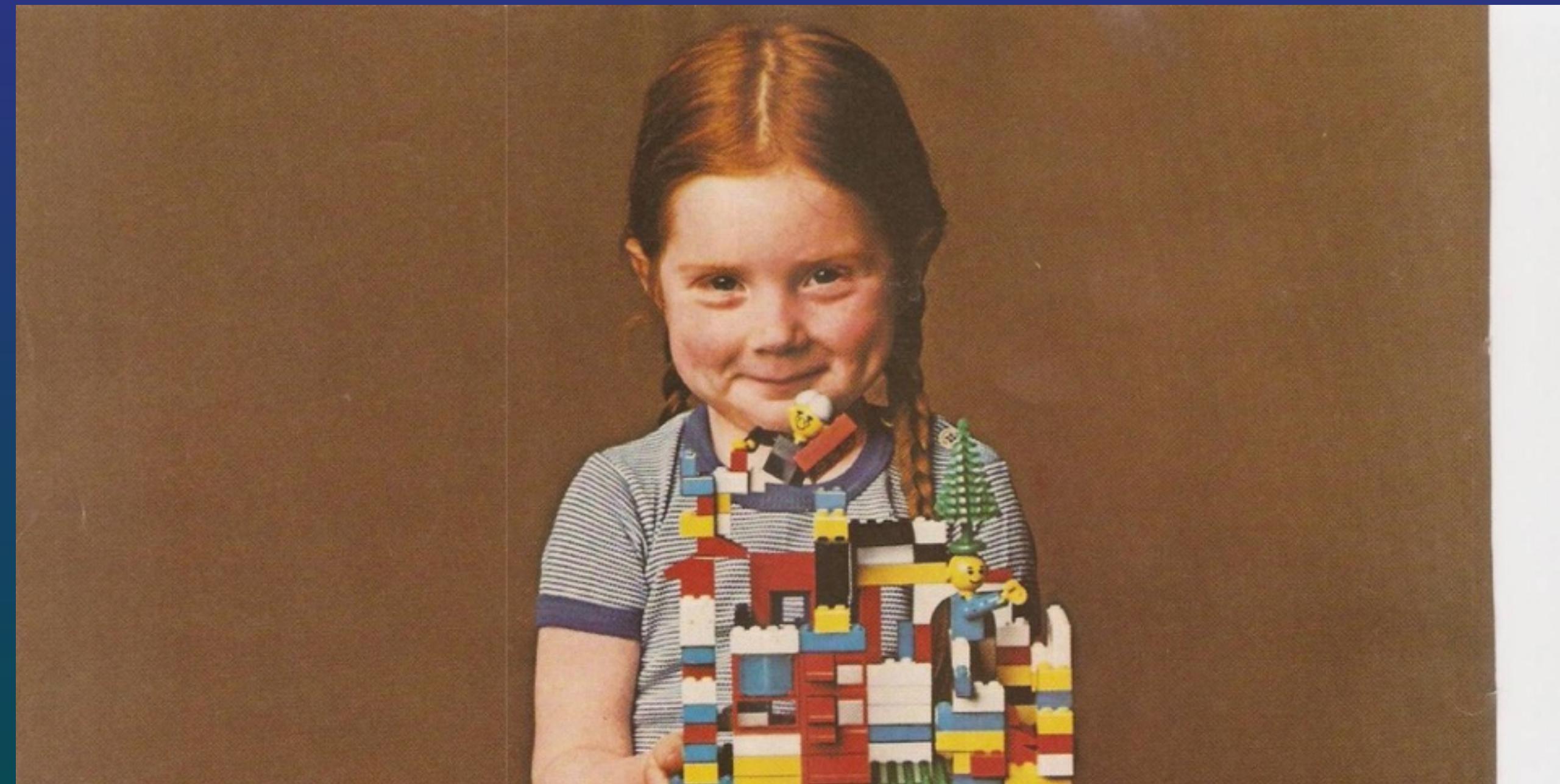


# Creating worlds.

## Part 2



# Creating levels.

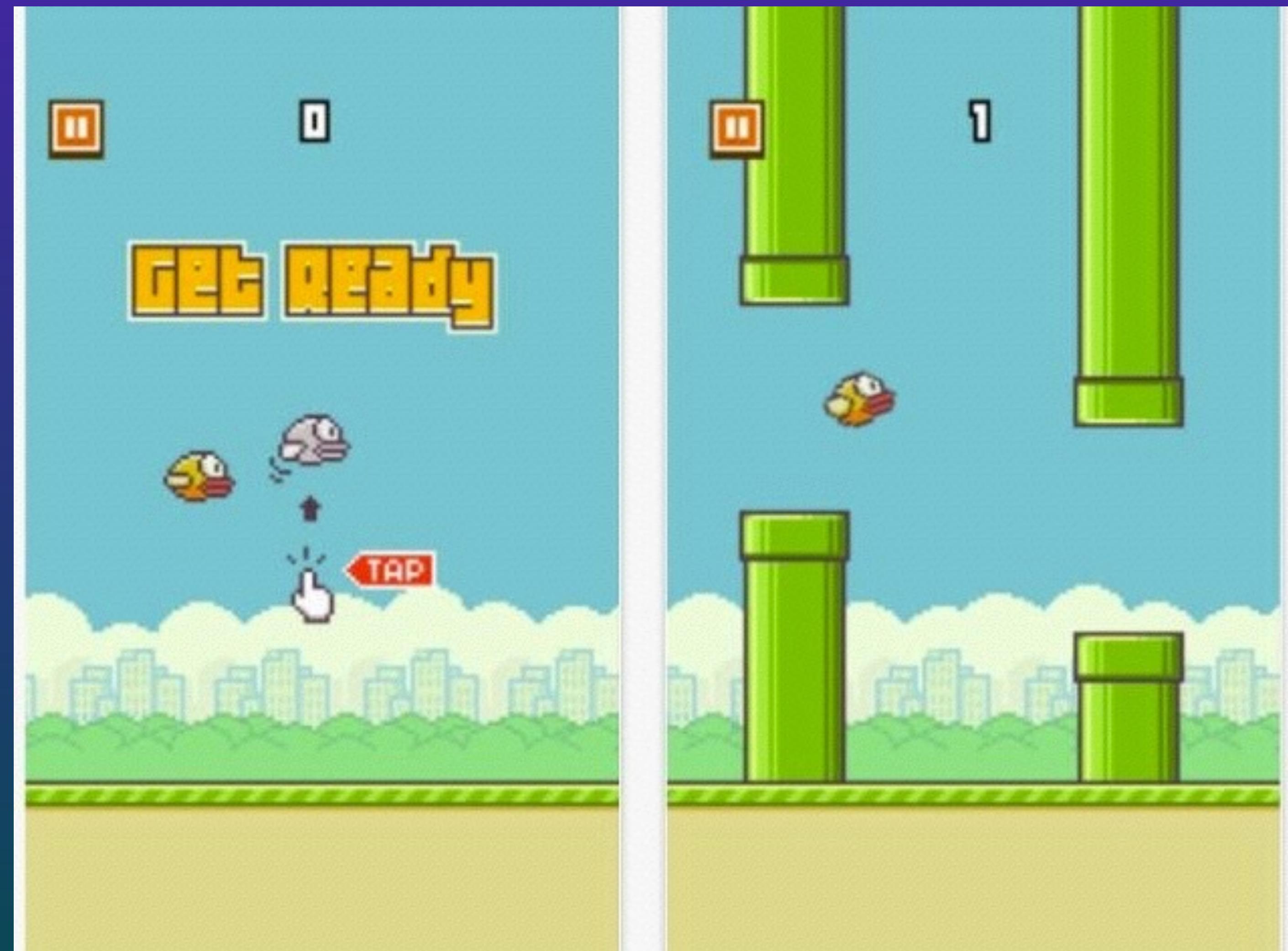
# Procedural level generation.

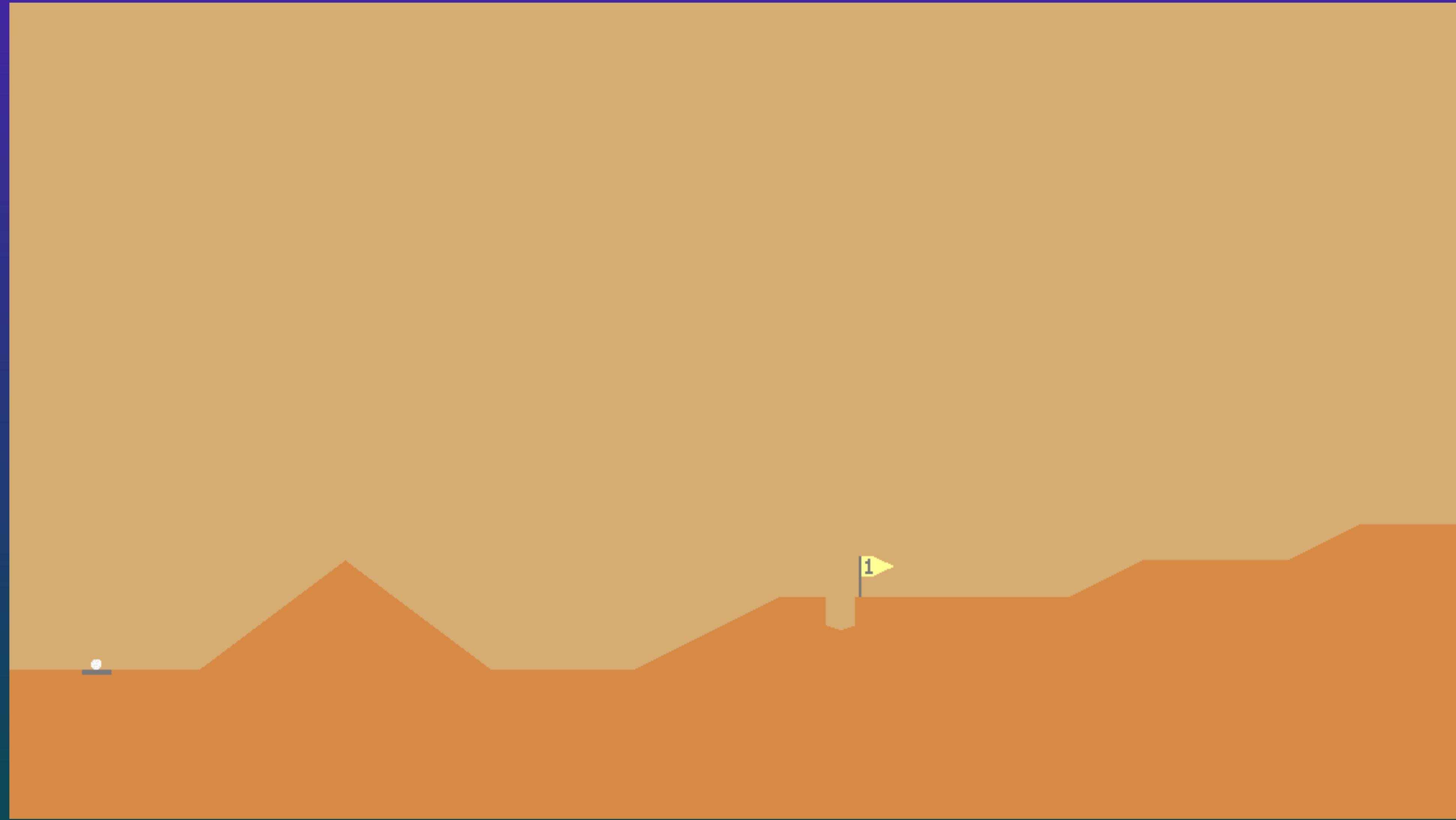












The killer frog hit.



