# SSB ban - NHANES

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# NHANES import

extract and define needed variables from NHANES 2011-2016 note the CKD-EPI equation is used to define CKD, http://nephron.com/epi\_equation; our justification for this decision was the results from: https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/1151529

## Processing SAS dataset DEMO\_G ...

## Processing SAS dataset HIQ\_G ...

```
ocq_g = nhanes('OCQ_G') %>%
filter((OCD231 <21)&(OCD150 ==1)) %>%
mutate(mgmt = (OCD241<=7),
    blcol = (((OCD241>=12)&(OCD241<=15))|((OCD241>=18)&(OCD241<=22))),
    whcol = (((OCD241>=8)&(OCD241<=11))|((OCD241>=16)&(OCD241<=17)))) %>%
select(SEQN, mgmt, blcol, whcol)
```

## Processing SAS dataset OCQ\_G ...

## Processing SAS dataset BMX\_G ...

```
mcq_g = nhanes('MCQ_G') %>%
  mutate(chd = (MCQ160B==1) | (MCQ160C==1) | (MCQ160D==1) | (MCQ160E==1),
         str = (MCQ160F==1)) \%
  select(SEQN, chd, str)
## Processing SAS dataset MCQ_G
rxq_drug = nhanes('RXQ_DRUG')
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_DRUG
rxq_rx_g = nhanes('RXQ_RX_G') %>%
  left_join(rxq_drug, by = "RXDDRGID") %>%
  filter(RXDDCN1B=="ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS") %>%
  group_by(SEQN) %>%
 mutate(dmmed = 1) %>%
  select(SEQN,dmmed)
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_RX_G
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` joining factor and character vector, coercing
## into character vector
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` has different attributes on LHS and RHS of join
ghb_g = nhanes('GHB_G') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGH)
## Processing SAS dataset GHB_G
glu_g = nhanes('GLU_G') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGLU)
## Processing SAS dataset GLU_G
ogtt_g = nhanes('OGTT_G') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGLT)
## Processing SAS dataset OGTT_G
diq_g = nhanes('DIQ_G') %>%
  full_join(ghb_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(glu_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(ogtt_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(rxq_rx_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  mutate(dm = ((LBXGH>=6.5)|(LBXGLU>=126)|(LBXGLT>=200)|(DIQ010==1)|(dmmed==1)),
         dm = replace_na(dm, 0)) %>%
  select(SEQN,dm)
```

## Processing SAS dataset  $DIQ_G$  .

```
biopro_g = nhanes('BIOPRO_G') %>%
 select(SEQN, LBXSCR)
## Processing SAS dataset BIOPRO_G
kiq_u_g = nhanes('KIQ_U_G') %>%
  full_join(biopro_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(demo_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  mutate(scr = LBXSCR,
         kappa = 0.7*female + 0.9*(1-female),
         alpha = -0.329*female -0.411*(1-female),
         sk = scr/kappa,
         minsk = sk*(sk<1)+1*(sk>=1),
         \max k = sk*(sk>=1)+1*(sk<1),
         egfr = 141 *(minsk^alpha) *
           (\max k^{(-1.209)})*
           (0.993^a)*
           (1.018*female+1*(1-female))*
           (1.159*black+1*(1-black)),
         ckd = (egfr<90)) %>%
  select(SEQN, ckd)
## Processing SAS dataset KIQ U G
ohxref_g = nhanes('OHXREF_G') %>%
  mutate(dental = (OHAROCDT==1)&(OHAROCGP==1)) %>%
  select(SEQN, dental)
## Processing SAS dataset OHXREF_G
demo_h = nhanes('DEMO_H') %>%
  mutate(age = RIDAGEYR,
         female = (RIAGENDR==2),
         white = (RIDRETH3==3),
         black = (RIDRETH3==4),
         asian = (RIDRETH3==6),
         other = ((RIDRETH3!=3)&(RIDRETH3!=4)&(RIDRETH3!=6)),
         hisp = (RIDRETH3<=2)) %>%
  select(SEQN, age, female, white, black, asian, other, hisp)
## Processing SAS dataset DEMO_H
hiq_h = nhanes('HIQ_H') %>%
  mutate(privins = (HIQ031A==14),
         privins = replace_na(privins, 0)) %>%
  select(SEQN, privins)
```

