Version Control for Data Analysis

at Sheffield City Council

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Preface

This document includes good practice for using version control for data analysis at Sheffield City Council. In particular, it provides suggestions and requirements on how the data being analysed is handled by version control.

In addition to good practice, the guidance will also provide some pointers on getting started and links to other resources.

1 Introduction

A show and tell of version control for data analysis was provided for data analysts at Sheffield City Council in August 2023. A recording and the slide deck is available from the Council's Data Network Sharepoint Site.

1.1 Intended infrastructure
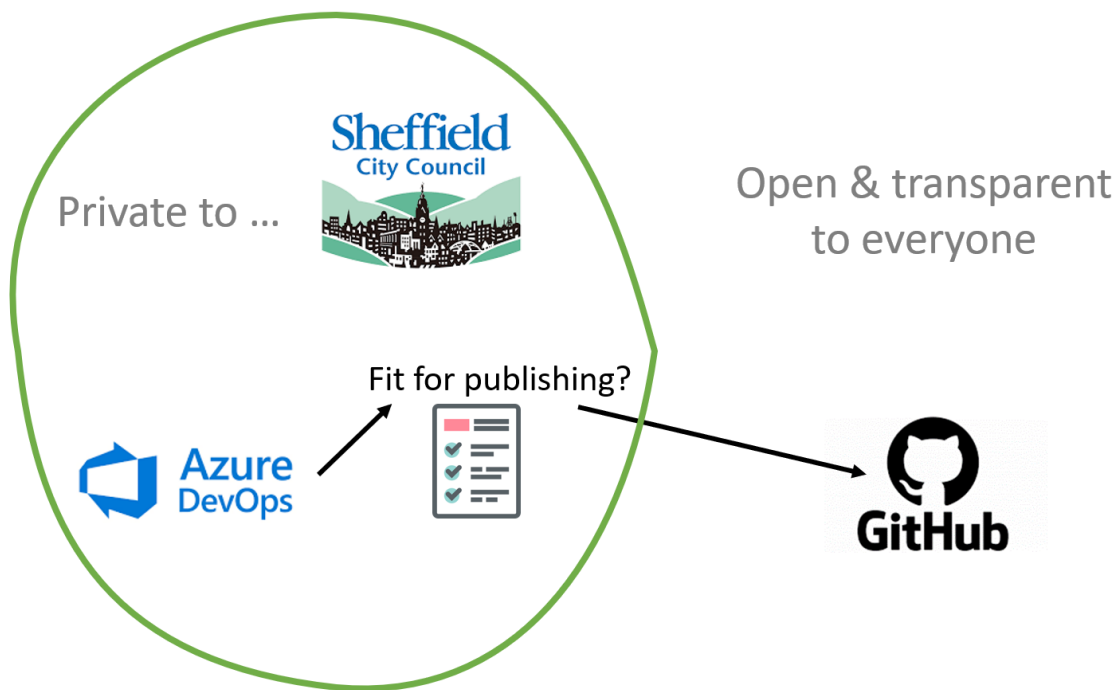
We intend for the Azure DevOps to be our default for hosting version control repositories. This will enable us to securely share code with all Council Officers.

Making code open and transparent to everyone, not just other Council Officers, is considered best practice. Making a repository publicly available will be done by publishing it on GitHub, but only if it passes a "fit for publishing" checklist.

Our adoption of Azure DevOps is currently on hold whilst we setup a new Data Platform. Until then, GitHub remains our current option and is subject to greater information governance considerations.

2 Status

This documentation is at a very early stage of development.

2.1 Move to Azure DevOps

The expectation is that this book, its repo, along with most repos in this GitHub organisation, will move to an Azure DevOps within the Council's tenancy. Establishing the Council Azure DevOps for data analysis is currently on hold in order to first establish a new data platform.

2.2 Information Management

Once we move to Azure DevOps we may take advantage of the project management tools. However, for now we'll keep track of actions on this page.

Preliminary discussions with the Council's Information Management team have been held. Below are notes of (italicised) questions raised and (bulleted) actions agreed.

1. Are there retention schedules for scripts (and their versions)?
No. Current housekeeping is to periodically (maybe every 6 month) review the list of GitHub repos (repositories) and archive what's no longer in use.

- Formalise and document proposed housekeeping, including retention schedules.

- Extend periodic reviews of repos to include what should be archived, and what should be deleted from the archive.

2. When you publish your data analyses do you indicate anything about the script, its version and a plain English statement?
Each repository includes, as a minimum, a README.md file with a plain English statement. It will also often include further documentation about the data analysis pipeline. The current version and previous versions are an intrinsic aspect of GitHub and Azure DevOps.

- Include the README.md and documentation requirements in the version control house-keeping documentation.

3. When you publish to GitHub (in future) is it checked? attributed to SCC? and come with a disclaimer?

- Unit tests and code reviews are RAP (Reproducible Analytical Pipeline) practices that we're considering adopting.

- Our GitHub repos are held under the scc-pi GitHub organisation and are clearly attributable to SCC.

- Need to consider the different licenses that can be applied to published repos and whether this would cover the disclaimer.

Main action from meeting Information Management:

- Complete mini 2-page DPIA and make MW aware. It might sit under the full DPIA of the new Data Platform.

Other actions:

- Move GitHub repos to Azure DevOps.

- Draft a fit-to-publish (publically on GitHub) checklist.

- pre-commit checks (scripts) or "hooks" that screen for CSVs, PID, {secrets} (e.g. passwords) etc.
- Publish guidance and tools for annonymising datasets for data analysis to encourage working with PID as only by exception.

- Protocols in case of a data breach from incorrect use of version control.

2.3 Other ToDos

- Replace readme with quarto doc and outline quarto book and github actions
- Move version control content from pinsheff.

- Link to related unmoved pinsheff content.
- Note Version Control Show & Tell e.g. .gitignore /data.

- Add link to Show & Tell once this dpocumentation is moved to Azure DevOps.

3 Summary

In summary, this book has no content whatsoever.

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References