Séverin Lemaignan

Social Robotics and AI

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Scientific Robot cognition and decision making for safe social interactions: data-driven understanding of social inter-Focus actions; explainable AI; ethics of safe human-robot interactions; robust human-robot multi-modal interaction; symbolic and sub-symbolic knowledge representation.

Keywords Social Robotics, Robotic Cognition, Responsible Human-Robot Interaction, Cognitive Architectures

Education & Research Activities

2019 - Associate Professor in Social Robotics and AI, Bristol Robotics Lab, United Kingdom. Supervision of the Human-Robot Interaction research group; Supervision of the Driverless Vehicle research group. Directly managing 20+ students and early career researchers.

2018–2019 Senior Research Fellow in Robotics and Artificial Intelligence, Bristol Robotics Lab, United Kingdom.

2017–2018 Lecturer in Robotics, Plymouth University, Plymouth, United Kingdom.

2015–2017 EU Marie Skłodowska-Curie Post-doctoral fellow, Centre for Neural Systems and Robotics, Plymouth University, Plymouth, United Kingdom.

Development and Implementation of a Theory of Mind for robots.

2013–2015 **Post-doctoral fellow**, *CHILI, EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland*.

Interaction with Robots in Learning Environments – Supervision of the robotic group.

2012–2013 **Post-doctoral fellow**. *LAAS-CNRS*. *Toulouse*. *France*.

Spatial and Temporal Reasoning for Cognitive Robotic Architectures.

Joint German-French PhD in Cognitive Robotics, LAAS-CNRS, Toulouse, France / Technical University of 2008-2012 Munich, Germany.

with High Distinction "Summa Cum Laude" - awarded CNRS' Best PhD in Robotics 2012

Supervisors: Pr. Rachid Alami, CNRS; Pr. Michael Beetz, TUM.

2006–2007 Research Engineer, INRIA, Paris, France.

Development of semantic-aware control architectures for autonomous vehicles.

2002–2006 Joint German-French MSc of Engineering, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology / ENSAM ParisTech.

2004–2005 MSc Artificial Intelligence for Learning Technologies, University Paris V, College of Mathematics and Computer Sciences, With Honours.

Scientific Impact & Dissemination Activities

Highly respected figure in the Intelligent Robots community, invited to high-profile editorial roles.

As of Nov 2019, 70+ publications, 2600+ citations, h-index = 25, i10-index = 42.

Recent International expert & advisory roles

- 2017 EU H2020 member on the Peer Review College.
- 2019 Full member of the EPSRC College.
- 2020 Invited PhD dissertation examiner, CNRS, France.
- 2019 Invited Expert in Child-Robot Interaction, robot4SEN project, VTC, Hong Kong.
- 2019 Invited PhD dissertation examiner, University of Bielfeld, Germany.
- 2019 Invited PhD dissertation examiner, University of Örebro, Sweden.
- 2018- Senior Scientific Adviser for South-West UK SMEs, EU H2020 SABRE project.

Significant National & International Editorial roles

- 2018 Associate Editor, Frontiers in Robotics and AI.
- 2018- Program Committee of major international conferences in AI and robotics, IROS'16-'18; IJCAI'17'18'20; HRI'16-'20; HAI'18; AAMAS'19.

- 2017–2021 **Organisation of the IEEE/ACM HRI conference**, alt.HRI chair '17, local chair '20, Student Design Competition chair '21.
 - 2019 UK TAROS conference on Autonomous Robotic Systems, co-coordinator.

Policy shaping

2018–2019 Involved in BRL's strategic discussion about Intelligent Manufacturing; HRI systems; Assistive robotics with key policy makers (BEIS Secretary of State Greg Clark; Minister of State for Universities, Science, Research and Innovation Chris Skidmore; West of England CA Tim Bowles; EPSRC Portfolio manager for Robotics Clara Morri)

Recent International Keynotes and Invited Talks

- Robots for Learning invited speaker, 2019
 Robot4SEN, Vocational Training Council, Kong Kong
- o From Big Data to Social Robotics *keynote*, 2019 UK RAS conference, Loughborough, UK
- Big Data and Social Robotics invited speaker, 2018 LAAS-CNRS, Toulouse, France
- Child-robot Social Interactions invited speaker, 2018
 IIT, Genoa, Italy
- Theory of Mind and Joint-action *keynote*, 2018 Robotics Science and System, Pittsburgh, USA
- Immersive Technologies for Safe Driverless Vehicles *invited speaker*, 2018 South West Creative Technology Network, Bristol, UK
- Human-Robot interaction in the context of safe driverless vehicles *invited speaker*, 2018 HRI Symposium, Stanford University, Stanford, USA
- Robots for Learning keynote, 2018
 Symposium on Robots for Language Learning, Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey

