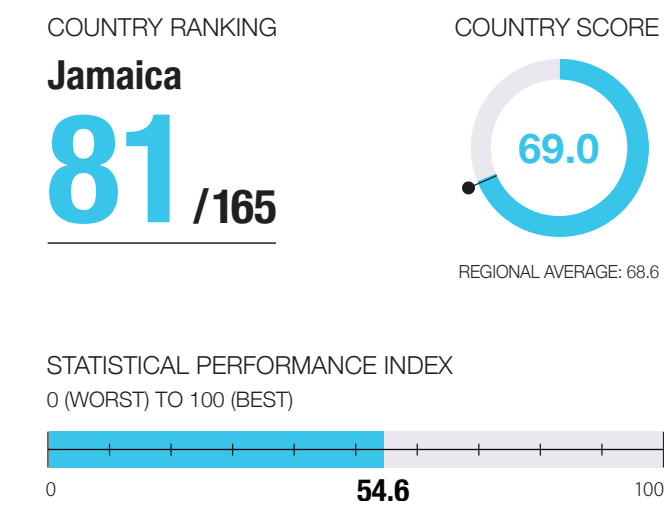
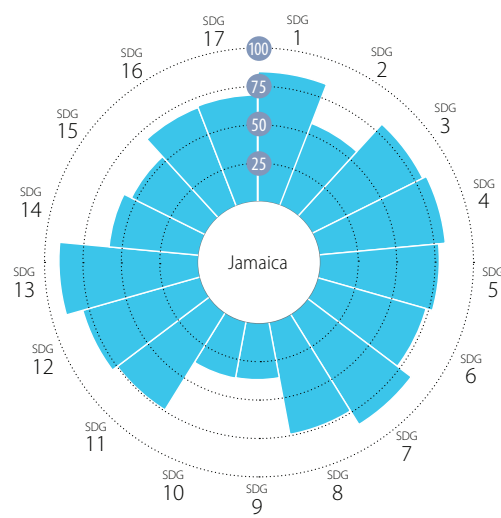


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



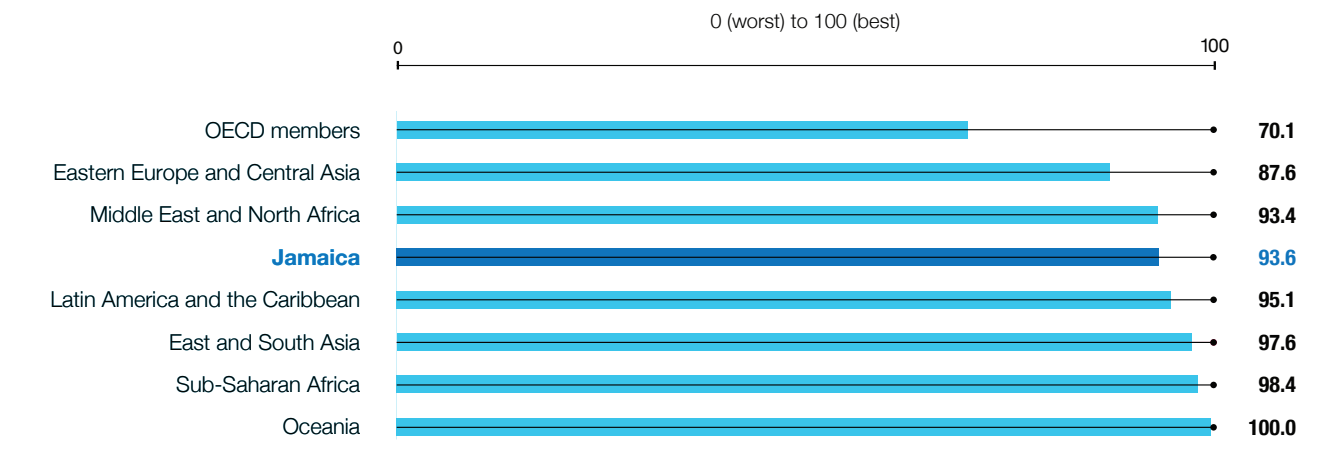
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



**SDG1 – No Poverty**

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.1	2021	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	15.6	2021	●	↓

**SDG2 – Zero Hunger**

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.0	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.7	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2018	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

**SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being**

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9.8	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.9	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.7	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.1	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	51.3	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2011	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	↑

**SDG4 – Quality Education**

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	88.0	2007	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	84.1	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3	2014	●	●

**SDG5 – Gender Equality**

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	82.9	2009	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	109.7	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.3	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	28.6	2020	●	↑

**SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation**

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	12.5	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.7	2013	●	↑

**SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy**

Population with access to electricity (%)	98.9	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.5	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	2.0	2018	●	→

**SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth**

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	78.5	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	8.4	2020	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑

**SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**

Population using the internet (%)	55.1	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.3	2019	●	→
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	38.1	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2002	●	●

**SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities**

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.6	2004	●	●
Palma ratio	NA	NA	●	●

**SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities**

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	57.1	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	12.7	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67	2019	●	→

**SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production**

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.2	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	138.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2	2010	●	●

**SDG13 – Climate Action**

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.7	2019	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●

**SDG14 – Life Below Water**

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	14.4	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	74.1	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2	2018	●	●

**SDG15 – Life on Land**

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.5	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.8	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●

**SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions**

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	43.9	2018	●	↓	
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	29.3	2018	●	↑	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	66	2019	●	↗	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2020	●	↓	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0	2019	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44	2020	●	→	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.7	2016	●	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	10.5	2020	●	↑	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→	

**SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals**

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.1	2019	●	→	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	31.1	2018	●	↑	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	54.6	2019	●	→	

\* Imputed data point