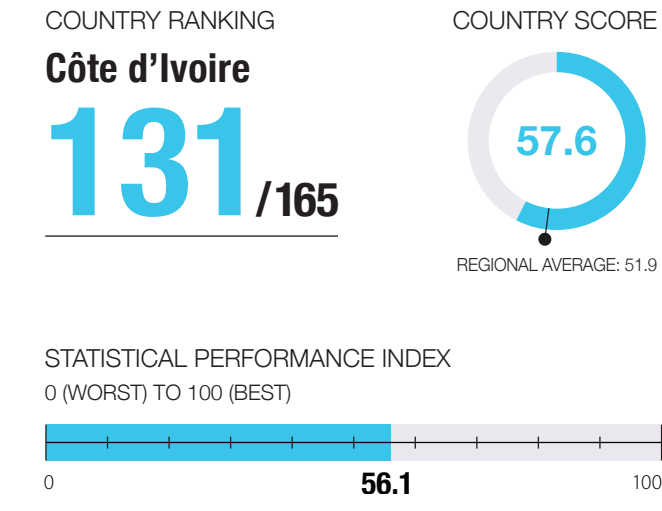
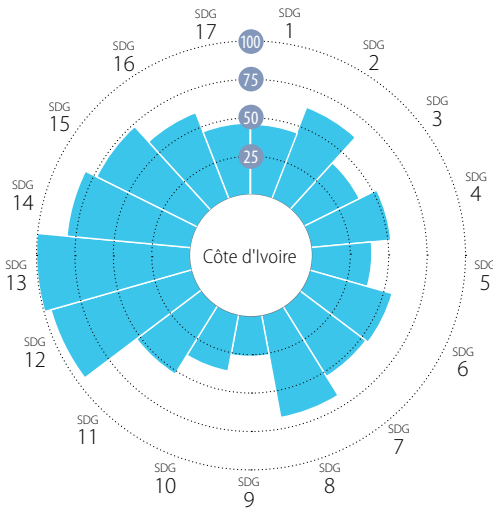


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



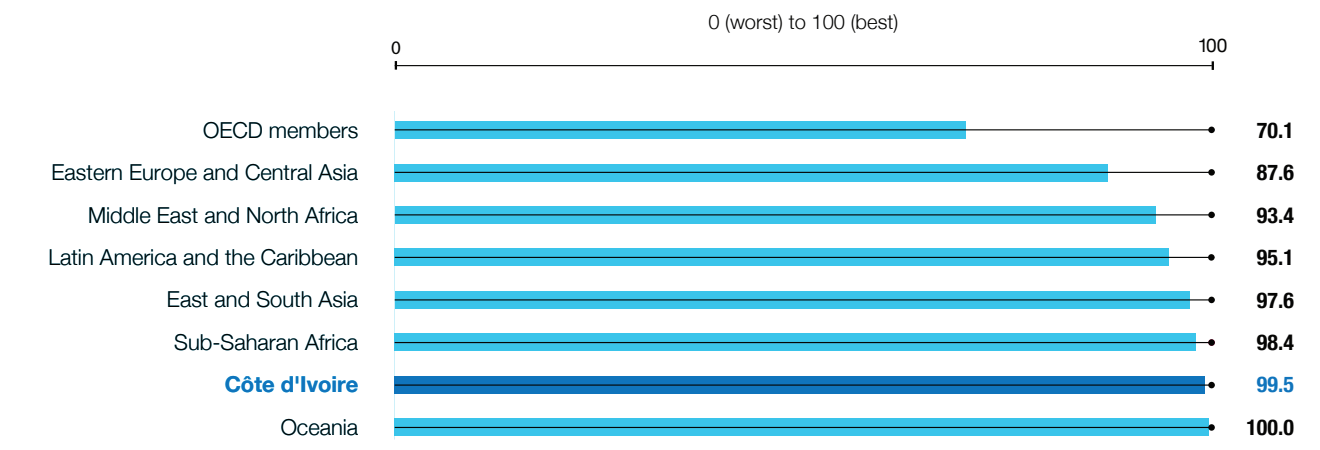
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	20.2	2021	●	↗
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	43.6	2021	●	↗

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.9	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.6	2016	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.1	2016	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	10.3	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.3	2018	●	↗
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.1	2018	●	●

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	617	2017	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33.0	2019	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	79.3	2019	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	137.0	2019	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.5	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	29.1	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	269	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.1	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	2019	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	116.2	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	73.6	2016	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	76	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.4	2019	●	↑

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	95.0	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	52.6	2019	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	58.4	2018	●	●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	43.5	2018	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	65.6	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	11.4	2020	●	→

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	72.9	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	32.1	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.1	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.6	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	0.4	2013	●	↑

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	67.0	2018	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	18.2	2016	●	↓
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.0	2018	●	↑

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.0	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	5.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	41.3	2017	●	↗
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	3.5	2020	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2015	●	↑

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)			36.5	2019	●	↓
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)			66.2	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)			2.9	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)			*	0.0	2020	● ●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)			0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)			0.1	2016	●	●

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	47.0	2015	●	●
Palma ratio	2.0	2018	●	●

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	60.1	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	28.3	2019	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	62.4	2017	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	48	2019	●	↑

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2010	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.1	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	5.7	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	4.2	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.3	2010	●	●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.5	2019	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.0	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2019	●	●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	93.3	2019	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	40.9	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.8	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	3.5	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.5	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	71.2	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	79.4	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2020	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	1.1	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	*	11.6	2015	●	●
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		34.7	2018	●	↑
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		46	2019	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		4.0	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		71.7	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		36	2020	●	→
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)		17.5	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		28.9	2020	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)		0.5	2020	●	↓

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.5	2018	●	↓	
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.1	2018	●	↓	
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.1	2019	●	↗	

\* Imputed data point