashes for singular lookup are used in some similar implementations, esp. for confusables and the normalization check. I'm still working on the perfect hashes approach (the new perl5 unicode

tables, PostgresQL PerfectHash.pm, nbperf, gperf).

Rust has a good implementation also.

ICU has no implementation for TR39 checks (yet).

gcc PR 103027 implements the "skeleton" algorithm from TR39#4 via a switch table for all decomposables and confusables, and a dynamic hashtable for the NFD expanded identifiers. There's a lot of room of improvement there, e.g. with perfect hashes instead of a switch table for the huge and sparse tables, but they had no complaints on speed and size yet. Implementing the mixed-scripts approach in C++26/C26 for their -Whomoglyph warnings would be faster and smaller though.

14 Appendix A - C26XID_Start

Created with mkc26 from libu8ident. *The SCX is modelled as if your compiler would allow static initialization of strings as {char,...,0}.*

```
struct sc {
    uint32 t from;
    uint32 t to;
    enum u8id_sc sc; // Scripts
    enum u8id_gc gc; // General Category. GC_L is L& (all letters)
                     // GC V is varying
    const char *scx; // List of ScriptExtensions, maxsize 8 for U+1CF2
};
// Filtering allowed scripts, XID Start, safe IDTypes, NFC, !MEDIAL and !MARK
// Ranges split at GC and SCX changes
const struct sc safec_start_list[336] = {
    {'$', '$', SC_Latin, GC_Sc, NULL},
    {'A', 'Z', SC_Latin, GC_Lu, NULL},
    {'_', '_', SC_Latin, GC_Pc, NULL},
    {'a', 'z', SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL},
    {0xC0, 0xD6, SC Latin, GC Lu, NULL}, // À..Ö
    {0xD8, 0xF6, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ø..ö
    {0xF8, 0x131, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ø..1
    \{0x134, 0x13E, SC\_Latin, GC\_L, NULL\}, // \hat{J}...
    {0x141, 0x148, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // Ł..ň
    {0x14A, 0x17E, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // Ŋ..ž
    {0x180, 0x180, SC Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // b
    \{0x18F, 0x18F, SC Latin, GC Lu, NULL\}, // \partial
    \{0\times1A0, 0\times1A1, SC \text{ Latin, GC L, NULL}\}, // 0..0
    {0x1AF, 0x1B0, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // U..u
```

```
{0x1CD, 0x1DC, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x1DE, 0x1E3, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            Ğ..i
\{0\times1E6, 0\times1F0, SC Latin, GC L, NULL\}, //
{0x1F4, 0x1F5, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
                                            Ġ...ģ
{0x1F8, 0x21B, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            N..t
{0x21E, 0x21F, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                            Й..ĥ
{0x226, 0x236, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x250, 0x252, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             e...
{0x255, 0x255, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             6
\{0\times258, 0\times25A, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL\}, //
{0x25C, 0x262, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             3..G
{0x264, 0x267, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             х.. f
{0x26A, 0x271, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             I...m
{0x273, 0x276, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x278, 0x27B, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             \bar{\Phi}...
{0x27D, 0x288, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
                                             r \cdot \cdot t
{0x28A, 0x291, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x293, 0x29D, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x29F, 0x2AF, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                            L.. Ų
{0x2B9, 0x2C1, SC_Common, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2C6, 0x2D1, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2EC, 0x2EC, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x2EE, 0x2EE, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x37B, 0x37D, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                             J..9
{0x386, 0x386, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x388, 0x38A, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x38C, 0x38C, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x38E, 0x3A1, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, // Y..P
{0x3A3, 0x3CF, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x3D7, 0x3D7, SC_Greek, GC_L1, NULL}, // x
{0x3FC, 0x3FF, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, // p...3
{0x401, 0x45F, SC Cyrillic, GC L, NULL}, //
                                               Ê..µ
{0x48A, 0x4FF, SC Cyrillic, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x510, 0x529, SC_Cyrillic, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x52E, 0x52F, SC_Cyrillic, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0x531, 0x556, SC_Armenian, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
\{0x559, 0x559, SC Armenian, GC Lm, NULL\}, //
{0x560, 0x586, SC Armenian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x588, 0x588, SC_Armenian, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x5D0, 0x5EA, SC_Hebrew, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x5EF, 0x5F2, SC Hebrew, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x620, 0x63F, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x641, 0x64A, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0x671, 0x672, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x674, 0x674, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0x679, 0x68D, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x68F, 0x6A0, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square . . \square
{0x6A2, 0x6D3, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0x6D5, 0x6D5, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0x6E5, 0x6E6, SC Arabic, GC Lm, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x6EE, 0x6EF, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x6FA, 0x6FC, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square . . \square
{0x6FF, 0x6FF, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x750, 0x77F, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x781, 0x7A5, SC_Thaana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x7B1, 0x7B1, SC_Thaana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x870, 0x887, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x889, 0x88E, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x8A0, 0x8AC, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x8B2, 0x8B2, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x8B5, 0x8C9, SC Arabic, GC L, NULL}, //
                                                0..0
{0x904, 0x939, SC Devanagari, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                      0..0
{0x93D, 0x93D, SC_Devanagari, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                      {0x950, 0x950, SC Devanagari, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x960, 0x961, SC_Devanagari, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                     0..0
\{0x971, 0x977, SC Devanagari, GC_L, NULL\}, // []..[]
\{0x979, 0x97F, SC\_Devanagari, GC\_Lo, NULL\}, // [...]
{0x985, 0x98C, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0 . . 0
{0x98F, 0x990, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x993, 0x9A8, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0 . . 0
{0x9AA, 0x9B0, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x9B2, 0x9B2, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x9B6, 0x9B9, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x9BD, 0x9BD, SC_Bengali, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x9CE, 0x9CE, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x9E0, 0x9E1, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x9F0, 0x9F1, SC Bengali, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0xA05, 0xA0A, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0xA0F, 0xA10, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \square \cdot \cdot \square
{0xA13, 0xA28, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xA2A, 0xA30, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xA32, 0xA32, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xA35, 0xA35, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xA38, 0xA39, SC Gurmukhi, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xA5C, 0xA5C, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xA72, 0xA74, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xA85, 0xA8D, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xA8F, 0xA91, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0 - - 0
{0xA93, 0xAA8, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   []..[]
{0xAAA, 0xAB0, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   []..[]
{0xAB2, 0xAB3, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xAB5, 0xAB9, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0xABD, 0xABD, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAD0, 0xAD0, SC_Gujarati, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAE0, 0xAE1, SC Gujarati, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB05, 0xB0C, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0xB0F, 0xB10, SC_0riya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0xB13, 0xB28, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB2A, 0xB30, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB32, 0xB33, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xB35, 0xB39, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xB3D, 0xB3D, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              . . .
{0xB5F, 0xB61, SC Oriya, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xB71, 0xB71, SC_Oriya, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB83, 0xB83, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB85, 0xB8A, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB8E, 0xB90, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB92, 0xB95, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xB99, 0xB9A, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              [] . . []
{0xB9C, 0xB9C, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              {0xB9E, 0xB9F, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xBA3, 0xBA4, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xBA8, 0xBAA, SC_Tamil, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xBAE, 0xBB9, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              [] . . []
{0xBD0, 0xBD0, SC Tamil, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC05, 0xC0C, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                0..0
{0xC0E, 0xC10, SC Telugu, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC12, 0xC28, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC2A, 0xC33, SC Telugu, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0xC35, 0xC39, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                \square \dots \square
{0xC3D, 0xC3D, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                {0xC5D, 0xC5D, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC60, 0xC61, SC_Telugu, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                               0..0
{0xC80, 0xC80, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xC85, 0xC8C, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xC8E, 0xC90, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xC92, 0xCA8, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xCAA, 0xCB3, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 0 . . 0
{0xCB5, 0xCB9, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 0 . . 0
{0xCBD, 0xCBD, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0xCDD, 0xCDD, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xCE0, 0xCE1, SC_Kannada, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xCF1, 0xCF2, SC Kannada, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD05, 0xD0C, SC Malayalam, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xD0E, 0xD10, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0xD12, 0xD3A, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD3D, 0xD3D, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xD4E, 0xD4E, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0xD54, 0xD56, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    []..[]
{0xD60, 0xD61, SC_Malayalam, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD7A, 0xD7F, SC Malayalam, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \square \dots \square
{0xD85, 0xD8E, SC Sinhala, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xD91, 0xD96, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xD9A, 0xDA5, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xDA7, 0xDB1, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xDB3, 0xDBB, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xDBD, 0xDBD, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0xDC0, 0xDC6, SC_Sinhala, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE01, 0xE30, SC_Thai, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE32, 0xE32, SC Thai, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE40, 0xE46, SC_Thai, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                             0..0
{0xE81, 0xE82, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xE84, 0xE84, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ខា
{0xE86, 0xE8A, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ...a
{0xE8C, 0xEA3, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             []..s
{0xEA5, 0xEA5, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xEA7, 0xEB0, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ວ..ະ
{0xEB2, 0xEB2, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             ๆ
{0xEBD, 0xEBD, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xEC0, 0xEC4, SC Lao, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             []..[]
{0xEC6, 0xEC6, SC Lao, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0xEDE, 0xEDF, SC_Lao, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                             {0xF00, 0xF00, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF40, 0xF42, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF44, 0xF47, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF49, 0xF4C, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF4E, 0xF51, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF53, 0xF56, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF58, 0xF5B, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF5D, 0xF68, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0xF6A, 0xF6C, SC Tibetan, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xF88, 0xF8C, SC_Tibetan, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 \square \dots \square
{0x1000, 0x102A, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0..0
{0x103F, 0x103F, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \{0 \times 1050, 0 \times 1055, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    \square \dots \square
\{0\times105A, 0\times105D, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    0..0
\{0\times1061, 0\times1061, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL\}, //
                                                    {0x1065, 0x1066, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x106E, 0x1070, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    []..[]
{0x1075, 0x1081, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x108E, 0x108E, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \{0\times10C7, 0\times10C7, SC Georgian, GC Lu, NULL\}, //
{0x10CD, 0x10CD, SC Georgian, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x10D0, 0x10F0, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x10F7, 0x10FA, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x10FD, 0x10FF, SC_Georgian, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1200, 0x1248, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x124A, 0x124D, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1250, 0x1256, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x1258, 0x1258, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x125A, 0x125D, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1260, 0x1288, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0x128A, 0x128D, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x1290, 0x12B0, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x12B2, 0x12B5, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x12B8, 0x12BE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x12C0, 0x12C0, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x12C2, 0x12C5, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x12C8, 0x12D6, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x12D8, 0x1310, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x1312, 0x1315, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  {0x1318, 0x135A, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1380, 0x138F, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  0..0
{0x1780, 0x17A2, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                               \square \dots \square
{0x17A5, 0x17A7, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x17A9, 0x17B3, SC Khmer, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x17D7, 0x17D7, SC Khmer, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x17DC, 0x17DC, SC_Khmer, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1C90, 0x1CBA, SC_Georgian, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1CBD, 0x1CBF, SC_Georgian, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1D00, 0x1D25, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1D27, 0x1D2A, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                               {0x1D2F, 0x1D2F, SC Latin, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D3B, 0x1D3B, SC_Latin, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D4E, 0x1D4E, SC Latin, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x1D6B, 0x1D77, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
\{0\times1D79, 0\times1D9A, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL\}, //
{0x1E00, 0x1E99, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              A..ÿ
{0x1E9C, 0x1EFF, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              []..[]
{0x1F01, 0x1F15, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              ά.. ξ
{0x1F18, 0x1F1D, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F20, 0x1F45, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1F48, 0x1F4D, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F50, 0x1F57, SC_Greek, GC_L1, NULL}, //
{0x1F59, 0x1F59, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5B, 0x1F5B, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5D, 0x1F5D, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1F5F, 0x1F70, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1F72, 0x1F72, SC Greek, GC L1, NULL}, //
{0x1F74, 0x1F74, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x1F76, 0x1F76, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F78, 0x1F78, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F7A, 0x1F7A, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F7C, 0x1F7C, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1F80, 0x1FB4, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
{0x1FB6, 0x1FBA, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                               \tilde{\alpha}..\lambda
{0x1FBC, 0x1FBC, SC Greek, GC Lt, NULL}, //
{0x1FC2, 0x1FC4, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FC6, 0x1FC8, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                               ñ..Έ
{0x1FCA, 0x1FCA, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1FCC, 0x1FCC, SC Greek, GC Lt, NULL}, //
{0x1FD0, 0x1FD2, SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FD6, 0x1FDA, SC_Greek, GC_L, NULL}, // ĩ..ːI
\{0 \times 1 \text{FE0}, 0 \times 1 \text{FE2}, \text{SC Greek, GC Ll, NULL}\}, // \tilde{v}..\hat{v}
{0x1FE4, 0x1FEA, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1FEC, 0x1FEC, SC Greek, GC Lu, NULL}, //
{0x1FF2, 0x1FF4, SC_Greek, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
{0x1FF6, 0x1FF8, SC Greek, GC L, NULL}, //
{0x1FFA, 0x1FFA, SC_Greek, GC_Lu, NULL}, // \(\Omega\)
{0x1FFC, 0x1FFC, SC_Greek, GC_Lt, NULL}, //
{0x2118, 0x2118, SC_Common, GC_Sm, NULL}, //
{0x212E, 0x212E, SC Common, GC So, NULL}, //
{0x2C60, 0x2C67, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0x2C77, 0x2C7B, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // ω..□
{0x2D27, 0x2D27, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x2D2D, 0x2D2D, SC Georgian, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0x2D80, 0x2D96, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x2DA0, 0x2DA6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x2DA8, 0x2DAE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x2DB0, 0x2DB6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x2DB8, 0x2DBE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   0..0
{0x2DC0, 0x2DC6, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x2DC8, 0x2DCE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \square \cdot \cdot \square
{0x2DD0, 0x2DD6, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0x2DD8, 0x2DDE, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x3005, 0x3005, SC_Han, GC_Lm, NULL}, //
{0x3007, 0x3007, SC_Han, GC_Nl, NULL}, //
\{0\times3021, 0\times3029, SC Han, GC Nl, NULL\}, // \square..\square
\{0\times3031, 0\times3035, SC\_Common, GC\_Lm, \{SC\_Hiragana,SC\_Katakana,0\}\}, // 
{0x303B, 0x303B, SC_Han, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □
{0x3041, 0x3096, SC Hiragana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x309D, 0x309E, SC Hiragana, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0x30A1, 0x30FA, SC_Katakana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   \Pi \dots \Pi
{0x30FC, 0x30FC, SC Common, GC_Lm, {SC_Hiragana, SC Katakana, 0}}, //
{0x30FE, 0x30FE, SC Katakana, GC Lm, NULL}, //
                                                   П
{0x3105, 0x312D, SC Bopomofo, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x312F, 0x312F, SC Bopomofo, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x31A0, 0x31BF, SC_Bopomofo, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x3400, 0x4DBF, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0x4E00, 0x9FFF, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0xA67F, 0xA67F, SC_Cyrillic, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □
{0xA717, 0xA71F, SC_Common, GC_Lm, NULL}, // □...
{0xA788, 0xA788, SC Common, GC Lm, NULL}, //
{0xA78D, 0xA78E, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, // 4...}
{0xA792, 0xA793, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xA7AA, 0xA7AA, SC_Latin, GC_Lu, NULL}, //
                                               Н
{0xA7AE, 0xA7AF, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0xA7B8, 0xA7CA, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xA7D0, 0xA7D1, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, //
                                              \square \dots \square
{0xA7D3, 0xA7D3, SC Latin, GC Ll, NULL}, //
{0xA7D5, 0xA7D9, SC Latin, GC L, NULL}, //
{0xA7FA, 0xA7FA, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, //
                                               {0xA9E7, 0xA9EF, SC_Myanmar, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 []..[]
{0xA9FA, 0xA9FE, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAA60, 0xAA76, SC_Myanmar, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0xAA7A, 0xAA7A, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                 {0xAA7E, 0xAA7F, SC Myanmar, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB01, 0xAB06, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB09, 0xAB0E, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB11, 0xAB16, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                  \square \dots \square
{0xAB20, 0xAB26, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB28, 0xAB2E, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xAB66, 0xAB68, SC_Latin, GC_Ll, NULL}, // □..□
{0xFA0E, 0xFA0F, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0xFA11, 0xFA11, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA13, 0xFA14, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             []..[]
{0xFA1F, 0xFA1F, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                             {0xFA21, 0xFA21, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA23, 0xFA24, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFA27, 0xFA29, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE73, 0xFE73, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1B11F, 0x1B11F, SC_Hiragana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1B121, 0x1B122, SC Katakana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1B150, 0x1B152, SC Hiragana, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \square \dots \square
{0x1B164, 0x1B167, SC_Katakana, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    0 . . 0
{0x1DF00, 0x1DF1E, SC_Latin, GC_L, NULL}, // □..□
{0x1E7E0, 0x1E7E6, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1E7E8, 0x1E7EB, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x1E7ED, 0x1E7EE, SC_Ethiopic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                    \square \dots \square
{0x1E7F0, 0x1E7FE, SC Ethiopic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0x20000, 0x2A6DF, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // □..□
{0x2A700, 0x2B738, SC Han, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0x2B740, 0x2B81D, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

{0x2B820, 0x2CEA1, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

{0x2CEB0, 0x2EBE0, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

{0x30000, 0x3134A, SC_Han, GC_Lo, NULL}, // [...]

};

// 243 ranges, 93 singles, 95986 codepoints
```

