## Climate data: Technical documentation

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Ellen Webborn

Ellen Webborn

Smart Energy Research Lab (SERL)

University College London (UCL)

## Introduction

This document describes the climate data provided with 2020-08 SERL Observatory data release which originates from the Copernicus/ECMWF ERA5 hourly reanalysis data.

More variables will be provided in future releases, but at the moment only temperature at 2 metres is included in the dataset. It can be linked with SERL participants using the 'gridCell' variable. The filename of this dataset is <code>SERL\_climate\_data\_v2020\_08.csv</code>. This documentation will be expanded in future as more climate variables are provided with SERL datasets.

## **Overview**

The climate data has 5 columns and 26,966,520 rows. This is reanalysis data based on recorded data from many weather stations across GB, at a horizontal resolution of  $0.25 \times 0.25$  degrees latitute and longitude (approximately 28 sq. km). More information about spacial resolution is available here. ERA5 documentation is available here.

The fields provided in the current SERL climate dataset are described in Table 1.

Table 1: Climate data fields.

Field	Description	Units	Class	Example value
gridCell	Grid cell for linking to participant data	NA	character	38_31
analysisDate	Date the data refers to	NA	Date	2018-08-01
utcDateTime	Time and date of the data in UTC	%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S	POSIXct, POSIXt	2018-08-01 00:00:00
temperature_2_metres_K	Temperature at 2 metres from the surface	deg K	numeric	285.12
temperature_2_metres_C	Temperature at 2 metres from the surface converted into Celsius	deg C	numeric	12.12

Table 2 provides some basic information and statistics about the data. More recent data will be provided with future SERL Observatory data releases.

Table 2: Data statistics

Statistic	Value
Number of grid cells	1845
Earliest read date	2018-08-01
Latest read date	2020-03-31
Lowest temperature (deg C)	-12.69
Highest temperature (deg C)	39.29
Mean temperature (deg C)	9.83