# MEXICO

OECD Countries

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

**Mexico**

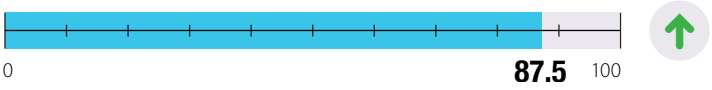
**80**/165

COUNTRY SCORE

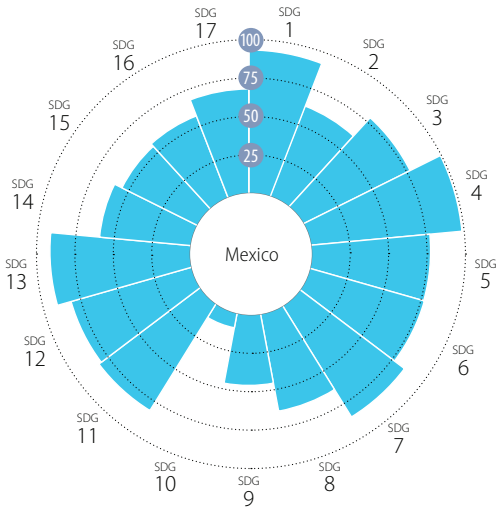
REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (WORST) TO 100 (BEST)




## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG




## SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

*Notes:* The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

## INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

# MEXICO

## Performance by Indicator

### SDG1 – No Poverty

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%) | 1.5 | 2021 | | |
| Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%) | 8.5 | 2021 | | |
| Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) | 16.6 | 2016 | | |

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 7.1 | 2018 | | |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 10.0 | 2016 | | |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 2.0 | 2016 | | |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 28.9 | 2016 | | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.3 | 2017 | | |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 3.8 | 2018 | | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.8 | 2015 | | |
| Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) | NA | NA | | |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | 0.8 | 2018 | | |

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 33 | 2017 | | |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 8.6 | 2019 | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 14.2 | 2019 | | |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 23.0 | 2019 | | |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | NA | NA | | |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 15.7 | 2016 | | |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 37 | 2016 | | |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 12.8 | 2019 | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 76.0 | 2019 | | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19) | 59.5 | 2018 | | |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 97.7 | 2015 | | |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 73 | 2019 | | |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 76 | 2017 | | |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 6.0 | 2020 | | |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | 3.7 | 2016 | | |
| Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points) | NA | NA | | |
| Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over) | 7.6 | 2017 | | |

### SDG4 – Quality Education

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 99.3 | 2018 | | |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | * 100.0 | 2018 | | |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 99.3 | 2018 | | |
| Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6) | 99.1 | 2018 | | |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34) | 23.6 | 2019 | | |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 416.0 | 2018 | | |
| Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) | 12.1 | 2018 | | |
| Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 46.8 | 2018 | | |
| Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 21.6 | 2018 | | |

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | 79.8 | 2015 | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 96.6 | 2019 | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 58.1 | 2019 | | |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 48.2 | 2020 | | |
| Gender wage gap (% of male median wage) | 18.8 | 2019 | | |
| Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day) | 199.9 | 2014 | | |

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 99.3 | 2017 | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 91.2 | 2017 | | |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 32.9 | 2017 | | |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 31.6 | 2018 | | |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports ($m^3$/capita) | 4.3 | 2013 | | |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | 42.9 | 2017 | | |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 50.4 | 2017 | | |

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2018 | | |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 85.4 | 2016 | | |
| $CO_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output ($MtCO_2$/TWh) | 1.5 | 2019 | | |
| Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%) | 8.9 | 2019 | | |

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -3.0 | 2019 | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 2.7 | 2018 | | |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 36.9 | 2017 | | |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best) | 0.5 | 2020 | | |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.2 | 2015 | | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (%) | 62.2 | 2019 | | |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 20.7 | 2019 | | |

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%) | 70.1 | 2019 | | |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 76.4 | 2019 | | |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.8 | 2018 | | |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 31.4 | 2021 | | |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.1 | 2018 | | |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 0.3 | 2018 | | |
| Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) | 1.0 | 2016 | | |
| Triadic patent families filed (per million population) | 0.2 | 2018 | | |
| Gap in internet access by income (percentage points) | 59.8 | 2012 | | |
| Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%) | 30.6 | 2017 | | |

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 55.4 | 2016 | | |
| Palma ratio | 2.5 | 2016 | | |
| Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) | 24.7 | 2016 | | |

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | 16.0 | 2018 | | |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/$m^3$) | 19.0 | 2019 | | |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 98.1 | 2017 | | |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 60 | 2020 | | |
| Population with rent overburden (%) | 6.7 | 2014 | | |

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 9.7 | 2019 | | |
| Production-based $SO_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 18.1 | 2012 | | |
| $SO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 2.1 | 2012 | | |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 26.8 | 2010 | | |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 3.5 | 2010 | | |
| Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.9 | 2012 | | |

### SDG13 – Climate Action

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| $CO_2$ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production ($tCO_2$/capita) | 3.4 | 2019 | | |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in imports ($tCO_2$/capita) | 0.4 | 2015 | | |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | * 583.8 | 2019 | | |
| Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/$tCO_2$ (%, worst 0–100 best) | 30.4 | 2018 | | |

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 65.8 | 2019 | | |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 64.5 | 2020 | | |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 35.5 | 2014 | | |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%) | 32.7 | 2016 | | |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | 19.0 | 2016 | | |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | | |

### SDG15 – Life on Land

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 37.1 | 2019 | | |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 29.7 | 2019 | | |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.7 | 2020 | | |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.3 | 2018 | | |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.7 | 2018 | | |

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 29.1 | 2018 | | |
| Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population) | 34.3 | 2018 | | |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 42 | 2020 | | |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 3.9 | 2020 | | |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 95.0 | 2019 | | |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 31 | 2020 | | |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 3.6 | 2017 | | |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.0 | 2019 | | |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 45.5 | 2020 | | |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.4 | 2020 | | |
| Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) | 140.9 | 2017 | | |

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 7.2 | 2018 | | |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | | |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 18.8 | 2018 | | |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * 0.0 | 2019 | | |
| Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) | 52.8 | 2020 | | |
| Shifted profits of multinationals (US$ billion) | 11.0 | 2017 | | |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best) | 87.5 | 2019 | | |

* Imputed data point