15 Appendix B - C26XID_Continue

Created with mkc26 from libu8ident. *The SCX is modelled as if your compiler would allow static initialization of strings as {char,...,0}.*

```
// Filtering allowed scripts, XID Continue,!XID Start, safe IDTypes, NFC,
// MEDIAL from XID Start and !MARK. Split on GC and SCX
const struct sc safec_cont_list[75] = {
    {0x30, 0x39, SC_Common, GC_Nd, NULL}, //
    {0x5F, 0x5F, SC Common, GC Pc, NULL}, //
    {0xB7, 0xB7, SC Common, GC Po, NULL}, //
    \{0x660, 0x669, SC\_Arabic, GC\_Nd, \{SC\_Arabic, SC\_Thaana, SC\_Yezidi, 0\}\}, // [...]
    {0x6F0, 0x6F9, SC_Arabic, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0x966, 0x96F, SC_Devanagari, GC_Nd, {SC_Devanagari,SC_Dogra,SC_Kaithi,
        SC_Mahajani,0}}, //
                             {0x9E6, 0x9EF, SC_Bengali, GC_Nd, {SC_Bengali,SC_Chakma,SC_Syloti_Nagri,0}},
    {0×A66, 0×A6F, SC_Gurmukhi, GC_Nd, {SC_Gurmukhi,SC_Multani,0}}, // □..□
    {0xAE6, 0xAEF, SC Gujarati, GC Nd, {SC Gujarati,SC Khojki,0}, // □..□
    {0xB66, 0xB6F, SC_Oriya, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    \{0xBE6, 0xBEF, SC\_Tamil, GC\_Nd, \{SC\_Grantha,SC\_Tamil, 0\}\}, // []..[]
    {0xC66, 0xC6F, SC_Telugu, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0xCE6, 0xCEF, SC Kannada, GC Nd, {SC Kannada, SC Nandinagari,0}}, //
    {0xD66, 0xD6F, SC_Malayalam, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0xE50, 0xE59, SC_Thai, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0xED0, 0xED9, SC_Lao, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0xF20, 0xF29, SC Tibetan, GC Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0x1040, 0x1049, SC Myanmar, GC Nd, {SC Chakma, SC Myanmar, SC Tai Le,0}},
    \{0\times1090, 0\times1099, SC\_Myanmar, GC\_Nd, NULL\}, // \square..\square
    {0x17E0, 0x17E9, SC_Khmer, GC_Nd, NULL}, // □..□
    {0x203F, 0x2040, SC_Common, GC_Pc, NULL}, //
    {0xA9F0, 0xA9F9, SC Myanmar, GC Nd, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xFB55, 0xFB55, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xFB59, 0xFB59, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
    {0xFB5D, 0xFB5D, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
    {0xFB61, 0xFB61, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
    {0xFB65, 0xFB65, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                                   {0xFB69, 0xFB69, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
    {0xFB6D, 0xFB6D, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
{0xFB71, 0xFB71, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB75, 0xFB75, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB79, 0xFB79, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB7D, 0xFB7D, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB81, 0xFB81, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB91, 0xFB91, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB95, 0xFB95, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB99, 0xFB99, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFB9D, 0xFB9D, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBA3, 0xFBA3, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBA9, 0xFBA9, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBAD, 0xFBAD, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBD6, 0xFBD6, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBE7, 0xFBE7, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBE9, 0xFBE9, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFBFF, 0xFBFF, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFCDF, 0xFCF4, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xFD34, 0xFD3B, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
                                              0..0
{0xFE77, 0xFE77, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE79, 0xFE79, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE7B, 0xFE7B, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE7D, 0xFE7D, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE7F, 0xFE7F, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE8C, 0xFE8C, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE92, 0xFE92, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE98, 0xFE98, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFE9C, 0xFE9C, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEA0, 0xFEA0, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEA4, 0xFEA4, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEA8, 0xFEA8, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEB4, 0xFEB4, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEB8, 0xFEB8, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEBC, 0xFEBC, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEC0, 0xFEC0, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEC4, 0xFEC4, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEC8, 0xFEC8, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFECC, 0xFECC, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFED0, 0xFED0, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFED4, 0xFED4, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFED8, 0xFED8, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEDC, 0xFEDC, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEE0, 0xFEE0, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEE4, 0xFEE4, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEE8, 0xFEE8, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEEC, 0xFEEC, SC_Arabic, GC_Lo, NULL}, //
{0xFEF4, 0xFEF4, SC Arabic, GC Lo, NULL}, //
```

```
};
// 22 ranges, 53 singles, 200 codepoints
```

16 Appendix C - XID Continue # Lm

Needed for TR39#5.4 and TR31#2.2 blabla

link to discussion, why Lm.

