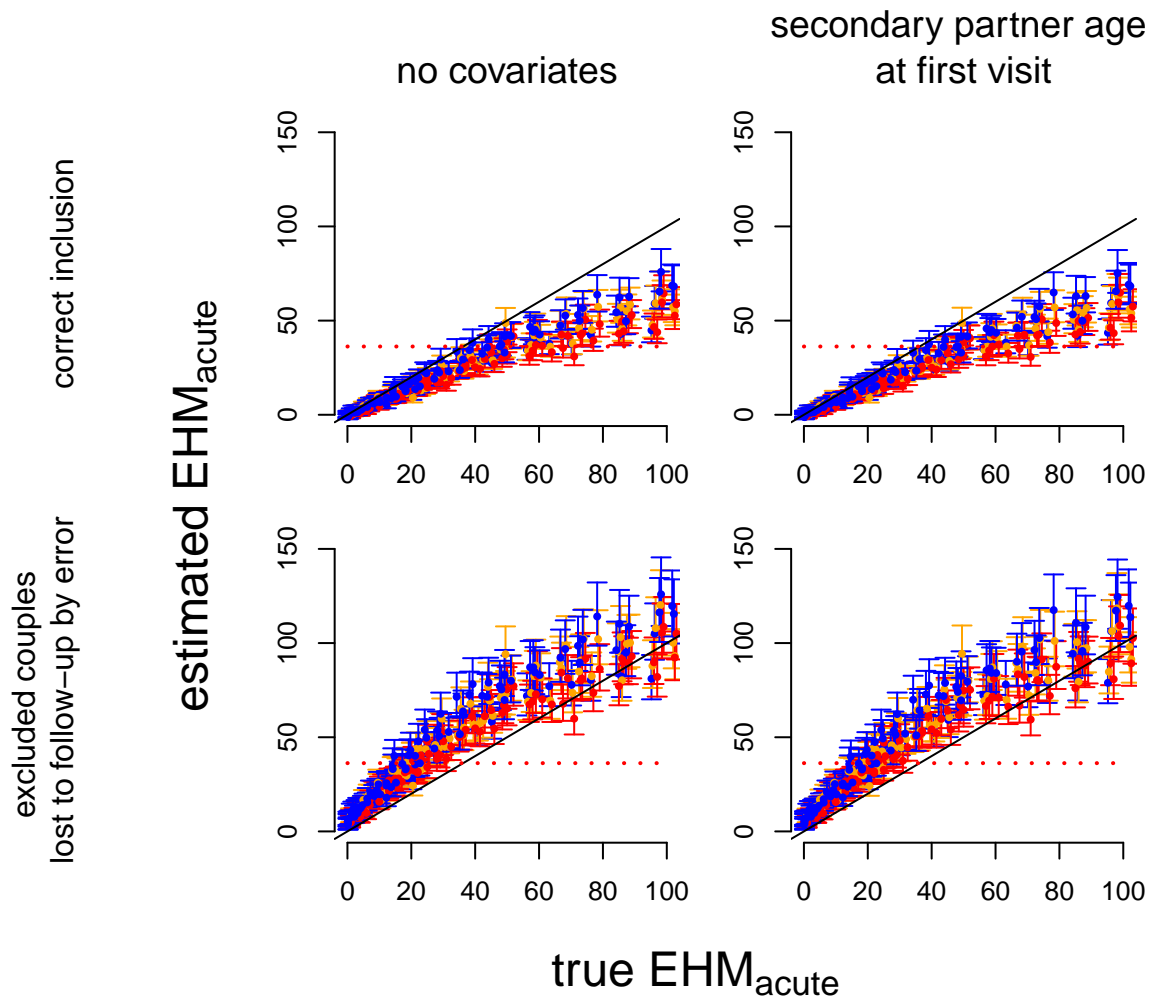