Awards and Honours

- HRI'2017 Best Paper Award 'Design'.
- HRI'2016 Best Paper Award 'Methods and Theory'.
- AAAI'2015 Best Video Award in Artificial Intelligence.
- AAAI'2014 Best Late Breaking Report Award.
 - 2012 Best PhD in Robotics, CNRS.
 - 2012 **PhD with High Distinction**, ("Summa Cum Laude"), TU Munich.
- Ro-Man'2010 Best Paper Award.

Publications

As of Aug. 2020, 80+ publications, 2500+ citations, h-index = 25, i10-index=40 (Google Scholar). \rightarrow Link to complete list of publications, workshops and seminars.

International peer-reviewed journals

o Senft, E., Lemaignan, S., Baxter, P., Bartlett, M., Belpaeme, T.

Teaching robots social autonomy from in situ human guidance

Science Robotics 2019. DOI: 10.1126/scirobotics.aat1186.

o Wallbridge, C., Lemaignan, S., Senft, E., Belpaeme, T.

Generating Spatial Referring Expressions in a Social Robot: Dynamic vs Non-Ambiguous Frontiers in AI and Robotics 2019. DOI: 10.3389/frobt.2019.00067.

o Bartlett, M., Edmunds, C. E. R., Belpaeme, T., Thill, S., Lemaignan, S.

What Can You See? Identifying Cues on Internal States from the Kinematics of Natural Social Interactions

Frontiers in AI and Robotics 2019. DOI: 10.3389/frobt.2019.00049.

o Flook, R., Shrinah, A., Wijnen, L., Eder, K., Melhuish, C., Lemaignan, S.

On the Impact of Different Types of Errors on Trust in Human-Robot Interaction: Are laboratory-based HRI experiments trustworthy?

Interaction Studies 2019. DOI: 10.1075/is.18067.flo.

o Lemaignan, S., Edmunds E. R., C., Senft, E., Belpaeme, T.

The PInSoRo dataset: Supporting the data-driven study of child-child and child-robot social dynamics *PLOS ONE* 2018. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0205999.

o Senft, E., Baxter, P., Kennedy, J., Lemaignan, S., Belpaeme, T.

Supervised Autonomy for Online Learning in Human-Robot Interaction

Pattern Recognition Letters 2017. DOI: 10.1016/j.patrec.2017.03.015.

o Lemaignan, S., Warnier, M., Sisbot, E.A., Clodic, A., Alami, R.

Artificial Cognition for Social Human-Robot Interaction: An Implementation

Artificial Intelligence 2017. DOI: 10.1016/j.artint.2016.07.002.

o Lemaignan, S., Jacq, A., Hood, D., Garcia, F., Paiva, A., Dillenbourg, P.

Learning by Teaching a Robot: The Case of Handwriting

IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine 2016. DOI: 10.1109/MRA.2016.2546700.

o Dillenbourg, P., Lemaignan, S., Sangin, M., Nova, N., Molinari, G.

The Symmetry of Partner Modelling

Intl. J. of Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning 2016. DOI: 10.1007/s11412-016-9235-5.

o Lemaignan, S.

Grounding the Interaction: Knowledge Management for Interactive Robots [dissertation abstract] *Künstliche Intelligenz* 2013. DOI: 10.1007/s13218-013-0246-3.

o Lallée, S., Pattacini, U., Lemaignan, S., Lenz, A., Melhuish, C., Natale, L., Skachek, S., Hamann, K., Steinwender, J., Sisbot, E.A., Metta, G., Pipe, T., Alami, W., Warnier, M., Guitton, J., Warneken, F., Dominey, P.F.

Towards a Platform-Independent Cooperative Human-Robot Interaction System: III. An Architecture for Learning and Executing Actions and Shared Plans

IEEE Transactions on Autonomous Mental Development 2012. DOI: 10.1109/TAMD.2012.2199754.

o Lemaignan, S., Ros, R., Sisbot, E. A., Alami, R., Beetz M.

Grounding the Interaction: Anchoring Situated Discourse in Everyday Human-Robot Interaction International Journal of Social Robotics 2011. DOI: 10.1007/s12369-011-0123-x.

International peer-reviewed conference articles

o Chance, G., Ghobrial, A., Lemaignan, S., Pipe, T., Eder, K.

