# FIJI

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

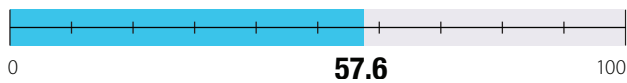### COUNTRY RANKING

**Fiji**

# 62 /165

### COUNTRY SCORE

**71.2**

REGIONAL AVERAGE: 50.1
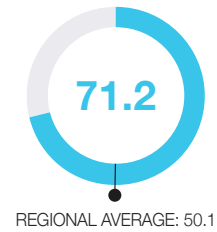
### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (WORST) TO 100 (BEST)

0 — **57.6** — 100

## ▼ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG
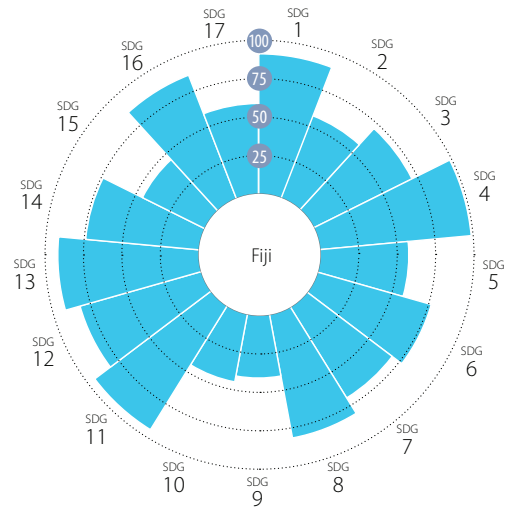


## ▼ SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

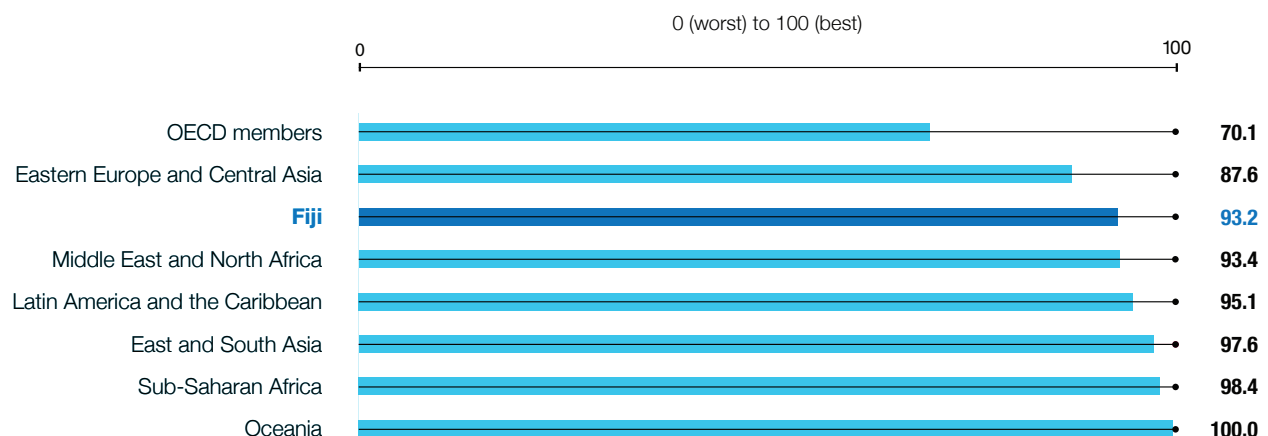| 1 NO POVERTY ↗ | 2 ZERO HUNGER ↗ | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING → | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION ↑ | 5 GENDER EQUALITY → | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗ |
| 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗ | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↑ | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗ | 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ● | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗ | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ● |
| 13 CLIMATE ACTION → | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER ↗ | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↓ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS ● | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS → | |

■ Major challenges    ■ Significant challenges    ■ Challenges remain    ■ SDG achieved    ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing    → Stagnating    ↗ Moderately improving    ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement    ● Information unavailable

*Notes:* The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

## ▼ INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX

0 (worst) to 100 (best)

0 — 100

| | |
|---|---|
| OECD members | 70.1 |
| Eastern Europe and Central Asia | 87.6 |
| **Fiji** | **93.2** |
| Middle East and North Africa | 93.4 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 95.1 |
| East and South Asia | 97.6 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 98.4 |
| Oceania | 100.0 |