67 matches for "XID_Continue # Lm" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt

```
02B0..02C1
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [18] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL H...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C6..02D1
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [12] MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR COLON
02E0..02E4
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [5] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL GAMMA..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02EC
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER VOICING
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER DOUBLE APOSTROPHE
02EE
0374
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         GREEK NUMERAL SIGN
                                         ARMENIAN MODIFIER LETTER LEFT HALF RING
0559
              ; XID Continue # Lm
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
0640
                                         ARABIC TATWEEL
06E5..06E6
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] ARABIC SMALL WAW...
                                         ARABIC SMALL YEH
07F4..07F5
                                     [2] NKO HIGH TONE APOSTROPHE...
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         NKO LOW TONE APOSTROPHE
07FA
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         NKO LAJANYALAN
081A
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         SAMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER EPENTHETIC YUT
0824
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         SAMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER SHORT A
0828
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         SAMARITAN MODIFIER LETTER I
08C9
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         ARABIC SMALL FARSI YEH
              ; XID Continue # Lm
0971
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN HIGH SPACING DOT
0E46
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         THAI CHARACTER MAIYAMOK
0EC6
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         LAO KO LA
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER GEORGIAN NAR
10FC
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
17D7
                                         KHMER SIGN LEK TOO
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MONGOLIAN LETTER TODO LONG VOWEL SIGN
1843
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         TAI THAM SIGN MAI YAMOK
1AA7
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
1C78..1C7D
                                     [6] OL CHIKI MU TTUDDAG..OL CHIKI AHAD
1D2C..1D6A
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [63] MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL A..
                                         GREEK SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER CHI
1D78
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC EN
1D9B..1DBF
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                    [37] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED ALPHA..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL THETA
2071
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER I
```

```
SUPERSCRIPT LATIN SMALL LETTER N
207F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
2090..209C
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                    [13] LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER A..
                                         LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER T
2C7C..2C7D
                                     [2] LATIN SUBSCRIPT SMALL LETTER J...
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL V
2D6F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         TIFINAGH MODIFIER LETTER LABIALIZATION MARK
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
3005
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [5] VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK..
3031..3035
                                         VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK LOWER HALF
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
303B
                                         VERTICAL IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
309D..309E
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [2] HIRAGANA ITERATION MARK..
                                         HIRAGANA VOICED ITERATION MARK
30FC..30FE
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [3] KATAKANA-HIRAGANA PROLONGED SOUND MARK..
                                         KATAKANA VOICED ITERATION MARK
A015
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         YI SYLLABLE WU
A4F8..A4FD
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [6] LISU LETTER TONE MYA TI..
                                         LISU LETTER TONE MYA JEU
A60C
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         VAI SYLLABLE LENGTHENER
A67F
                XID_Continue # Lm
                                         CYRILLIC PAYEROK
A69C..A69D
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC HARD SIGN...
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CYRILLIC SOFT SIGN
A717..A71F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [9] MODIFIER LETTER DOT VERTICAL BAR..
                                         LOW INVERTED EXCLAMATION MARK
A770
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER US
                                         MODIFIER LETTER LOW CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT
A788
              ; XID Continue # Lm
A7F2..A7F4
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [3] MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL C..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL Q
A7F8..A7F9
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL H WITH STROKE..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL LIGATURE OE
A9CF
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         JAVANESE PANGRANGKEP
A9E6
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MYANMAR MODIFIER LETTER SHAN REDUPLICATION
AA70
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         MYANMAR MODIFIER LETTER KHAMTI REDUPLICATION
AADD
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         TAI VIET SYMBOL SAM
AAF3..AAF4
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK SYLLABLE REPETITION MARK..
                                         MEETEI MAYEK WORD REPETITION MARK
AB5C..AB5F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                     [4] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL HENG..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL U WITH LEFT HOOK
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED W
AB69
FF70
              ; XID Continue # Lm
                                         HALFWIDTH KATA-HIRA PROLONGED SOUND MARK
                                     [2] HALFWIDTH KATAKANA VOICED SOUND MARK..
FF9E..FF9F
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                         SEMI-VOICED SOUND MARK
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
10780..10785
                                     [6] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL CAPITAL AA..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL B WITH HOOK
10787..107B0
              ; XID_Continue # Lm
                                    [42] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL DZ DIGRAPH..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER SMALL V WITH RIGHT HOOK
107B2..107BA ; XID Continue # Lm
                                     [9] MODIFIER LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Y...
```

MODIFIER LETTER SMALL S WITH CURL 16B40..16B43 ; XID_Continue # Lm [4] PAHAWH HMONG SIGN VOS SEEV... PAHAWH HMONG SIGN IB YAM 16F93..16F9F ; XID_Continue # Lm [13] MIAO LETTER TONE-2.. MIAO LETTER REFORMED TONE-8 16FE0..16FE1 ; XID_Continue # Lm [2] TANGUT ITERATION MARK... NUSHU ITERATION MARK OLD CHINESE ITERATION MARK ; XID Continue # Lm 16FE3 1AFF0..1AFF3 ; XID Continue # Lm [4] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-2.. KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-5 1AFF5..1AFFB ; XID_Continue # Lm [7] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN TONE-7.. KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-5 1AFFD..1AFFE ; XID_Continue # Lm [2] KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-7.. KATAKANA LETTER MINNAN NASALIZED TONE-8 1E137..1E13D ; XID Continue # Lm [7] NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG SIGN FOR PERSON.. NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG SYLLABLE LENGTHENER 1E94B ; XID_Continue # Lm ADLAM NASALIZATION MARK

17 Appendix D - XID_Continue # M

Needed for TR39#5.4 blabla

06DF..06E4

06E7..06E8

513 matches for "XID_Continue # M" in buffer: DerivedCoreProperties.txt

0300..036F ; XID Continue # Mn [112] COMBINING GRAVE ACCENT... COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER X 0483..0487 ; XID Continue # Mn [5] COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO... COMBINING CYRILLIC POKRYTIE 0591..05BD ; XID_Continue # Mn [45] HEBREW ACCENT ETNAHTA.. HEBREW POINT METEG 05BF ; XID Continue # Mn HEBREW POINT RAFE 05C1..05C2 ; XID Continue # Mn [2] HEBREW POINT SHIN DOT.. HEBREW POINT SIN DOT ; XID_Continue # Mn 05C4..05C5 [2] HEBREW MARK UPPER DOT.. HEBREW MARK LOWER DOT 05C7 ; XID Continue # Mn HEBREW POINT QAMATS QATAN 0610..061A ; XID Continue # Mn [11] ARABIC SIGN SALLALLAHOU ALAYHE WASSALLAM... ARABIC SMALL KASRA 064B..065F ; XID_Continue # Mn [21] ARABIC FATHATAN.. ARABIC WAVY HAMZA BELOW ; XID Continue # Mn ARABIC LETTER SUPERSCRIPT ALEF 0670 06D6..06DC ; XID Continue # Mn [7] ARABIC SMALL HIGH LIGATURE SAD WITH LAM WITH ALEF MAKSURA..HIGH SEEN