Level: 3 Gold: 496 Hp: 32<37> Ac: 1 Exp: 4/47 Vol: 65%  
Str: 11< 11> Dex: 14< 14> Wis: 12< 12> Con: 18< 18> Carry: 54<150>

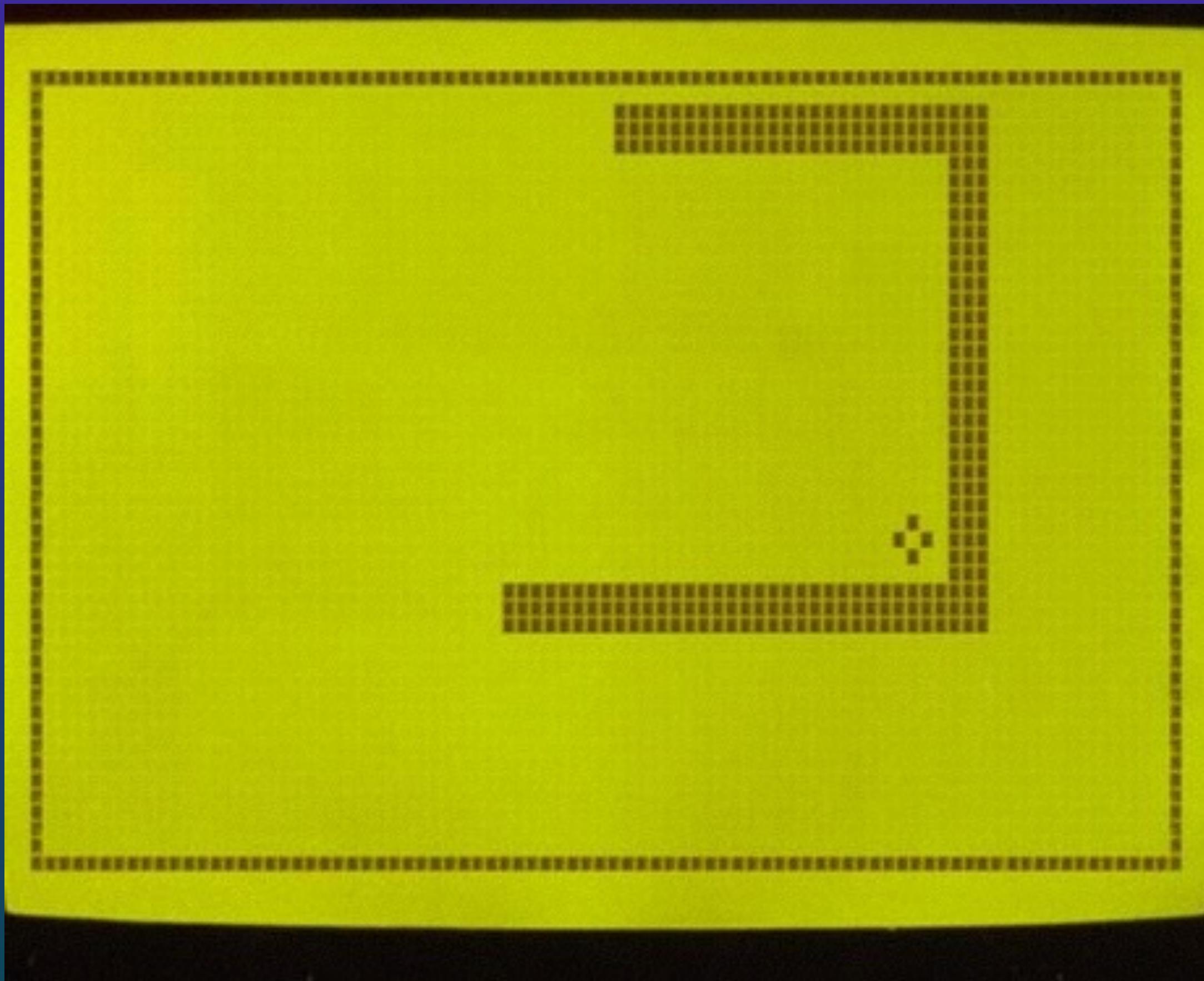


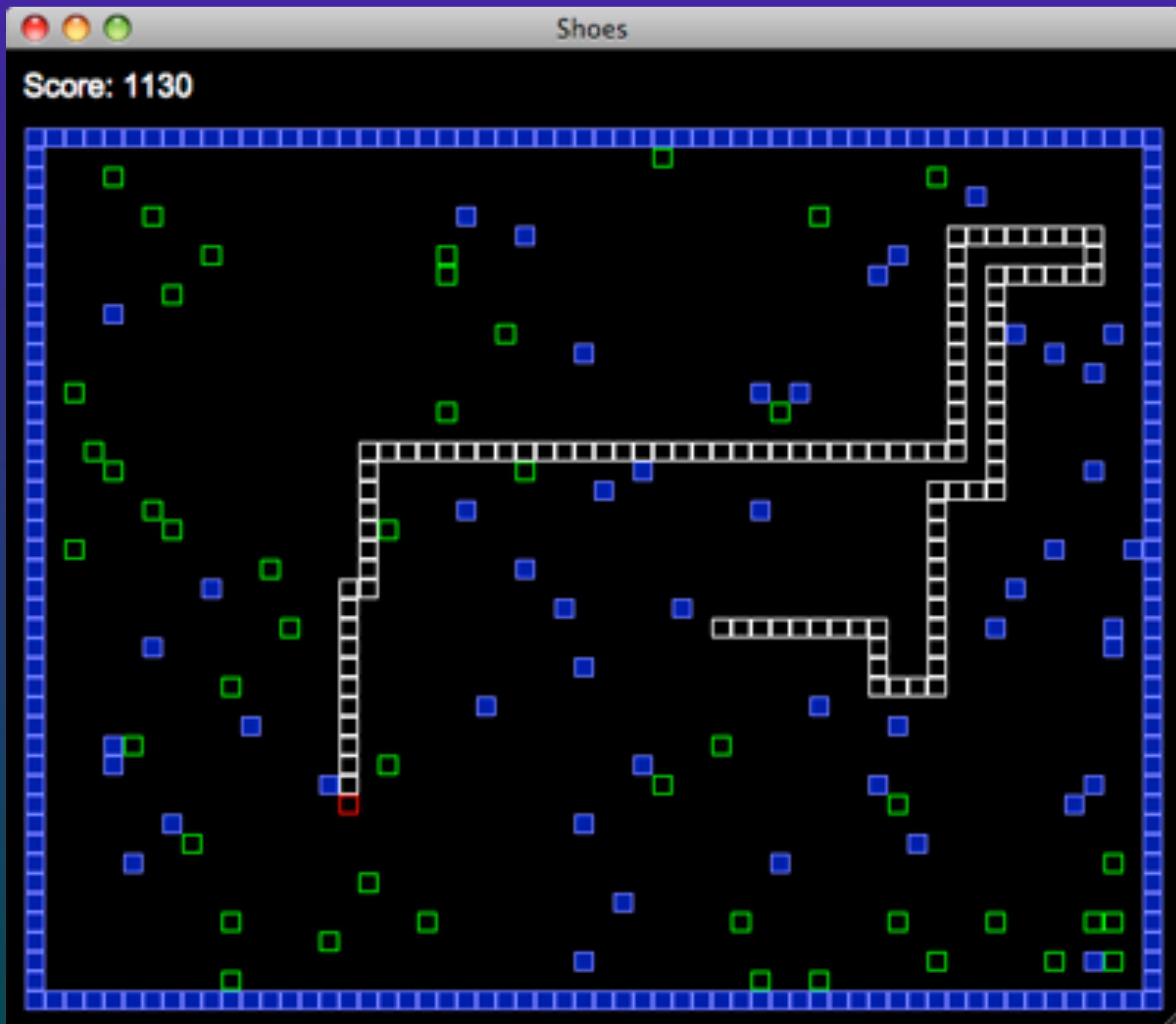


An overview of procedural generation examples.

Snake.

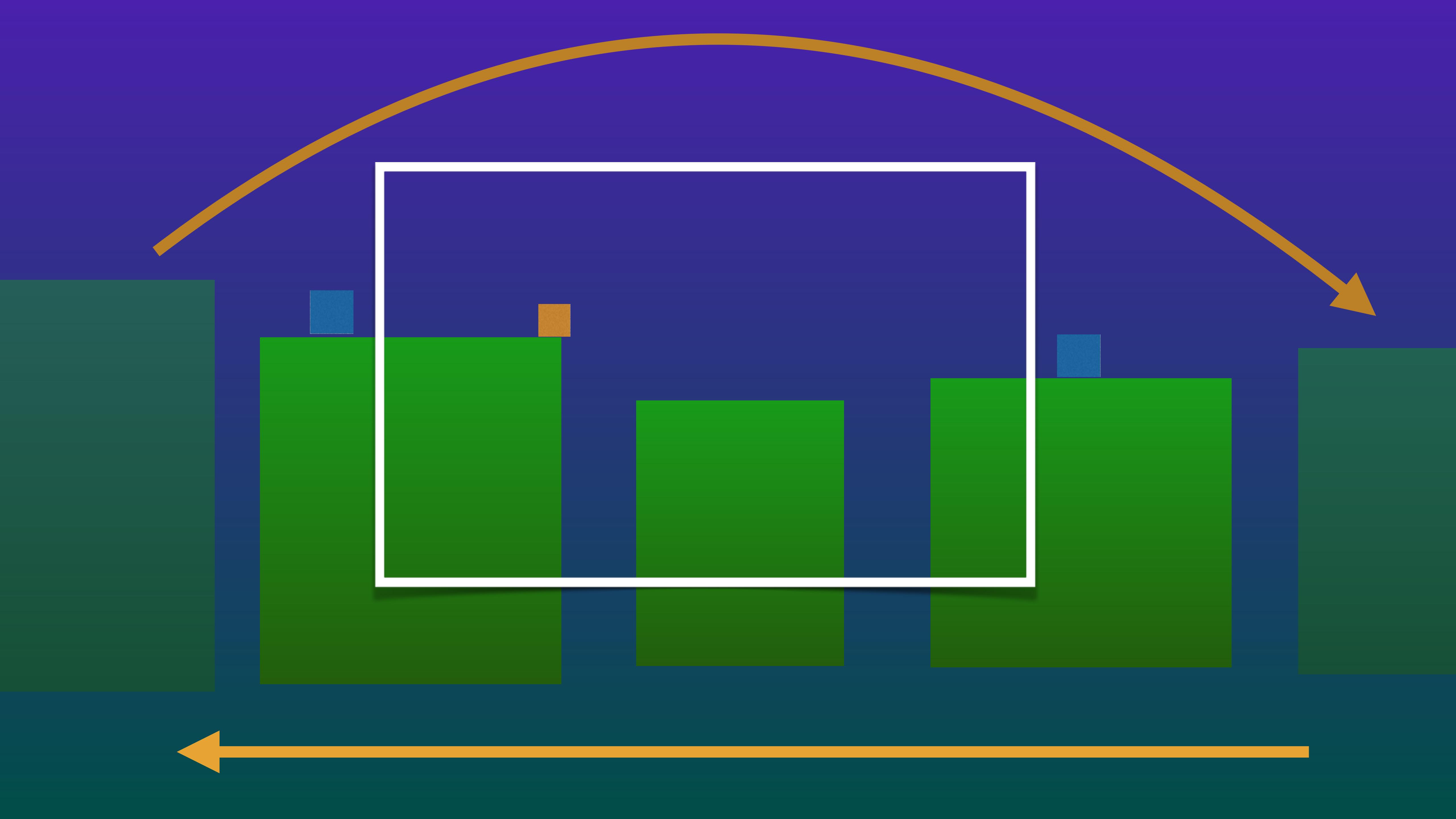






Canabalt.







