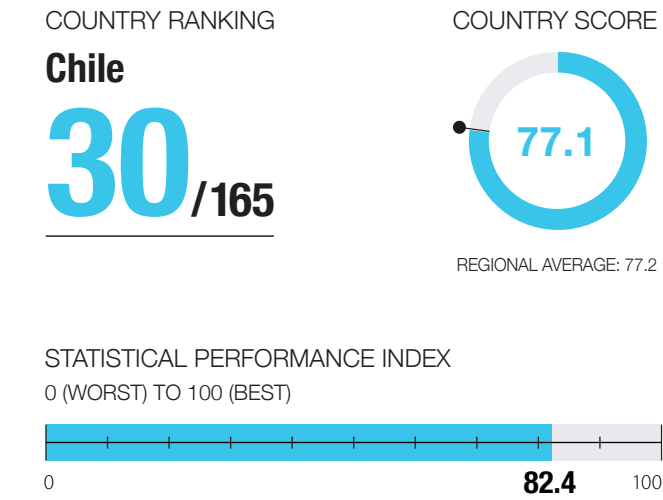
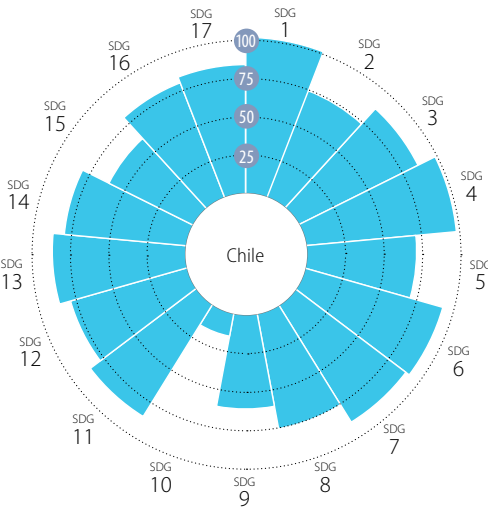


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



**SDG1 – No Poverty**

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.0	2021	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.2	2021	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	16.5	2017	●	↓

**SDG2 – Zero Hunger**

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.5	2018	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.8	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.3	2014	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	28.0	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↓
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	7.1	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	→
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.6	2018	●	●

**SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being**

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	13	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4.6	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.0	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	18.0	2019	●	↓
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.3	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	12.4	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	25	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2019	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	40.1	2018	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.7	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	70	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.2	2020	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.0	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	19.7	2017	●	●
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	24.5	2016	●	●

**SDG4 – Quality Education**

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.7	2018	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 97.8	2018	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2017	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.9	2018	●	●
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	33.7	2017	●	●
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	437.7	2018	●	↓
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	14.1	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	35.3	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)	22.1	2018	●	↑

**SDG5 – Gender Equality**

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 84.8	2020	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.1	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	70.6	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	22.6	2020	●	→
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	12.5	2017	●	↑
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)	NA	NA	●	●

**SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation**

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.8	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	9.0	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	71.9	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	5.0	2013	●	↑
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.6	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	77.5	2017	●	↑

**SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy**

Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	92.3	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.2	2019	●	→
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	24.3	2019	●	↑

**SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth**

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-0.6	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	74.3	2017	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2015	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	55.8	2020	●	↓
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.4	2017	●	●

**SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure**

Population using the internet (%)	82.3	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	97.7	2019	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	40.5	2021	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.4	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.4	2017	●	↓
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	1.1	2018	●	→
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	→
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	7.5	2017	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	18.8	2017	●	→

**SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities**

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	51.5	2017	●	→
Palma ratio	2.6	2017	●	↓
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	17.6	2017	●	↓

**SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities**

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	19.4	2019	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.7	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59	2020	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)	13.9	2017	●	●

**SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production**

Electronic waste (kg/capita)	9.9	2019	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	66.4	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	4.1	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.5	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.8	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2017	●	●

**SDG13 – Climate Action**

CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.4	2019	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.7	2015	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	102.3	2018	●	●
Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO <sub>2</sub> (% worst 0–100 best)	16.9	2018	●	→

**SDG14 – Life Below Water**

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	27.1	2019	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	93.8	2020	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	41.5	2014	●	→
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	1.1	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.3	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

**SDG15 – Life on Land**

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	34.2	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.3	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	●	●

**SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions**

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.4	2018	●	→
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	31.3	2018	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	41	2020	●	↓
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.4	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.4	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	67	2020	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	2.3	2012	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	27.3	2020	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	231.3	2017	●	↑

**SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals**

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.1	2018	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.8	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	5.5	2017	●	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	82.4	2019	●	↑

\* Imputed data point