[6] ARABIC SMALL HIGH ROUNDED ZERO..MADDA

[2] ARABIC SMALL HIGH YEH..NOON

; XID Continue # Mn

; XID Continue # Mn

```
; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] ARABIC EMPTY CENTRE LOW STOP..MEEM
06EA..06ED
0711
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         SYRIAC LETTER SUPERSCRIPT ALAPH
0730..074A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [27] SYRIAC PTHAHA ABOVE..BARREKH
07A6..07B0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] THAANA ABAFILI..THAANA SUKUN
07EB..07F3
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] NKO COMBINING SHORT HIGH TONE..
                                         NKO COMBINING DOUBLE DOT ABOVE
07FD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NKO DANTAYALAN
0816..0819
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] SAMARITAN MARK IN..
                                         SAMARITAN MARK DAGESH
081B..0823
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] SAMARITAN MARK EPENTHETIC YUT...
                                         SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN SHORT A..SIGN U
0825..0827
0829..082D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] SAMARITAN VOWEL SIGN LONG I...
                                         SAMARITAN MARK NEQUDAA
0859..085B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MANDAIC AFFRICATION MARK..
                                         MANDAIC GEMINATION MARK
0898..089F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [8] ARABIC SMALL HIGH WORD AL-JUZ...
                                         ARABIC HALF MADDA OVER MADDA
08CA..08E1
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [24] ARABIC SMALL HIGH FARSI YEH..
                                         ARABIC SMALL HIGH SIGN SAFHA
08E3..0902
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [32] ARABIC TURNED DAMMA BELOW...
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN ANUSVARA
0903
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN VISARGA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
093A
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OE
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN OOE
093B
093C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN NUKTA
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
093E..0940
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
0941..0948
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0949..094C
                                     [4] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA O..AU
094D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DEVANAGARI SIGN VIRAMA
094E..094F
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E..AW
0951..0957
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] DEVANAGARI STRESS SIGN UDATTA...
                                         DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN UUE
0962..0963
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                XID Continue # Mn
0981
                                         BENGALI SIGN CANDRABINDU
0982..0983
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
09BC
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BENGALI SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
09BE..09C0
09C1..09C4
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC RR
09C7..09C8
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
09CB..09CC
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
                                         BENGALI SIGN VIRAMA
09CD
                XID Continue # Mn
09D7
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         BENGALI AU LENGTH MARK
09E2..09E3
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BENGALI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BENGALI SANDHI MARK
09FE
0A01..0A02
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI SIGN ADAK BINDI..BINDI
```

```
; XID Continue # Mc
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN VISARGA
0A03
0A3C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN NUKTA
0A3E..0A40
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
                                     [2] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN U..UU
0A41..0A42
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0A47..0A48
               XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
0A4B..0A4D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] GURMUKHI VOWEL SIGN 00..
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN VIRAMA
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN UDAAT
0A51
0A70..0A71
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GURMUKHI TIPPI..GURMUKHI ADDAK
0A75
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GURMUKHI SIGN YAKASH
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUJARATI SIGN CANDRABINDU...
0A81..0A82
                                         GUJARATI SIGN ANUSVARA
0A83
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         GUJARATI SIGN VISARGA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GUJARATI SIGN NUKTA
0ABC
OABE..OACO
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
                                     [5] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN U..CANDRA E
0AC1..0AC5
                XID Continue # Mn
0AC7..0AC8
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
0AC9
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN CANDRA O
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
OACB..OACC
0ACD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         GUJARATI SIGN VIRAMA
0AE2..0AE3
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUJARATI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
OAFA..OAFF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] GUJARATI SIGN SUKUN...
                                         GUJARATI SIGN TWO-CIRCLE NUKTA ABOVE
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
0B01
                                         ORIYA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0B02..0B03
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA SIGN ANUSVARA..
                                         ORIYA SIGN VISARGA
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         ORIYA SIGN NUKTA
0B3C
                XID Continue # Mc
0B3E
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN AA
0B3F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN I
0B40
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         ORIYA VOWEL SIGN II
0B41..0B44
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC RR
0B47..0B48
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN E..AI
0B4B..0B4C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN O..AU
0B4D
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         ORIYA SIGN VIRAMA
0B55..0B56
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] ORIYA SIGN OVERLINE...
                                         ORIYA AI LENGTH MARK
0B57
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         ORIYA AU LENGTH MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] ORIYA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
0B62..0B63
0B82
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL SIGN ANUSVARA
OBBE..OBBF
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN AA..I
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL VOWEL SIGN II
0BC0
                                     [2] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN U..UU
0BC1..0BC2
                XID_Continue # Mc
0BC6..0BC8
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN E..AI
OBCA..OBCC
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TAMIL VOWEL SIGN O..AU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAMIL SIGN VIRAMA
0BCD
0BD7
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAMIL AU LENGTH MARK
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```
; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN COMBINING CANDRABINDU ABOVE
0C00
0C01..0C03
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TELUGU SIGN CANDRABINDU..VISARGA
0C04
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TELUGU SIGN NUKTA
0C3C
0C3E..0C40
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0C41..0C44
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
0C46..0C48
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN E..AI
0C4A..0C4D
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN O..SIGN VIRAMA
0C55..0C56
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TELUGU LENGTH MARK..AI LENGTH MARK
0C62..0C63
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TELUGU VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                XID_Continue # Mn
0C81
                                         KANNADA SIGN CANDRABINDU
                                     [2] KANNADA SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
0C82..0C83
                XID Continue # Mc
0CBC
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN AA
0CBE
0CBF
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN I
                                     [5] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN II..VOCALIC RR
0CC0..0CC4
                XID Continue # Mc
0CC6
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KANNADA VOWEL SIGN E
0CC7..0CC8
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
OCCA..OCCB
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN 0..00
OCCC..OCCD
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN AU..VIRAMA
0CD5..0CD6
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KANNADA LENGTH MARK..AI LENGTH MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mn
OCE2..OCE3
                                     [2] KANNADA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
0D00..0D01
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE..
                                         CANDRABINDU
0D02..0D03
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0D3B..0D3C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MALAYALAM SIGN VERTICAL BAR VIRAMA..
                                         CIRCULAR VIRAMA
0D3E..0D40
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN AA..II
0D41..0D44
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0D46..0D48
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN E..AI
                                     [3] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN O..AU
0D4A..0D4C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0D4D
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MALAYALAM SIGN VIRAMA
                XID Continue # Mc
0D57
                                         MALAYALAM AU LENGTH MARK
0D62..0D63
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MALAYALAM VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         SINHALA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0D81
0D82..0D83
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SINHALA SIGN ANUSVARAYA..VISARGAYA
0DCA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SINHALA SIGN AL-LAKUNA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN AELA-PILLA..
ODCF..ODD1
                                         DIGA AEDA-PILLA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
0DD2..0DD4
                                     [3] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN KETTI IS-PILLA..
                                         PAA-PILLA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SINHALA VOWEL SIGN DIGA PAA-PILLA
0DD6
0DD8..0DDF
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [8] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN GAETTA-PILLA..
                                         GAYANUKITTA
0DF2..0DF3
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SINHALA VOWEL SIGN DIGA GAETTA-PILLA..
                                         GAYANUKITTA
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```
; XID Continue # Mn
0E31
                                         THAI CHARACTER MAI HAN-AKAT
0E34..0E3A
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] THAI CHARACTER SARA I..PHINTHU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0E47..0E4E
                                     [8] THAI CHARACTER MAITAIKHU..YAMAKKAN
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         LAO VOWEL SIGN MAI KAN
0EB1
0EB4..0EBC
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [9] LAO VOWEL SIGN I..SEMIVOWEL SIGN LO
0EC8..0ECD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] LAO TONE MAI EK..NIGGAHITA
0F18..0F19
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN -KHYUD PA..
                                         SDONG TSHUGS
0F35
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK NGAS BZUNG NYI ZLA
0F37
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK NGAS BZUNG SGOR RTAGS
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIBETAN MARK TSA - PHRU
0F39
                                     [2] TIBETAN SIGN YAR TSHES..MAR TSHES
                XID Continue # Mc
0F3E..0F3F
0F71..0F7E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [14] TIBETAN VOWEL SIGN AA..RJES SU NGA RO
              ; XID Continue # Mc
0F7F
                                         TIBETAN SIGN RNAM BCAD
0F80..0F84
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] TIBETAN VOWEL SIGN REVERSED I..
                                         MARK HALANTA
0F86..0F87
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIBETAN SIGN LCI RTAGS..YANG RTAGS
0F8D..0F97
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] TIBETAN SUBJOINED SIGN LCE TSA CAN..
                                         LETTER JA
0F99..0FBC
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [36] TIBETAN SUBJOINED LETTER NYA..
                                         FIXED-FORM RA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
0FC6
                                         TIBETAN SYMBOL PADMA GDAN
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN TALL AA..AA
102B..102C
102D..1030
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN I..UU
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN E
1031
1032..1037
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN AI..DOT BELOW
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN VISARGA
1038
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR SIGN VIRAMA..ASAT
1039..103A
              ; XID Continue # Mc
103B..103C
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL YA..RA
103D..103E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL WA..HA
1056..1057
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R..RR
1058..1059
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
                XID Continue # Mn
105E..1060
                                     [3] MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN MON MEDIAL NA..LA
1062..1064
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SGAW KAREN EU..KE PHO
                                     [7] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN WESTERN PWO KAREN EU..
1067..106D
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TONE-5
1071..1074
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN GEBA KAREN I..KAYAH EE
1082
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR CONSONANT SIGN SHAN MEDIAL WA
1083..1084
               XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SHAN AA..E
1085..1086
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN SHAN E ABOVE..FINAL Y
1087..108C
               XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] MYANMAR SIGN SHAN TONE-2..TONE-3
108D
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN SHAN COUNCIL EMPHATIC TONE
108F
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN RUMAI PALAUNG TONE-5
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MYANMAR SIGN KHAMTI TONE-1..AITON A
109A..109C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR VOWEL SIGN AITON AI
109D
                                     [3] ETHIOPIC COMBINING GEMINATION AND
              ; XID Continue # Mn
135D..135F
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```
VOWEL LENGTH MARK..MARK
1712..1714
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TAGALOG VOWEL SIGN I..VIRAMA
1715
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAGALOG SIGN PAMUDPOD
1732..1733
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] HANUNOO VOWEL SIGN I..U
1734
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         HANUNOO SIGN PAMUDPOD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BUHID VOWEL SIGN I..U
1752..1753
                                     [2] TAGBANWA VOWEL SIGN I..U
1772..1773
              ; XID Continue # Mn
17B4..17B5
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHMER VOWEL INHERENT AQ..AA
17B6
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         KHMER VOWEL SIGN AA
17B7..17BD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] KHMER VOWEL SIGN I..UA
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [8] KHMER VOWEL SIGN OE..AU
17BE..17C5
17C6
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHMER SIGN NIKAHIT
17C7..17C8
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KHMER SIGN REAHMUK..YUUKALEAPINTU
                                    [11] KHMER SIGN MUUSIKATOAN..BATHAMASAT
              ; XID Continue # Mn
17C9..17D3
17DD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHMER SIGN ATTHACAN
180B..180D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR ONE..
                                         THREE
                                         MONGOLIAN FREE VARIATION SELECTOR FOUR
180F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
1885..1886
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI BALUDA..
                                         THREE BALUDA
18A9
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MONGOLIAN LETTER ALI GALI DAGALGA
1920..1922
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN A..U
1923..1926
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN EE..AU
1927..1928
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] LIMBU VOWEL SIGN E...O
1929..192B
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] LIMBU SUBJOINED LETTER YA..WA
                                     [2] LIMBU SMALL LETTER KA..NGA
1930..1931
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         LIMBU SMALL LETTER ANUSVARA
1932
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [6] LIMBU SMALL LETTER TA..LA
1933..1938
1939..193B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] LIMBU SIGN MUKPHRENG..-I
1A17..1A18
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN I..U
1A19..1A1A
                                     [2] BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN E...O
                XID_Continue # Mc
1A1B
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         BUGINESE VOWEL SIGN AE
                XID Continue # Mc
1A55
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL RA
1A56
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAI THAM CONSONANT SIGN LA TANG LAI
1A57
1A58..1A5E
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] TAI THAM SIGN MAI KANG LAI..
                                         CONSONANT SIGN SA
1A60
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM SIGN SAKOT
1A61
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN A
1A62
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN MAI SAT
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN AA..TALL AA
1A63..1A64
                                     [8] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN I..OA BELOW
1A65..1A6C
                XID_Continue # Mn
1A6D..1A72
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN OY...THAM AI
1A73..1A7C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [10] TAI THAM VOWEL SIGN OA ABOVE...
                                         KHUEN-LUE KARAN
1A7F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI THAM COMBINING CRYPTOGRAMMIC DOT
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```
1AB0..1ABD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [14] COMBINING DOUBLED CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT..
                                         COMBINING PARENTHESES BELOW
1ABF..1ACE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER W BELOW...
                                         INSULAR T
1B00..1B03
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] BALINESE SIGN ULU RICEM...SURANG
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BALINESE SIGN BISAH
1B04
1B34
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE SIGN REREKAN
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN TEDUNG
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1B35
                                     [5] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN ULU..RA REPA
1B36..1B3A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN RA REPA TEDUNG
1B3B
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1B3C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN LA LENGA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [5] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN LA LENGA TEDUNG...
1B3D..1B41
                                         TALING REPA TEDUNG
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BALINESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET
1B42
1B43..1B44
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BALINESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET TEDUNG...
                                         BALINESE ADEG ADEG
1B6B..1B73
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [9] BALINESE MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TEGEH...
                                         GONG
1B80..1B81
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SUNDANESE SIGN PANYECEK..PANGLAYAR
1B82
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SUNDANESE SIGN PANGWISAD
1BA1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SUNDANESE CONSONANT SIGN PAMINGKAL
1BA2..1BA5
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] SUNDANESE CONSONANT SIGN PANYAKRA...
                                         SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PANYUKU
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
1BA6..1BA7
                                     [2] SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PANAELAENG..PANOLONG
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SUNDANESE VOWEL SIGN PAMEPET..PANEULEUNG
1BA8..1BA9
1BAA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SUNDANESE SIGN PAMAAEH
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] SUNDANESE SIGN VIRAMA...
1BAB..1BAD
                                         CONSONANT SIGN PASANGAN WA
1BE6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BATAK SIGN TOMPI
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN E
1BE7
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BATAK VOWEL SIGN PAKPAK E..EE
1BE8..1BE9
1BEA..1BEC
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] BATAK VOWEL SIGN I..O
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN KARO O
1BED
1BEE
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         BATAK VOWEL SIGN U
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] BATAK VOWEL SIGN U FOR SIMALUNGUN SA..
1BEF..1BF1
                                         BATAK CONSONANT SIGN H
1BF2..1BF3
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] BATAK PANGOLAT..BATAK PANONGONAN
1C24..1C2B
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [8] LEPCHA SUBJOINED LETTER YA.. VOWEL SIGN UU
1C2C..1C33
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] LEPCHA VOWEL SIGN E..CONSONANT SIGN T
              ; XID Continue # Mc
1C34..1C35
                                     [2] LEPCHA CONSONANT SIGN NYIN-DO..KANG
1C36..1C37
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] LEPCHA SIGN RAN..NUKTA
                                     [3] VEDIC TONE KARSHANA..PRENKHA
1CD0..1CD2
                XID_Continue # Mn
1CD4..1CE0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [13] VEDIC SIGN YAJURVEDIC MIDLINE SVARITA...
                                         VEDIC TONE RIGVEDIC KASHMIRI INDEPENDENT
                                         SVARITA
1CE1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         VEDIC TONE ATHARVAVEDIC INDEPENDENT
```