# Tuning Canabalt

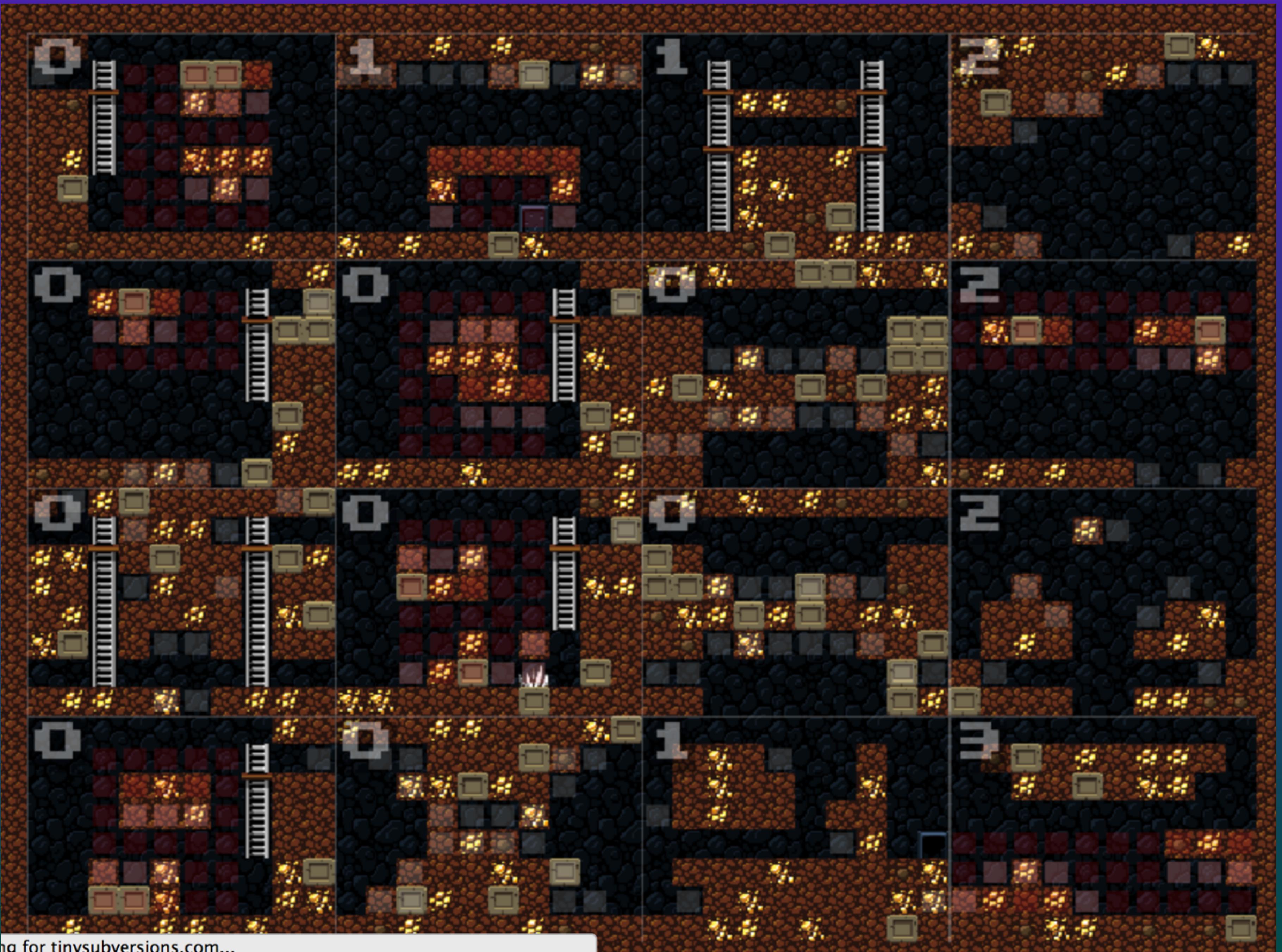
[http://www.gamasutra.com/blogs/AdamSaltsman/  
20100929/88155/Tuning\\_Canabalt.php](http://www.gamasutra.com/blogs/AdamSaltsman/20100929/88155/Tuning_Canabalt.php)

Spelunky.











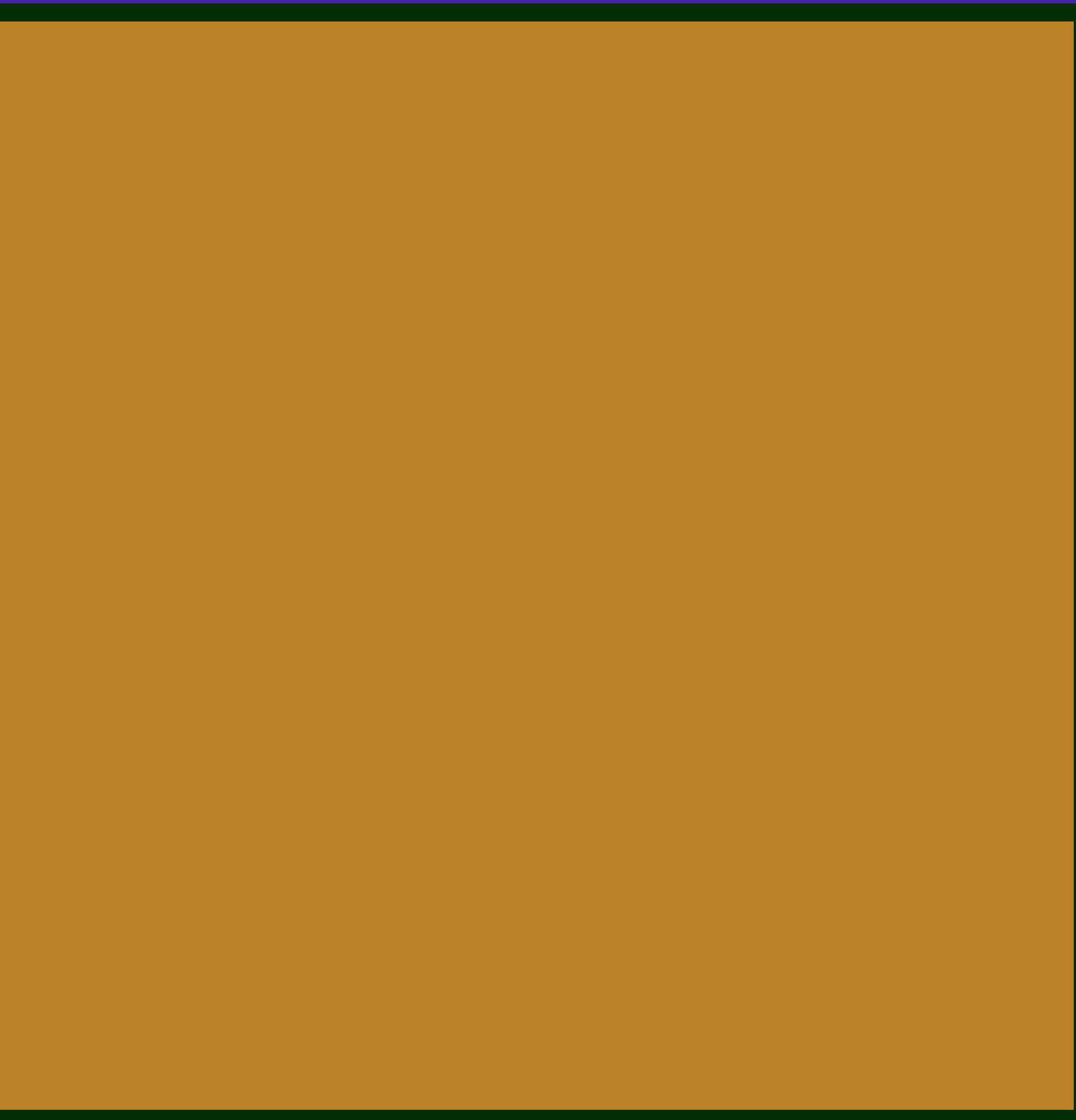
# Level generation in Spelunky.

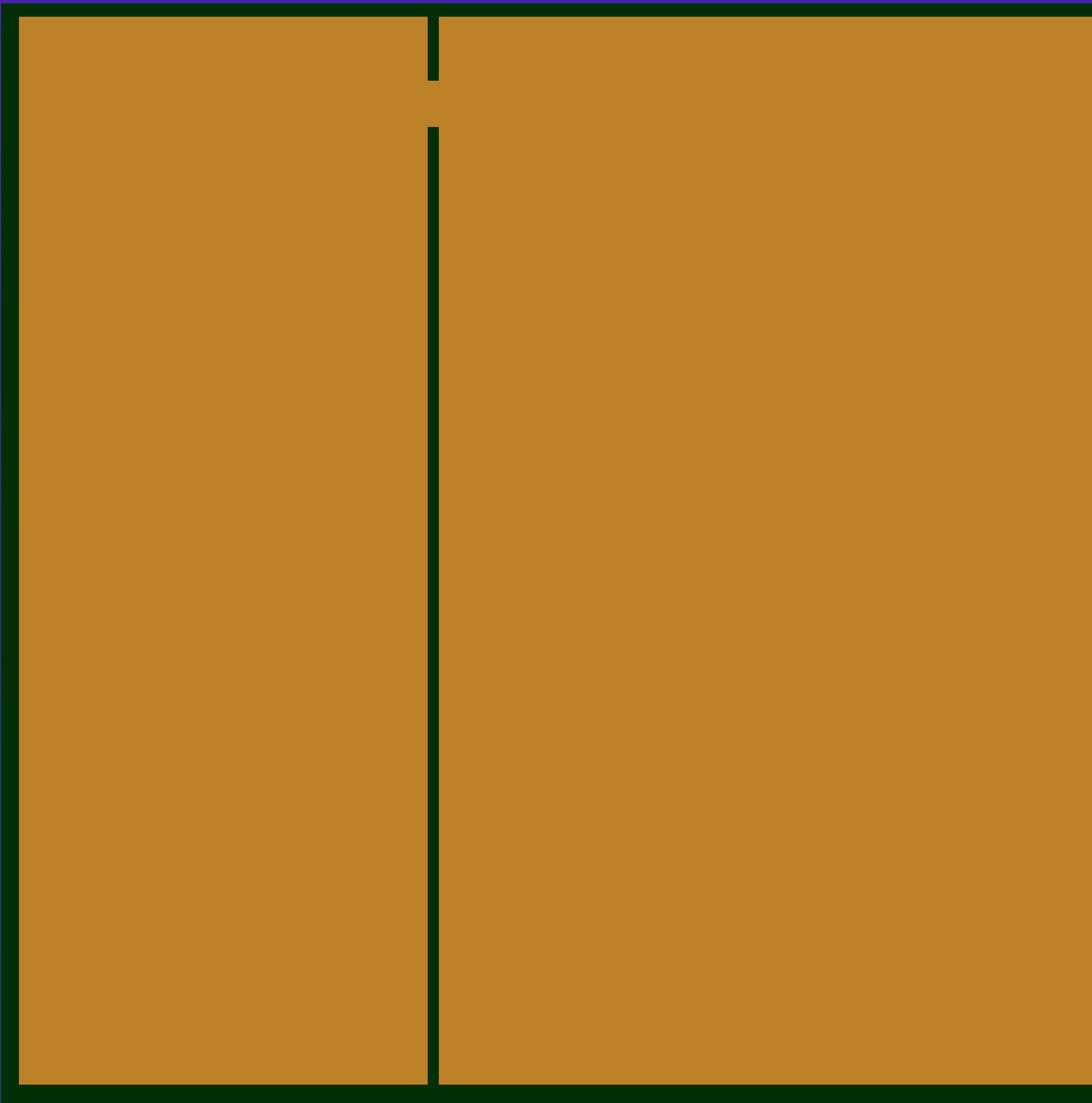
<http://tinysubversions.com/spelunkGen/>

Bitworld.

