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1  """Script for computing the one-step error probability."""
2
3  import numpy as np
4  from hopfield import DeterministicHopfieldNetwork
5  from pattern_utilities import generate_n_random_patterns, print_pattern
6
7
8  def main():
9      n_neurons = 120
10     n_patterns_vector = [12, 24, 48, 70, 100, 120]
11     # Set diagonal_weights_rule to "non-zero" in second task
12     diagonal_weights_rule = "zero"
13     n_iterations = int(1e5)
14     one_step_error_probability = np.zeros(len(n_patterns_vector))
15
16     for n_patterns_i, n_patterns in enumerate(n_patterns_vector):
17         n_errors = 0
18         for _ in range(n_iterations):
19             network = DeterministicHopfieldNetwork()
20
21             patterns = generate_n_random_patterns(n_patterns, n_neurons)
22             network.set_patterns(patterns)
23             network.set_diagonal_weights_rule(diagonal_weights_rule)
24             network.generate_weights()
25
26             pattern_to_feed_index = np.random.randint(n_patterns)
27             original_pattern = patterns[pattern_to_feed_index, :]
28             neuron_to_update_index = np.random.randint(n_neurons)
29
30             updated_pattern = network.update_neuron(
31                 original_pattern,
32                 neuron_to_update_index
33             )
34             updated_neuron = updated_pattern[neuron_to_update_index]
35             original_neuron = original_pattern[neuron_to_update_index]
36             updated_neuron = updated_pattern[neuron_to_update_index]
37
38             if original_neuron != updated_neuron:
39                 n_errors += 1
40
41             one_step_error_probability[n_patterns_i] = n_errors/n_iterations
42
43     print_pattern(one_step_error_probability)
44
45
46 if __name__ == "__main__":
47     main()

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1  """Implementation of a Hopfield network using Hebb's rule."""
2
3  from abc import ABC, abstractmethod
4  import numpy as np
5  from scipy import stats
6
7
8  class HopfieldNetwork(ABC):
9      """Abstract Hopfield net using Hebb's rule to compute weights."""
10
11     def set_diagonal_weights_rule(self, diagonal_weights_rule):
12         """Specify if the diagonal weights should be zero or not.
13
14         diagonal_weights_rule must equal "zero" or "non-zero".
15         """
16
17         if diagonal_weights_rule == "zero":
18             self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero = True
19         elif diagonal_weights_rule == "non-zero":
20             self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero = False
21         else:
22             raise KeyError(
23                 diagonal_weights_rule
24                 + " not a valid diagonal_weights_rule"
25             )
26
27     def set_patterns(self, patterns):
28         """Specify the stored patterns.
29
30         patterns must be a 1D- or 2D-array where each row is a pattern.
31         """
32
33         self.patterns = patterns
34
35     def generate_weights(self):
36         """Generate the weights for the network."""
37         _, n_neurons = self.patterns.shape
38         self.weights = np.zeros((n_neurons, n_neurons))
39         for pattern in self.patterns:
40             self.weights += np.outer(pattern, pattern)
41         self.weights /= n_neurons
42
43         if self.diagonal_weights_equal_zero:
44             np.fill_diagonal(self.weights, 0)
45
46     def update_random_neuron(self, pattern):
47         n_neurons = pattern.shape
48         neuron_index = np.random.randint(n_neurons)
49         return self.update_neuron(pattern, neuron_index)

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48
49 def update_neuron(self, pattern, neuron_index):
50     """Returns updated pattern after update of neuron_index."""
51     weights_i = self.weights[neuron_index, :]
52     local_field = np.inner(weights_i, pattern)
53     updated_neuron = self.get_state_of_local_field(local_field)
54     updated_pattern = pattern.copy()
55     updated_pattern[neuron_index] = updated_neuron
56     return updated_pattern
57
58 @abstractmethod
59 def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
60     pass
61
62
63 class DeterministicHopfieldNetwork(HopfieldNetwork):
64     """Concrete Hopfield net with deterministic updating."""
65
66     def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
67         """Update rule when updating a neuron."""
68         return 1 if local_field >= 0 else -1
69
70
71 class StochasticHopfieldNetwork(HopfieldNetwork):
72     """Concrete Hopfield net with stochastic updating."""
73
74     def get_state_of_local_field(self, local_field):
75         """Update rule when updating a neuron.
76
77         Returns 1 with probability
78         1 / (1+exp(-2*noise_parameter*local_field),
79         else -1.
80         """
81         p = 1/(1 + np.exp(-2*self.noise_parameter*local_field))
82         rand = stats.bernoulli.rvs(p)
83         return 1 if rand else -1
84
85     def set_noise_parameter(self, noise_parameter):
86         self.noise_parameter = noise_parameter

```

```

1 """Functions for working with patterns.
2
3 A pattern is defined as a 1D-array and several patterns are stored as
4 a 2D-array, where each row corresponds to one pattern. Each element can
5 take the values -1 or +1 only.
6 """
7
8 import numpy as np

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```

9  from scipy import stats
10
11
12  def generate_n_random_patterns(n_patterns, n_neurons):
13      """Returns n_patterns random patterns, each of length n_neurons.
14
15      If several patterns are generated, each row corresponds to one
16      pattern.
17      """
18      random_0s_and_1s = stats.bernoulli.rvs(0.5, size=(n_patterns, n_neurons))
19      random_minus_1s_and_1s = 2*random_0s_and_1s - 1
20      return random_minus_1s_and_1s
21
22
23  def get_index_of_equal_pattern(pattern_to_match, patterns):
24      """Returns the row index of patterns corresponding to the pattern
25      that is equal to pattern_to_match.
26
27      Returns 1 if no matching pattern is found.
28      """
29      for index, pattern in enumerate(patterns):
30          n_different_neurons = get_n_different_neurons(pattern_to_match, pattern)
31          if n_different_neurons == 0:
32              return index
33      return -1
34
35
36  def get_n_different_neurons(pattern1, pattern2):
37      return sum(pattern1 != pattern2)
38
39
40  def vector_to_typewriter(vector, n_columns):
41      """Returns 2D-array of vector.
42
43      The first row in the returned array consists of the first n_columns
44      elements in vector and so on.
45      """
46      return np.reshape(vector, (-1, n_columns))
47
48
49  def print_typewriter_pattern(pattern, n_columns):
50      """Prints a pattern in a typewriter scheme."""
51      print_pattern(vector_to_typewriter(pattern, n_columns))
52
53
54  def print_pattern(pattern):
55      np.set_printoptions(formatter={"float_kind": lambda x: "%.4f" % x})
56      print(repr(pattern), sep=", ")

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