SSB ban - Census validation

Sanjay Basu 5/30/2019

Compare NHANES to Census

for face validity

```
census_api_key("502c9ebce6cbb78e55b5799866a5771ad6411885", install=T, overwrite=T)

## Your original .Renviron will be backed up and stored in your R HOME directory if needed.

## Your API key has been stored in your .Renviron and can be accessed by Sys.getenv("CENSUS_API_KEY").

## To use now, restart R or run `readRenviron("~/.Renviron")`

## [1] "502c9ebce6cbb78e55b5799866a5771ad6411885"

readRenviron("~/.Renviron")
v17 <- load_variables(2017, "acs5", cache = TRUE)</pre>
```

Extract relevant ACS variables

civilian employed population by age and sex

```
emp <- get_acs(geography = "us",</pre>
                 variables = c(m_16_19 = "B23001_007",
                                 m_20_21 = "B23001_014",
                                 m_22_24 = "B23001_021",
                                 m 25 29 = "B23001 028",
                                 m_{30_{34}} = "B23001_{035}",
                                 m 35 44 = "B23001 042",
                                 m_{45}54 = "B23001_049",
                                 m_55_59 = "B23001_056",
                                 m_{60_{61}} = "B23001_{063}",
                                 m_{62}64 = "B23001_070",
                                 m_{65_{69}} = "B23001_{075}",
                                 m_70_74 = "B23001_080",
                                 m_75_99 = "B23001_085",
                                 f_16_19 = "B23001_093",
                                 f_{20}_{21} = "B23001_{100}",
                                 f_{22}_{24} = "B23001_{107}",
                                 f_25_29 = "B23001_114",
                                 f_{30_{34}} = "B23001_{121}",
                                 f_{35}_{44} = "B23001_{128}",
                                 f_{45_{54}} = "B23001_{135}",
                                 f_{55_{59}} = "B23001_{142}",
                                 f_{60}61 = "B23001_{149}",
                                 f_{62}64 = "B23001_{156}",
```

```
f_65_69 = "B23001_161",
f_70_74 = "B23001_166",
f_75_99 = "B23001_171"))
```

Getting data from the 2013-2017 5-year ACS

```
emp$prop = emp$estimate/sum(emp$estimate)
```

Compare to NHANES

T-test for difference, with comp matrix as final results by age/sex category

```
impnhanes = read_csv("imp_nhanes.csv")
## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##
     .default = col_double(),
##
     female = col_logical(),
##
     white = col_logical(),
##
    black = col_logical(),
##
     asian = col_logical(),
##
     other = col_logical(),
##
    hisp = col_logical()
## )
```

