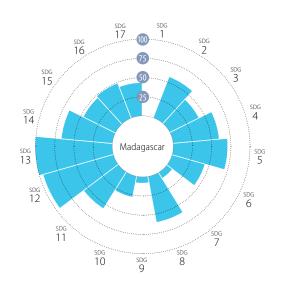
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

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AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



MADAGASCAR

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value Year Rating Tren		Value Year Rating
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	77.4 2021 • ↓	Population using the internet (%)	9.8 2019 •
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	92.7 2021 • 🔱	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	15.6 2018 •
SDG2 – Zero Hunger	41.7.2010	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2 2018 •
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	41.7 2018 • ↓	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	41.6 2018 • → 6.4 2018 • →	top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0 2020
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.3 2016	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0 2018 •
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1 2017 • ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0 2017 •
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.0 2018	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.7 2015	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.7 2012 •
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0 2018	Palma ratio	2.1 2018 •
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	0.0 2010	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	335 2017 • 🗷	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	61.2 2018 •
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.1 2019	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than	22.3 2019
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	50.6 2019	2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m³)	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	233.0 2019 • →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	69.6 2017 •
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2 2019	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	47 2019 •
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,	•	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.9 2016 • 🗷	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.1 2016 •
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	160 2016	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.6 2019 •
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	160 2016 • •	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	5.9 2012 •
raffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	29.2 2019 • 🔱	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4 2012 •
ife expectancy at birth (years)	65.4 2019 • →	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	6.6 2010 •
dolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	107.7 2018 • →	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.2 2010 •
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	44.3 2013 • •	SDG13 – Climate Action	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	69 2019 • 🛧	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production	0.1.2010
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage	28 2017 • →	(tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1 2019 •
(worst 0–100 best)		CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.0 2015 •
ubjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.3 2019 • ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0 2019 •
SDG4 – Quality Education		SDG14 – Life Below Water	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.7 2019 • •	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	21.2 2019 •
ower secondary completion rate (%)	35.5 2019 • 🕹	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.0 2020 •
iteracy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	81.2 2018 • •	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.4 2014
DG5 – Gender Equality		Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	19.9 2016 •
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	65.9 2018 • 7	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.6 2016
(% of females aged 15 to 49)	03.5 2010	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0 2018 •
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	110.3 2019 • ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.9 2019 • ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.0 2019
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.9 2020 • 🔸	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.1 2019
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8 2020 •
opulation using at least basic drinking water services (%)	54.4 2017 • 👈	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.3 2018
opulation using at least basic sanitation services (%)	10.5 2017 • →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports	0.0 2018
reshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	11.4 2014 • •	(per million population)	0.0 2018
anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0 2018 • •	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	
carce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	0.6 2013 • 🛧	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.7 2015
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	56.1 2018
opulation with access to electricity (%)	25.9 2018 • →	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where	42 2010
opulation with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.9 2016 • 🔱	they live (%)	43 2019 •
O ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per	NIA NIA	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.2 2020 •
total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA NA • •	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	78.0 2019 •
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25 2020 •
djusted GDP growth (%)	-7.1 2019 • •	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	29.8 2018 •
fictims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.5 2018 • •	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD	0.0 2019
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	17.9 2017 • 🔼	per 100,000 population) Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.7 2020
Inoblie-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 of over) Jemployment rate (% of total labor force)	1.9 2020 • ↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4 2020
fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6 2020		J 2020 -
	0.0 2020 🔻 🖤	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	4 E 2010 🛖
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0 2015 • 🛧	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional	4.5 2018 • NA NA •
		public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	
		Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.6 2019 •
		Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	0.0 2019

^{*} Imputed data point



Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)

52.0 2019 • ↑