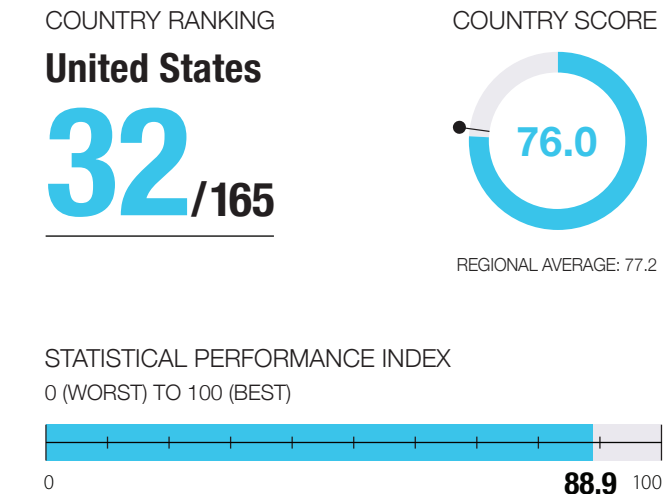
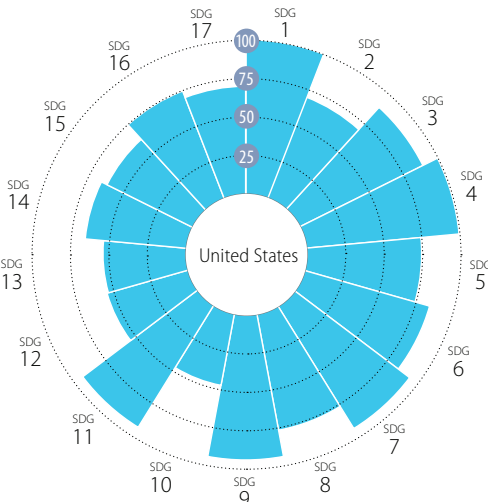


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



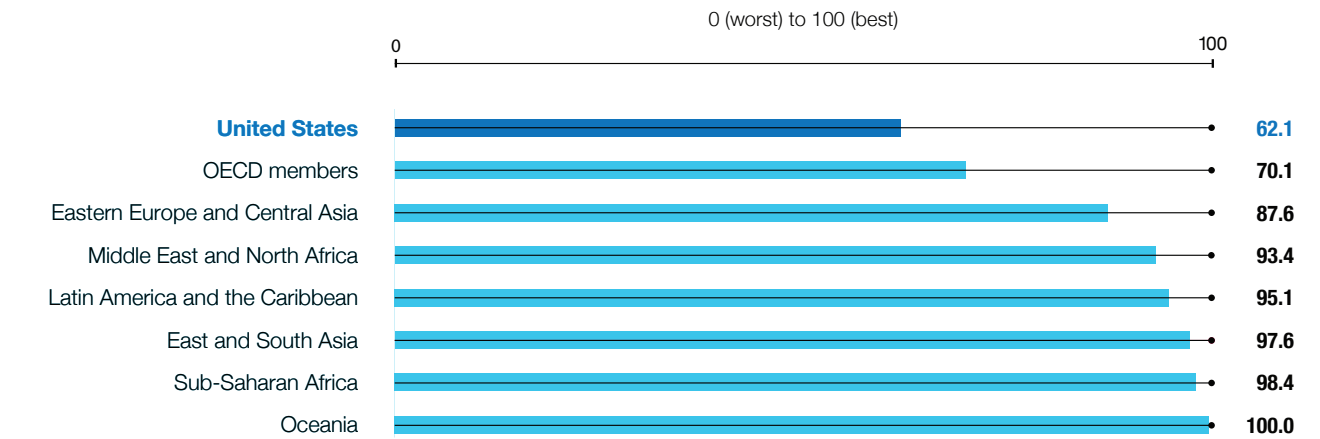
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.4	2021	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.5	2021	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	17.8	2017	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.4	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	36.2	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	77.6	2015	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	21.4	2018	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	6.5	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	13	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	12.7	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.5	2019	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	18.6	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	84	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2020	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	6.3	2010	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	21.5	2018	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	10.3	2018	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.4	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	90.0	2018	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	50.4	2019	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	495.0	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	12.3	2018	●	↓
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.6	2018	●	↑
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	38.6	2018	●	↑

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	78.4	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	23.4	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	18.5	2019	●	→
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	105.4	2019	●	●

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.3	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	28.2	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	58.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	18.3	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.0	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	90.0	2017	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.1	2019	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	7.9	2019	●	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.0	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.1	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.1	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	67.1	2020	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	12.2	2019	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	87.3	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	152.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	94.7	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.3	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	2.8	2018	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.2	2017	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	39.0	2018	●	↑
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	26.9	2019	●	↑
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	34.0	2016	●	↑

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	46.1	2013	●	●
Palma ratio	1.8	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	23.1	2017	●	↓

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2018	●	●
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)		6.8	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		65	2020	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		11.9	2016	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.0	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	51.0	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	11.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	54.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	8.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3	2017	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	16.1	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.9	2015	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	985.5	2020	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% worst 0–100 best)	22.1	2018	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.0	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	72.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	29.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	27.8	2016	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	9.9	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.2	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.2	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.7	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.0	2018	●	→	
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	23.4	2018	●	↑	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	78	2020	●	↑	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.5	2020	●	↑	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2019	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67	2020	●	↑	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	●	
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	23.9	2020	●	↑	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓	
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	671.1	2016	●	→	

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.5	2018	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.2	2019	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	43.2	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	70.0	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	123.6	2017	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑

* Imputed data point