### SDG1 – No Poverty

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%) | 0.3 | 2021 | green | ↑ green |
| Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%) | 8.8 | 2021 | orange | → orange |

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 3.9 | 2018 | green | ↑ green |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 7.5 | 2004 | green | ↑ green |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 6.3 | 2004 | yellow | → orange |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 30.2 | 2016 | red | ↓ red |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.2 | 2017 | green | ↑ green |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 3.0 | 2018 | green | ↑ green |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 1.2 | 2015 | red | ↓ red |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | green | grey |

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 34 | 2017 | green | ↑ green |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 10.8 | 2019 | green | ↑ green |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 25.7 | 2019 | yellow | ↓ red |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 66.0 | 2019 | orange | → orange |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.1 | 2019 | green | ↑ green |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 30.6 | 2016 | red | → orange |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 99 | 2016 | orange | grey |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 13.5 | 2019 | orange | ↓ red |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 68.0 | 2019 | red | → orange |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19) | 49.1 | 2018 | orange | ↓ red |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 99.9 | 2015 | green | grey |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 96 | 2019 | green | ↑ green |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 64 | 2017 | orange | ↑ green |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | NA | NA | grey | grey |

### SDG4 – Quality Education

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 98.6 | 2019 | green | ↑ green |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 102.6 | 2016 | green | grey |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 99.7 | 2017 | green | grey |

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | * 64.4 | 2020 | orange | → orange |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 101.9 | 2019 | green | ↑ green |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 50.0 | 2019 | red | ↓ red |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 19.6 | 2020 | red | → orange |

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 93.8 | 2017 | yellow | → orange |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 95.1 | 2017 | green | ↑ green |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 0.3 | 2014 | green | grey |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 3.9 | 2018 | red | grey |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 4.4 | 2013 | green | ↑ green |

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 99.6 | 2018 | green | ↑ green |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 39.6 | 2016 | red | → orange |
| $CO_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh) | NA | NA | grey | grey |

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -2.1 | 2019 | orange | grey |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 4.8 | 2020 | green | ↑ green |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.3 | 2015 | green | ↑ green |

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%) | 50.0 | 2019 | red | ↗ orange |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 147.5 | 2018 | green | ↑ green |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.4 | 2018 | orange | ↓ red |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | * 0.0 | 2020 | orange | grey |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.2 | 2018 | orange | → orange |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | NA | NA | grey | grey |

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 52.4 | 2013 | red | grey |
| Palma ratio | 1.6 | 2018 | red | grey |

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | 11.2 | 2018 | yellow | grey |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μg/m³) | 10.1 | 2019 | yellow | ↑ green |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 97.0 | 2017 | yellow | → orange |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | NA | NA | grey | grey |

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 1.0 | 2011 | yellow | grey |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 6.1 | 2019 | yellow | grey |
| Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 127.4 | 2012 | red | grey |
| SO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 6.4 | 2012 | green | grey |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 16.5 | 2010 | green | grey |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 2.8 | 2010 | green | grey |

### SDG13 – Climate Action

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| $CO_2$ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO$_2$/capita) | 2.5 | 2019 | yellow | → orange |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita) | 0.5 | 2015 | yellow | ↗ orange |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2019 | green | grey |

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 14.6 | 2019 | red | → orange |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 73.5 | 2020 | orange | → orange |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 24.4 | 2014 | orange | ↑ green |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%) | 0.0 | 2016 | green | ↑ green |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | 0.0 | 2016 | green | grey |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.3 | 2018 | yellow | grey |

### SDG15 – Life on Land

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 11.2 | 2019 | red | → orange |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 0.1 | 2019 | red | → orange |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.7 | 2020 | orange | ↓ red |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.1 | 2018 | yellow | grey |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | green | grey |

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 2.3 | 2014 | yellow | grey |
| Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population) | 25.9 | 2018 | green | ↑ green |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * 0.0 | 2019 | green | grey |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 27.4 | 2020 | green | ↑ green |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best) | NA | NA | grey | grey |

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| Indicator | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 6.2 | 2018 | orange | → orange |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | grey | grey |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 24.9 | 2019 | yellow | ↓ red |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * 0.0 | 2019 | green | grey |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best) | 57.6 | 2019 | orange | ↗ orange |

\* Imputed data point