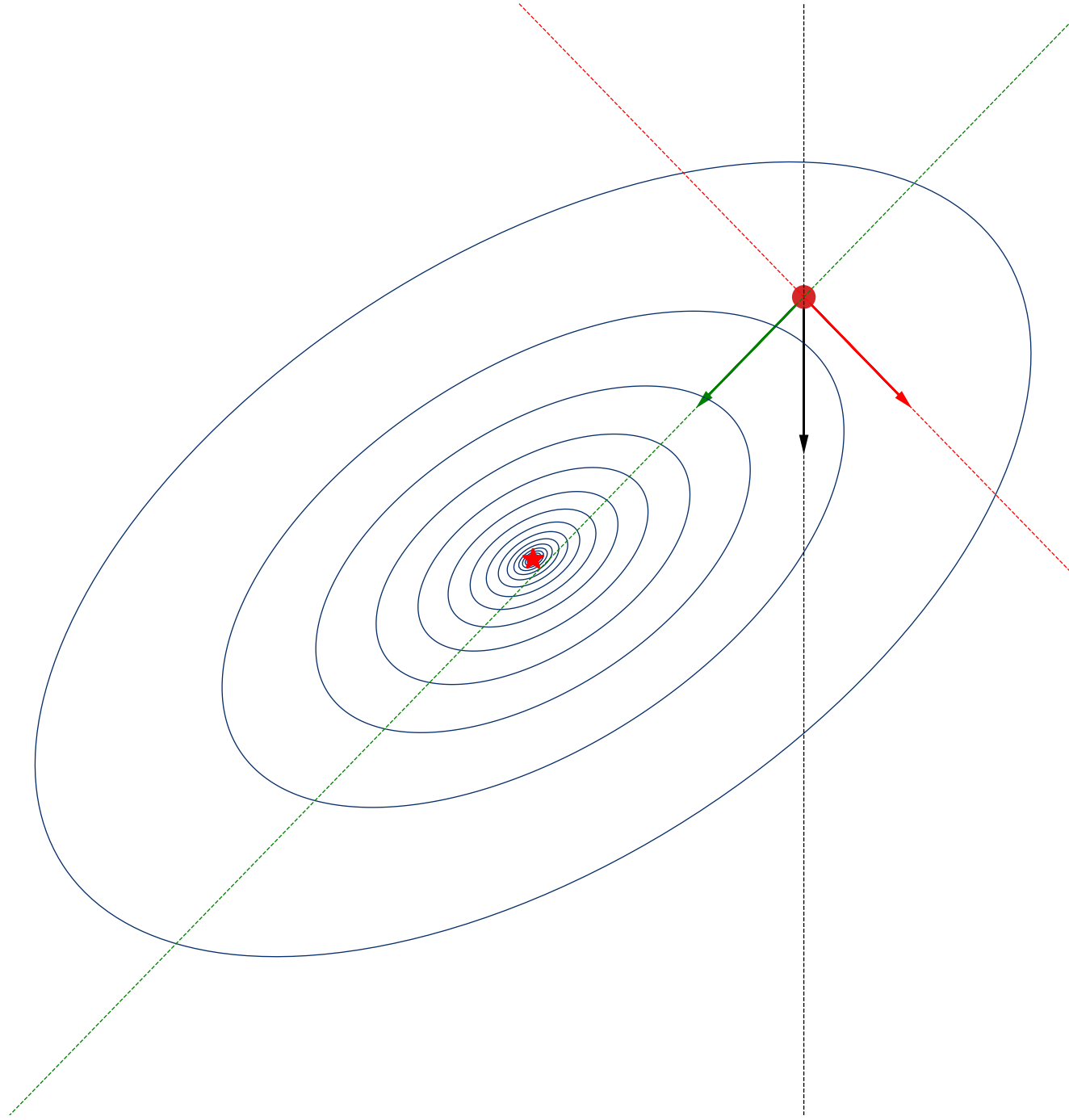


$$f(\mathbf{x}) = 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}^*)^\top \mathbf{Q}(\mathbf{x} - \mathbf{x}^*)\right)$$



$$f(\mathbf{x} + t\mathbf{d})$$

