```python
"""Script for recognizing digits."""

import numpy as np
from hopfield import DeterministicHopfieldNetwork
import pattern_utilities as utils


def main():
    # Change get_pattern1 to get_pattern2 and get_pattern3 for questions
    # 2 and 3.
    pattern_to_feed = get_pattern1()
    n_neurons = pattern_to_feed.size
    stored_patterns = get_stored_patterns()
    n_epochs = int(1e3)

    network = DeterministicHopfieldNetwork()
    network.set_diagonal_weights_rule("zero")
    network.set_patterns(stored_patterns)
    network.generate_weights()

    updated_pattern = pattern_to_feed.copy()
    for epoch in range(n_epochs):
        # Update the pattern in typewriter order (since pattern is
        # flattened, just go in normal element-order).
        for neuron in range(n_neurons):
            updated_pattern = network.update_neuron(updated_pattern, neuron)

    matching_pattern_index = utils.get_index_of_equal_pattern(
        updated_pattern, stored_patterns)
    inverted_stored_patterns = -1 * stored_patterns
    matching_inverted_pattern_index = utils.get_index_of_equal_pattern(
        updated_pattern, inverted_stored_patterns)
    if matching_pattern_index >= 0:
        matching_pattern = stored_patterns[matching_pattern_index, :]
        matching_pattern_index += 1
    elif matching_inverted_pattern_index >= 0:
        matching_pattern = inverted_stored_patterns[
            matching_inverted_pattern_index, :]
        matching_pattern_index = -1 * matching_inverted_pattern_index
        matching_pattern_index -= 1
    else:
        matching_pattern_index = 6
        matching_pattern = np.array([])

    print("Converged to pattern {}".format(matching_pattern_index))

    print("Actual pattern: ")
```

```
    utils.print_typewriter_pattern(updated_pattern, n_columns=10)


def get_stored_patterns():
    x1 = np.array(
            [ [ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1,
             ↪  1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1,
             ↪  1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]
             ↪  ]
            ).flatten();

    x2 = np.array(
            [ [ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
             ↪  -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1,
             ↪  1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[
             ↪  -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1, -1, -1]  ]
            ).flatten();

    x3 = np.array(
            [ [ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
             ↪  1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1,
             ↪  1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
             ↪  -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  -1, -1] ]
            ).flatten();

    x4 = np.array(
```

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            [ [ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
              -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
              -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1,
              -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
              -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
              1, -1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1,
              -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[
              -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
              1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
              1, 1, -1, -1] ]
            ).flatten();

    x5 = np.array(
            [ [ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
              1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
              -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1,
              1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
              -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
              1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1,
              -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[
              -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
              -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],[ -1, -1,
              -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1] ]
            ).flatten();

    return np.vstack((x1, x2, x3, x4, x5))


def get_pattern1():
    return np.array(
            [[1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1,
              -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
              1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1,
              1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],
              [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
              -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
              1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1,
              -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],
              [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
              -1, -1]]
            ).flatten()


def get_pattern2():
    return np.array(
```

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            [[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1],
             ↪  [1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1], [1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, -1, -1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1], [1,
             ↪  -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1], [1, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, 1, 1, 1,
             ↪  -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1,
             ↪  1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]]
        ).flatten()


def get_pattern3():
    return np.array(
            [[-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],
             ↪  [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1,
             ↪  -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1,
             ↪  -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1],
             ↪  [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1], [1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
             ↪  1, 1]]
        ).flatten()


if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

```python
"""Implementation of a Hopfield network using Hebb's rule."""

from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
import numpy as np
from scipy import stats


class HopfieldNetwork(ABC):
    """Abstract Hopfield net using Hebb's rule to compute weights."""

    def set_diagonal_weights_rule(self, diagonal_weights_rule):
        """Specify if the diagonal weights should be zero or not.