## Processing SAS dataset HIQ\_H ...

```
ocq_h = nhanes('OCQ_H') %>%
  filter((OCQ260 ==1)&(OCD150 ==1)) %>%
  mutate(mgmt = NA,
         blcol = NA,
         whcol = NA) \%>%
  select(SEQN, mgmt, blcol, whcol)
## Processing SAS dataset OCQ_H
bmx_h = nhanes('BMX_H') %>%
  mutate(bmi = BMXBMI,
         wtkg = BMXWT,
         htm = BMXHT/100) %>%
  select(SEQN, bmi, wtkg, htm)
## Processing SAS dataset BMX_H
mcq_h = nhanes('MCQ_H') %>%
  mutate(chd = (MCQ160B==1) | (MCQ160C==1) | (MCQ160D==1) | (MCQ160E==1),
         str = (MCQ160F==1)) \%>\%
  select(SEQN, chd, str)
## Processing SAS dataset MCQ_H
rxq_drug = nhanes('RXQ_DRUG')
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_DRUG
rxq_rx_h = nhanes('RXQ_RX_H') %>%
 left_join(rxq_drug, by = "RXDDRGID") %>%
  filter(RXDDCN1B=="ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS") %>%
  group_by(SEQN) %>%
  mutate(dmmed = 1) %>%
  select(SEQN,dmmed)
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_RX_H
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` joining factor and character vector, coercing
## into character vector
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` has different attributes on LHS and RHS of join
ghb_h = nhanes('GHB_H') %>%
 select(SEQN, LBXGH)
## Processing SAS dataset GHB_H
```

```
glu_h = nhanes('GLU_H') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGLU)
## Processing SAS dataset GLU_H
ogtt_h = nhanes('OGTT_H') %>%
 select(SEQN, LBXGLT)
## Processing SAS dataset OGTT_H
diq_h = nhanes('DIQ_H') %>%
 full_join(ghb_h, by="SEQN") %>%
 full_join(glu_h, by="SEQN") %>%
 full_join(ogtt_h, by="SEQN") %>%
 full_join(rxq_rx_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  mutate(dm = ((LBXGH>=6.5)|(LBXGLU>=126)|(LBXGLT>=200)|(DIQ010==1)|(dmmed==1)),
         dm = replace_na(dm, 0)) %>%
  select(SEQN,dm)
## Processing SAS dataset DIQ_H
biopro h = nhanes('BIOPRO H') %>%
  select(SEQN, LBXSCR)
## Processing SAS dataset BIOPRO_H
kiq_u_h = nhanes('KIQ_U_H') %>%
 full_join(biopro_h, by="SEQN") %>%
 full_join(demo_h, by="SEQN") %>%
 mutate(scr = LBXSCR,
         kappa = 0.7*female + 0.9*(1-female),
         alpha = -0.329*female -0.411*(1-female),
         sk = scr/kappa,
         minsk = sk*(sk<1)+1*(sk>=1),
         \max k = sk*(sk>=1)+1*(sk<1),
         egfr = 141 *(minsk^alpha) *
           (\max k^{(-1.209)})*
           (0.993^a)*
           (1.018*female+1*(1-female))*
           (1.159*black+1*(1-black)),
         ckd = (egfr<90)) %>%
  select(SEQN, ckd)
## Processing SAS dataset KIQ_U_H
ohxref_h = nhanes('OHXREF_H') %>%
 mutate(dental = (OHAROCDT==1)&(OHAROCGP==1)) %>%
 select(SEQN, dental)
## Processing SAS dataset OHXREF_H
```

```
demo_i = nhanes('DEMO_I') %>%
  mutate(age = RIDAGEYR,
         female = (RIAGENDR==2),
         white = (RIDRETH3==3),
         black = (RIDRETH3==4),
         asian = (RIDRETH3==6),