An Agency-Directed Approach to Test Generation for Simulation-based Autonomous Vehicle Verification *AI Test* 2020. DOI: 10.1109/AITEST49225.2020.00012.

o Wijnen, L., Bremner, P., Lemaignan, S., Giuliani, M.

Performing Human-Robot Interaction User Studies in Virtual Reality *RoMAN* 2020.

o Winkle, K., Lemaignan, S., Caleb-Solly, P., Leonards, U., Turton, A., Bremner, P.

In-Situ Learning from a Domain Expert for Real World Socially Assistive Robot Deployment RSS 2020.

o Sallami, Y., Lemaignan, S., Clodic, A., Alami, R.

Simulation-based physics reasoning for consistent scene estimation in an HRI context *IROS* 2019. DOI: 10.1109/IROS40897.2019.8968106.

o Winkle, K., Lemaignan, S., Caleb-Solly, P., Leonards, U., Turton, A., Bremner, P.

Effective Persuasion Strategies for Socially Assistive Robots

HRI 2019. DOI: 10.1109/HRI.2019.8673313.

o Wallbridge, C., van den Berghe, R., Hernández García, D., Kanero, J., Lemaignan, S., Edmunds, C., Belpaeme, T. Using a Robot Peer to Encourage the Production of Spatial Concepts in a Second Language *HAI* 2018. DOI: 10.1145/3284432.3284433.

o Lemaignan, S., Sallami, Y., Wallbridge, C., Clodic, A., Alami, R.

underworlds: Cascading Situation Assessment for Robots

IROS 2018. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2018.8594094.

o Senft, E., Lemaignan, S., Bartlett, M., Baxter, P., Belpaeme, T.

Robots in the classroom: Learning to be a Good Tutor

HRI - Workshop R4L 'Robots for Learning' 2018.

o Irfan, B., Kennedy, J., Lemaignan, S., Papadopoulos, F., Senft, E., Belpaeme, T.

Social psychology and Human-Robot Interaction: an Uneasy Marriage

alt.HRI 2018. DOI: 10.1145/3173386.3173389.

o Wallbridge, C., Lemaignan, S., Belpaeme, T.

Qualitative Review of Object Recognition Techniques for Tabletop Manipulation

HAI 2017. DOI: 10.1145/3125739.3132593.

o Senft, E., Lemaignan, S., Baxter, P., Belpaeme, T.

Toward Supervised Reinforcement Learning with Partial States for Social HRI AAAI Fall Symposium – AI-HRI 2017.

o Özgür, A., Lemaignan, S., Johal, W., Beltran, M., Briod, M., Pereyre, L., Mondada, F., Dillenbourg, P.

Cellulo: Versatile Handheld Robots for Education

HRI 2017. DOI: 10.1145/2909824.3020247.

o Kennedy, J., Lemaignan, S., Montassier, C., Lavalade, P., Irfan, B., Papadopoulos, F., Senft, E., Belpaeme, T. Child Speech Recognition in Human-Robot Interaction: Evaluations and Recommendations

HRI 2017. DOI: 10.1145/2909824.3020229.

o Chandra, S., Alves-Oliveira, P., Lemaignan, S., Sequeira, P., Paiva, A., Dillenbourg, P.

Children's Peer Assessment and Self-disclosure in the Presence of an Educational Robot RoMAN 2016. DOI: 10.1109/ROMAN.2016.7745170.

o Hostettler, L., Özgür, A., Lemaignan, S., Dillenbourg, P., Mondada, F.

Real-Time High-Accuracy 2D Localization with Structured Patterns

ICRA 2016. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2016.7487653.

o Baxter, P., Kennedy, J., Senft E., Lemaignan, S., Belpaeme, T.

From Characterising Three Years of HRI to Methodology and Reporting Recommendations alt.HRI 2016. DOI: 10.1109/HRI.2016.7451777.

o Lemaignan, S., Garcia, F., Jacq, A., Dillenbourg, P.

From Real-time Attention Assessment to "With-me-ness" in Human-Robot Interaction HRI 2016. DOI: 10.1109/HRI.2016.7451747.

o Jacq, A., Lemaignan, S., Garcia, F., Dillenbourg, P., Paiva, A.

Building Successful Long Child-Robot Interactions in a Learning Context

HRI 2016. DOI: 10.1109/HRI.2016.7451758.

o Baxter, P., Ashurst, E., Kennedy, J., Senft, E., Lemaignan, S., Belpaeme, T.

The Wider Supportive Role of Social Robots in the Classroom for Teachers WONDER Workshop - ICSR 2015.

o Lemaignan, S., Fink, J., Mondada, F., Dillenbourg, P.

