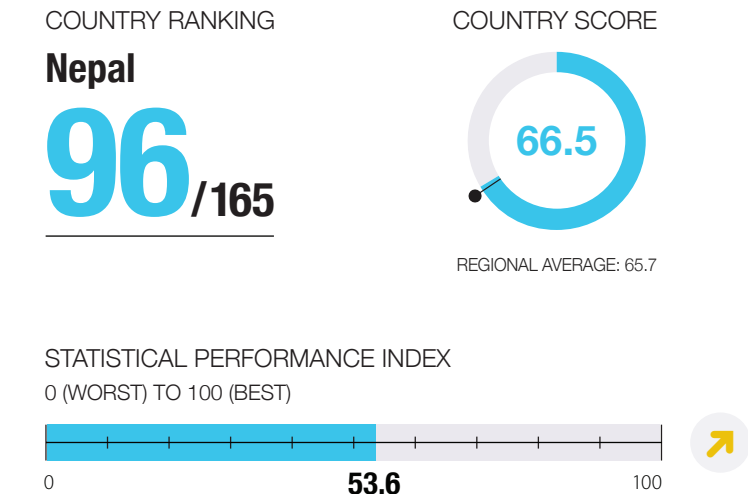
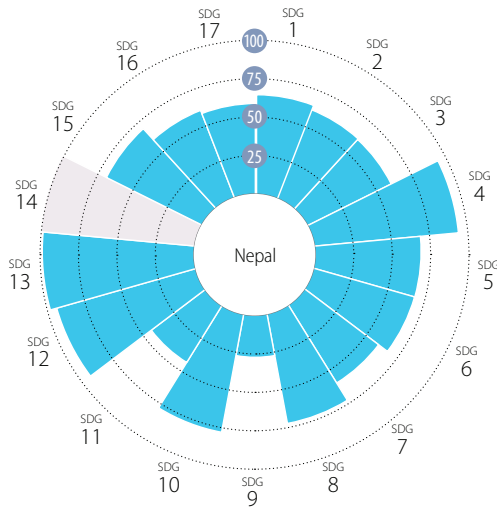


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



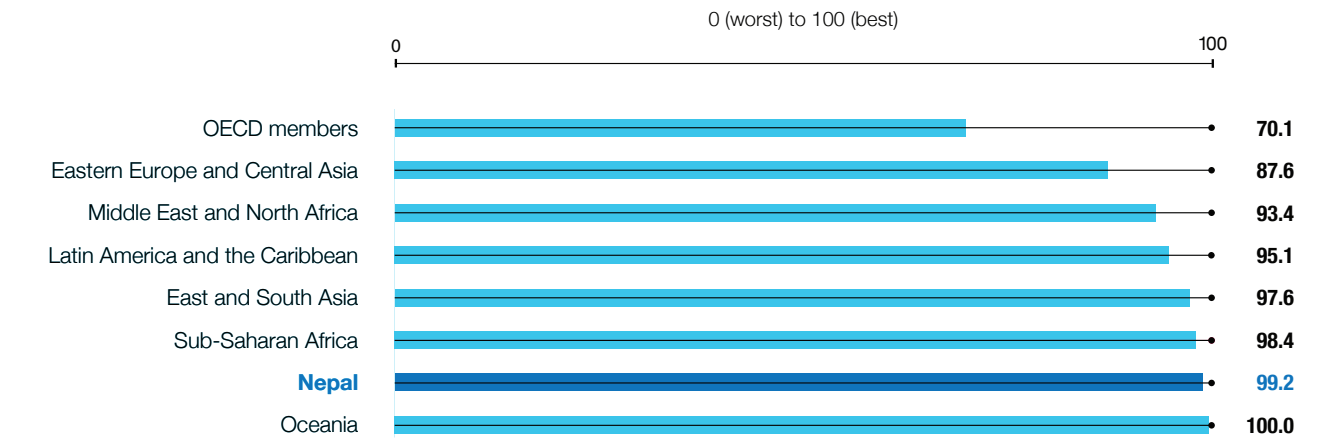
AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



SDG1 – No Poverty

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 7.0 | 2021 | ● | ↗ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 33.4 | 2021 | ● | → |

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 6.1 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 36.0 | 2016 | ● | → |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 9.6 | 2016 | ● | → |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 4.1 | 2016 | ● | ↑ |
| Human Tropic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.1 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 2.9 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.7 | 2015 | ● | ↓ |
| Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population) | NA | NA | ● | ● |

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | | | | |
|--|-------|------|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 186 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 19.8 | 2019 | ● | ↗ |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 30.8 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 238.0 | 2019 | ● | → |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 21.8 | 2016 | ● | ↗ |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 194 | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 16.3 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 70.9 | 2019 | ● | ↗ |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19) | 64.4 | 2018 | ● | ↗ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 58.0 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 92 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 48 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 5.4 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |

SDG4 – Quality Education

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 96.3 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 99.5 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 92.4 | 2018 | ● | ● |

SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49) | 61.9 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 74.1 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 97.4 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 32.7 | 2020 | ● | ↗ |

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 88.8 | 2017 | ● | ↗ |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 62.1 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 8.3 | 2015 | ● | ● |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita) | 1.6 | 2013 | ● | ↑ |

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 93.9 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 27.6 | 2016 | ● | → |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 2.3 | 2018 | ● | → |

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | 2.6 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 6.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 45.4 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 4.4 | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best) | 0.6 | 2020 | ● | ↑ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.1 | 2015 | ● | ↑ |

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%) | 34.0 | 2019 | ● | ↗ |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 47.5 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.2 | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 27.6 | 2021 | ● | ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 0.3 | 2010 | ● | ● |

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 33.4 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Palma ratio | 1.3 | 2018 | ● | ● |

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums (%) | 49.3 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³) | 95.7 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 55.3 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 71 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|---|
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.8 | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 0.9 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 5.4 | 2012 | ● | ● |
| SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.5 | 2012 | ● | ● |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 10.0 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.4 | 2010 | ● | ● |

SDG13 – Climate Action

| | | | | |
|--|-----|------|---|---|
| CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.5 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 0.1 | 2015 | ● | ↑ |
| CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2017 | ● | ● |

SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | | | | |
|---|-----|------|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Fish caught that are then discarded (%) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |

SDG15 – Life on Land

| | | | | |
|--|------|------|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 50.7 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 32.4 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.8 | 2020 | ● | ↓ |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | | | | |
|---|------|------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| SDG 16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | | |
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 2.3 | 2016 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | |
| Unserved detainees (% of prison population) | NA | NA | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | |
| Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 57 | 2019 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 4.0 | 2020 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 56.2 | 2019 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 33 | 2020 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | 19.0 | 2014 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 35.1 | 2020 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |
| Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best) | 0.5 | 2020 | <div><div></div><div></div></div> | <div><div></div><div></div></div> |

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 6.6 | 2018 | ● | ↑ | |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA | NA | ● | ● | |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | 22.9 | 2017 | ● | ● | |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best) | 53.6 | 2019 | ● | ↗ | |

* Imputed data point