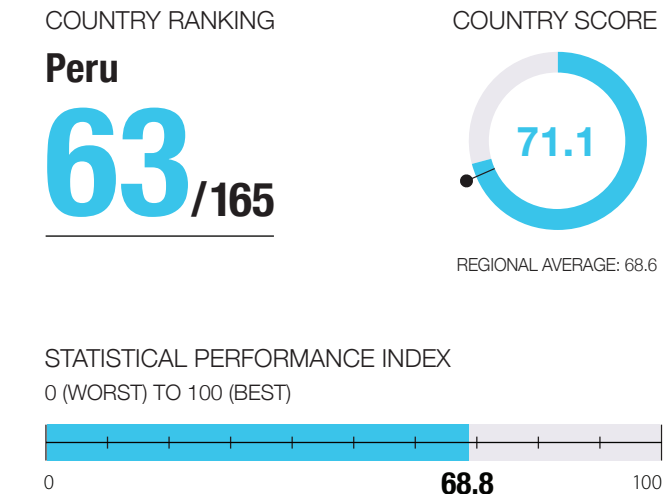
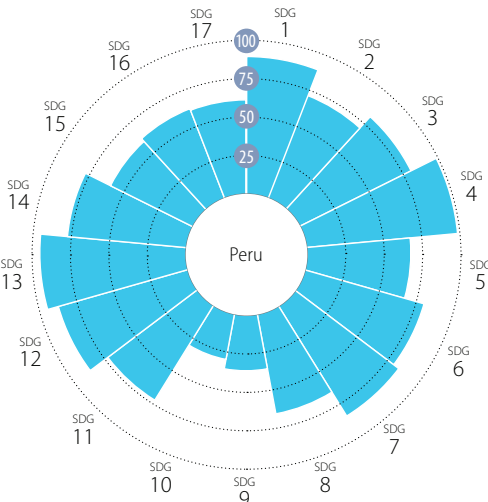


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



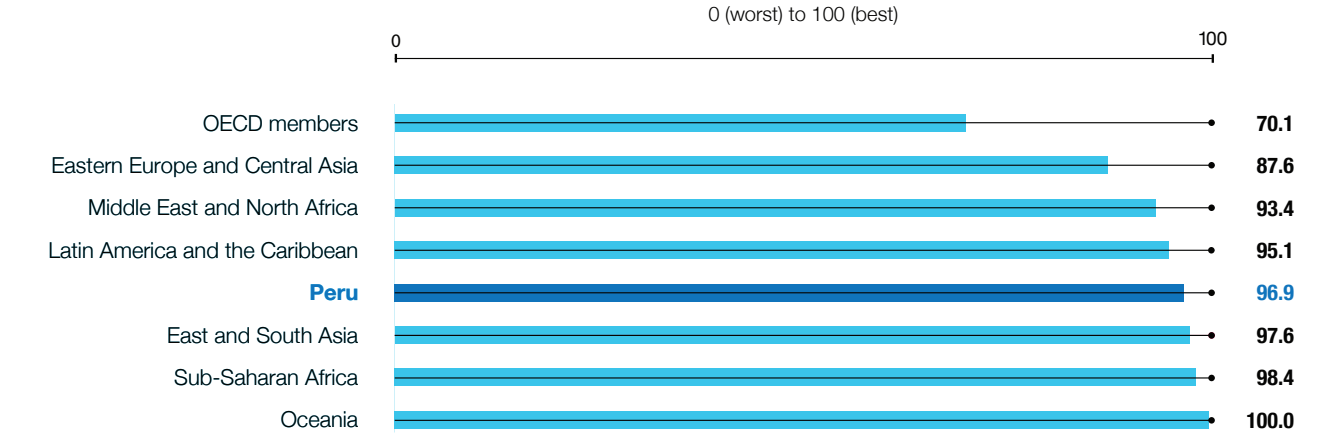
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



**SDG1 – No Poverty**

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.7	2021	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	10.4	2021	●	→

**SDG2 – Zero Hunger**

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.7	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	19.7	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	3.2	2018	●	●

**SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being**

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	88	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6.4	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	119.0	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.6	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	64	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.9	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	56.0	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92.4	2016	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2019	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	77	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.0	2019	●	↑

**SDG4 – Quality Education**

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.2	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	101.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2018	●	●

**SDG5 – Gender Equality**

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.6	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	88.4	2019	●	↓
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.8	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↗

**SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation**

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	91.1	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	74.3	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.0	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	46.4	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	1.6	2013	●	↑

**SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy**

Population with access to electricity (%)	95.2	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	75.1	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2018	●	↑

**SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth**

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.7	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	42.6	2017	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	6.2	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑

**SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**

Population using the internet (%)	60.0	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.7	2017	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	27.9	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1	2018	●	→

**SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities**

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	48.9	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	2.2	2018	●	●

**SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities**

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	33.1	2018	●	→
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (μg/m <sup>3</sup> )	23.3	2019	●	↗
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.6	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	55	2019	●	→

**SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production**

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	27.9	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.0	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.1	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.1	2010	●	●

**SDG13 – Climate Action**

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.7	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.3	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	367.7	2019	●	●

**SDG14 – Life Below Water**

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.6	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	57.1	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	4.9	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.8	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	5.3	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

**SDG15 – Life on Land**

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.1	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.5	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	●

**SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions**

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	7.9	2017	●	→	
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	40.8	2018	●	↑	
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	45	2019	●	↗	
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.6	2020	●	↓	
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	97.7	2019	●	●	
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	38	2020	●	→	
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	13.3	2015	●	●	
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	30.9	2020	●	↓	
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	↗	

**SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals**

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2019	●	→	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.6	2019	●	↓	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	68.8	2019	●	↑	

\* Imputed data point