        diagonal_weights_rule must equal "zero" or "non-zero".
        """
        if diagonal_weights_rule == "zero":
            self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero = True
        elif diagonal_weights_rule == "non-zero":
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            self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero = False
        else:
            raise KeyError(
                diagonal_weights_rule
                + " not a valid diagonal_weights_rule"
                )

    def set_patterns(self, patterns):
        """Specify the stored patterns.

        patterns must be a 1D- or 2D-array where each row is a pattern.
        """
        self.patterns = patterns

    def generate_weights(self):
        """Generate the weights for the network."""
        _, n_neurons = self.patterns.shape
        self.weights = np.zeros((n_neurons, n_neurons))
        for pattern in self.patterns:
            self.weights += np.outer(pattern, pattern)
        self.weights /= n_neurons

        if self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero:
            np.fill_diagonal(self.weights, 0)

    def update_random_neuron(self, pattern):
        n_neurons = pattern.shape
        neuron_index = np.random.randint(n_neurons)
        return self.update_neuron(pattern, neuron_index)

    def update_neuron(self, pattern, neuron_index):
        """Returns updated pattern after update of neuron_index."""
        weights_i = self.weights[neuron_index, :]
        local_field = np.inner(weights_i, pattern)
        updated_neuron = self.get_state_of_local_field(local_field)
        updated_pattern = pattern.copy()
        updated_pattern[neuron_index] = updated_neuron
        return updated_pattern

    @abstractmethod
    def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
        pass


class DeterministicHopfieldNetwork(HopfieldNetwork):
    """Concrete Hopfield net with deterministic updating."""

    def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
        """"Update rule when updating a neuron."""
```

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        return 1 if local_field >= 0 else -1


class StochasticHopfieldNetwork(HopfieldNetwork):
    """Concrete Hopfield net with stochastic updating."""

    def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
        """"Update rule when updating a neuron.

        Returns 1 with probability
        1 / (1+exp(-2*noise_parameter*local_field),
        else -1.
        """
        p = 1/(1 + np.exp(-2*self.noise_parameter*local_field))
        rand = stats.bernoulli.rvs(p)
        return 1 if rand else -1

    def set_noise_parameter(self, noise_parameter):
        self.noise_parameter = noise_parameter
```

```python
"""Functions for working with patterns.

A pattern is defined as a 1D-array and several patterns are stored as
a 2D-array, where each row corresponds to one pattern. Each element can
take the values -1 or +1 only.
"""

import numpy as np
from scipy import stats


def generate_n_random_patterns(n_patterns, n_neurons):
    """Returns n_patterns random patterns, each of length n_neurons.

    If several patterns are generated, each row corresponds to one
    pattern.
    """
    random_0s_and_1s = stats.bernoulli.rvs(0.5, size=(n_patterns, n_neurons))
    random_minus_1s_and_1s = 2*random_0s_and_1s - 1
    return random_minus_1s_and_1s


def get_index_of_equal_pattern(pattern_to_match, patterns):
    """Returns the row index of patterns corresponding to the pattern
    that is equal to pattern_to_match.

    Returns 1 if no matching pattern is found.
    """
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    for index, pattern in enumerate(patterns):
        n_different_neurons = get_n_different_neurons(pattern_to_match, pattern)
        if n_different_neurons == 0:
            return index
    return -1


def get_n_different_neurons(pattern1, pattern2):
    return sum(pattern1 != pattern2)


def vector_to_typewriter(vector, n_columns):
    """Returns 2D-array of vector.

    The first row in the returned array consists of the first n_columns
    elements in vector and so on.
    """
    return np.reshape(vector, (-1, n_columns))


def print_typewriter_pattern(pattern, n_columns):
    """Prints a pattern in a typewriter scheme."""
    print_pattern(vector_to_typewriter(pattern, n_columns))


def print_pattern(pattern):
    np.set_printoptions(formatter={"float_kind": lambda x: "%.4f" % x})
    print(repr(pattern), sep=", ")
```