	SVARITA				
1CE21CE8	XID_Continue # Mn [7] VEDIC SIGN VISARGA SVARITA	Mn	.1CE8 ; XID_Continue #		
1CED	VEDIC SIGN VISARGA ANUDATTA WITH TAIL XID Continue # Mn VEDIC SIGN TIRYAK	Mn	· XID Continue a		
1CF4	XID Continue # Mn VEDIC TONE CANDRA ABOVE				
1CF7	XID_Continue # Mc VEDIC SIGN ATIKRAMA		_		
1CF81CF9	XID_Continue # Mn [2] VEDIC TONE RING ABOVEDOUBLE RING ABOVE		-		
1DC01DFF	XID_Continue # Mn [64] COMBINING DOTTED GRAVE ACCENT	Mn	.1DFF ; XID_Continue #		
2000 2000	RIGHT ARROWHEAD AND DOWN ARROWHEAD BELOW	. M	20DC VID Combinue		
20D020DC	XID_Continue # Mn [13] COMBINING LEFT HARPOON ABOVE	חויו	.20DC ; XID_Continue #		
00=1	COMBINING FOUR DOTS ABOVE		VTD 0		
20E1	XID_Continue # Mn				
20E520F0	XID_Continue # Mn [12] COMBINING REVERSE SOLIDUS OVERLAY	Mn	.20F0 ; XID_Continue #		
	COMBINING ASTERISK ABOVE				
2CEF2CF1	XID_Continue # Mn [3] COPTIC COMBINING NI ABOVESPIRITUS LENI	Mn	.2CF1 ; XID_Continue #	[3] COPTIC COMBINING	3 NI ABOVESPIRITUS LENIS
2D7F	XID_Continue # Mn TIFINAGH CONSONANT JOINER			TIFINAGH CONSONA	NT JOINER
2DE02DFF	XID_Continue # Mn [32] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER BE	Mn	.2DFF ; XID_Continue #	[32] COMBINING CYRILL	IC LETTER BE
	IOTIFIED BIG YUS			IOTIFIED BIG YUS	;
302A302D	XID_Continue # Mn [4] IDEOGRAPHIC LEVEL TONE MARK	Mn	.302D ; XID Continue #	[4] IDEOGRAPHIC LEVE	L TONE MARK
	IDEOGRAPHIC ENTERING TONE MARK		· —	IDEOGRAPHIC ENTE	RING TONE MARK
302E302F	XID_Continue # Mc [2] HANGUL SINGLE DOT TONE MARK	Mc	.302F : XID Continue #	[2] HANGUL SINGLE DO	T TONE MARK
	HANGUL DOUBLE DOT TONE MARK		, <u>–</u>		
3099309A	XID_Continue # Mn [2] COMBINING KATAKANA-HIRAGANA VOICED	· Mn	.309A : XTD Continue #		
	SOUND MARKSEMI-VOICED SOUND MARK		,		
A66F	XID Continue # Mn COMBINING CYRILLIC VZMET	. Mn	· XID Continue a		
A674A67D	XID Continue # Mn [10] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER UKRAINIAN IE				
7.07 11 17.07 5	PAYEROK PAYEROK		, Alb_continue		TE ELITER ORGANIZATION TETT
A69EA69F	XID Continue # Mn [2] COMBINING CYRILLIC LETTER EFIOTIFIED E	- Mn	.A69F : XID Continue #		IC LETTER EFIOTIFIED E
A6F0A6F1	XID Continue # Mn [2] BAMUM COMBINING MARK KOQNDONTUKWENTIS		-		
A802	XID Continue # Mn SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN DVISVARA		-		
A806	XID Continue # Mn SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN HASANTA		-		
A80B	XID Continue # Mn SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN ANUSVARA		-		
A823A824	XID Continue # Mc [2] SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN AI		-		
A825A826	XID Continue # Mn [2] SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN UE				
A827	XID Continue # Mc SYLOTI NAGRI VOWEL SIGN 00				
A82C	XID Continue # Mn SYLOTI NAGRI SIGN ALTERNATE HASANTA		-		
			-		
A880A881	XID_Continue # Mc [2] SAURASHTRA SIGN ANUSVARAVISARGA				
A8B4A8C3	XID_Continue # Mc [16] SAURASHTRA CONSONANT SIGN HAARU SAURASHTRA VOWEL SIGN AU	MC	.A8C3 ; XID_Continue #		
A8C4A8C5	XID Continue # Mn [2] SAURASHTRA SIGN VIRAMACANDRABINDU	- Mn	AOCS . VID Continuo i		
A8E0A8F1	XID Continue # Mn [18] COMBINING DEVANAGARI DIGIT ZERO		-		
AOEUAOFI		11111	.Aori ; XID_Continue 4		IGARI DIGIT ZERU
٨٥٢٢	SIGN AVAGRAHA	4 Min	. VID Cambiana		CTCN AV
A8FF	XID_Continue # Mn DEVANAGARI VOWEL SIGN AY		-		
A926A92D	XID_Continue # Mn [8] KAYAH LI VOWEL UETONE CALYA PLOPHU				
A947A951	XID_Continue # Mn [11] REJANG VOWEL SIGN ICONSONANT SIGN R				
A952A953	XID_Continue # Mc [2] REJANG CONSONANT SIGN HREJANG VIRAMA	MC	.A953 ; XID_Continue #	[2] REJANG CONSONANT	SIGN HKEJANG VIRAMA