See $\operatorname{spec}(\ldots)$ for full column $\operatorname{specifications}$.

```
tally = impnhanes %>%
  mutate(m_16_19 = (female==0)&(age>=16)&(age<=19),
          m_20_21 = (female==0)&(age>=20)&(age<=21),
          m_22_24 = (female==0) & (age>=22) & (age<=24),
          m_25_29 = (female==0)&(age>=25)&(age<=29),
          m_30_34 = (female==0) & (age>=30) & (age<=34),
          m_35_44 = (female==0) & (age>=35) & (age<=44),
          m_45_54 = (female==0) & (age>=45) & (age<=54),
          m_55_59 = (female==0) & (age>=55) & (age<=59),
          m_{60_{61}} = (female==0) & (age>=60) & (age<=61),
          m_62_64 = (female==0) & (age>=62) & (age<=64),
          m_65_69 = (female==0) & (age>=65) & (age<=69),
          m_70_74 = (female==0) & (age>=70) & (age<=74),
          m_75_99 = (female==0) & (age>=75) & (age<=99),
          f_16_19 = (female==1)&(age>=16)&(age<=19),
          f_{20}_{21} = (f_{emale}=1) & (age>=20) & (age<=21),
          f_{22_24} = (f_{22_24} = (f_{22_24}) (ag_{22_24}) (ag_{22_24}),
          f_25_29 = (f_{emale}=1)&(ag_{e}>=25)&(ag_{e}<=29),
          f_{30_34} = (f_{20_4}) (ag_{20_5}) (ag_{20_5}) (ag_{20_5}) (ag_{20_5})
          f_{35}_{44} = (f_{emale}=1) & (age>=35) & (age<=44),
          f_45_54 = (f_{emale}=1)&(ag_{e}=45)&(ag_{e}=54),
          f_{55_{59}} = (f_{20}) (age > 55) (age < 59),
          f_{60_{61}} = (f_{emale==1}) & (age>=60) & (age<=61),
```

```
f_62_64 = (female==1)&(age>=62)&(age<=64),
  f_65_69 = (female==1)&(age>=65)&(age<=69),
  f_70_74 = (female==1)&(age>=70)&(age<=74),
  f_75_99 = (female==1)&(age>=75)&(age<=99)) %>%
  select(matches("^m_|f_"))

cols <- sapply(tally, is.logical)
tally[,cols] <- lapply(tally[,cols], as.numeric)
nhanes = colSums(tally)/dim(tally)[1]
census = (cbind(emp$variable, emp$prop))
comp = (cbind(census, nhanes))
print(comp)</pre>
```

```
##
                                          nhanes
## m 16 19 "m 16 19" "0.0160563174437255"
                                          "0.031922525107604"
## m_20_21 "m_20_21" "0.017847549154738"
                                           "0.0170970827355332"
## m 22 24 "m 22 24" "0.0309822235734176"
                                          "0.0341941654710665"
## m_25_29 "m_25_29" "0.058857112521175"
                                           "0.0575083692013391"
## m_30_34 "m_30_34" "0.0591508126887689" "0.0633668101386896"
## m_35_44 "m_35_44" "0.112358186049704"
                                           "0.109158297465328"
## m_45_54 "m_45_54" "0.114359897015365"
                                           "0.104854136776662"
## m_55_59 "m_55_59" "0.0508419153585613" "0.0449545671927307"
## m_60_61 "m_60_61" "0.0170298022568717"
                                          "0.0196078431372549"
## m_62_64 "m_62_64" "0.0187636232910056"
                                          "0.0198469631755141"
## m_65_69 "m_65_69" "0.0171713767470092"
                                          "0.0186513629842181"
## m 70 74 "m 70 74" "0.00728192616473006" "0.00860832137733142"
## m_75_99 "m_75_99" "0.00485068426508208" "0.00538020086083214"
## f_16_19 "f_16_19" "0.0173593193561199"
                                          "0.030726924916308"
## f_20_21 "f_20_21" "0.0177796669722571"
                                          "0.0167384026781444"
## f_22_24 "f_22_24" "0.0297245472775364" "0.0316834050693448"
## f_25_29 "f_25_29" "0.0530516420857978"
                                          "0.0518890483022477"
## f 30 34 "f 30 34" "0.0509260326908187" "0.0460306073648972"
## f_35_44 "f_35_44" "0.0974323662418713" "0.100789096126255"
## f_45_54 "f_45_54" "0.10398788731664"
                                          "0.0943328550932568"
## f_55_59 "f_55_59" "0.047537879775097"
                                          "0.0364658058345289"
## f_60_61 "f_60_61" "0.0155768858346592" "0.0154232424677188"
## f_62_64 "f_62_64" "0.0171231294675505" "0.0166188426590148"
## f_65_69 "f_65_69" "0.0147765161911754" "0.0157819225251076"
## f_70_74 "f_70_74" "0.00570390280716364" "0.00502152080344333"
## f_75_99 "f_75_99" "0.00346879745315985" "0.00334768053562889"
```

t.test(nhanes,emp\$prop,paired=TRUE)

```
##
## Paired t-test
##
## data: nhanes and emp$prop
## t = -1.299e-16, df = 25, p-value = 1
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.002379016 0.002379016
```

```
## sample estimates:
## mean of the differences
## -1.500475e-19
```