         other = ((RIDRETH3!=3)&(RIDRETH3!=4)&(RIDRETH3!=6)),
         hisp = (RIDRETH3<=2)) %>%
  select(SEQN, age, female, white, black, asian, other, hisp)
## Processing SAS dataset DEMO_I
hiq_i = nhanes('HIQ_I') %>%
  mutate(privins = (HIQ031A==14),
         privins = replace_na(privins, 0)) %>%
  select(SEQN, privins)
## Processing SAS dataset HIQ_I
ocq_i = nhanes('OCQ_I') %>%
  filter((OCQ260 ==1)&(OCD150 ==1)) %>%
  mutate(mgmt = NA,
         blcol = NA,
         whcol = NA) %>%
  select(SEQN, mgmt, blcol, whcol)
## Processing SAS dataset OCQ I
bmx_i = nhanes('BMX_I') %>%
  mutate(bmi = BMXBMI,
         wtkg = BMXWT,
         htm = BMXHT/100) %>%
  select(SEQN, bmi, wtkg, htm)
## Processing SAS dataset BMX_I
mcq_i = nhanes('MCQ_I') %>%
  mutate(chd = (MCQ160B==1) | (MCQ160C==1) | (MCQ160D==1) | (MCQ160E==1),
         str = (MCQ160F==1)) \%
  select(SEQN, chd, str)
## Processing SAS dataset MCQ_I
rxq_drug = nhanes('RXQ_DRUG')
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_DRUG
```

```
rxq_rx_i = nhanes('RXQ_RX_I') %>%
  left_join(rxq_drug, by = "RXDDRGID") %>%
  filter(RXDDCN1B=="ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS") %>%
  group_by(SEQN) %>%
  mutate(dmmed = 1) %>%
  select(SEQN,dmmed)
## Processing SAS dataset RXQ_RX_I
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` joining factor and character vector, coercing
## into character vector
## Warning: Column `RXDDRGID` has different attributes on LHS and RHS of join
ghb_i = nhanes('GHB_I') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGH)
## Processing SAS dataset GHB_I
glu_i = nhanes('GLU_I') %>%
  select(SEQN, LBXGLU)
## Processing SAS dataset GLU_I
ogtt i = nhanes('OGTT I') %>%
select(SEQN, LBXGLT)
## Processing SAS dataset OGTT_I
diq_i = nhanes('DIQ_I') %>%
  full_join(ghb_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(glu_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(ogtt_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(rxq_rx_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  mutate(dm = ((LBXGH>=6.5)|(LBXGLU>=126)|(LBXGLT>=200)|(DIQ010==1)|(dmmed==1)),
         dm = replace_na(dm, 0)) %>%
  select(SEQN,dm)
## Processing SAS dataset DIQ_I
biopro_i = nhanes('BIOPRO_I') %>%
 select(SEQN, LBXSCR)
## Processing SAS dataset BIOPRO_I
```

```
kiq_u_i = nhanes('KIQ_U_I') %>%
  full_join(biopro_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  full_join(demo_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  mutate(scr = LBXSCR,
         kappa = 0.7*female + 0.9 *(1-female),
         alpha = -0.329*female -0.411*(1-female),
         sk = scr/kappa,
         minsk = sk*(sk<1)+1*(sk>=1),
         \max sk = sk*(sk>=1)+1*(sk<1),
         egfr = 141 *(minsk^alpha) *
           (\max k^{(-1.209)})*
           (0.993^a)*
           (1.018*female+1*(1-female))*
           (1.159*black+1*(1-black)),
         ckd = (egfr<90)) %>%
  select(SEQN, ckd)
```

