# EGYPT, ARAB REPUBLIC OF

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

### COUNTRY RANKING

**Egypt, Arab Rep.**
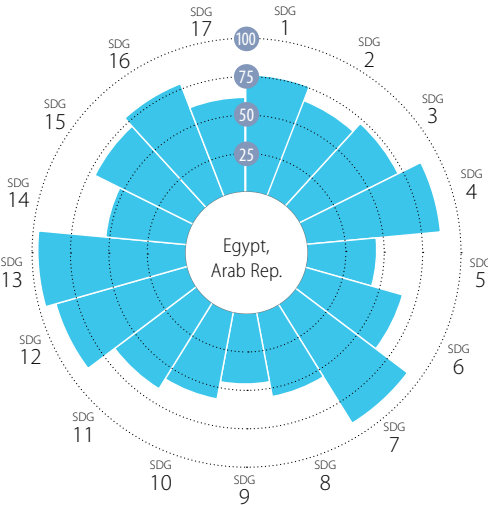
# 82 /165

### COUNTRY SCORE

**68.6**

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 67.1

### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (WORST) TO 100 (BEST)

0        **74.1**        100

## ▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



Egypt, Arab Rep.

## ▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

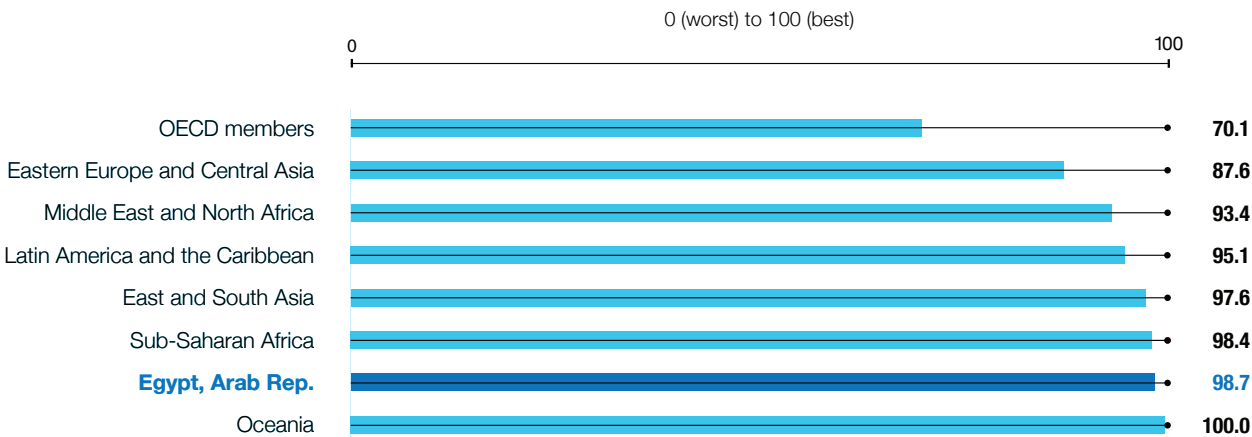| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 NO POVERTY ↓ | 2 ZERO HUNGER ↗ | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ |
| 4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↑ | 5 GENDER EQUALITY → | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↑ |
| 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗ | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↗ | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE → |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ● | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗ | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ● |
| 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↗ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND → |
| 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ↗ | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ↓ | |

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   ● Information unavailable

*Notes:* The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

## ▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0                                                                100

| | |
|---|---|
| OECD members | 70.1 |
| Eastern Europe and Central Asia | 87.6 |
| Middle East and North Africa | 93.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 95.1 |
| East and South Asia | 97.6 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 98.4 |
| **Egypt, Arab Rep.** | **98.7** |
| Oceania | 100.0 |

### SDG1 – No Poverty

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%) | 2.4 | 2021 | yellow | ↓ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%) | 24.8 | 2021 | red | ↓ |

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 4.7 | 2018 | green | ↑ |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 22.3 | 2014 | red | ↗ |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 9.5 | 2014 | orange | ↗ |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 32.0 | 2016 | red | ↓ |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.2 | 2017 | green | ↑ |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 7.1 | 2018 | green | ↑ |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.6 | 2015 | orange | ↓ |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | green | • |