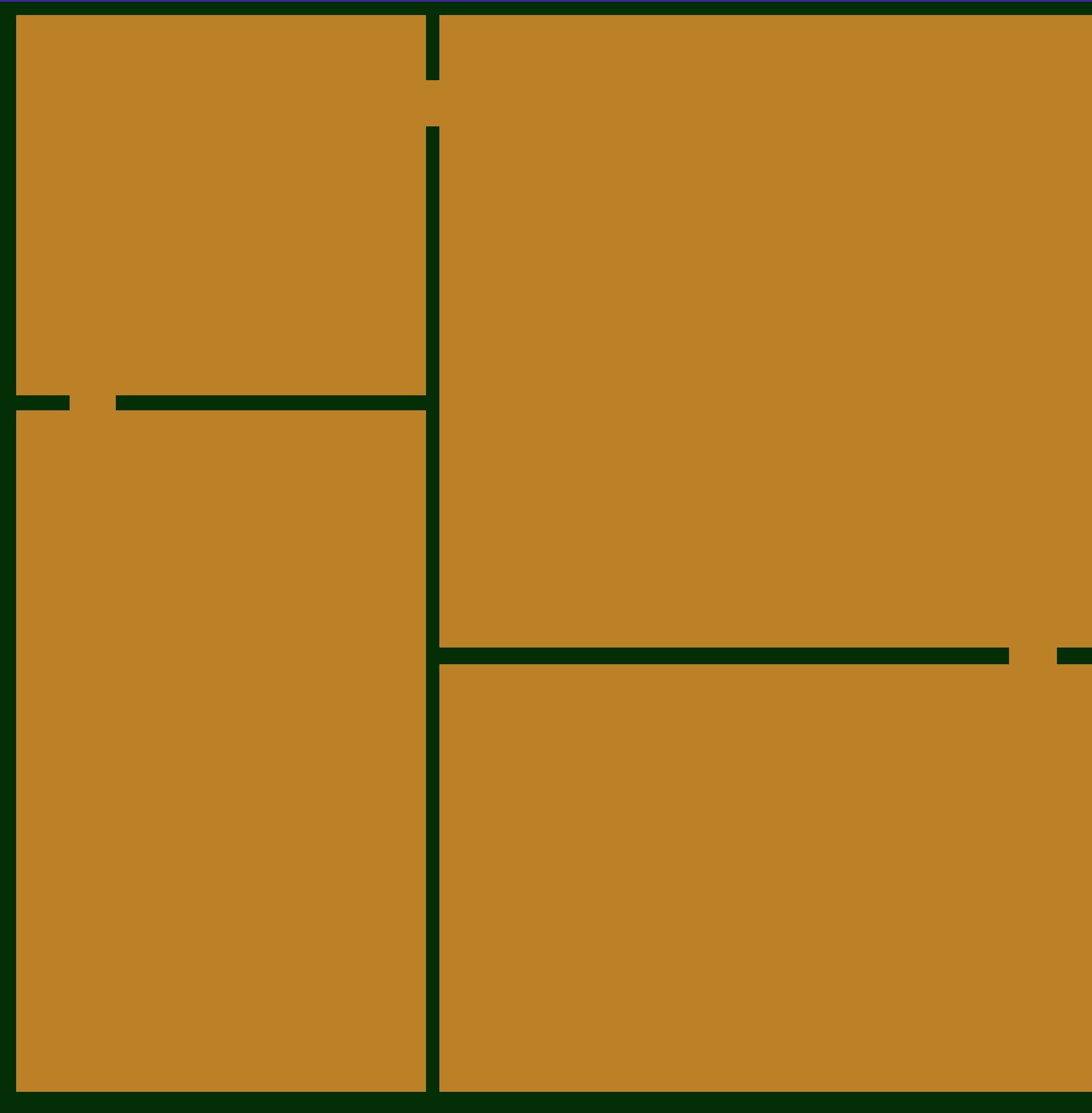
GOLD:10



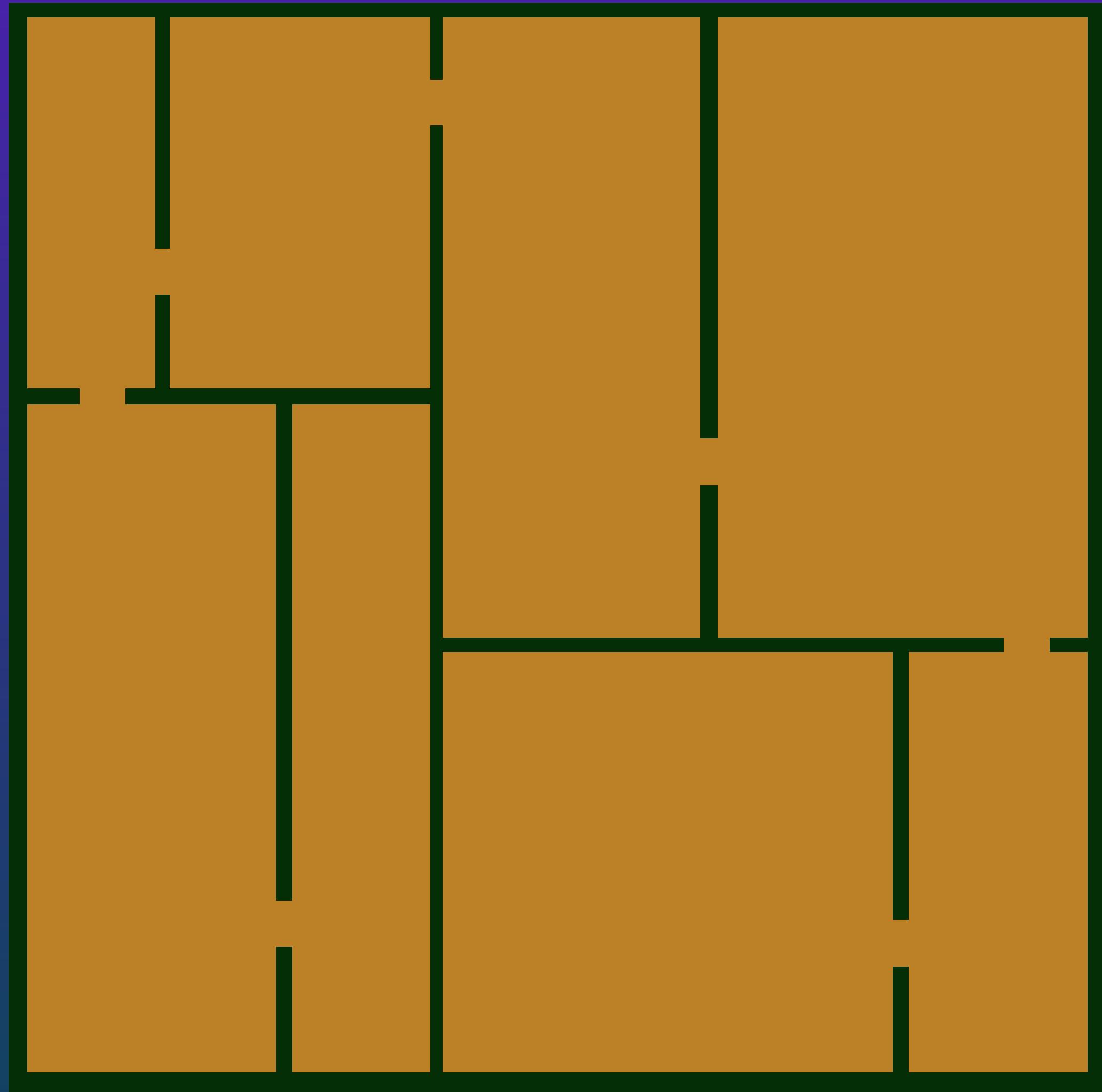




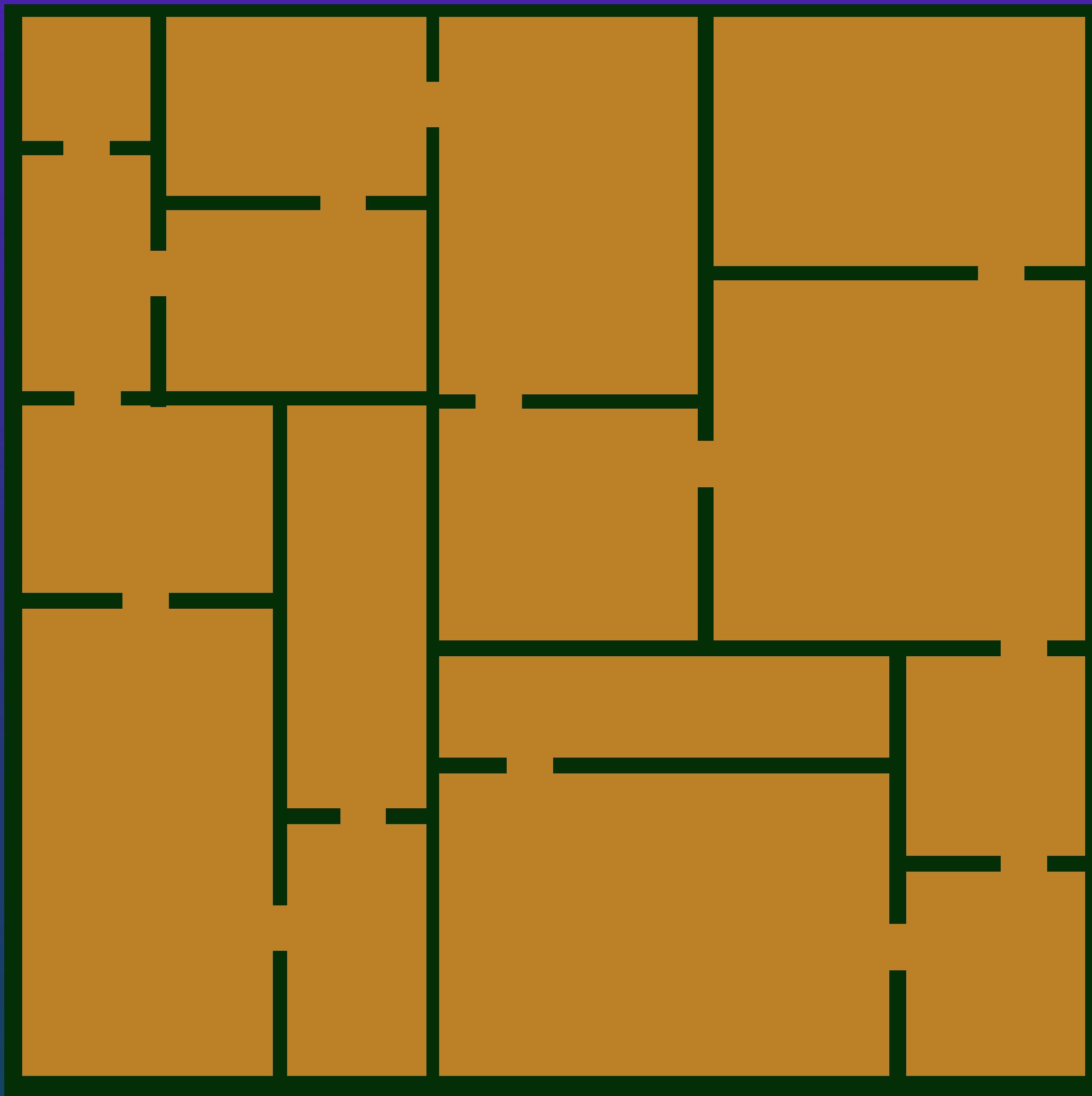
Divide into two rooms of random width and connect them together.



