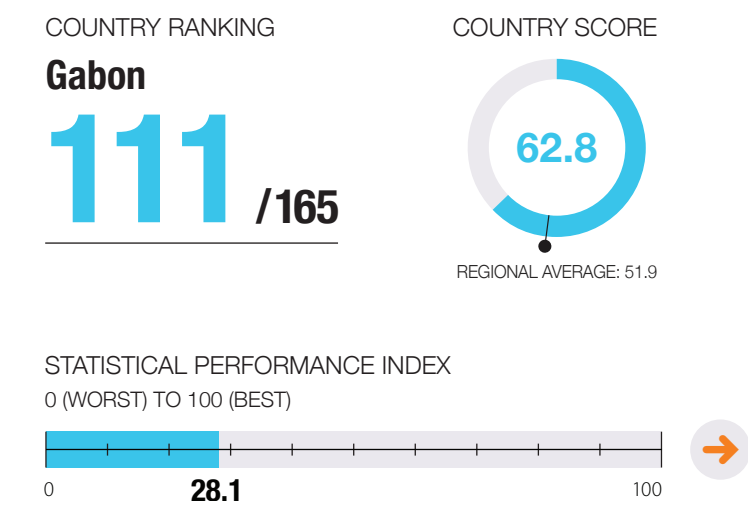
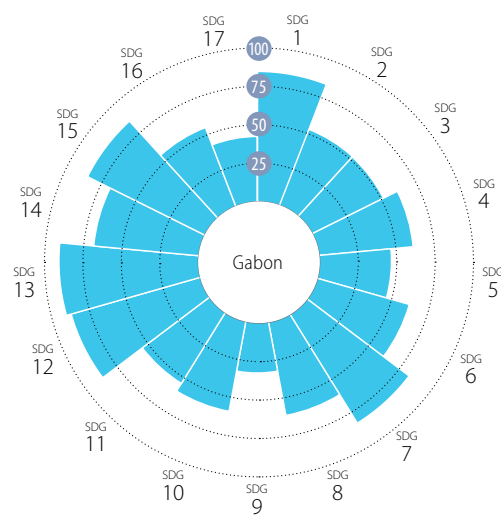


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



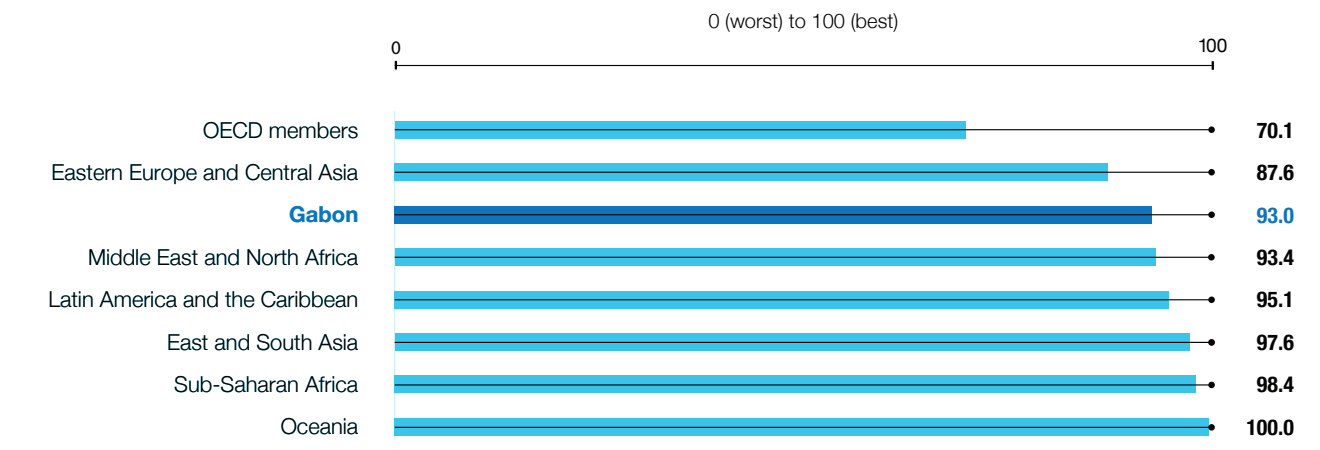
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.6	2021	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	14.7	2021	●	→

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.6	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	17.0	2012	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2012	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	15.0	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.6	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	252	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.2	2019	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.5	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	521.0	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	76	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66.5	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	93.6	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.3	2012	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	62	2019	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	49	2017	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.9	2019	●	↗

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.8	2018	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	44.0	2012	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	81.3	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.8	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.8	2020	●	→

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	85.8	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	47.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	0.5	2014	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	4.0	2013	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	93.0	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	79.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2018	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	20.5	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	62.0	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	94.3	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.1	2018	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	↓
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2009	●	●

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	39.8	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	1.6	2018	●	●

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	36.6	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	47.5	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	94.5	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	28	2019	●	→

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	8.7	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	74.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	7.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.8	2010	●	●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.2	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	67.0	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	43.2	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	56.0	2016	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.9	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.7	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.6	2019	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.5	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	8.0	2015	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		50.0	2015	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		28	2019	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		3.5	2020	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		89.6	2019	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		30	2020	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		14.5	2012	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		37.2	2020	<div><div></div><div></div></div>
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		NA	NA	<div><div></div><div></div></div>

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.3	2018	●	→	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2019	●	↓	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	28.1	2019	●	→	

\* Imputed data point