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 37 | 2017 | green | ↑ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 11.1 | 2019 | green | ↑ |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 20.3 | 2019 | green | ↑ |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 12.0 | 2019 | yellow | ↑ |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.1 | 2019 | green | ↑ |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 27.7 | 2016 | red | → |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 109 | 2016 | orange | • |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 10.1 | 2019 | yellow | ↑ |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 71.8 | 2019 | orange | ↗ |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19) | 53.1 | 2018 | red | → |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 91.5 | 2014 | green | • |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 95 | 2019 | green | ↑ |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 68 | 2017 | orange | ↗ |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 4.5 | 2020 | red | ↓ |

### SDG4 – Quality Education

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 99.3 | 2019 | green | ↑ |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 88.4 | 2019 | yellow | ↑ |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 88.2 | 2017 | orange | • |

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | 80.0 | 2014 | green | ↑ |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 84.0 | 2019 | orange | ↗ |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 25.9 | 2019 | red | ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 15.1 | 2020 | red | → |

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 99.1 | 2017 | green | ↑ |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 94.2 | 2017 | yellow | ↑ |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 117.3 | 2017 | red | • |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 42.0 | 2018 | yellow | • |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 1.6 | 2013 | green | ↑ |

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2018 | green | ↑ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 97.6 | 2016 | green | ↑ |
| $CO_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO2/TWh) | 1.2 | 2018 | yellow | ↗ |

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -3.4 | 2019 | red | • |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 5.5 | 2018 | yellow | • |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 32.8 | 2017 | red | ↑ |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 10.5 | 2020 | red | ↗ |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best) | 0.4 | 2020 | red | ↗ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.1 | 2015 | green | ↑ |

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%) | 57.3 | 2019 | orange | ↑ |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 59.3 | 2019 | yellow | ↑ |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.8 | 2018 | yellow | ↓ |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 40.5 | 2021 | green | • |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.1 | 2018 | orange | → |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 0.7 | 2018 | red | → |

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 49.6 | 2015 | red | • |
| Palma ratio | 1.2 | 2018 | orange | • |

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | 5.2 | 2018 | yellow | ↑ |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 91.3 | 2019 | red | ↓ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 98.6 | 2017 | green | ↑ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 65 | 2020 | yellow | → |

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 1.4 | 2012 | yellow | • |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 5.9 | 2019 | green | • |
| Production-based $SO_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 8.8 | 2012 | green | • |
| $SO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.7 | 2012 | green | • |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 10.9 | 2010 | green | • |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.6 | 2010 | green | • |

### SDG13 – Climate Action

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| $CO_2$ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO2/capita) | 2.5 | 2019 | yellow | → |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO2/capita) | 0.1 | 2015 | green | ↑ |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 54.2 | 2019 | green | • |

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 43.0 | 2019 | red | → |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 50.4 | 2020 | red | ↓ |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 27.7 | 2014 | green | ↑ |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%) | 34.6 | 2016 | yellow | ↗ |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | 30.3 | 2016 | red | • |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | green | • |

### SDG15 – Life on Land

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 39.4 | 2019 | red | → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 28.5 | 2019 | red | → |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.9 | 2020 | green | ↑ |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | green | • |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.1 | 2018 | green | • |

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 2.6 | 2012 | yellow | • |
| Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population) | 9.9 | 2018 | green | • |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 82 | 2020 | green | ↑ |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 5.2 | 2020 | green | ↑ |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 99.4 | 2019 | green | • |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 33 | 2020 | red | ↓ |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 3.6 | 2014 | yellow | • |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.0 | 2019 | green | • |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 56.8 | 2020 | red | ↓ |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.5 | 2020 | orange | ↑ |

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 5.2 | 2018 | red | ↓ |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | • | • |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 21.0 | 2015 | orange | • |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) * | 0.0 | 2019 | green | • |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best) | 74.1 | 2019 | yellow | ↓ |

\* Imputed data point