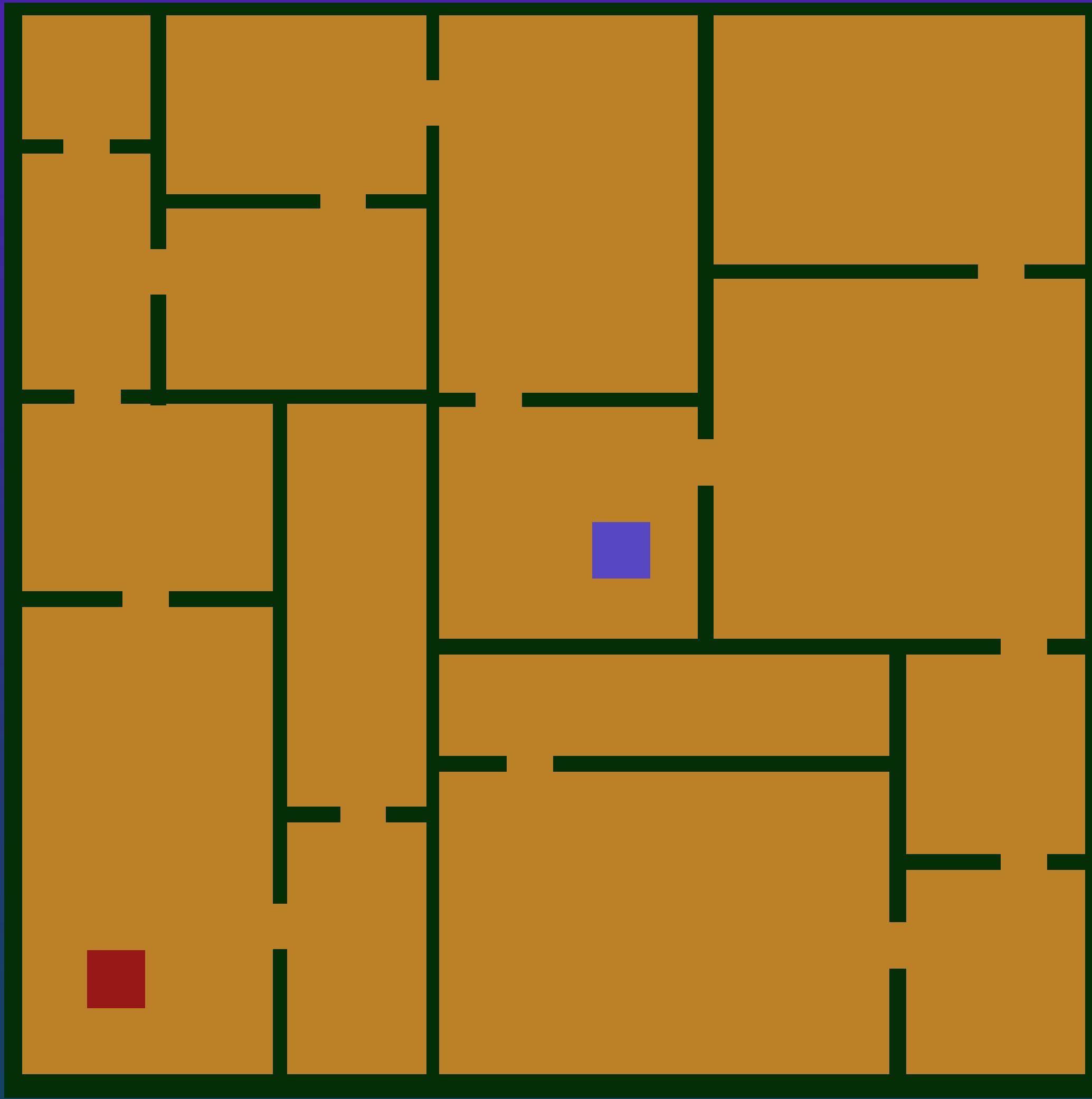
Do the same for the new rooms.



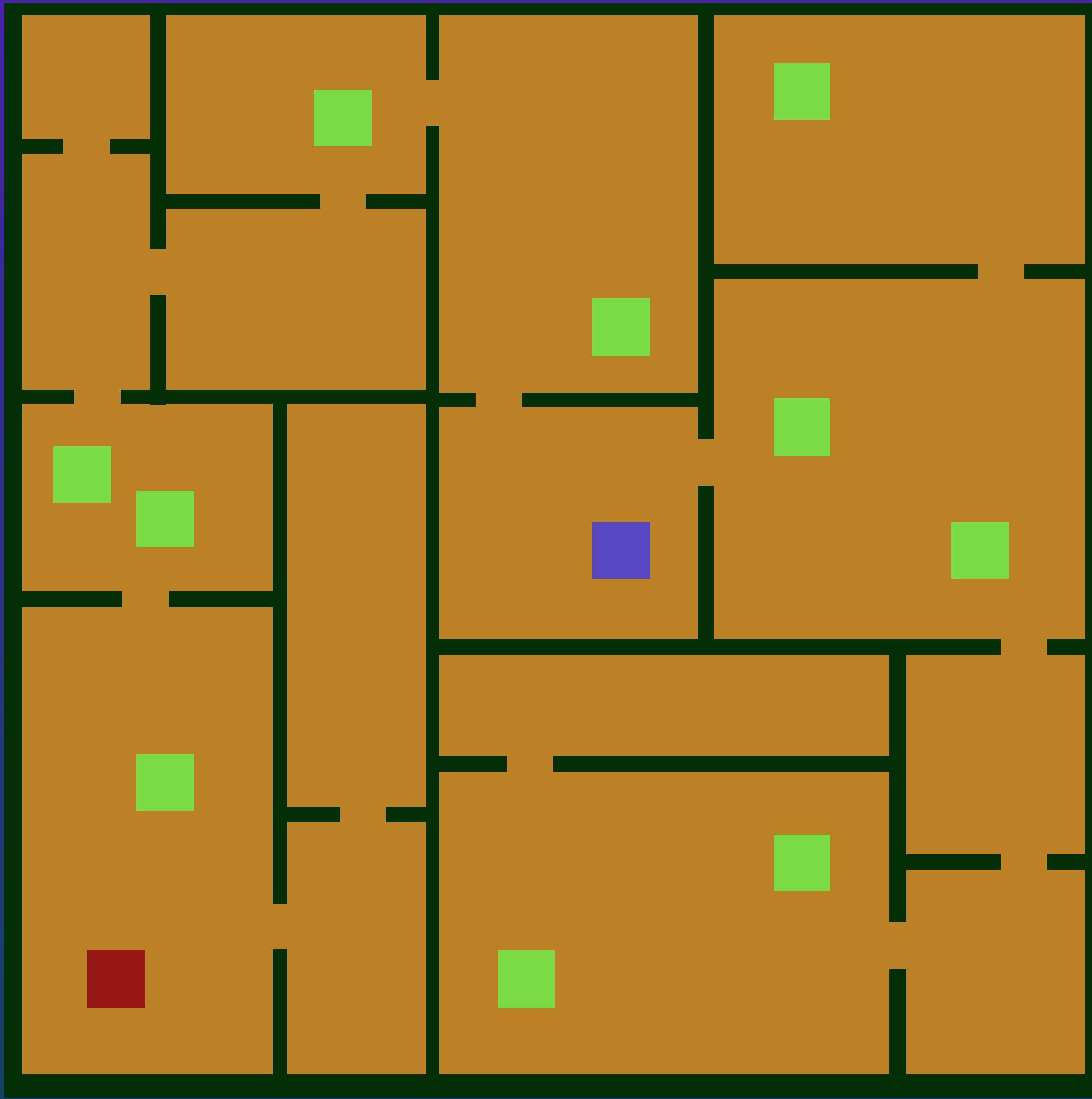
And again...



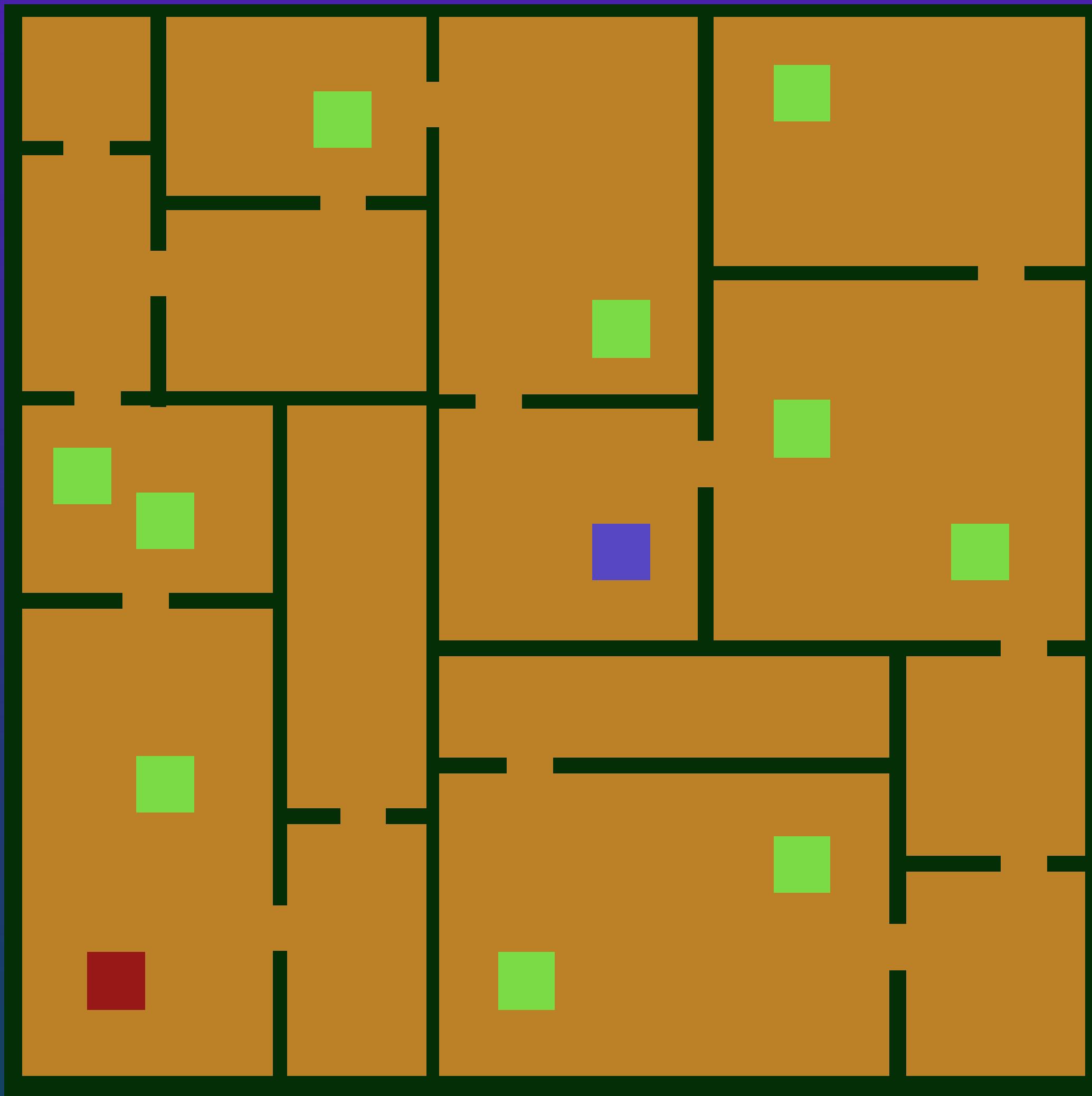
And again...



