ROMANIA

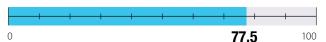
OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Romania

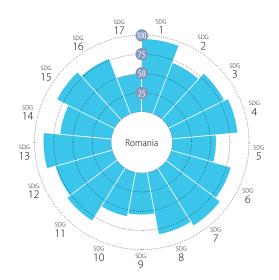
COUNTRY RANKING







AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX





SDG1 – No Poverty	Value Year Rating		•	Value Year Ra	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.8 2021		Population using the internet (%)		•
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.1 2021	<u>T</u>	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	87.7 2019	•
SDG2 – Zero Hunger			Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9 2018	•
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5 2018	1	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.8 2002	→	top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	26.2 2021	•
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.5 2002	T	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5 2018	•
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.5 2016	*	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5 2018	•
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3 2017		SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.0 2018	1	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	45.8 2016	•
ustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5 2015	T	Palma ratio	1.4 2018	•
xports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	2.2 2018		SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being		•	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	12.1 2018	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	19 2017	T	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than		
leonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.4 2019	T	2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	14.2 2019	•
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.0 2019	T	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	89.8 2017	•
ncidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	66.0 2019	7	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	57 2019	•
lew HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0 2019 •	T	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		
ge-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.4 2016	7	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.3 2015	•
ge-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and			Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.4 2019	•
ge-standardized death rate attributable to nousehold air poliution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	59 2016 🔸		Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	29.4 2012	•
raffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.3 2019	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.3 2012	
fe expectancy at birth (years)		7	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	41.3 2010	
dolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	35.5 2018	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.2 2010	•
rths attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.2 2015	•	SDG13 – Climate Action		
urviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88 2019 •	1	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production		
niversal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage	74 2017	•	(tCO ₂ /capita)	3.9 2019	•
worst 0–100 best)	74 2017 •	T	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.6 2015	•
bjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1 2019 •	1	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	2.9 2019	•
DG4 – Quality Education			SDG14 – Life Below Water		
et primary enrollment rate (%)	87.5 2018 •	4	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	88.6 2019	•
wer secondary completion rate (%)	88.0 2018 •	4	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.2 2020	•
teracy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4 2018 •		Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		•
DG5 – Gender Equality			Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	88.0 2016	•
emand for family planning satisfied by modern methods	45.5.0004	•	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	0.0 2016	
% of females aged 15 to 49)	46.5 2004	T	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0 2018	
tio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.7 2019 🔸	1	SDG15 – Life on Land		
itio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	69.7 2019 🔸	4	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	76.0 2019	
eats held by women in national parliament (%)	21.9 2020 •	7	Mean area that is protected in terestinal sites important to biodiversity (%)	61.0 2019	•
DG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation			Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9 2020	
pulation using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0 2017 •	1	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0 2018	
pulation using at least basic sanitation services (%)	84.3 2017	7	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports		
eshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3 2017		(per million population)	0.5 2018	•
nthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	30.4 2018	•	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		
arce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	5.6 2013	1	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.3 2018	•
DG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy			Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	6.1 2018	•
opulation with access to electricity (%)	100.0 2018	1	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where		
epulation with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	85.9 2016	*	they live (%)	60 2019	•
O ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per			Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.3 2020	•
otal electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2 2018	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0 2019	•
OG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth			Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	44 2020	•
ljusted GDP growth (%)	5.8 2019		Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA NA	•
ctims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.3 2018	•	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million LISD		
lults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a			per 100,000 population)	* 0.0 2019	•
nobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	57.8 2017 •	4	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.9 2020	•
nemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.8 2020 •	1	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6 2020	•
ndamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8 2020 •	1	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		
tal work-related accidents embodied in imports		•	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.5 2018	•
(per 100,000 population)	0.2 2015 •	Т	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1 2019	•
			Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA NA	
			Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6 2019	•
			Statistical Performance Index (worst 0, 100 host)	77.5 2010	_

^{*} Imputed data point



Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)

77.5 2019 • ↑