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A980..A982
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] JAVANESE SIGN PANYANGGA..LAYAR
A983
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                         JAVANESE SIGN WIGNYAN
A9B3
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         JAVANESE SIGN CECAK TELU
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN TARUNG..TOLONG
A9B4..A9B5
A9B6..A9B9
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN WULU..SUKU MENDUT
A9BA..A9BB
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN TALING..DIRGA MURE
A9BC..A9BD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] JAVANESE VOWEL SIGN PEPET..KERET
                                     [3] JAVANESE CONSONANT SIGN PENGKAL..PANGKON
A9BE..A9C0
                XID Continue # Mc
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN SHAN SAW
A9E5
AA29..AA2E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] CHAM VOWEL SIGN AA..OE
AA2F..AA30
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAM VOWEL SIGN O..AI
AA31..AA32
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] CHAM VOWEL SIGN AU..UE
AA33..AA34
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAM CONSONANT SIGN YA..RA
AA35..AA36
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] CHAM CONSONANT SIGN LA..WA
AA43
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL NG
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL M
AA4C
                XID Continue # Mn
AA4D
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                         CHAM CONSONANT SIGN FINAL H
AA7B
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN PAO KAREN TONE
AA7C
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MYANMAR SIGN TAI LAING TONE-2
AA7D
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MYANMAR SIGN TAI LAING TONE-5
AAB0
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI VIET MAI KANG
AAB2..AAB4
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] TAI VIET VOWEL I..U
AAB7..AAB8
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TAI VIET MAI KHIT..VOWEL IA
AABE..AABF
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TAI VIET VOWEL AM...TONE MAI EK
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TAI VIET TONE MAI THO
AAC1
AAEB
                XID Continue # Mc
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN II
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN UU..AAI
AAEC..AAED
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN AU..AAU
AAEE..AAEF
                XID Continue # Mc
AAF5
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN VISARGA
AAF6
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VIRAMA
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN ONAP..INAP
ABE3..ABE4
                XID Continue # Mc
ABE5
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN ANAP
               XID Continue # Mc
ABE6..ABE7
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN YENAP...SOUNAP
ABE8
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN UNAP
                XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MEETEI MAYEK VOWEL SIGN CHEINAP...NUNG
ABE9..ABEA
ABEC
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                         MEETEI MAYEK LUM IYEK
ABED
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MEETEI MAYEK APUN IYEK
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         HEBREW POINT JUDEO-SPANISH VARIKA
FB1E
FE00..FE0F
                XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] VARIATION SELECTOR-1..-16
FE20..FE2F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [16] COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF..
                                         COMBINING CYRILLIC TITLO RIGHT HALF
                                         PHAISTOS DISC SIGN COMBINING OBLIQUE
101FD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         STR0KE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         COPTIC EPACT THOUSANDS MARK
102E0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] COMBINING OLD PERMIC LETTER AN..SII
10376..1037A
10A01..10A03
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL SIGN I..VOCALIC R
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; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL SIGN E..O
10A05..10A06
10A0C..10A0F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] KHAROSHTHI VOWEL LENGTH MARK..
                                         SIGN VISARGA
                                     [3] KHAROSHTHI SIGN BAR ABOVE..DOT BELOW
10A38..10A3A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
10A3F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KHAROSHTHI VIRAMA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MANICHAEAN ABBREVIATION MARK ABOVE..BELOW
10AE5..10AE6
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] HANIFI ROHINGYA SIGN HARBAHAY...TASSI
10D24..10D27
              ; XID Continue # Mn
10EAB..10EAC
                                     [2] YEZIDI COMBINING HAMZA MARK..MADDA MARK
10F46..10F50
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [11] SOGDIAN COMBINING DOT BELOW...STROKE BELOW
10F82..10F85
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] OLD UYGHUR COMBINING DOT ABOVE...
                                         TWO DOTS BELOW
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BRAHMI SIGN CANDRABINDU
11000
11001
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         BRAHMI SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
11002
                                         BRAHMI SIGN VISARGA
11038..11046
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [15] BRAHMI VOWEL SIGN AA..BRAHMI VIRAMA
                XID Continue # Mn
11070
                                         BRAHMI SIGN OLD TAMIL VIRAMA
11073..11074
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] BRAHMI VOWEL SIGN OLD TAMIL SHORT E..O
              ; XID Continue # Mn
1107F..11081
                                     [3] BRAHMI NUMBER JOINER..SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         KAITHI SIGN VISARGA
11082
110B0..110B2
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
110B3..110B6
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
110B7..110B8
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KAITHI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
110B9..110BA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KAITHI SIGN VIRAMA..KAITHI SIGN NUKTA
110C2
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         KAITHI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] CHAKMA SIGN CANDRABINDU..VISARGA
11100..11102
11127..1112B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN A..UU
               XID Continue # Mc
                                         CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN E
1112C
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [8] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN AI..CHAKMA MAAYYAA
1112D..11134
11145..11146
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] CHAKMA VOWEL SIGN AA..EI
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         MAHAJANI SIGN NUKTA
11173
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11180..11181
                                     [2] SHARADA SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
11182
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SHARADA SIGN VISARGA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
111B3..111B5
                                     [3] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
111B6..111BE
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [9] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN U...O
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SHARADA VOWEL SIGN AU..VIRAMA
111BF..111C0
111C9..111CC
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] SHARADA SANDHI MARK..
                                         EXTRA SHORT VOWEL MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SHARADA VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E
111CE
111CF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SHARADA SIGN INVERTED CANDRABINDU
1122C..1122E
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
1122F..11231
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] KHOJKI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
11232..11233
11234
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHOJKI SIGN ANUSVARA
11235
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         KHOJKI SIGN VIRAMA
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] KHOJKI SIGN NUKTA..SHADDA
11236..11237
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHOJKI SIGN SUKUN
1123E
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; XID Continue # Mn
                                         KHUDAWADI SIGN ANUSVARA
112DF
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] KHUDAWADI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
112E0..112E2
              ; XID Continue # Mn
112E3..112EA
                                     [8] KHUDAWADI VOWEL SIGN U..VIRAMA
11300..11301
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GRANTHA SIGN COMBINING ANUSVARA ABOVE..
                                         GRANTHA SIGN CANDRABINDU
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA SIGN ANUSVARA..VISARGA
11302..11303
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] COMBINING BINDU BELOW..GRANTHA SIGN NUKTA
1133B..1133C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN AA..I
1133E..1133F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN II
11340
11341..11344
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC RR
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
11347...11348
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
1134B..1134D
                XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN 00..VIRAMA
11357
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         GRANTHA AU LENGTH MARK
              ; XID Continue # Mc
11362..11363
                                     [2] GRANTHA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L..LL
11366..1136C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] COMBINING GRANTHA DIGIT ZERO..SIX
                XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] COMBINING GRANTHA LETTER A..PA
11370..11374
11435..11437
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] NEWA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
11438..1143F
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] NEWA VOWEL SIGN U..AI
11440..11441
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] NEWA VOWEL SIGN O..AU
11442..11444
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] NEWA SIGN VIRAMA..ANUSVARA
11445
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         NEWA SIGN VISARGA
11446
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NEWA SIGN NUKTA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         NEWA SANDHI MARK
1145E
114B0..114B2
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
114B3..114B8
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN U...VOCALIC LL
114B9
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN E
                XID Continue # Mn
                                         TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN SHORT E
114BA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [4] TIRHUTA VOWEL SIGN AI..AU
114BB...114BE
              ; XID Continue # Mn
114BF..114C0
                                     [2] TIRHUTA SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
114C1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TIRHUTA SIGN VISARGA
114C2..114C3
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] TIRHUTA SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
115AF..115B1
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN AA..II
              ; XID Continue # Mn
115B2..115B5
                                     [4] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
115B8..115BB
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [4] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN E..AU
115BC..115BD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SIDDHAM SIGN CANDRABINDU..ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         SIDDHAM SIGN VISARGA
115BE
115BF..115C0
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SIDDHAM SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
115DC..115DD
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SIDDHAM VOWEL SIGN ALTERNATE U...UU
11630..11632
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [3] MODI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
11633..1163A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [8] MODI VOWEL SIGN U..AI
1163B..1163C
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MODI VOWEL SIGN O..AU
1163D
                XID_Continue # Mn
                                         MODI SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         MODI SIGN VISARGA
1163E
1163F..11640
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MODI SIGN VIRAMA..ARDHACANDRA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
116AB
                                         TAKRI SIGN ANUSVARA
116AC
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAKRI SIGN VISARGA
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; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TAKRI VOWEL SIGN AA
116AD
116AE..116AF
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] TAKRI VOWEL SIGN I..II
             ; XID Continue # Mn
116B0..116B5
                                     [6] TAKRI VOWEL SIGN U..AU
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         TAKRI SIGN VIRAMA
116B6
116B7
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         TAKRI SIGN NUKTA
1171D..1171F
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] AHOM CONSONANT SIGN MEDIAL LA..
                                         LIGATING RA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
11720..11721
                                     [2] AHOM VOWEL SIGN A..AA
11722...11725
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] AHOM VOWEL SIGN I..UU
11726
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         AHOM VOWEL SIGN E
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] AHOM VOWEL SIGN AW..KILLER
11727..1172B
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] DOGRA VOWEL SIGN AA..II
1182C..1182E
                                     [9] DOGRA VOWEL SIGN U..ANUSVARA
1182F..11837
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DOGRA SIGN VISARGA
11838
11839..1183A
                                     [2] DOGRA SIGN VIRAMA..NUKTA
             ; XID Continue # Mn
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [6] DIVES AKURU VOWEL SIGN AA..E
11930..11935
11937..11938
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] DIVES AKURU VOWEL SIGN AI..0
1193B..1193C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DIVES AKURU SIGN ANUSVARA..CANDRABINDU
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU SIGN HALANTA
1193D
1193E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DIVES AKURU VIRAMA
11940
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL YA
11942
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         DIVES AKURU MEDIAL RA
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         DIVES AKURU SIGN NUKTA
11943
119D1..119D3
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [3] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN AA..II
119D4..119D7
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN U..VOCALIC RR
119DA..119DB
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN E..AI
119DC..119DF
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [4] NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN O..VISARGA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         NANDINAGARI SIGN VIRAMA
119E0
              ; XID Continue # Mc
119E4
                                         NANDINAGARI VOWEL SIGN PRISHTHAMATRA E
11A01..11A0A
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                    [10] ZANABAZAR SQUARE VOWEL SIGN I..
                                         LENGTH MARK
11A33..11A38
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [6] ZANABAZAR SQUARE FINAL CONSONANT MARK...
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SIGN ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SIGN VISARGA
11A3B..11A3E
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] ZANABAZAR SQUARE CLUSTER-FINAL LETTER YA..
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE CLUSTER-FINAL LETTER VA
11A47
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         ZANABAZAR SQUARE SUBJOINER
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN I..OE
11A51..11A56
11A57..11A58
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN AI..AU
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
11A59..11A5B
                                     [3] SOYOMBO VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R..
                                         SOYOMBO VOWEL LENGTH MARK
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
11A8A..11A96
                                    [13] SOYOMBO FINAL CONSONANT SIGN G..ANUSVARA
11A97
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         SOYOMBO SIGN VISARGA
11A98..11A99
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] SOYOMBO GEMINATION MARK..SUBJOINER
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                         BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN AA
11C2F
11C30..11C36 ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN I..VOCALIC L
```

```
11C38..11C3D ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [6] BHAIKSUKI VOWEL SIGN E..ANUSVARA
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                        BHAIKSUKI SIGN VISARGA
11C3E
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11C3F
                                        BHAIKSUKI SIGN VIRAMA
11C92..11CA7
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                   [22] MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER KA..ZA
11CA9
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER YA
11CAA..11CB0 ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] MARCHEN SUBJOINED LETTER RA..
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN AA
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN I
11CB1
11CB2..11CB3
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN U..E
11CB4
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                        MARCHEN VOWEL SIGN O
11CB5..11CB6
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MARCHEN SIGN ANUSVARA..CANDRABINDU
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [6] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AA..
11D31..11D36
                                        MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN E
11D3A
11D3C..11D3D
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AI..O
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] MASARAM GONDI VOWEL SIGN AU...
11D3F..11D45
                                        MASARAM GONDI VIRAMA
                                        MASARAM GONDI RA-KARA
11D47
              ; XID Continue # Mn
11D8A..11D8E
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [5] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN AA..UU
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN EE..AI
11D90..11D91
11D93..11D94
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] GUNJALA GONDI VOWEL SIGN 00..AU
11D95
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                        GUNJALA GONDI SIGN ANUSVARA
11D96
              ; XID Continue # Mc
                                        GUNJALA GONDI SIGN VISARGA
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                        GUNJALA GONDI VIRAMA
11D97
                                     [2] MAKASAR VOWEL SIGN I..U
             ; XID Continue # Mn
11EF3..11EF4
11EF5..11EF6
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MAKASAR VOWEL SIGN E...O
16AF0..16AF4
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [5] BASSA VAH COMBINING HIGH TONE..
                                        BASSA VAH COMBINING HIGH-LOW TONE
16B30..16B36
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] PAHAWH HMONG MARK CIM TUB..CIM TAUM
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
16F4F
                                        MIAO SIGN CONSONANT MODIFIER BAR
              ; XID_Continue # Mc
16F51..16F87
                                    [55] MIAO SIGN ASPIRATION..MIAO VOWEL SIGN UI
16F8F..16F92
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MIAO TONE RIGHT..MIAO TONE BELOW
              ; XID Continue # Mn
16FE4
                                        KHITAN SMALL SCRIPT FILLER
16FF0..16FF1
             ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [2] VIETNAMESE ALTERNATE READING MARK CA..
                                        VIETNAMESE ALTERNATE READING MARK NHAY
1BC9D..1BC9E
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [2] DUPLOYAN THICK LETTER SELECTOR...
                                        DUPLOYAN DOUBLE MARK
1CF00..1CF2D ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                   [46] ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK GORAZDO NIZKO S
                                        KRYZHEM ON LEFT..
                                        ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK KRYZH ON LEFT
1CF30..1CF46 ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                   [23] ZNAMENNY COMBINING TONAL RANGE MARK
                                        MRACHNO..PRIZNAK MODIFIER ROG
1D165..1D166
             ; XID Continue # Mc
                                     [2] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING STEM..
                                        SPRECHGESANG STEM
1D167..1D169 ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [3] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TREMOLO-1..3
1D16D..1D172 ; XID_Continue # Mc
                                     [6] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING AUGMENTATION
```

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DOT..FLAG-5
1D17B..1D182
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [8] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING ACCENT..LOURE
1D185..1D18B
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOIT...
                                         MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TRIPLE TONGUE
1D1AA..1D1AD
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [4] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOWN BOW...
                                         MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING SNAP PIZZICATO
1D242..1D244
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [3] COMBINING GREEK MUSICAL TRISEME..
                                         COMBINING GREEK MUSICAL PENTASEME
1DA00..1DA36
             ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [55] SIGNWRITING HEAD RIM..
                                         SIGNWRITING AIR SUCKING IN
1DA3B..1DA6C
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [50] SIGNWRITING MOUTH CLOSED NEUTRAL..
                                         SIGNWRITING EXCITEMENT
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SIGNWRITING UPPER BODY TILTING FROM
1DA75
                                         HIP JOINTS
1DA84
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         SIGNWRITING LOCATION HEAD NECK
                                     [5] SIGNWRITING FILL MODIFIER-2..
1DA9B..1DA9F
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                         SIGNWRITING FILL MODIFIER-6
1DAA1..1DAAF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [15] SIGNWRITING ROTATION MODIFIER-2..-16
1E000..1E006
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER AZU..ZHIVETE
1E008..1E018
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                    [17] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER ZEMLJA..HERU
1E01B..1E021
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [7] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER SHTA..YATI
1E023..1E024
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [2] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YU..SMALL YUS
1E026..1E02A
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [5] COMBINING GLAGOLITIC LETTER YO..FITA
1E130..1E136
              ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] NYIAKENG PUACHUE HMONG TONE-B..-D
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                         TOTO SIGN RISING TONE
1E2AE
1E2EC..1E2EF
              ; XID Continue # Mn
                                     [4] WANCHO TONE TUP..WANCHO TONE KOINI
1E8D0..1E8D6
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] MENDE KIKAKUI COMBINING NUMBER TEENS..
                                         MENDE KIKAKUI COMBINING NUMBER MILLIONS
1E944..1E94A
             ; XID_Continue # Mn
                                     [7] ADLAM ALIF LENGTHENER..ADLAM NUKTA
E0100..E01EF ; XID Continue # Mn [240] VARIATION SELECTOR-17..-256
```