Place start and exit in a random tile.



Place enemies and other entities on random tiles.

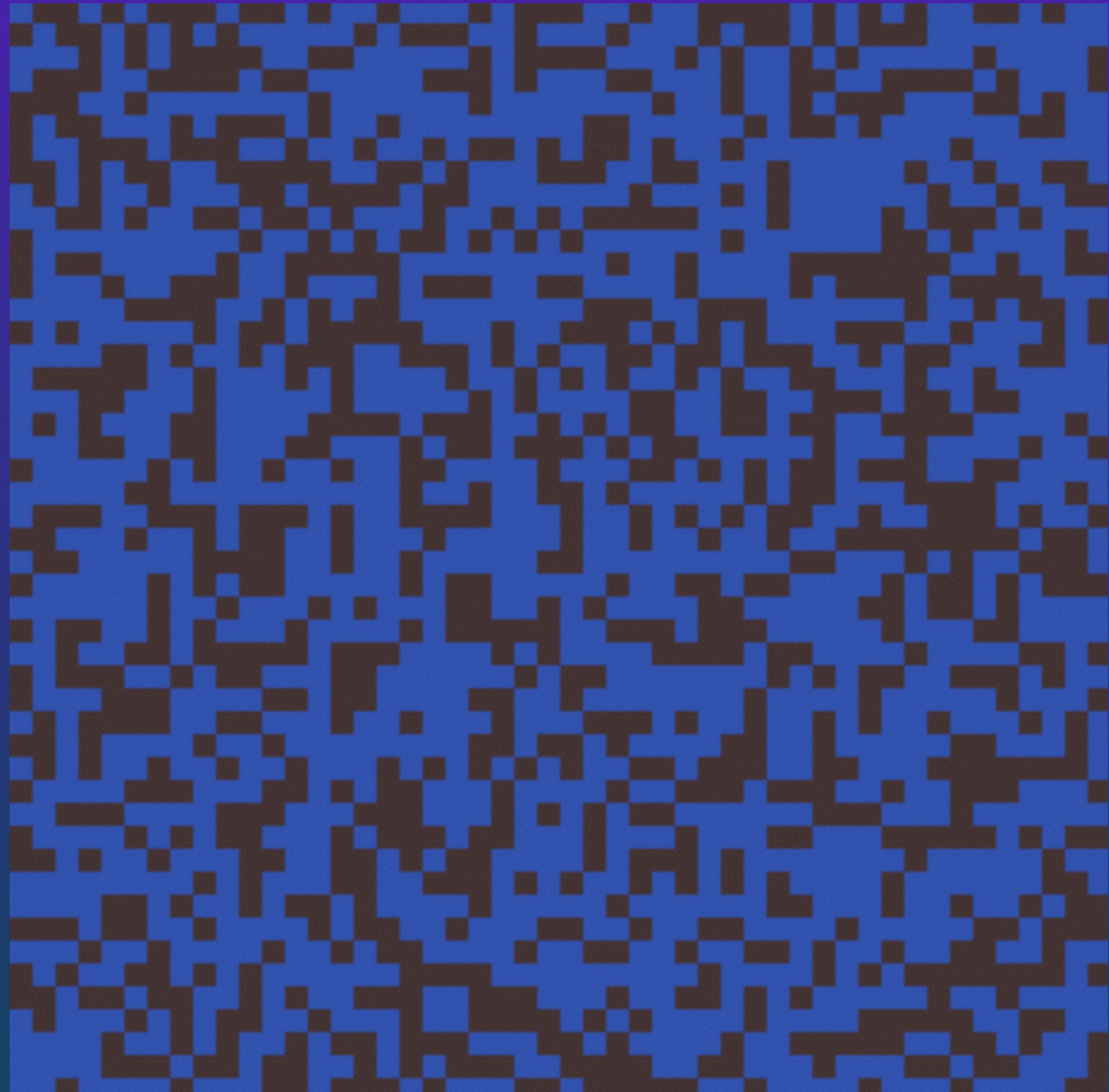


Procedural generation!

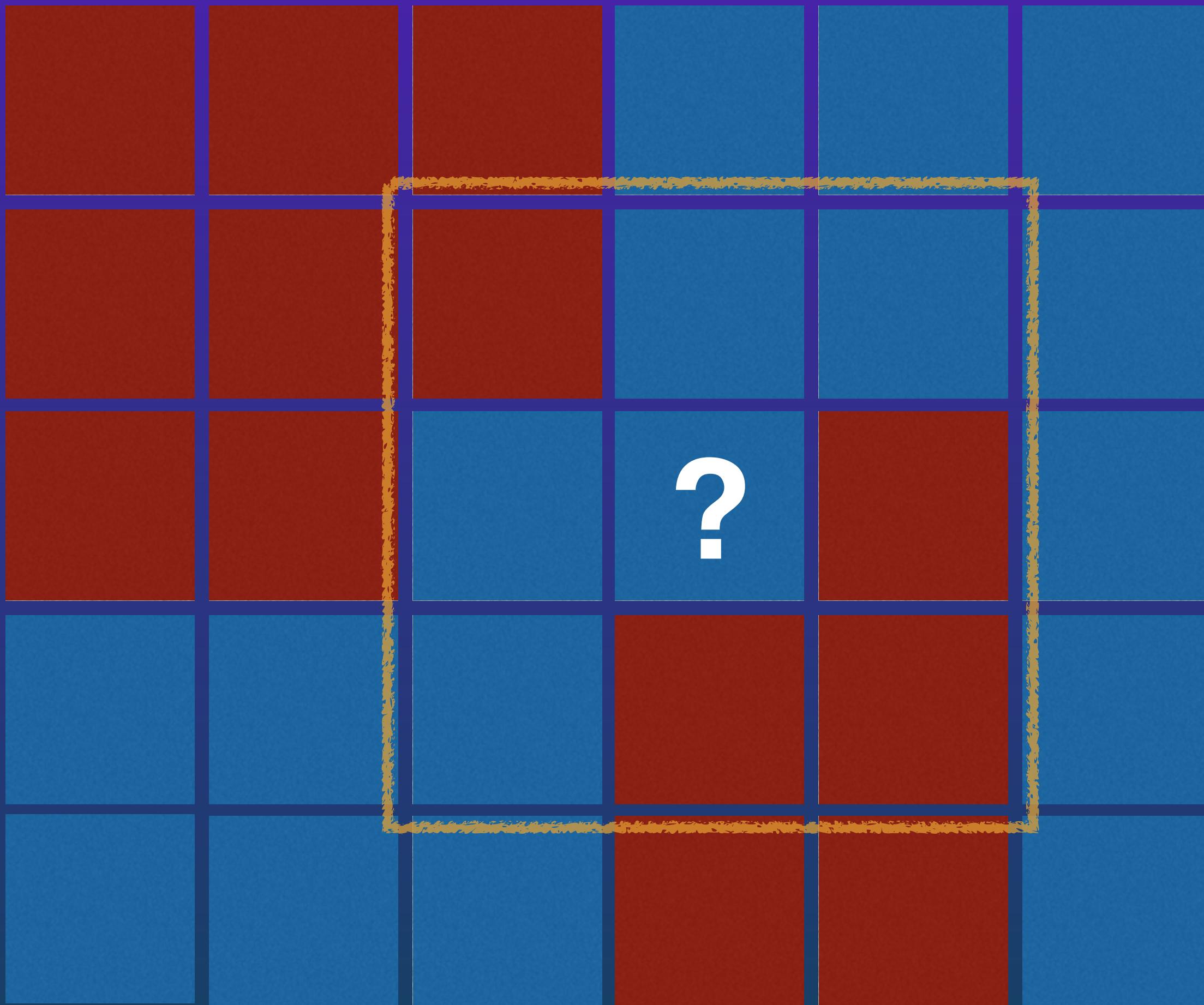
2D Caves using cellular  
automata.

