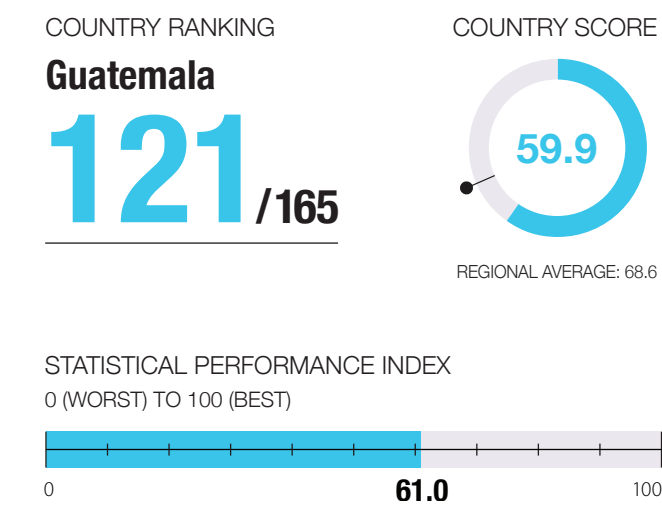
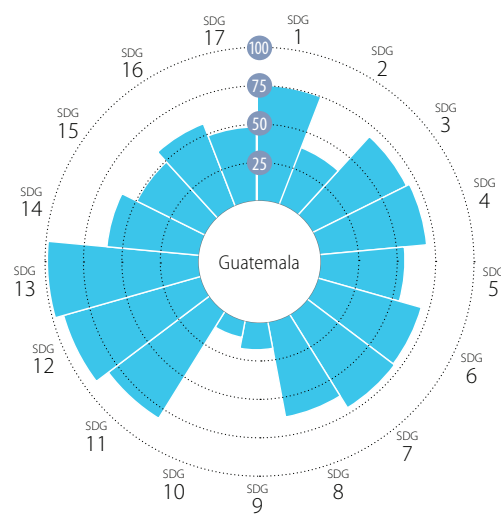


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



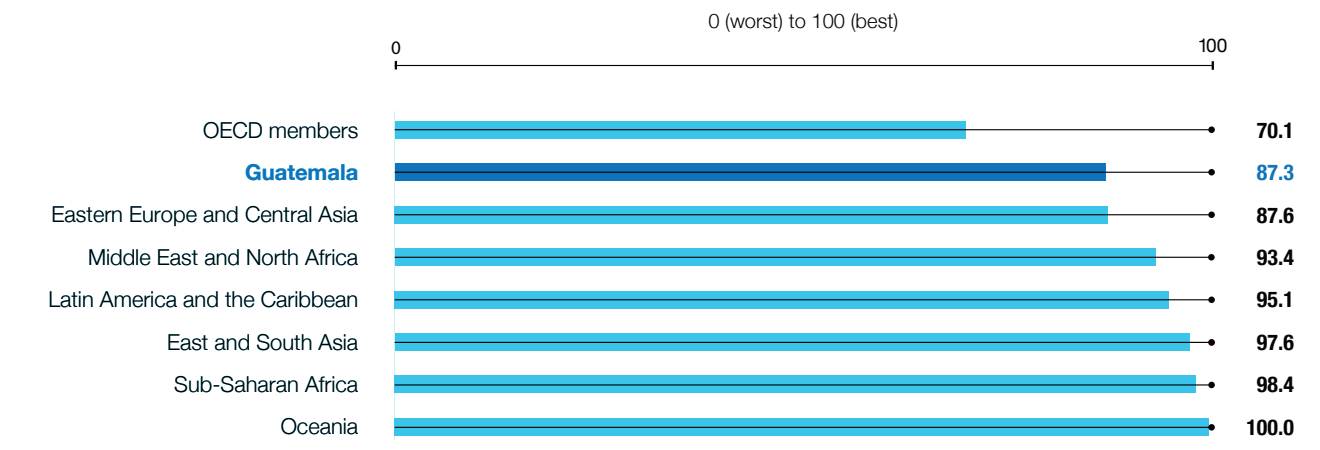
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	7.5	2021	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	21.4	2021	●	→

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.1	2018	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	46.7	2015	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.8	2015	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.2	2016	●	↓
Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.2	2018	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.0	2015	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	458.9	2018	●	●

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	95	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.2	2019	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	24.5	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	26.0	2019	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	14.9	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	74	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.9	2019	●	↓
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	2019	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	69.8	2018	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	65.5	2015	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	85	2019	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55	2017	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2019	●	↑

SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrollment rate (%)	89.3	2019	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	56.4	2019	●	↓
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.4	2014	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	66.1	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.5	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	47.0	2019	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.4	2020	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	94.2	2017	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	65.1	2017	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	5.7	2015	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	6.8	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	1.4	2013	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Population with access to electricity (%)	94.7	2018	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	45.2	2016	●	→
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2018	●	↑

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.9	2019	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.9	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	44.1	2017	●	→
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.7	2020	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	↓
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2015	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Population using the internet (%)	65.0	2019	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	16.5	2017	●	●
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2020	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.0	2017	●	↓

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.3	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	2.9	2018	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	31.0	2018	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (μg/m ³)	22.1	2019	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.1	2017	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	73	2019	●	↑

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	4.3	2019	●	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	14.2	2012	●	●
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.4	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.2	2019	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2015	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.7	2019	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	32.0	2020	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	15.0	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	29.4	2016	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	11.3	2016	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.0	2019	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	24.8	2019	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.7	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.5	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 population)	22.5	2018	●	↑
Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	51.8	2018	●	↓
Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	56	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.2	2020	●	↑
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.4	2019	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	25	2020	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	8.1	2013	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.7	2020	●	↑
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.4	2020	●	→

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.3	2019	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	11.3	2018	●	→
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	61.0	2019	●	→

* Imputed data point