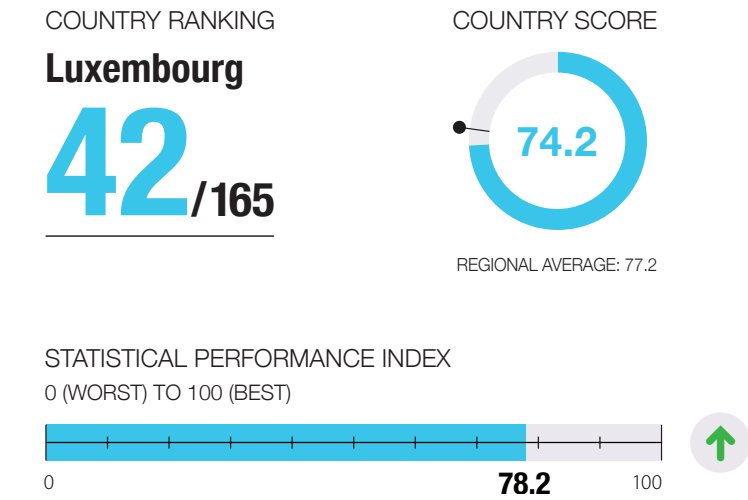
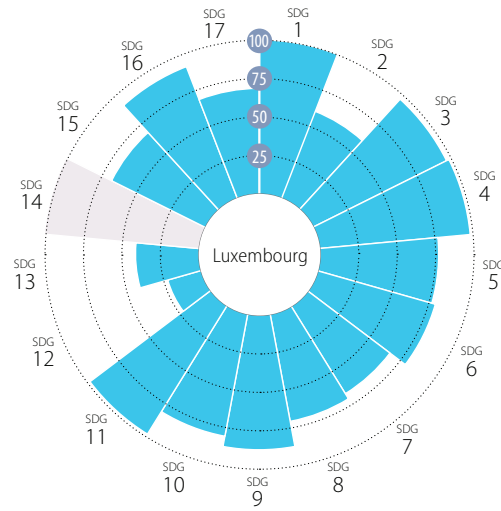


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



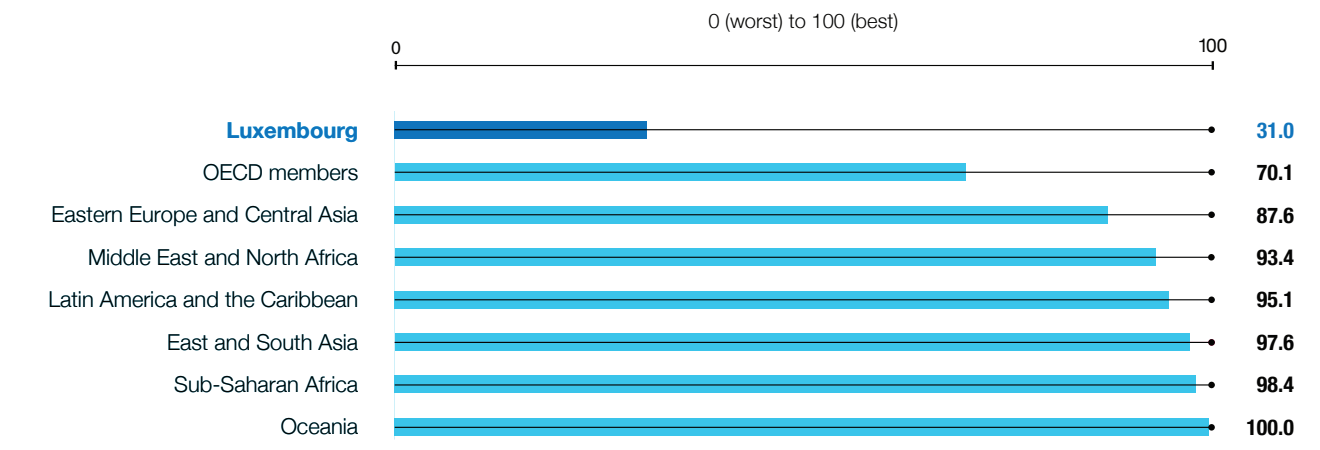
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## SDG1 – No Poverty

|  | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)  | 0.3   | 2021 | ●      | ↑     |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)  | 0.4   | 2021 | ●      | ↑     |
| Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) | 11.4  | 2018 | ●      | ↓     |

