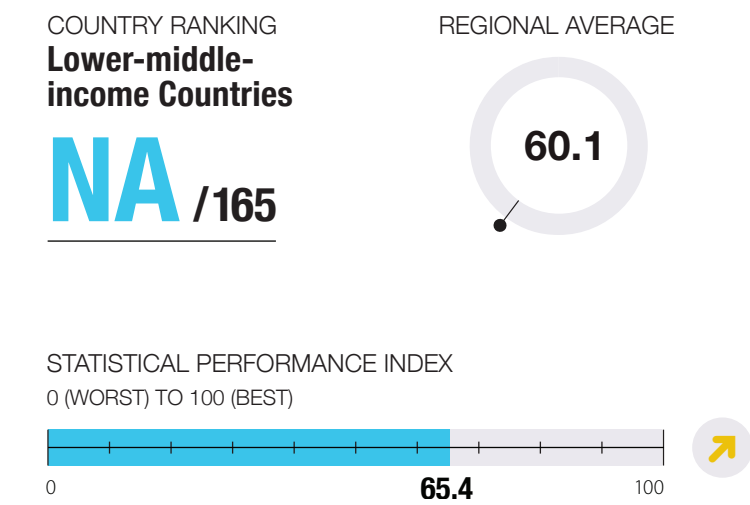
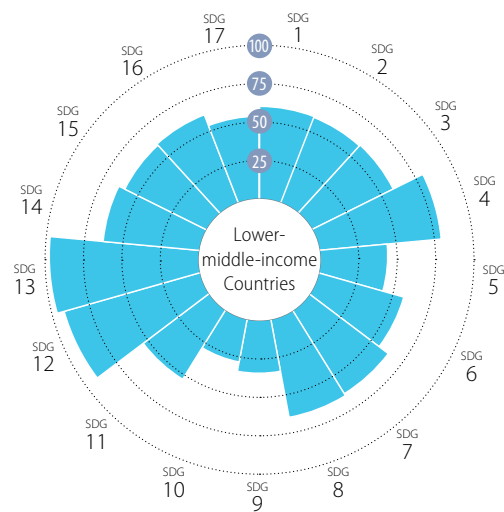


LOWER-MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

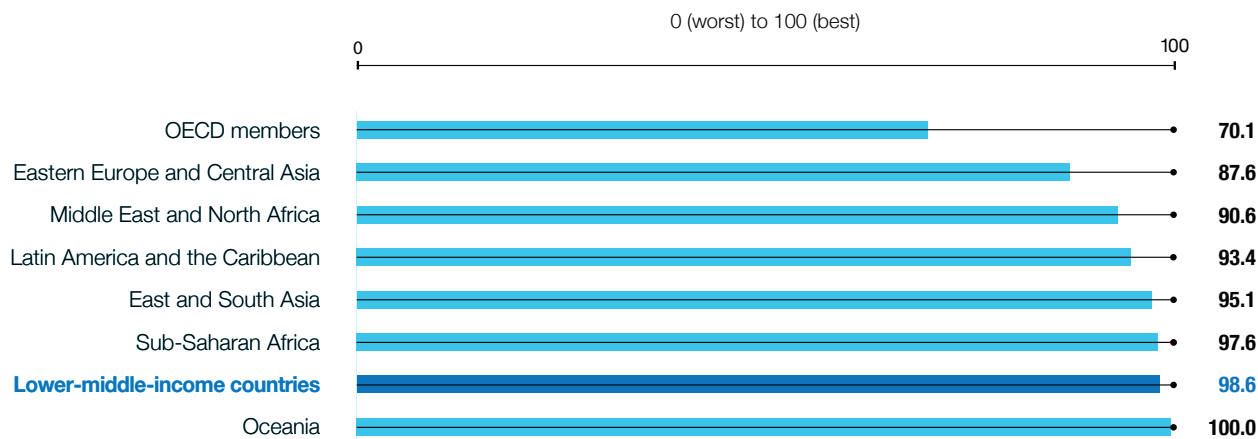


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	10.4	2021	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	35.9	2021	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	12.7	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.5	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	11.6	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.7	2016	●	↑
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.3	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	3.8	2018	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	215.4	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.3	2019	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	42.4	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	206.0	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.4	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.5	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	169.8	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	17.3	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	39.8	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	75.6	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84.9	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	54.8	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.0	2020	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	93.9	2019	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.2	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	89.1	2018	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	65.8	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	72.1	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	45.4	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.5	2020	●	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	88.1	2017	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.8	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	54.7	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	2.1	2013	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	86.1	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	40.6	2016	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.2	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	58.3	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.5	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	35.3	2019	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	49.8	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	33.1	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2018	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.9	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	2.4	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	37.1	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	68.4	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.5	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	67.2	2020	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.6	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	8.0	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	12.7	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.6	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	94.0	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	23.5	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	37.5	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	17.7	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.1	2016	●	→
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	6.1	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.9	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.6	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	5.8	2018	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	57.2	2018	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	63.7	2020	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2020	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	72.9	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	35.3	2020	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.5	2019	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	44.5	2020	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.9	2018	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	14.9	2019	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	2.4	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	65.4	2019	●	↗

* Imputed data point