## Processing SAS dataset KIQ\_U\_I .

```
ohxref_i = nhanes('OHXREF_I') %>%
  mutate(dental = (OHAROCDT==1)&(OHAROCGP==1)) %>%
  select(SEQN, dental)
```

## Processing SAS dataset OHXREF\_I ...

### NHANES join

join and limit to employed pop by occ class, starting with ocq and left joins to limit to those employed in priv sec

```
nhanes11 = ocq_g %>%
  left_join(demo_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(hiq_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(bmx_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(mcq_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left join(dig g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(kiq_u_g, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(ohxref_g, by="SEQN")
nhanes13 = ocq_h \%
  left_join(demo_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(hiq_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(bmx_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(mcq_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(diq_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(kiq_u_h, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(ohxref_h, by="SEQN")
nhanes15 = ocq_i %>%
  left_join(demo_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(hiq_i, by="SEQN") %>%
```

```
left_join(bmx_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(mcq_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(diq_i, by="SEQN") %>%
  left_join(kiq_u_i, by="SEQN") %>%
 left_join(ohxref_i, by="SEQN")
nhanes = bind_rows(list(nhanes11, nhanes13, nhanes15))
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
## Warning in bind_rows_(x, .id): Vectorizing 'labelled' elements may not
## preserve their attributes
```

#### summary(nhanes)

```
##
         SEQN
                        mgmt
                                        blcol
                                                         whcol
##
   Min.
           :62161
                     Mode :logical
                                      Mode :logical
                                                       Mode :logical
    1st Qu.:69364
                     FALSE: 2290
                                      FALSE: 1640
                                                       FALSE: 1864
   Median :78169
                     TRUE :607
                                      TRUE :1257
                                                       TRUE :1033
##
    Mean
           :77766
                     NA's :5467
                                      NA's :5467
                                                       NA's :5467
##
##
    3rd Qu.:85524
##
   Max.
           :93702
##
##
         age
                       female
                                        white
                                                         black
                                      Mode :logical
##
   Min.
           :16.00
                     Mode :logical
                                                       Mode :logical
    1st Qu.:29.00
                     FALSE: 4476
                                      FALSE: 5457
                                                       FALSE:6554
    Median :40.00
                     TRUE :3888
                                      TRUE :2907
                                                       TRUE :1810
##
##
   Mean
           :40.91
    3rd Qu.:52.00
##
##
   Max.
           :80.00
##
##
      asian
                       other
                                         hisp
                                                          privins
##
   Mode :logical
                     Mode :logical
                                      Mode :logical
                                                       Min.
                                                               :0.0000
    FALSE:7173
                     FALSE:5908
                                      FALSE: 6181
                                                       1st Qu.:0.0000
##
##
    TRUE :1191
                     TRUE :2456
                                      TRUE :2183
                                                       Median :1.0000
##
                                                       Mean
                                                               :0.6111
##
                                                       3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
                                                       Max.
                                                               :1.0000
##
##
         bmi
                          wtkg
                                            htm
                                                           chd
##
           :14.10
                     Min.
                            : 32.80
                                       Min.
                                               :1.353
                                                        Mode :logical
##
    1st Qu.:23.80
                     1st Qu.: 66.40
                                       1st Qu.:1.612
                                                        FALSE: 7630
##
    Median :27.60
                     Median : 78.60
                                       Median :1.681
                                                        TRUE :210
  Mean
           :28.81
                            : 81.86
                                               :1.683
                                                        NA's :524
##
                     Mean
                                       Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:32.30
                     3rd Qu.: 92.80
                                       3rd Qu.:1.753
           :80.60
##
   Max.
                     Max.
                            :216.10
                                       Max.
                                               :2.027
                            :350
##
   NA's
           :353
                     NA's
                                       NA's
                                               :351
##
                                                          dental
       str
                           dm
                                          ckd
##
                     Min.
                            :0.0000
                                                        Mode :logical
   Mode :logical
                                       Mode :logical
##
    FALSE: 7768
                     1st Qu.:0.0000
                                       FALSE: 5680
                                                        FALSE:44
##
   TRUE :72
                     Median :0.0000
                                       TRUE :1949
                                                        TRUE :886
##
   NA's :524
                     Mean
                            :0.1451
                                       NA's :735
                                                        NA's :7434
##
                     3rd Qu.:0.0000
##
                     Max.
                            :1.0000
##
```