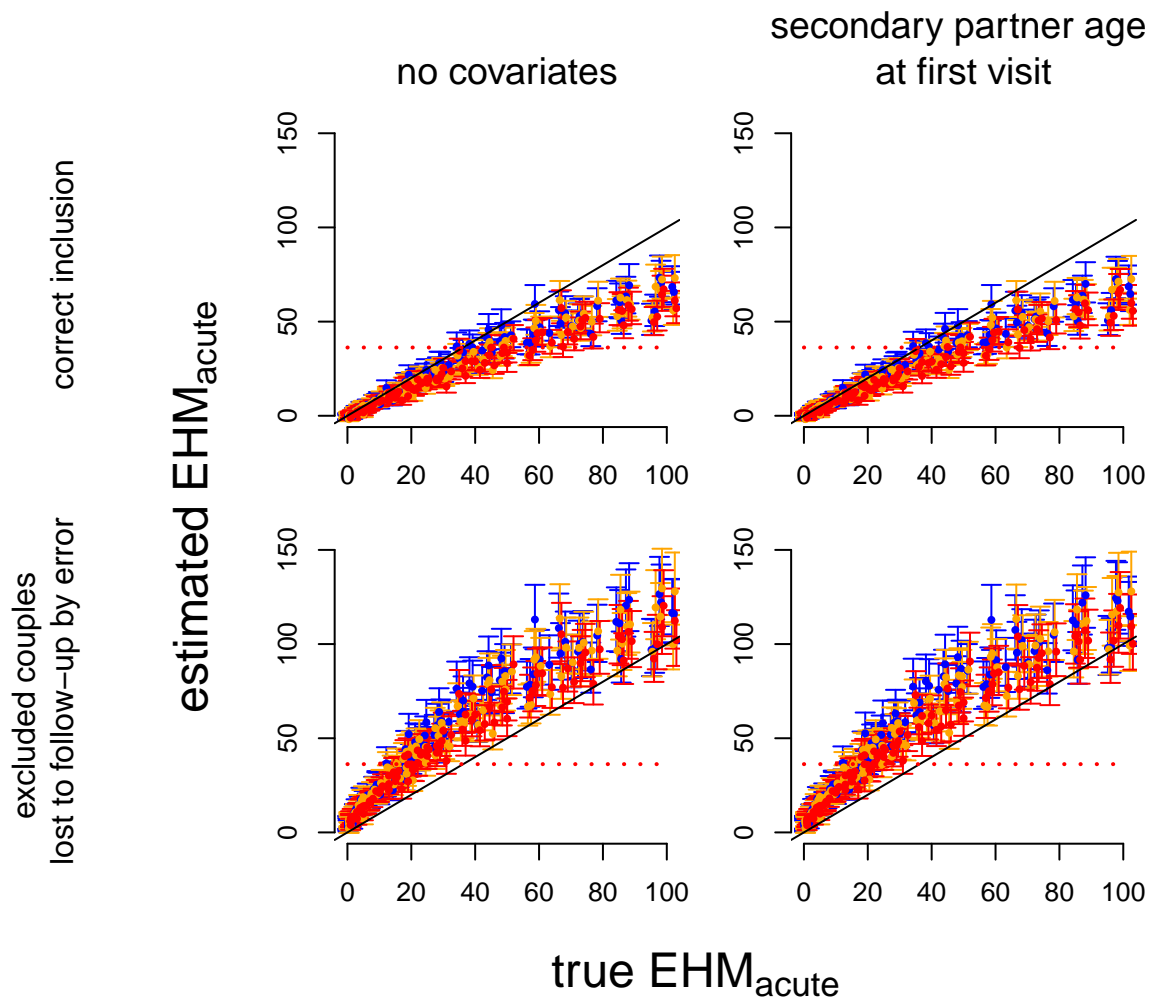