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%)                              | 2.5   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)     | * 2.6 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)      | * 0.7 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)         | 22.6  | 2016 | ● | ↓ |
| Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)                             | 2.3   | 2017 | ● | → |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)             | 5.9   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)       | 0.7   | 2015 | ● | ↓ |
| Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)                        | 65.0  | 2015 | ● | ● |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | 304.5 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

|  |      |      |   |   |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)  | 5    | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)  | 1.5  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)  | 2.8  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)   | 9.0  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)   | NA   | NA   | ● | ● |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 10.0 | 2016 | ● | ↑ |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)                     | 12   | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)  | 4.1  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)   | 82.4 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)   | 4.6  | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)  | 99.9 | 2009 | ● | ● |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)  | 99   | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)   | 83   | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)  | 7.4  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)  | NA   | NA   | ● | ● |
| Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)   | 14.0 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)   | 16.8 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG4 – Quality Education

|  |        |      |   |   |
|--|--------|------|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%)  | 99.0   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%)  | * 97.1 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)                                    | NA     | NA   | ● | ● |
| Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6) | 99.2   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)                  | 55.0   | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best)  | 476.7  | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)          | 20.9   | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)                                    | 26.8   | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)                                | 24.5   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | NA    | NA   | ● | ● |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)                        | 95.2  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)                          | 83.9  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)                                      | 30.0  | 2020 | ● | → |
| Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)   | 3.4   | 2014 | ● | ● |
| Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)                            | 118.5 | 2013 | ● | ● |

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)           | 99.9  | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)               | 97.6  | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)           | 3.8   | 2017 | ● | ● |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)                  | 98.5  | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita) | 156.0 | 2013 | ● | → |
| Population using safely managed water services (%)                    | 99.7  | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)               | 96.6  | 2017 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

|  |       |      |   |   |
|--|-------|------|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%)  | 100.0 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)   | 100.0 | 2016 | ● | ↑ |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh) | 106.2 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |
| Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)   | 7.4   | 2019 | ● | → |

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

|   |      |      |   |   |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%)   | 0.9  | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)  | 1.5  | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 98.8 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)  | NA   | NA   | ● | ● |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)   | 5.6  | 2015 | ● | ↑ |
| Employment-to-population ratio (%)  | 67.3 | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)   | 5.5  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%)   | 97.1  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)   | 121.8 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)     | 3.6   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 52.4  | 2021 | ● | ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)  | 1.4   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)  | 1.2   | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)   | 6.7   | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Triadic patent families filed (per million population)  | 41.2  | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)  | 7.7   | 2019 | ● | → |
| Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)                                    | 27.6  | 2016 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

|  |      |      |   |   |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income               | 34.8 | 2015 | ● | → |
| Palma ratio  | 1.2  | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) | 7.1  | 2018 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

|  |       |      |   |   |
|--|-------|------|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)   | * 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) | 9.5   | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)   | 100.0 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%)   | 79    | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Population with rent overburden (%)  | 11.7  | 2018 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Electronic waste (kg/capita)                              | 18.9  | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)    | 225.9 | 2012 | ● | ● |
| SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 81.2  | 2012 | ● | ● |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)           | 99.5  | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)        | 67.6  | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)        | 0.8   | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG13 – Climate Action

|  |      |      |   |   |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita) | 15.9 | 2019 | ● | → |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)                               | 15.7 | 2015 | ● | → |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)                                  | 0.0  | 2020 | ● | ● |
| Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO <sub>2</sub> (% worst 0–100 best)                                    | 68.9 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

|   |     |      |   |   |
|---|-----|------|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA  | NA   | ● | ● |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)                 | NA  | NA   | ● | ● |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)     | NA  | NA   | ● | ● |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)                                   | NA  | NA   | ● | ● |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%)                                   | NA  | NA   | ● | ● |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  | 0.7 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG15 – Life on Land

|  |      |      |   |   |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)               | 81.9 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)                | 37.1 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)  | 1.0  | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)                                   | 0.0  | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 7.9  | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population)  | 0.3   | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Unsented detainees (% of prison population)   | 45.9  | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 87    | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)  | 6.2   | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)                    | 100.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)  | 80    | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)                         | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)  | 15.5  | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)                                 | NA    | NA   | ● | ● |
| Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)   | 111.5 | 2017 | ● | → |

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

|   |       |      |   |   |
|---|-------|------|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)  | 8.1   | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | 1.0   | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)   | NA    | NA   | ● | ● |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)  | 72.4  | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)  | 55.5  | 2020 | ● | ● |
| Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)  | -66.0 | 2017 | ● | ● |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)  | 78.2  | 2019 | ● | ↑ |

\* Imputed data point