18 Appendix E - IDType Technical

Needed for Section 9 TR39 Identifier Type. List of Technical ID characters, added to the TR39 Recommended and Inclusion IDTypes. TR39#Table 1 https://www.unicode.org/reports/tr39/#Identifier_Status_and_Type. In guidance with TR39.

```
[3] LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED A..ALPHA
0250..0252
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
0255
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH CURL
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER REVERSED E
0258
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
025A
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER SCHWA WITH HOOK
                Technical
                           # 1.1
025C..0262
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                     [7] LATIN SMALL LETTER REVERSED OPEN E..
                                         LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL G
0264..0267
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER RAMS HORN..
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER HENG WITH HOOK
026A..0271
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [8] LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL I..
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER M WITH HOOK
0273..0276
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER N WITH RETROFLEX
                                         HOOK..LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL OE
0278..027B
                                     [4] LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI..
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED R WITH HOOK
                                    [12] LATIN SMALL LETTER R WITH TAIL..
027D..0288
              : Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER T WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
028A..0291
                                     [8] LATIN SMALL LETTER UPSILON...
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER Z WITH CURL
                                    [11] LATIN SMALL LETTER EZH WITH CURL..
0293..029D
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER J WITH CROSSED-TAIL
029F..02A8
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                    [10] LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL L..
                                         LATIN SMALL LETTER TC DIGRAPH WITH CURL
02A9..02AD
              ; Technical # 3.0
                                     [5] LATIN SMALL LETTER FENG DIGRAPH..
                                         LATIN LETTER BIDENTAL PERCUSSIVE
                                     [2] LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED H WITH
02AE..02AF
              ; Technical # 4.0
                                         FISHHOOK..AND TAIL
02B9..02BA
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [2] MODIFIER LETTER PRIME..DOUBLE PRIME
02BD..02C1
              ; Technical
                                     [5] MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED COMMA...
                           # 1.1
                                         MODIFIER LETTER REVERSED GLOTTAL STOP
02C6..02D1
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                    [12] MODIFIER LETTER CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT..
                                         MODIFIER LETTER HALF TRIANGULAR COLON
02EE
              ; Technical # 3.0
                                         MODIFIER LETTER DOUBLE APOSTROPHE
030E
              : Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING DOUBLE VERTICAL LINE ABOVE
              ; Technical
                                         COMBINING TURNED COMMA ABOVE
0312
                           # 1.1
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING COMMA ABOVE RIGHT
0315
                Technical
                                     [4] COMBINING ACUTE ACCENT BELOW..
0317..031A
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING LEFT ANGLE ABOVE
031C..0320
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                     [5] COMBINING LEFT HALF RING BELOW...
                                         COMBINING MINUS SIGN BELOW
0329..032C
                                     [4] COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW...
              ; Technical # 1.1
                                         COMBINING CARON BELOW
                                         COMBINING INVERTED BREVE BELOW
032F
              ; Technical # 1.1
0333
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING DOUBLE LOW LINE
                                         COMBINING SHORT SOLIDUS OVERLAY
0337
              ; Technical
                           # 1.1
              : Technical
                                     [6] COMBINING INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW...
033A..033F
                           # 1.1
                                         COMBINING DOUBLE OVERLINE
```

0346034E	; Technical	# 3.0	[9]	COMBINING BRIDGE ABOVE
0250 0257	. Taabadaal	ш 1 0	[0]	COMBINING UPWARDS ARROW BELOW
03500357	; Technical	# 4.0	[8]	COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD ABOVE HALF RING ABOVE
0359035C	; Technical	# 4.1	[4]	COMBINING ASTERISK BELOW COMBINING DOUBLE BREVE BELOW
035D035F	; Technical	# 4.0	[3]	COMBINING DOUBLE BREVE BELOW COMBINING DOUBLE BREVEMACRON BELOW
03600361	; Technical	# 1.1		COMBINING DOUBLE TILDEINVERTED BREVE
0362	; Technical	# 3.0	[2]	COMBINING DOUBLE RIGHTWARDS ARROW BELOW
03CF	; Technical	# 5.0 # 5.1		GREEK CAPITAL KAI SYMBOL
03D7	; Technical			GREEK KAI SYMBOL
0560	; Technical			ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER TURNED AYB
	•			
0588	; Technical		[2]	ARMENIAN SMALL LETTER YI WITH STROKE
09530954	; Technical	# 1.1	[2]	DEVANAGARI GRAVE ACCENT
0001	T b 1	" 12 0		DEVANAGARI ACUTE ACCENT
0D81	; Technical		[2]	SINHALA SIGN CANDRABINDU
0F180F19	; Technical	# 2.0	[2]	TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN -KHYUD PA
1765 1765	T b	" 2 0		TIBETAN ASTROLOGICAL SIGN SDONG TSHUGS
17CE17CF	; Technical	# 3.0	[2]	KHMER SIGN KAKABAT
1405 1460	T b	" 12 0		KHMER SIGN AHSDA
1ABF1AC0	; Technical	# 13.0	[2]	COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER W BELOW
1000 1000				TURNED W BELOW
1D001D2B	; Technical	# 4.0	[44]	LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL A
				CYRILLIC LETTER SMALL CAPITAL EL
1D2F	; Technical	# 4.0		MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL BARRED B
1D3B	; Technical			MODIFIER LETTER CAPITAL REVERSED N
1D4E	; Technical			MODIFIER LETTER SMALL TURNED I
1D6B	; Technical			LATIN SMALL LETTER UE
1D6C1D77	; Technical	# 4.1	[12]	LATIN SMALL LETTER B WITH MIDDLE TILDE
				LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED G
1D791D9A	; Technical	# 4.1	[34]	LATIN SMALL LETTER INSULAR G
				EZH WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
1DC41DCA	; Technical	# 5.0	[7]	COMBINING MACRON-ACUTE
				COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER R BELOW
1DCB1DCD	; Technical	# 5.1	[3]	COMBINING BREVE-MACRON
				COMBINING DOUBLE CIRCUMFLEX ABOVE
1DCF1DD0	; Technical	# 5.1	[2]	COMBINING ZIGZAG BELOW
				COMBINING IS BELOW
1DE71DF5	; Technical	# 7.0	[15]	COMBINING LATIN SMALL LETTER ALPHA
				COMBINING UP TACK ABOVE
1DF61DF9	; Technical	# 10.0	[4]	COMBINING KAVYKA ABOVE RIGHT
				COMBINING WIDE INVERTED BRIDGE BELOW
1DFB	; Technical	# 9.0		COMBINING DELETION MARK
1DFC	; Technical	# 6.0		COMBINING DOUBLE INVERTED BREVE BELOW
1DFD	; Technical	# 5.2		COMBINING ALMOST EQUAL TO BELOW
1DFE1DFF	; Technical	# 5.0	[2]	COMBINING LEFT ARROWHEAD ABOVE
	,		. – .	