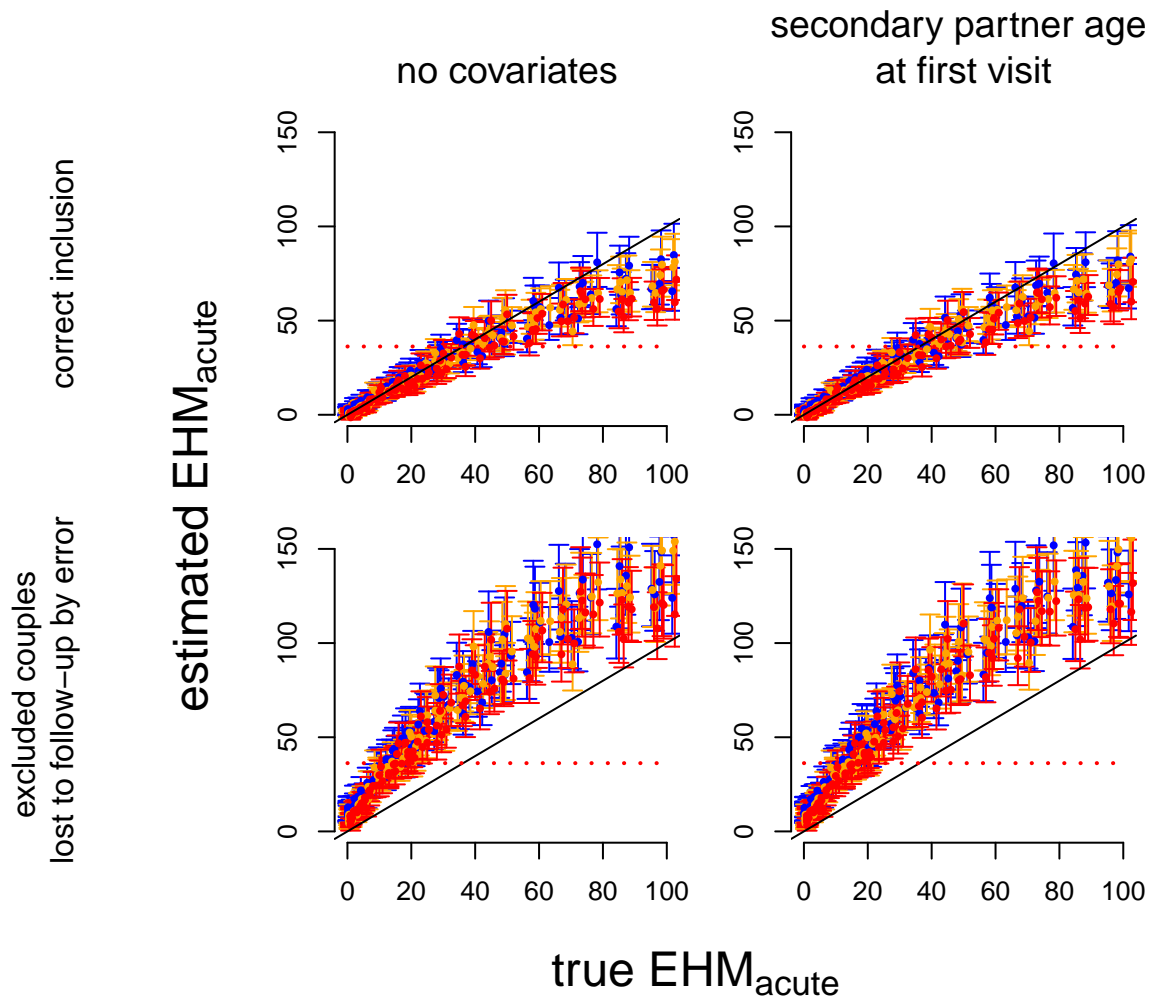
individual heterogeneity sd= 0



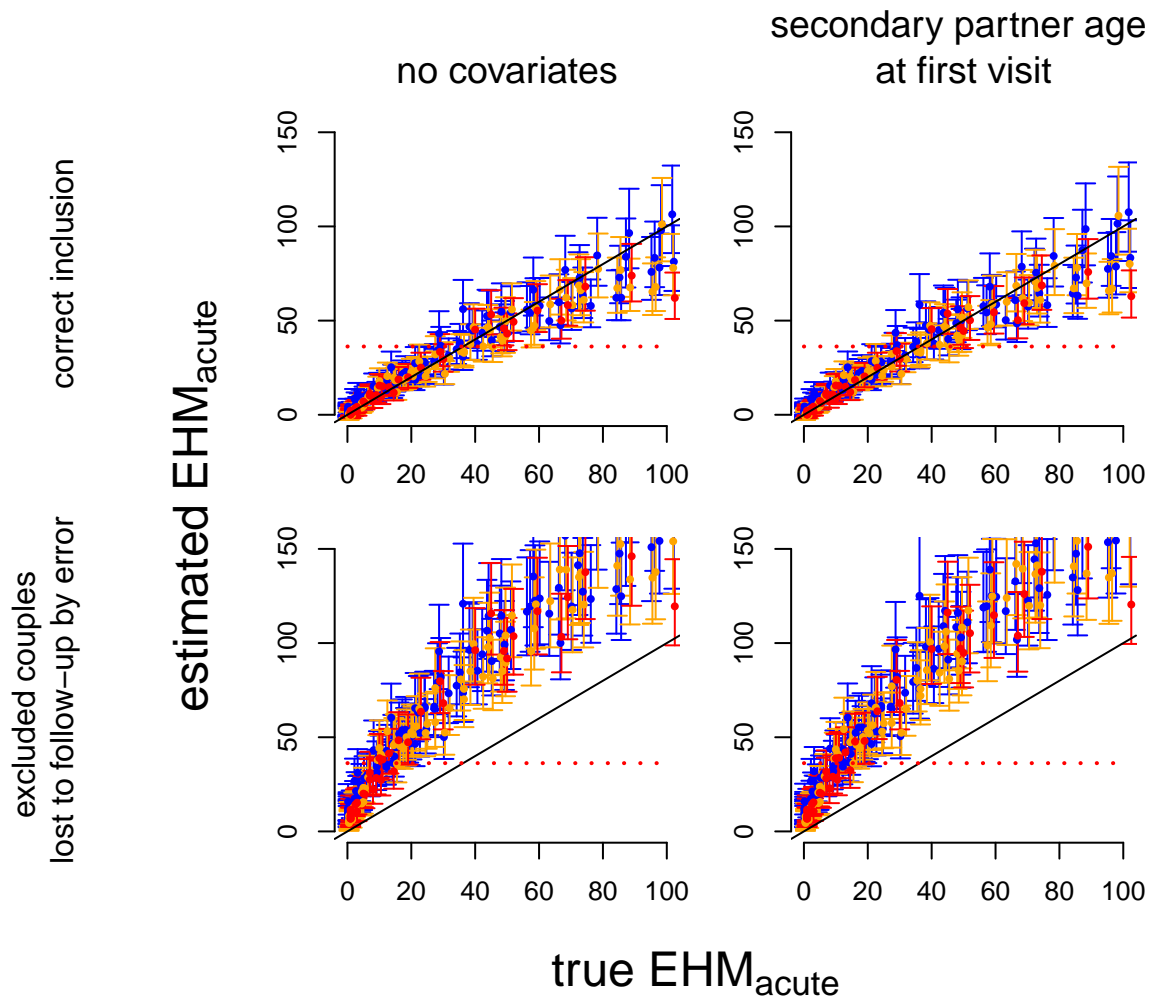
individual heterogeneity sd= 0.5



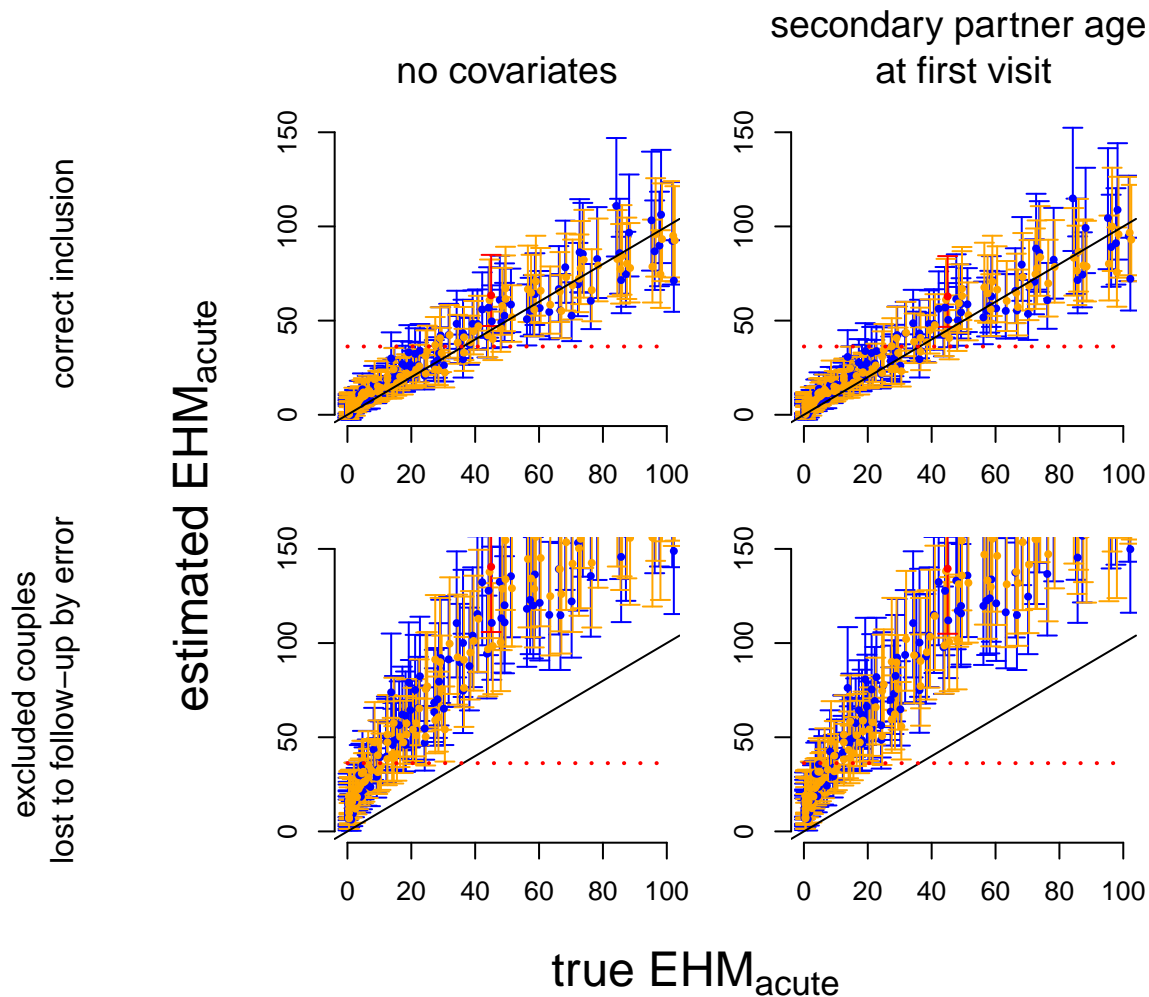