# Cellular automata.

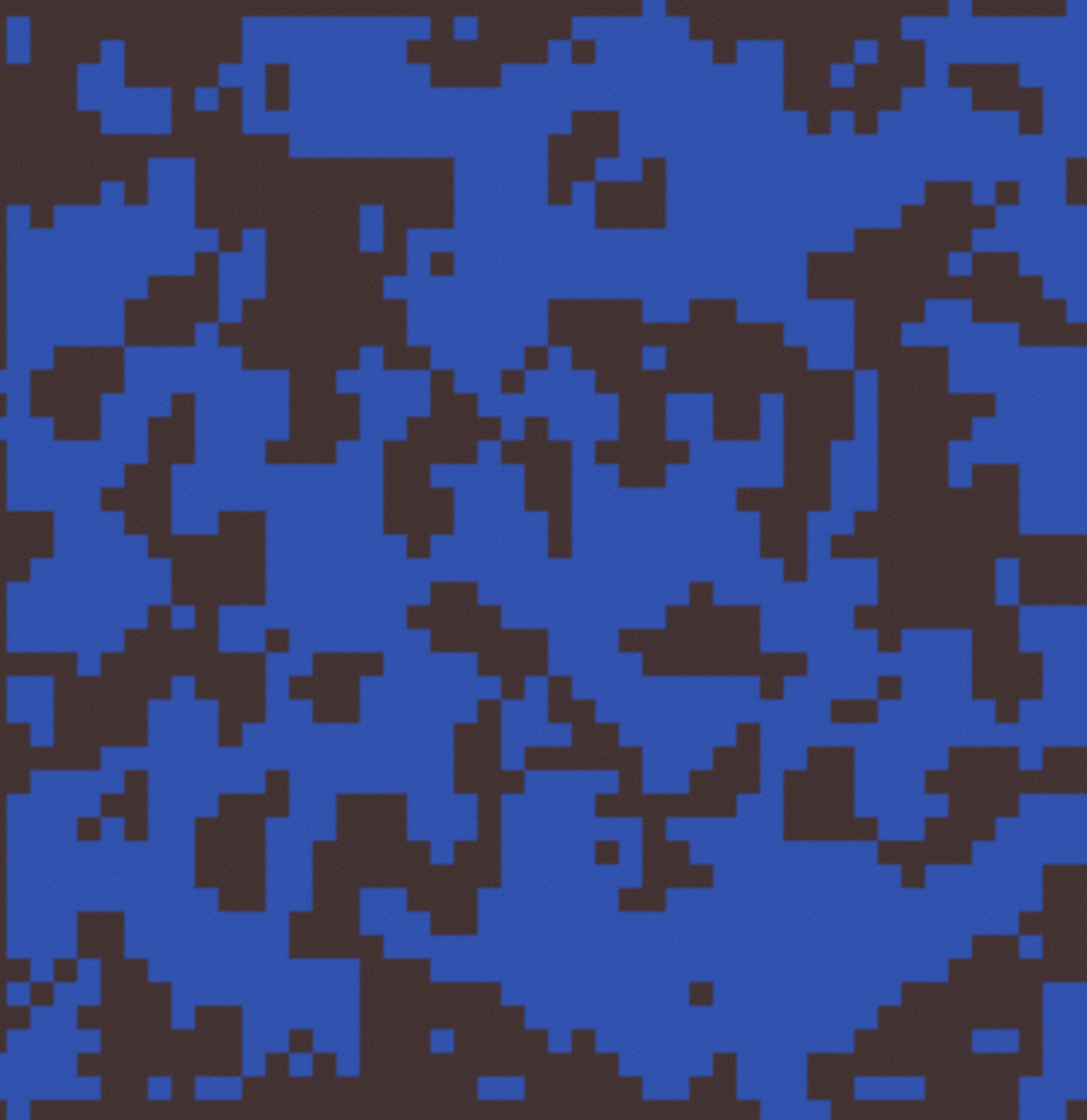




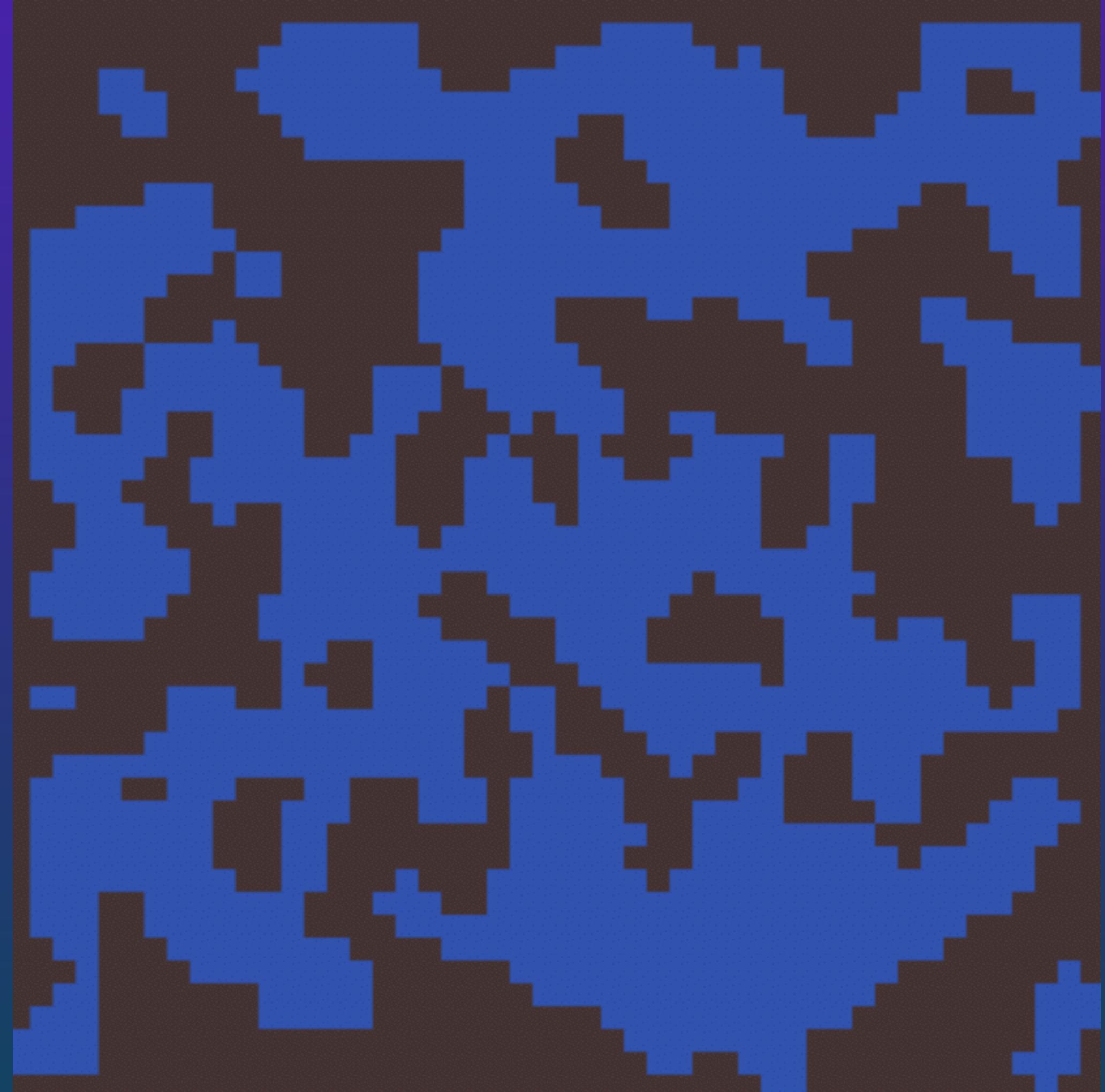
Fill tile map randomly.



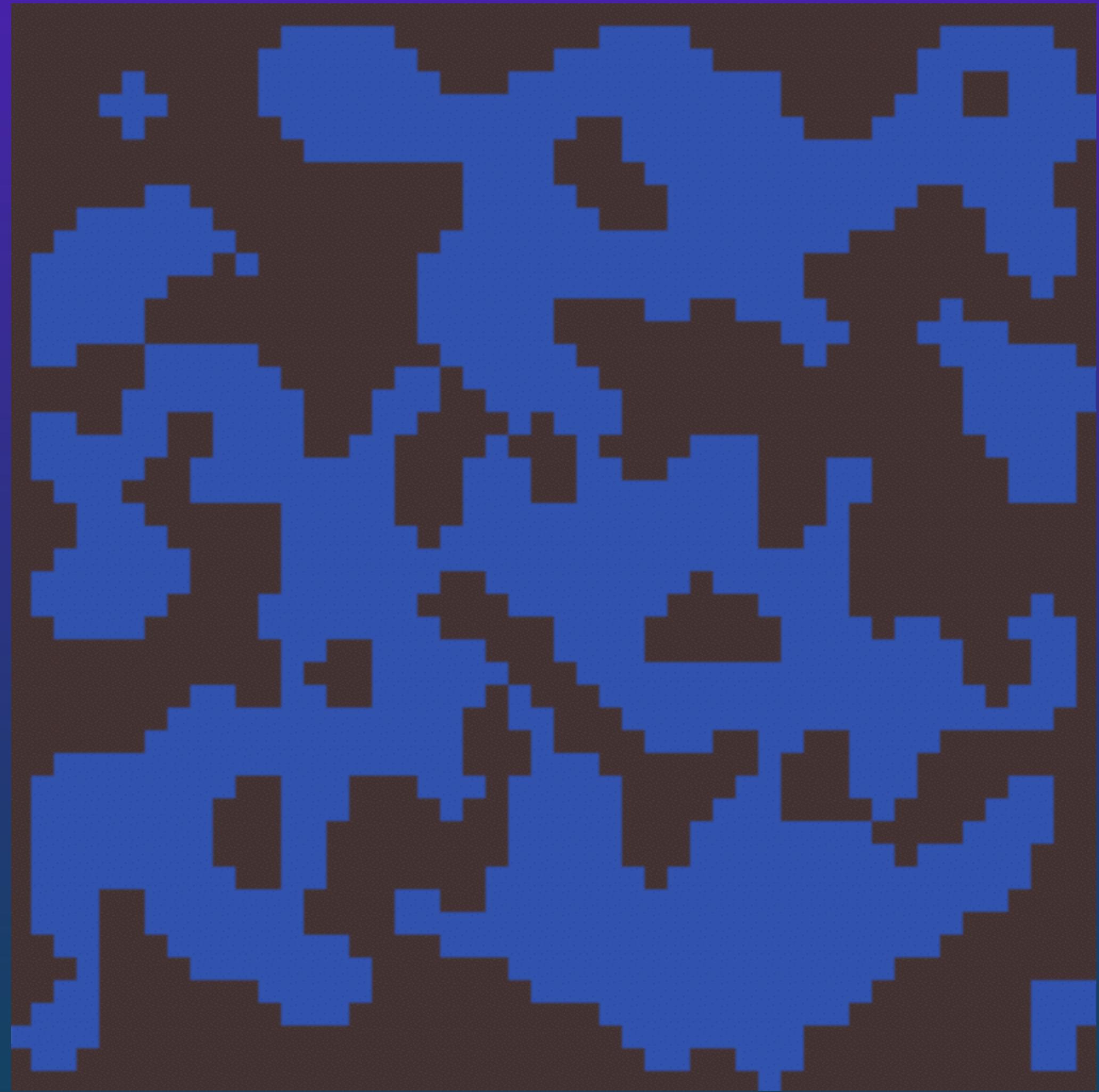
For every tile, count all of its neighbors, and if larger or lower than a certain threshold, create a new tile or kill the existing one.



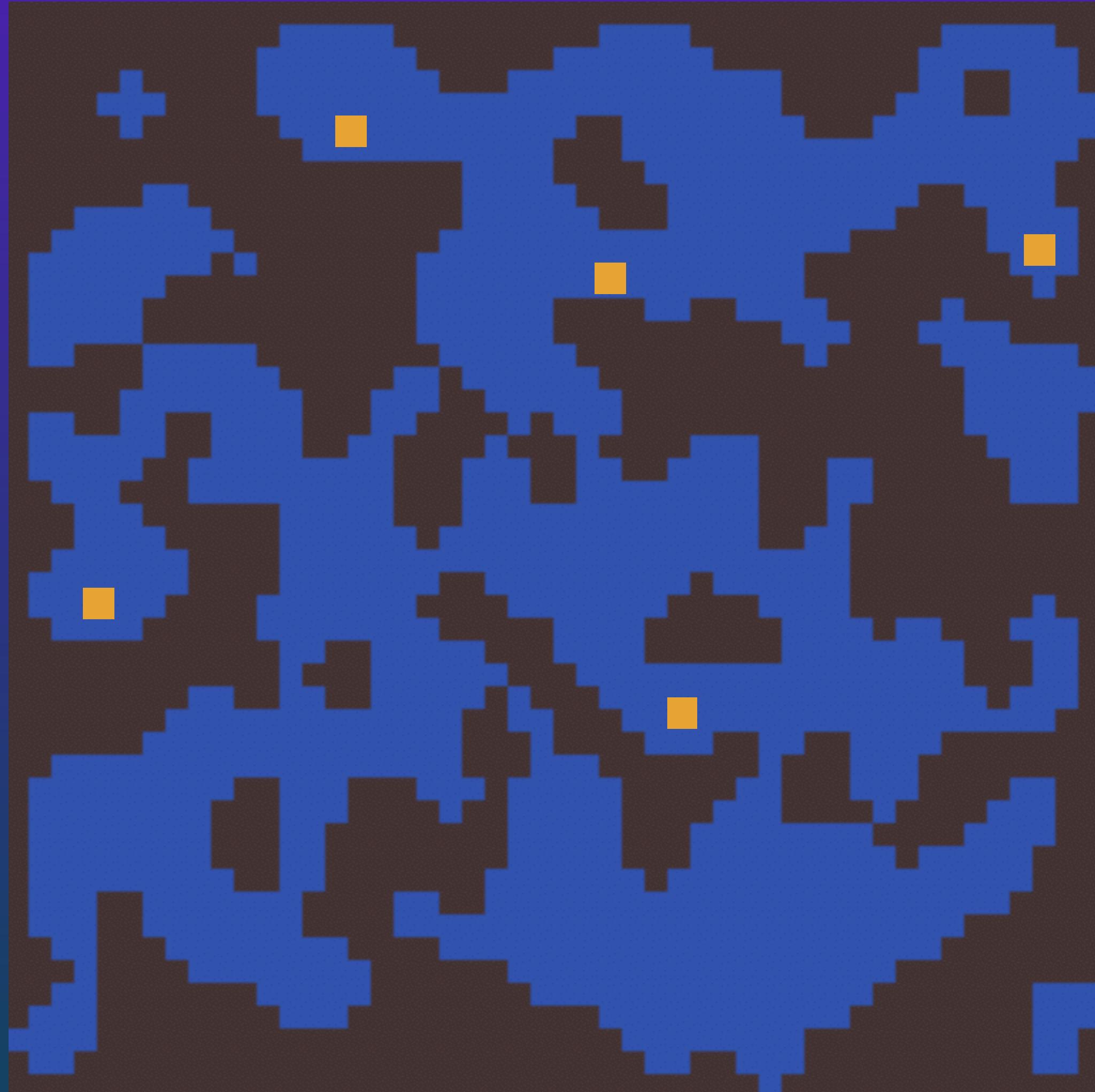
Do this for the entire tile map



Repeat again.