You're Doing It Wrong! Studying Unexpected Behaviors in Child-Robot Interaction ICSR 2015. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-25554-5 39.

o Lemaignan, S., Hosseini, A., Dillenbourg, P.

pyRobots: a Toolset for Robot Executive Control

IROS 2015. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2015.7353769.

o Karim, M. E., Lemaignan, S., Mondada, F.

A Review: Can Robots Reshape K-12 STEM Education? ARSO 2015.

o Chandra, S., Alves-Oliveira, P., Lemaignan, S., Sequeira, P., Paiva, A., Dillenbourg, P.

Can a Child Feel Responsible for Another in the Presence of a Robot in a Collaborative Learning Activity? RoMAN 2015. DOI: 10.1109/ROMAN.2015.7333678.

o Lemaignan, S., Dillenbourg, P.

Mutual Modelling in Robotics: Inspirations for the Next Steps

HRI 2015. DOI: 10.1145/2696454.2696493.

o Hood, D., Lemaignan, S., Dillenbourg, P.

When Children Teach a Robot to Write: An Autonomous Teachable Humanoid Which Uses Simulated Handwriting

HRI 2015. DOI: 10.1145/2696454.2696479.

o Fink, J., Rétornaz, P., Vaussard, F., Wille, F., Franinovi, K., Berthoud, A., Lemaignan, S., Dillenbourg, P., Mondada,

Which Robot Behavior Can Motivate Children to Tidy up Their Toys? Design and Evaluation of "Ranger" HRI 2014. DOI: 10.1145/2559636.2559659.

o Lemaignan, S., Hanheide, M., Karg, M., Khambhaita, H., Kunze, L., Lier, F., Lütkebohle, I., Milliez, G.

Simulation and HRI - Recent Perspectives with the MORSE Simulator

SIMPAR 2014. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-11900-7 2.

o Lemaignan, S., Fink, J., Dillenbourg, P., Braboszcz, C. The Cognitive Correlates of Anthropomorphism

Workshop A bridge between Robotics and Neuroscience - HRI 2014.

o Lemaignan, S., Alami, R.

Explicit Knowledge and the Deliberative Layer: Lessons Learned

IROS 2013. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2013.6697182.

o Echeverria, G., Lemaignan, S., Degroote, A., Lacroix, S., Karg, M., Koch, P., Lesire, C., Stinckwich, S.

Simulating complex robotic scenarios with MORSE

SIMPAR 2012. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-642-34327-8 20.

o Warnier, M., Guitton, J., Lemaignan, S., Alami, R.

When the Robot Puts Itself in Your Shoes. Managing and Exploiting Human and Robot Beliefs *RoMAN* 2012. DOI: 10.1109/ROMAN.2012.6343872.

o Alami, R., Warnier, M., Guitton, J., Lemaignan, S., Sisbot, E. A.

When the robot considers the human...

ISRR 2011.

o Lallée, S., Pattacini, U., Boucher, J.D., Lemaignan, S., Lenz, A., Melhuish, C., Natale, L., Skachek, S., Hamann, K., Steinwender, J., Sisbot, E.A., Metta, G., Alami, R., Warnier, M., Guitton, J., Warneken, F., Dominey, P.F.

Towards a Platform-Independent Cooperative Human-Robot Interaction System: II. Perception, Execution and Imitation of Goal Directed Actions

IROS 2011. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2011.6094744.

o Lemaignan, S., Ros, R., Alami, R., Beetz, M.

What are you talking about? Grounding dialogue in a perspective-aware robotic architecture *RoMAN* 2011. DOI: 10.1109/ROMAN.2011.6005249.

o Echeverria, G., Lassabe, N., Degroote, A., Lemaignan, S.

Modular Open Robots Simulation Engine: MORSE

ICRA 2011. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA.2011.5980252.

o Lemaignan, S., Ros, R., Mösenlechner, L., Alami, R., Beetz, M.

ORO, a Knowledge Management Module for Cognitive Architectures in Robotics *IROS* 2010. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2010.5649547.

o Ros, R., Lemaignan, S., Sisbot, E. A., Alami, R., Steinwender, J., Hamann, K., Warneken, F.

Which One? Grounding the Referent Based on Efficient Human-Robot Interaction *RoMAN* 2010. DOI: 10.1109/ROMAN.2010.5598719.

o Lallée, S., Lemaignan, S., Lenz, A., Melhuish, C., Natale, L., Skachek, S., van Der Zant, T., Warneken, F., Dominey, P.F.