# Imputation

10-fold multiple imputation w/ chained equations

```
set.seed(123)
plan(multiprocess)
start = Sys.time()
imp_nhanes = future_map(rep(1, 10), ~mice(data = nhanes, m = ., maxit = 100, printFlag = FALSE))
```

```
## Warning: Number of logged events: 1000
end = Sys.time() - start
print(end)
## Time difference of 6.160395 mins
imp_nhanes_complete = map(imp_nhanes, mice::complete)
imp_nhanes = map2(.x = seq(1,10), .y = imp_nhanes_complete, ~mutate(.y, imp_id = as.character(.x)))
imp_nhanes = bind_rows(imp_nhanes)
summary(imp_nhanes)
##
         SEQN
                                         blcol
                                                           whcol
                         mgmt
##
  \mathtt{Min}.
           :62161
                           :0.0000
                                     Min.
                                            :0.0000
                                                      Min.
                                                             :0.0000
                    Min.
   1st Qu.:69364
                    1st Qu.:0.0000
                                     1st Qu.:0.0000
                                                      1st Qu.:0.0000
  Median :78169
                    Median :0.0000
                                     Median :0.0000
                                                      Median :1.0000
##
##
   Mean :77766
                    Mean
                           :0.4966
                                     Mean
                                            :0.4907
                                                      Mean
                                                              :0.5009
##
   3rd Qu.:85524
                    3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                     3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                      3rd Qu.:1.0000
                    Max. :1.0000
                                                              :1.0000
##
   Max.
           :93702
                                     Max.
                                           :1.0000
                                                      Max.
                                                      black
##
         age
                      female
                                      white
##
  Min.
          :16.00
                  Mode :logical
                                    Mode :logical
                                                    Mode :logical
##
   1st Qu.:29.00
                    FALSE:44760
                                    FALSE: 54570
                                                    FALSE:65540
## Median :40.00
                    TRUE :38880
                                    TRUE :29070
                                                    TRUE: 18100
           :40.91
##
   Mean
##
   3rd Qu.:52.00
##
   Max.
          :80.00
##
     asian
                      other
                                       hisp
                                                       privins
##
  Mode :logical
                    Mode :logical
                                    Mode :logical
                                                            :0.0000
                                                    Min.
##
  FALSE:71730
                    FALSE:59080
                                    FALSE: 61810
                                                     1st Qu.:0.0000
##
   TRUE :11910
                    TRUE :24560
                                    TRUE :21830
                                                    Median :1.0000
##
                                                    Mean
                                                           :0.6111
##
                                                    3rd Qu.:1.0000
##
                                                    Max.
                                                            :1.0000
##
         bmi
                         wtkg
                                          htm
                                                           chd
  Min.
          :14.10
                  Min. : 32.80
                                            :1.353
                                                             :0.00000
                                     \mathtt{Min}.
                                                     \mathtt{Min}.
```

```
## 1st Qu.:23.70 1st Qu.: 65.80
                                             1st Qu.:0.00000
                                1st Qu.:1.611
## Median :27.40 Median : 77.70
                                Median :1.682 Median :0.00000
## Mean :28.72 Mean : 81.65
                                Mean :1.683 Mean :0.02539
## 3rd Qu.:32.10
                 3rd Qu.: 92.40
                                3rd Qu.:1.754
                                              3rd Qu.:0.00000
                 Max. :216.10
## Max. :80.60
                                Max. :2.027
                                              Max. :1.00000
                                     ckd
##
       str
                       dm
                                                    dental
                                               Min. :0.0000
## Min. :0.0000
                 Min. :0.0000
                               Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.0000
                 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000
                                               1st Qu.:1.0000
## Median :0.0000
                  Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000
                                                Median :1.0000
## Mean :0.0088
                  Mean :0.1451
                                                Mean :0.8952
                                 Mean :0.2517
## 3rd Qu.:0.0000
                  3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:1.0000
                                                3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000
                  Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
                                                Max. :1.0000
##
      imp_id
## Length:83640
  Class :character
## Mode :character
##
##
##
```

write\_csv(imp\_nhanes, path = "~/Box/Analytics Team/Research/Research projects/SSB ban/imp\_nhanes.csv")