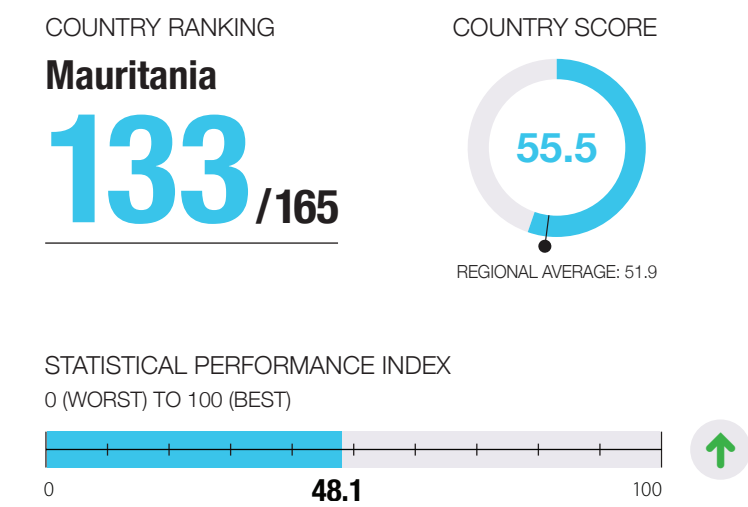
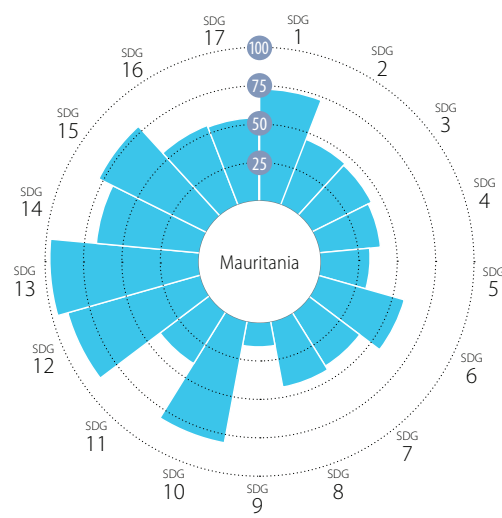


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

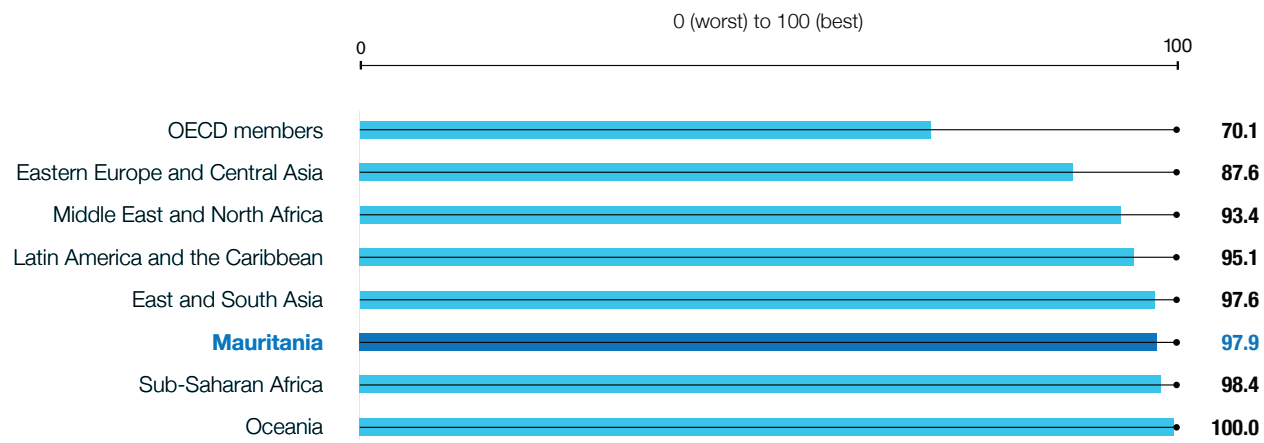


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	6.3	2021	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	25.7	2021	●	↓

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.9	2018	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.8	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.5	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	12.7	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.3	2018	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	766	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32.0	2019	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	72.9	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	89.0	2019	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	18.1	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	25.6	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.4	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	69.6	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69.3	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	78	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	41	2017	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.2	2019	●	↑

### SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	76.9	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	45.9	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	63.9	2017	●	●

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	30.4	2015	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	67.9	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	44.8	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	20.3	2020	●	↓

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	70.7	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	48.4	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	13.2	2014	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	44.5	2018	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	46.6	2016	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	●	●

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.9	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	21.4	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	20.9	2017	●	↓
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.7	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	20.8	2019	●	→
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	55.5	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2018	●	●

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	32.6	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.3	2018	●	●

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	73.2	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50.4	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.5	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	42	2019	●	→

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.5	2009	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.4	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	33.0	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	36.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2010	●	●

### SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.9	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	16.0	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	61.2	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.6	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	6.9	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.8	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

### SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	11.2	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	1.0	2020	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	9.9	2015	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	41.0	2015	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	51	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	2.8	2020	●	→
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	65.6	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	29	2020	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	12.6	2015	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	32.5	2020	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	●

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	3.5	2019	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	48.1	2019	●	↑

\* Imputed data point