Towards a Platform-Independent Cooperative Human-Robot Interaction System: I. Perception *IROS* 2010. DOI: 10.1109/IROS.2010.5652697.

o Mallet, A., Pasteur, C., Herrb, M., Lemaignan, S., Ingrand, F.

GenoM3: Building middleware-independent robotic components

ICRA 2010. DOI: 10.1109/ROBOT.2010.5509539.

o Mehani, O., Benenson, R., Lemaignan, S., Ernst, T.

Networking Needs and Solutions for Road Vehicles at Imara

ITST 2007. DOI: 10.1109/ITST.2007.4295894.

o Stinckwich, S., Lemaignan, S., Saidani, S.

SqueakBot: a Pedagogical Robotic Platform

C5 Conference 2007. DOI: 10.1109/C5.2007.28.

o Lemaignan, S., Siadat, A., Dantan, J.Y., Semenenko, A.

MASON: A proposal for an ontology of manufacturing domain

IEEE Workshop on Distributed Intelligent Systems (DIS) 2006. DOI: 10.1109/DIS.2006.48.

Book chapters

o Mondada, F., Fink, J., Lemaignan, S., Mansolino, D., Wille, F., Franinovi , K.

Ranger, an Example of Integration of Robotics into the Home Ecosystem 2015.

Selected Fellowships & Grants

2020–2021 University of the West of England, Robots4SEN: Social Robots to Support Children with Autism, Principal Investigator, £25K.

2019–2022 InnovateUK, CAV Forth – Verification for Connected Autonomous Vehicles, Co-Investigator, £600K.

2015–2017 EU H2020 Marie Skłodowska-Curie Individual Fellowship,

Principal Investigator, € 195K.

Supervision & Teaching Experience

Students supervision, Supervised 9 PhD and 20+ MSc students to date, (click here for full list).

- o N. Webb (PhD, 2019-): Data-Driven Human Robot Interaction
- o M. Bartlett (PhD, 2017-): Data-Driven Social Robotics
- o K. Winkle (PhD, 2016-): Persuasive human-robot interactions
- o C. Wallbridge (PhD, 2016-): Spatial reasoning for Child-Robot Interaction
- E. Senft (PhD, 2015-2018): Shared autonomy for social human-robot interactions
- o A. Jacq (PhD, 2014-2015): Mutual modeling and repair strategies in HRI
- o A. Özgür (PhD, 2014-2015): Cellulo: haptic robotics for learning
- o S. Chandra (PhD, 2013-2017): CoWriter project: learning by teaching handwriting to a robot
- o J. Fink (PhD, 2011-2014): Long-term acceptance of robots in daily life & anthropomorphism
- 2018 University of the West of England, associate professor.

teaching at MSc level; Human-Robot Interaction, data science, software engineering for robotics, ROS

2016–2018 **Plymouth University**, *lecturer*.

teaching at BSc & MSc level robotics, including HRI, ROS, Kalman filtering, localisation and planning, control architectures

2018–2016 Guest lectures & Seminars, Plymouth University, EPFL, Université de Toulouse.

ROS, simulation, ontologies, Python/C++ software engineering, computer graphics & 3D modelling.

2008–2011 Teaching assistant, INSA Toulouse, Écoles des Mines de Paris.

Prolog, Ontology Modeling, Java, ADA, SQL, Mechatronics.

Selected outreach activities

- 2019 Cluster Lead for STEM outreach, University of the West of England.
- 2019- Scientific advisor for the WeTheCurious Bristol's science museum, Open City Lab project.
- 2016 UK & EU Robotics Weeks coordinator, University of Plymouth, University of the West of England.
- 2011 'Roboscopie' Human-Robot public theater performance, Science Day'11.

http://bit.ly/1LQpNWA

- 2008–2011 Toulouse's Cognitive Sciences Students Association, Co-chair.
- 2008–2009 South African SciFest festival, Science facilitator.
- 1997-2012 Executive Committee & Head of Educational Robotics, Planète Sciences, including coordination of the EU-ROBOT Robotic Competition.

Technical Skills and Spoken Languages

Robotics • Expert in cognitive robotics and human-robot inter- Programming • Python, modern C++, Prolog, SmallTalk action

- o ROS, Symbolic knowledge manipulation expert
- o Expert PR2, Pepper, Nao developer
- o Contributor to ROS, OpenCV
- Lead dev. MORSE simulator

Languages

French Native

English Fluent

German Advanced

- Deep-learning frameworks: pytorch, TensorFlow
- o Open-source enthusiast GitHub: github.com/severin-lemaignan