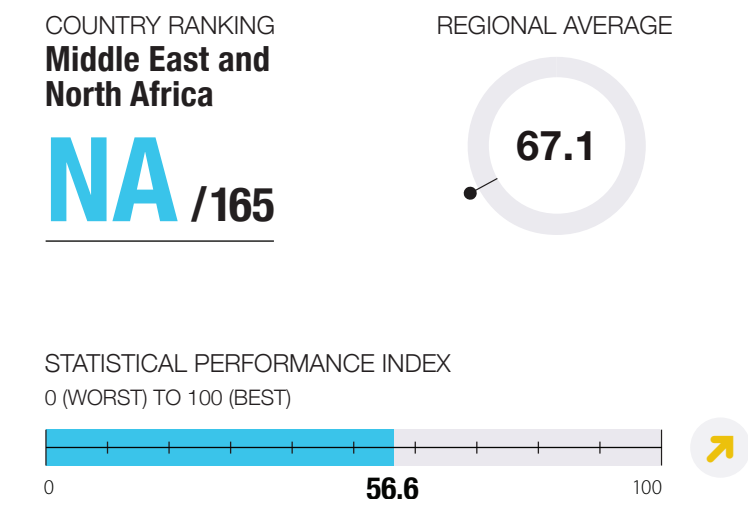
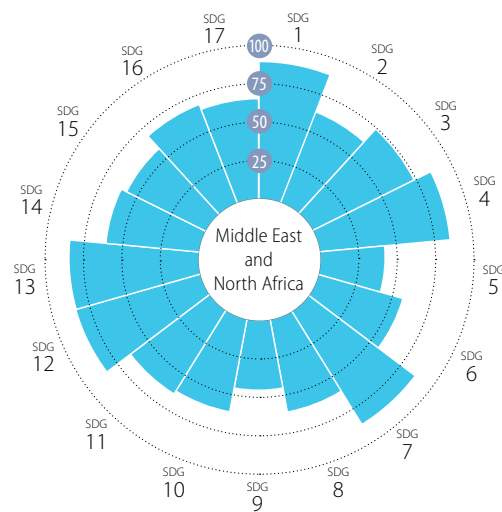


MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

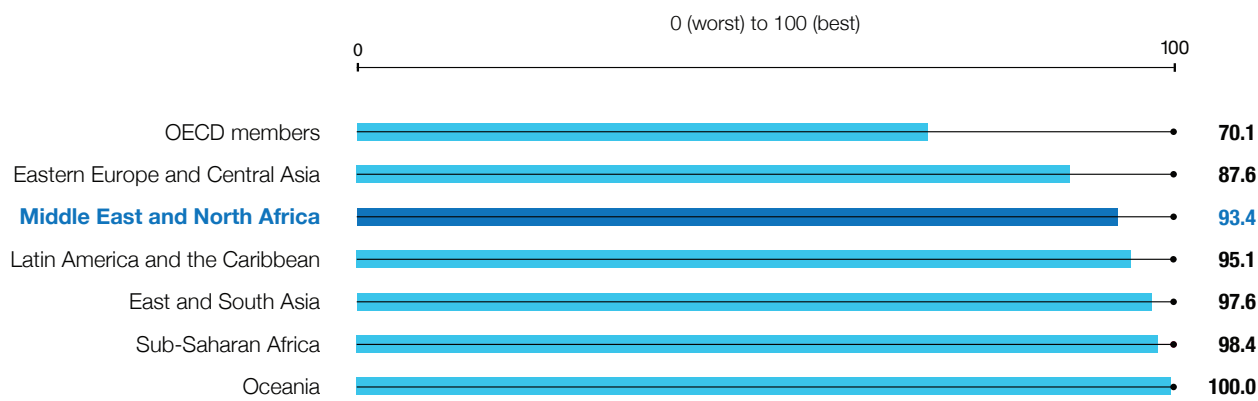


SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.1	2021	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	12.0	2021	●	↓

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	6.4	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.8	2018	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.8	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52.8	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11.6	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	20.3	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	30.2	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.9	2016	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	80.1	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.4	2019	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.1	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	37.1	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.3	2017	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89.3	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	68.2	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.8	2020	●	↓

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	96.0	2019	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	79.3	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	93.9	2018	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	64.8	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	86.2	2019	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	25.9	2019	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.7	2020	●	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.0	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	90.4	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	229.9	2017	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	23.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	15.6	2013	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	96.4	2018	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	95.0	2016	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.7	2019	●	→

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.3	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	48.4	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	11.2	2020	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	63.0	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	71.0	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.6	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	30.7	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2018	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	42.7	2017	●	●
Palma ratio	1.4	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	23.5	2018	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	58.6	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	91.0	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	56.4	2020	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2016	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	7.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	25.4	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	17.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.9	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.2	2019	●	→
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1,183.3	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.0	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	53.5	2020	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.9	2014	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	22.3	2016	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	11.9	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	29.8	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.2	2019	●	↓
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2020	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.4	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.0	2018	●	●
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	28.7	2018	●	●
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.3	2020	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.6	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.7	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	32.6	2020	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	54.9	2020	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.1	2018	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	3.3	2019	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	56.6	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point