Pre-Regs: Computes: none Description: Current injection of increasing intensity at a rate much Ramp ap count slower than the time constant of the neuron. Details: Ramp of 25 pA per 1 second, terminated after a series of action potentials are acquired. non-is Description: Square pulse of a duration to allow the neuron to come to **Long Square** rheobase steady-state. Vss(i)TABL Details: 1 s current injections from -110 pA (or -190 for some Pvalb neurons) to rheobase + 160 pA, in 20 pA increments. **Short Square** Description: Square pulse brief enough to elicit a single action potential. thresh i Details: 3 ms current injections used to find the action potential threshold non-is within 10 pA. none non-is **Short Square** Description: Short pulse stimulus with stepped holding potentials. I-th (Vhold Details: Bias current brings the neuron to steady state potentials of rest V Hold -60mV -60 mV or -80 mV. If the neuron rests at -80 mV or -60 mV, the Hold -70mV I-bias x3 neuron is held at -70 mV. Hold -80mV **Short Square** Description: Three short pulse stimuli in rapid succession. Details: Three threshold stimuli of 3 ms duration are delivered at Triple thresh i decreasing frequencies from ~140 Hz to ~30 Hz. none Description: Noise pulses offset with square current injections. **Noise** Details: Pink noise generated from 2 seeds (1 & 2) scaled to three non-is 1 & 2 amplitudes, 0.75, 1, and 1.5 times rheobase. Additional details can be rheobase found in the Appendix. Description: Noise pulse offset with a ramp to rheobase current **Noise** injection. non-is Ramp to Details: Noise with varying coefficients of variation, scaled to rheobase. rb Rheobase Additional details can be found in the Appendix. Description: Suprathreshold long square current injections to analyze **Square** sustained action potential firing. non-is Details: 2 s square current injections to rheobase + 40 pA and 80 pA. Suprathreshold Additional details can be found in the Biophysical Models - perisomatic Technical White Paper. Description: Brief subthreshold square current injections used to Square determine membrane capacitance for biophysical models. $0.5 \, \mathrm{ms}$ Details: 0.5 ms square current injections to +/- 200 pA. Additional Subthreshold details can be found in the Biophysical Models - perisomatic Technical none White Paper.

Figure 3. Electrophysiology stimulus descriptions and details. The square 2 s suprathreshold and 0.5 ms subthreshold stimuli are further described in the Biophysical Model-perisomatic whitepaper located in "<u>Documentation.</u>"