individual heterogeneity  $sd=1$



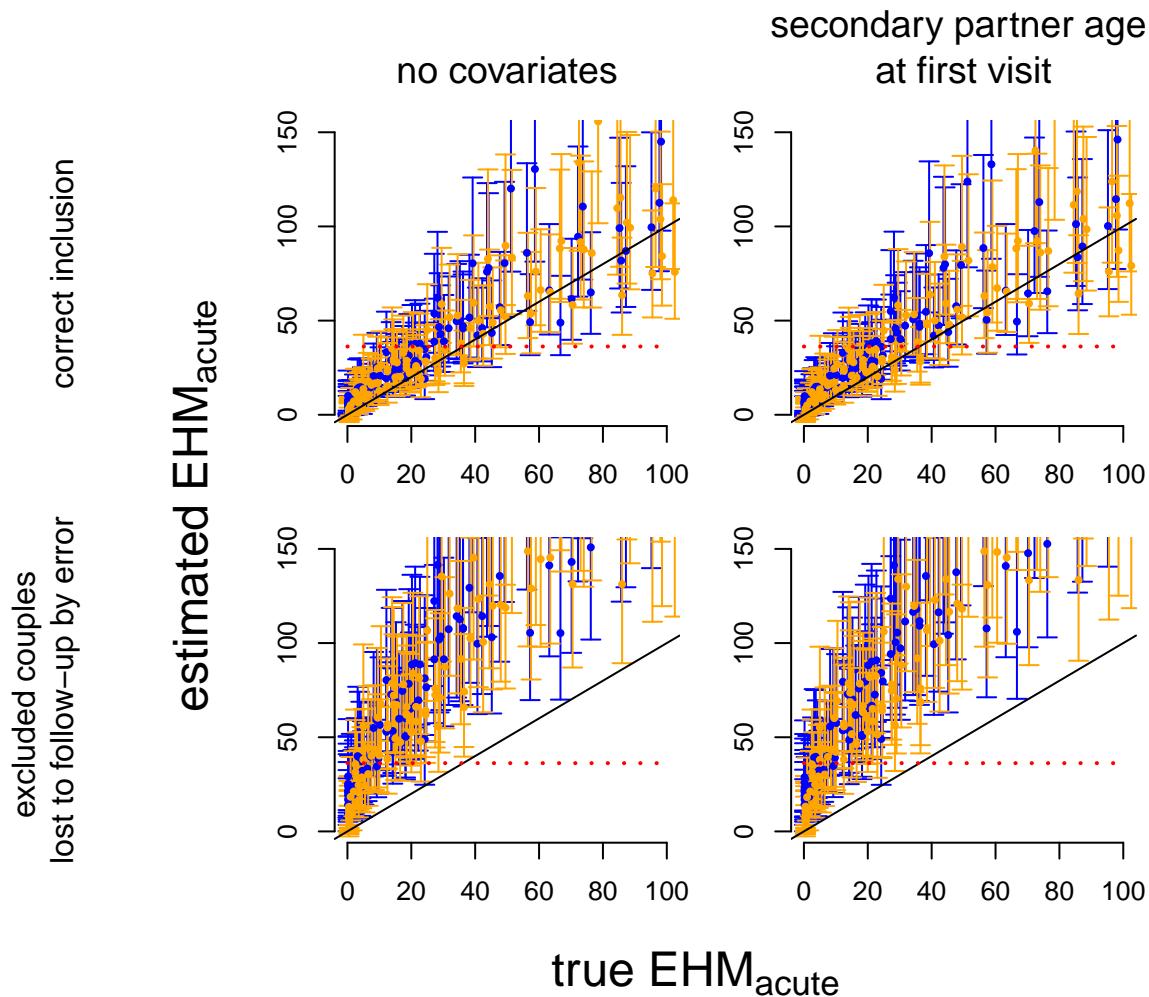
individual heterogeneity sd= 1.5



# individual heterogeneity sd= 2



individual heterogeneity sd= 2.5



