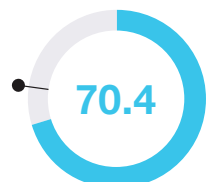


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

Turkey
70/165

COUNTRY SCORE



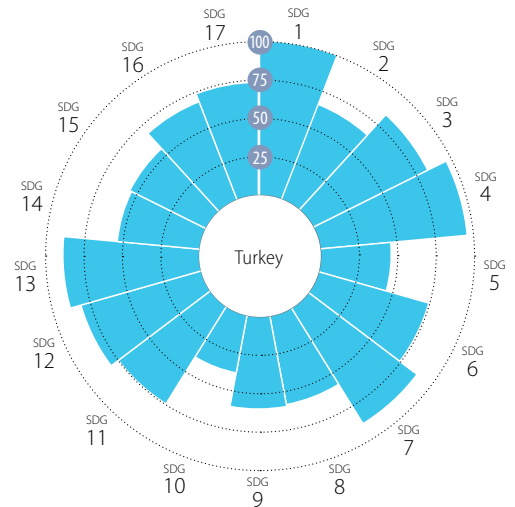
REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX

0 (WORST) TO 100 (BEST)



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS

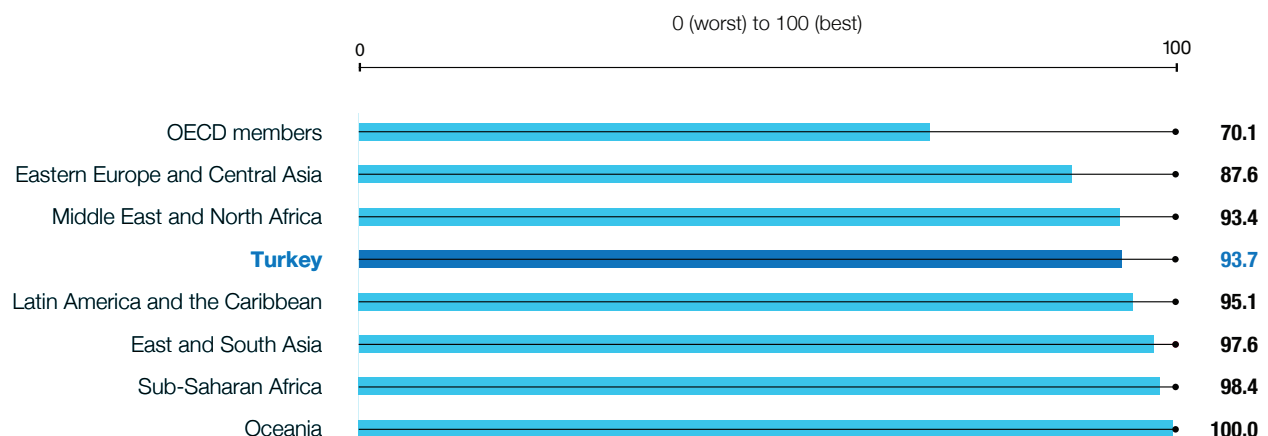


■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable

↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 0.0 | 2021 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 0.4 | 2021 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) | 17.2 | 2015 | ● ● |

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 2.5 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 6.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 1.7 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 32.1 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 3.2 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.6 | 2015 | ● → |
| Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | 8.1 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 17 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 5.3 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 10.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 16.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 16.1 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 47 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 6.7 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 78.6 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19) | 25.6 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 97.4 | 2014 | ● ● |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 97 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 74 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 4.9 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | 2.9 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points) | 12.6 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over) | 26.5 | 2016 | ● ● |

SDG4 – Quality Education

| | | | |
|--|---------|------|-----|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 95.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | * 100.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 99.8 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6) | 75.7 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34) | 35.3 | 2019 | ● ● |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 462.7 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) | 11.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 25.2 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 48.2 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-----|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | 60.1 | 2018 | ● → |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 81.1 | 2019 | ● → |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 47.5 | 2019 | ● ↓ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 17.3 | 2020 | ● → |
| Gender wage gap (% of male median wage) | 6.9 | 2014 | ● ● |
| Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day) | 237.5 | 2015 | ● ● |

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 98.9 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 97.3 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 44.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 30.4 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita) | 13.2 | 2013 | ● ● |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 65.2 | 2017 | ● → |

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | | | |
|--|-------|------|-----|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 1.3 | 2019 | ● → |
| Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%) | 15.9 | 2019 | ● ● |

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -3.2 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 6.5 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 68.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best) | 0.4 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.2 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Employment-to-population ratio (%) | 50.3 | 2019 | ● → |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 28.8 | 2019 | ● ● |

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | | | |
|---|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Population using the internet (%) | 74.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 74.8 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 3.2 | 2018 | ● ● |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 40.5 | 2021 | ● ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.4 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 1.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) | 4.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Triadic patent families filed (per million population) | 0.9 | 2018 | ● → |
| Gap in internet access by income (percentage points) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%) | 34.7 | 2014 | ● ● |

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | | | |
|--|------|--------|-------|
| Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 49.0 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Palma ratio | 1.9 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) | 17.0 | 2015 | ● ● |

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | 8.6 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³) | 45.2 | 2019 | ● → |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 98.6 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 55 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Population with rent overburden (%) | NA | NA | ● ● |

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 10.2 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 28.7 | 2012 | ● ● |
| SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 2.7 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 25.5 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 1.7 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 1.0 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG13 – Climate Action

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita) | 4.9 | 2019 | ● → |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.5 | 2015 | ● ● |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 2.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% worst 0–100 best) | 23.6 | 2018 | ● → |

SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | | | |
|---|------|------|-----|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 3.8 | 2019 | ● → |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 50.5 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 61.6 | 2014 | ● ↓ |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%) | 23.2 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | 5.8 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG15 – Life on Land

| | | | |
|--|-----|------|-----|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 2.3 | 2019 | ● → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 4.3 | 2019 | ● → |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.9 | 2020 | ● → |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.7 | 2018 | ● ● |

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-----|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 2.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population) | 30.6 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 59 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 4.6 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 98.4 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 40 | 2020 | ● ↓ |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | 0.3 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 50.0 | 2020 | ● → |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.6 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) | 322.0 | 2017 | ● ↓ |

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | | | |
|---|-------|------|-----|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 5.9 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 30.6 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) | 59.5 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) | 3.7 | 2017 | ● ● |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best) | 84.6 | 2019 | ● ● |

* Imputed data point