				COMBINING RIGHT ARROWHEAD AND DOWN ARROWHEAD BELOW
1E9C1E9D	; Technical	# 5.1	[2]	LATIN SMALL LETTER LONG S WITH DIAGONAL STROKEWITH HIGH STROKE
1E9F	; Technical	# 5.1		LATIN SMALL LETTER DELTA
1EFA1EFF	; Technical		[6]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER MIDDLE-WELSH LL
				LATIN SMALL LETTER Y WITH LOOP
203F2040	; Technical	# 1.1	[2]	UNDERTIE CHARACTER TIE
20D020DC	; Technical	# 1.1	[13]	COMBINING LEFT HARPOON ABOVE
2000112000	,	,, 2.1	[10]	COMBINING FOUR DOTS ABOVE
20E1	; Technical	# 1.1		COMBINING LEFT RIGHT ARROW ABOVE
20E520EA	; Technical	# 3.2	[6]	COMBINING REVERSE SOLIDUS OVERLAY
				COMBINING LEFTWARDS ARROW OVERLAY
20EB	; Technical			COMBINING LONG DOUBLE SOLIDUS OVERLAY
20EC20EF	; Technical	# 5.0	[4]	COMBINING RIGHTWARDS HARPOON WITH BARB
				DOWNWARDSCOMBINING RIGHT ARROW BELOW
20F0	; Technical			COMBINING ASTERISK ABOVE
2118	; Technical			SCRIPT CAPITAL P
212E	; Technical			ESTIMATED SYMBOL
2C602C67	; Technical	# 5.0	[8]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L WITH DOUBLE BAR
2677	T b	" - 0		LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H WITH DESCENDER
2C77	; Technical		F 4 1	LATIN SMALL LETTER TAILLESS PHI
2C782C7B	; Technical	# 5.1	[4]	LATIN SMALL LETTER E WITH NOTCH LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL TURNED E
3021302D	; Technical	# 1.1	[13]	HANGZHOU NUMERAL ONE
	,			IDEOGRAPHIC ENTERING TONE MARK
30313035	; Technical	# 1.1	[5]	VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK
				VERTICAL KANA REPEAT MARK LOWER HALF
303B303C	; Technical	# 3.2	[2]	VERTICAL IDEOGRAPHIC ITERATION MARK
				MASU MARK
A78E	; Technical	# 6.0		LATIN SMALL LETTER L WITH RETROFLEX HOOK
				AND BELT
A7AF	; Technical			LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL Q
A7BAA7BF	; Technical	# 12.0	[6]	LATIN CAPITAL LETTER GLOTTAL A
				LATIN SMALL LETTER GLOTTAL U
A7FA	; Technical	# 6.0		LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL TURNED M
AB68	; Technical	# 13.0		LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED R WITH MIDDLE TILDE
FE20FE23	; Technical	# 1.1	[4]	COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF
				COMBINING DOUBLE TILDE RIGHT HALF
FE24FE26	; Technical	# 5.1	[3]	COMBINING MACRON LEFT HALF
				COMBINING CONJOINING MACRON
FE27FE2D	; Technical	# 7.0	[7]	COMBINING LIGATURE LEFT HALF BELOW
				COMBINING CONJOINING MACRON BELOW
FE73	; Technical	# 3.2		ARABIC TAIL FRAGMENT

```
1CF00..1CF2D ; Technical # 14.0
                                   [46] ZNAMENNY COMBINING MARK GORAZDO NIZKO S
                                        KRYZHEM ON LEFT..KRYZH ON LEFT
1CF30..1CF46 ; Technical # 14.0
                                   [23] ZNAMENNY COMBINING TONAL RANGE MARK
                                        MRACHNO..PRIZNAK MODIFIER ROG
1D165..1D169 ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [5] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING STEM..TREMOLO-3
1D16D..1D172 ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [6] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING AUGMENTATION
                                        DOT..MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING FLAG-5
                                    [8] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING ACCENT..LOURE
1D17B..1D182
             ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [7] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOIT...
1D185..1D18B ; Technical # 3.1
                                        MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING TRIPLE TONGUE
1D1AA..1D1AD ; Technical # 3.1
                                    [4] MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING DOWN BOW...
                                        MUSICAL SYMBOL COMBINING SNAP PIZZICATO
```

19 Appendix F - Greek Confusables

Needed for exclusion in the 9 TR39 Mixed Scripts Greek rule. Whereever we have a Greek letter confusable with Latin, and we already saw Latin, forbid the Greek letter in favor of the Latin letter. See TR39 confusables. Note that these confusables cannot be excluded upfront in the TR31 identifier parsing, as Greek alone is allowed.

Allow these 12 Greek letters and symbols to be confusable with Latin:

19.1 Exceptions

```
037A, 0381, 0398, 03B5, 03B7, 03B8, 03B9, 03BD, 03C3, 03D1, 03F1, 03F4.  
037A; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I 0381; ( \alpha \rightarrow a ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA 0398; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ... 03B5; ( \epsilon \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON 03B7; ( \eta \rightarrow \eta ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER N, COMBINING VERTICAL LINE BELOW 03B8; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ... 03B9; ( \iota \rightarrow i ) GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I 03BD; ( \nu \rightarrow \nu ) GREEK SMALL LETTER NU \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER V 03C3; ( \sigma \rightarrow o ) GREEK SMALL LETTER SIGMA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER 0 03D1; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ... 03F1; ( \varrho \rightarrow p ) GREEK RHO SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER P 03F4; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
```

19.2 Confusables

List of the Greek-Latin confusables: (Note: these include the exceptions above)

```
grep GREEK confusables.txt | grep LETTER | grep LATIN
03B1 ; ( \alpha \rightarrow a ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ALPHA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER A
0391 ; ( A \rightarrow A ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ALPHA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER A
1D217; ( □ → ∀ ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-24 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER TURNED A
0392 ; ( B \rightarrow B ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER BETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER B
03F2 ; ( c \rightarrow c ) GREEK LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C
03F9 ; ( C \rightarrow C ) GREEK CAPITAL LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER C
03B5 ; ( \epsilon \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK SMALL LETTER EPSILON \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH BAR
03F5 ; ( \varepsilon \rightarrow \square ) GREEK LUNATE EPSILON SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER C WITH BAR
037D ; ( 🤋 → 🗍 ) GREEK SMALL REVERSED DOTTED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL
                     LETTER REVERSED C WITH DOT
03FF ; ( Ͽ → □ ) GREEK CAPITAL REVERSED DOTTED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN CAPITAL
                     LETTER REVERSED C WITH DOT
03B4 ; ( \delta \rightarrow \delta ) GREEK SMALL LETTER DELTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER DELTA
0395 ; ( E → E ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER EPSILON → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER E
1D221; ( □ → E ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-7 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER
                     OPEN E
1D213; ( □ → F ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-20 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F
03DC ; ( F \rightarrow F ) GREEK LETTER DIGAMMA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER F
1D230; ( □ → □ ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-30 → LATIN EPIGRAPHIC
                     LETTER REVERSED F
0397 ; ( H → H ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER H
0370 ; ( □ → ⊢ ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER HETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER HALF H
03B9 ; ( \iota \rightarrow i ) GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
1FBE ; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK PROSGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
037A ; ( \rightarrow i ) GREEK YPOGEGRAMMENI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER I
03F3 ; ( j \rightarrow j ) GREEK LETTER YOT \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER J
037F ; ( J \rightarrow J ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER YOT \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER J
039A ; ( K → K ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER KAPPA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER K
0399 ; ( I \rightarrow l ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER L
1D22A; ( □ → L ) GREEK INSTRUMENTAL NOTATION SYMBOL-23 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER L
039C ; ( M → M ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER MU → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M
03FA ; ( M → M ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SAN → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER M
039D ; ( N \rightarrow N ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER NU \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER N
03B7 ; ( \eta \rightarrow n ) GREEK SMALL LETTER ETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER N, ...
0377 ; ( \nu \rightarrow \square ) GREEK SMALL LETTER PAMPHYLIAN DIGAMMA \rightarrow LATIN LETTER SMALL
                     CAPITAL REVERSED N
03BF ; ( o → o ) GREEK SMALL LETTER OMICRON → LATIN SMALL LETTER O
039F ; ( 0 → 0 ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER OMICRON → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0
1D21A; ( □ → 0- ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-52 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03B8 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK SMALL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03D1 ; ( \vartheta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
0398 ; ( \theta \rightarrow 0- ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER THETA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
03F4 ; (\theta \rightarrow 0-) GREEK CAPITAL THETA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER 0, ...
037B ; ( c → c ) GREEK SMALL REVERSED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL
```

```
LETTER OPEN 0
03FD ; ( D → D ) GREEK CAPITAL REVERSED LUNATE SIGMA SYMBOL → LATIN CAPITAL
                      LETTER OPEN 0
03C1 ; ( \rho \rightarrow p ) GREEK SMALL LETTER RHO \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER P
03F1; (p \rightarrow p) GREEK RHO SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER P
03A1 ; ( P → P ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER RHO → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER P
1D29 ; ( □ → □ ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL RHO → LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL P
03C6 ; ( \phi \rightarrow \bar{\phi} ) GREEK SMALL LETTER PHI \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI
03D5 ; ( \phi \rightarrow \overline{\phi} ) GREEK PHI SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER PHI
03BA ; ( κ → κ ) GREEK SMALL LETTER KAPPA → LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA
03F0 ; ( \chi \rightarrow \kappa ) GREEK KAPPA SYMBOL \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER KRA
1D26 ; ( □ → r ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL GAMMA → LATIN SMALL LETTER R
1D216; ( □ → R ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-23 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER R
2129 ; ( \square \rightarrow 1 ) TURNED GREEK SMALL LETTER IOTA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER
                     REVERSED R WITH FISHHOOK
03B2 ; ( \beta \rightarrow \beta ) GREEK SMALL LETTER BETA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S
03D0 ; ( 6 → ß ) GREEK BETA SYMBOL → LATIN SMALL LETTER SHARP S
03A3 ; ( \Sigma \rightarrow \Sigma ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SIGMA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER ESH
03A4 ; ( T \rightarrow T ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER TAU \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER T
03C4 ; ( \tau \rightarrow \Box ) GREEK SMALL LETTER TAU \rightarrow LATIN LETTER SMALL CAPITAL T
03C5 ; ( \upsilon \rightarrow u ) GREEK SMALL LETTER UPSILON \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER U
1D20D; ( □ → V ) GREEK VOCAL NOTATION SYMBOL-14 → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER V
1D27 ; ( □ → ∧ ) GREEK LETTER SMALL CAPITAL LAMDA → LATIN SMALL LETTER TURNED V
039B ; ( \Lambda \rightarrow \Lambda ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER LAMDA \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER TURNED V
03A7 ; ( X \rightarrow X ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER CHI \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER X
03B3 ; ( \gamma \rightarrow y ) GREEK SMALL LETTER GAMMA \rightarrow LATIN SMALL LETTER Y
03A5 ; ( Y → Y ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER UPSILON → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y
03D2 ; ( Y → Y ) GREEK UPSILON WITH HOOK SYMBOL → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Y
0396 ; ( Z → Z ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER ZETA → LATIN CAPITAL LETTER Z
03F8 ; ( b → b ) GREEK SMALL LETTER SHO → LATIN SMALL LETTER THORN
03F7 ; ( 
\triangleright \rightarrow 
\triangleright ) GREEK CAPITAL LETTER SHO \rightarrow LATIN CAPITAL LETTER THORN
03C7 ; ( \square \rightarrow \chi ) LATIN SMALL LETTER CHI \rightarrow GREEK SMALL LETTER CHI
03C9 ; ( \square \rightarrow \omega ) LATIN SMALL LETTER OMEGA \rightarrow GREEK SMALL LETTER OMEGA
```

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• [TR31#Table 4] Table Candidate Characters for Exclusion from Identifiers

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