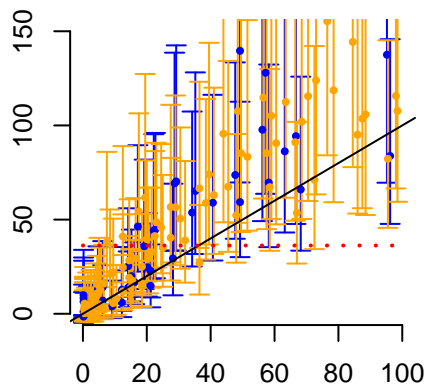
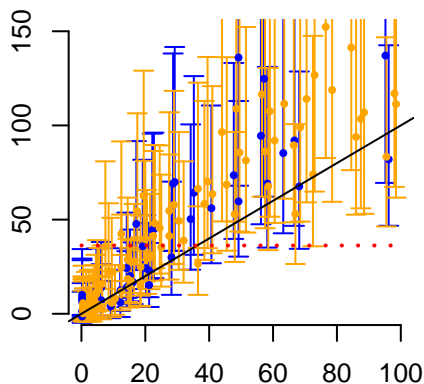
individual heterogeneity  $sd=3$

no covariates

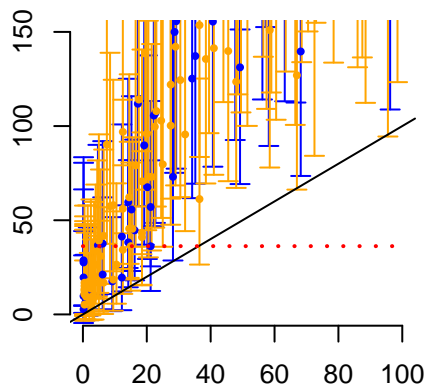
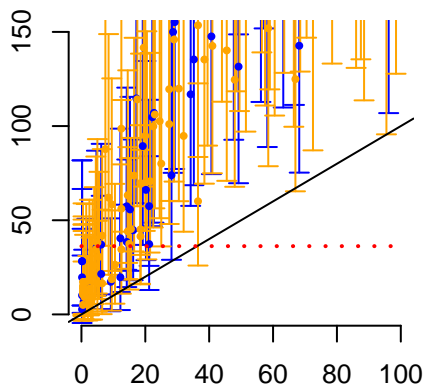
secondary partner age  
at first visit

correct inclusion

estimated  $EHM_{acute}$



excluded couples  
lost to follow-up by error



true  $EHM_{acute}$