And again.



Place entities.

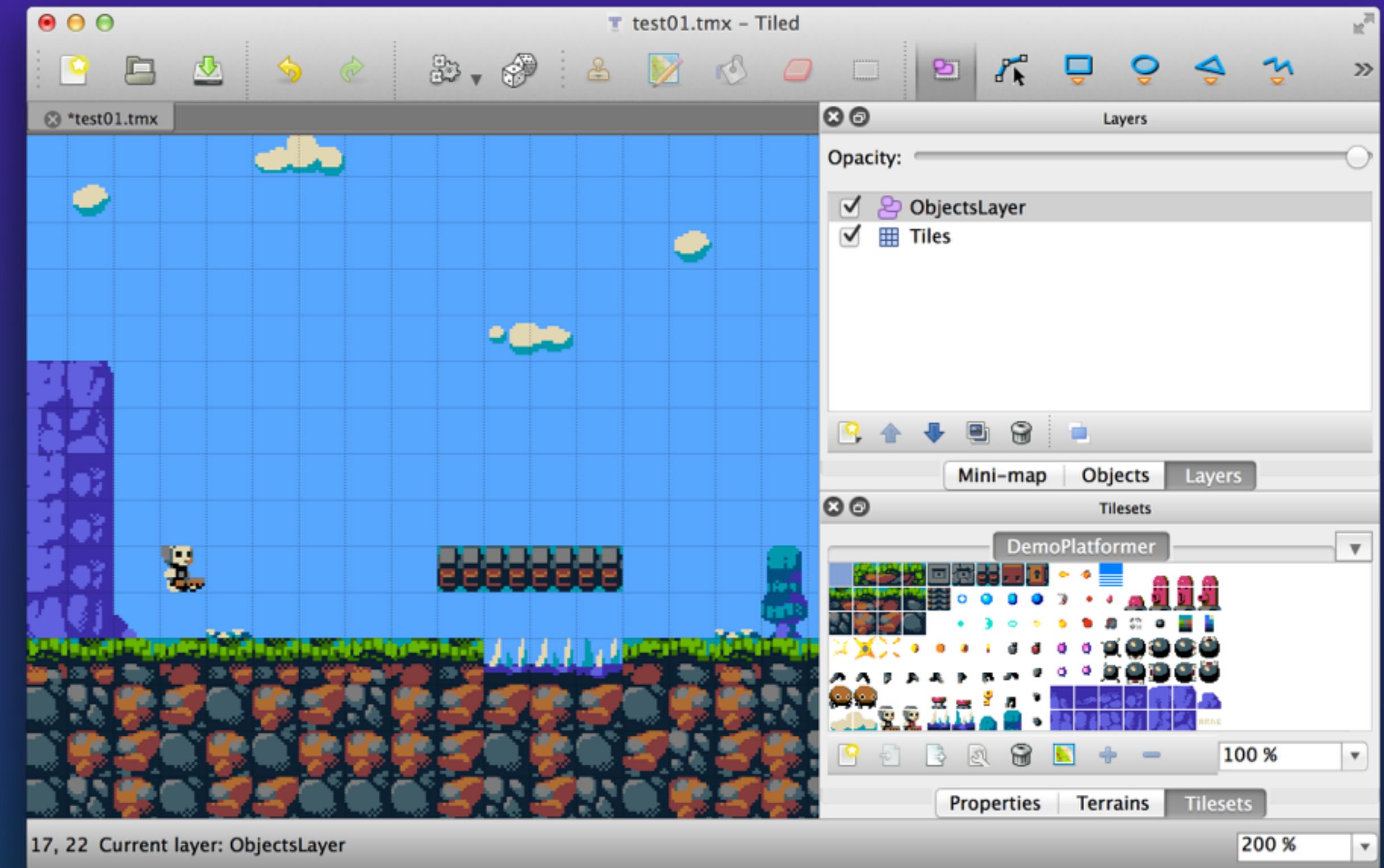


# Generate Random Cave Levels Using Cellular Automata

<http://gamedevelopment.tutsplus.com/tutorials/generate-random-cave-levels-using-cellular-automata--gamedev-9664>

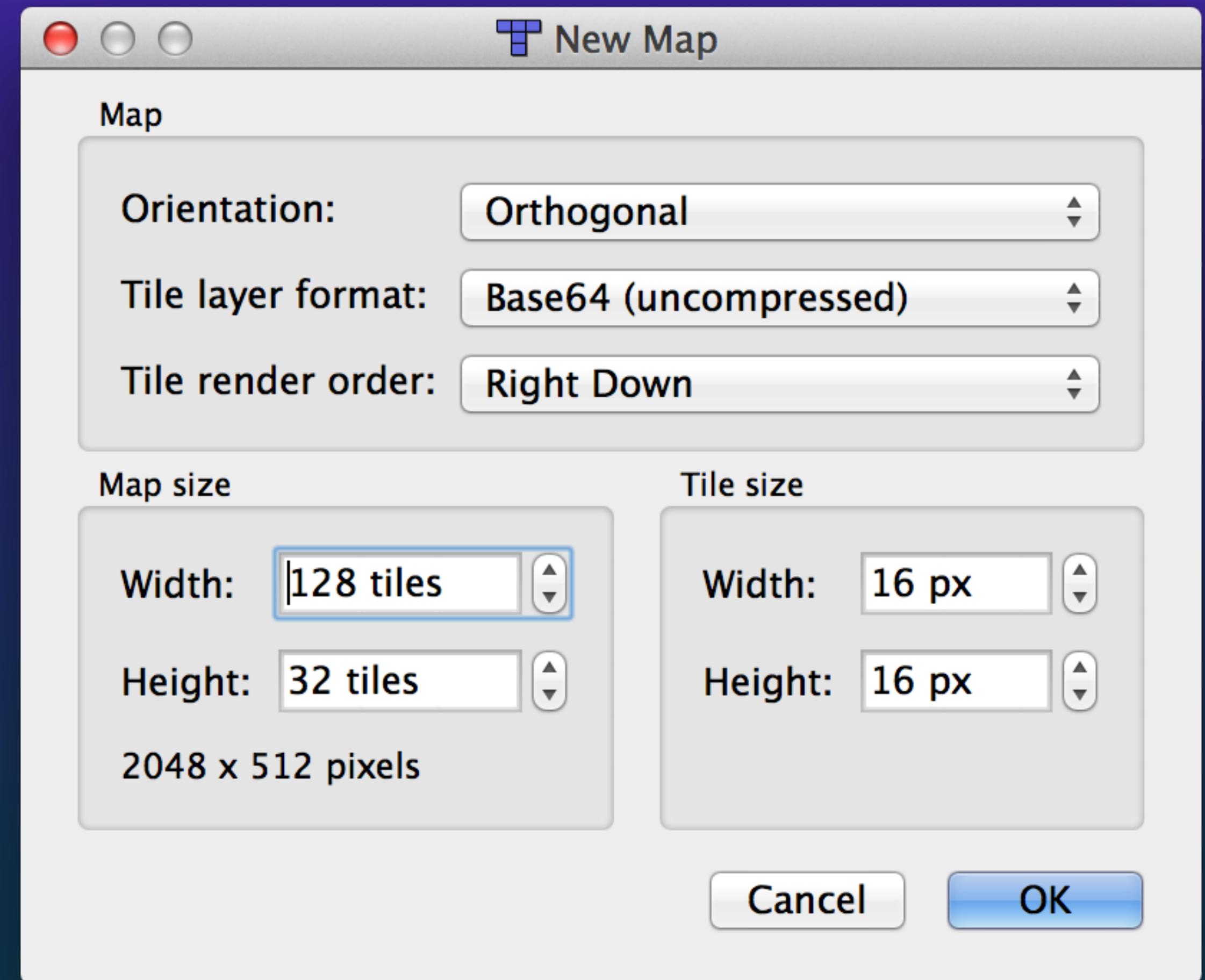
# Using a map editor.

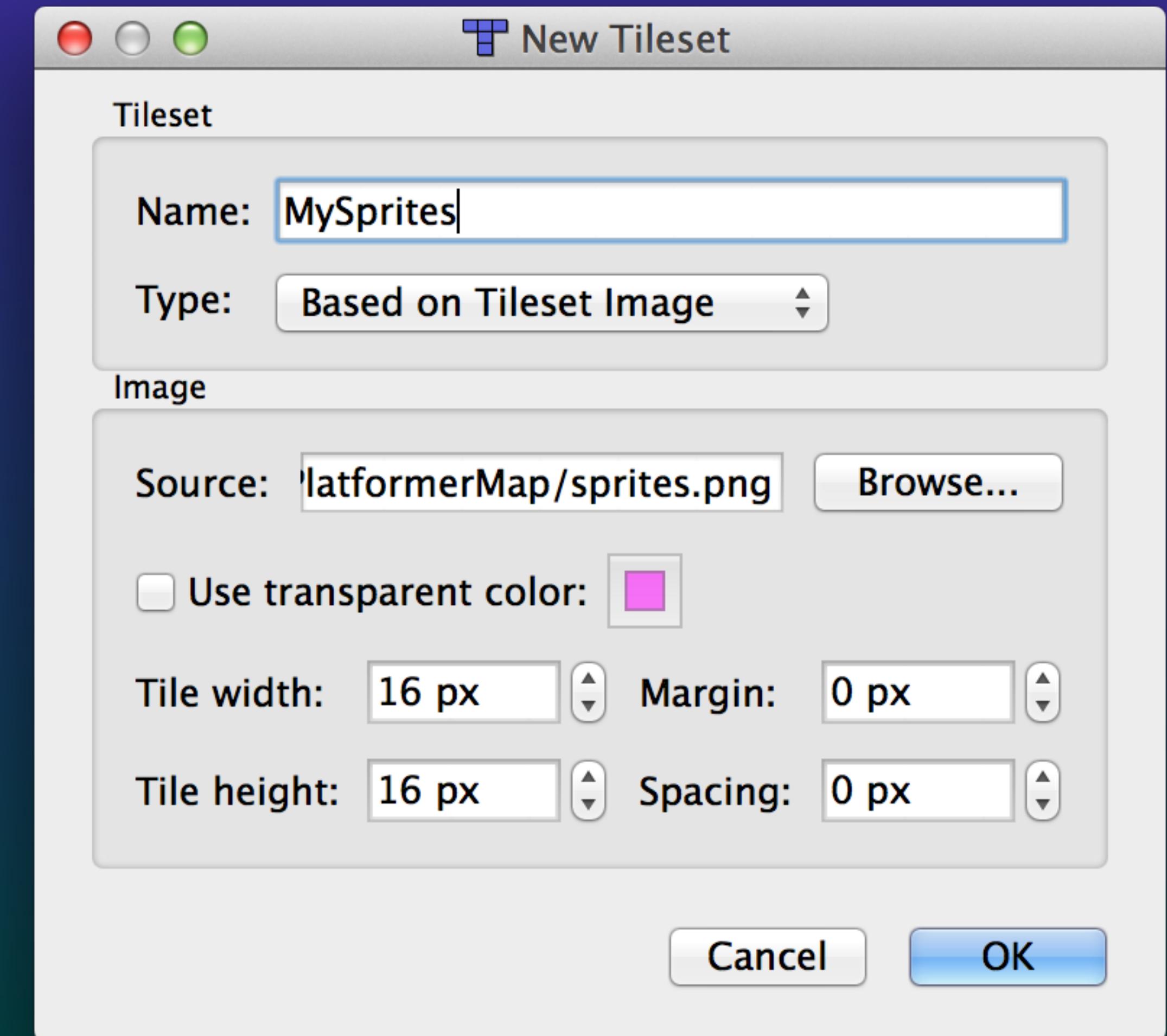
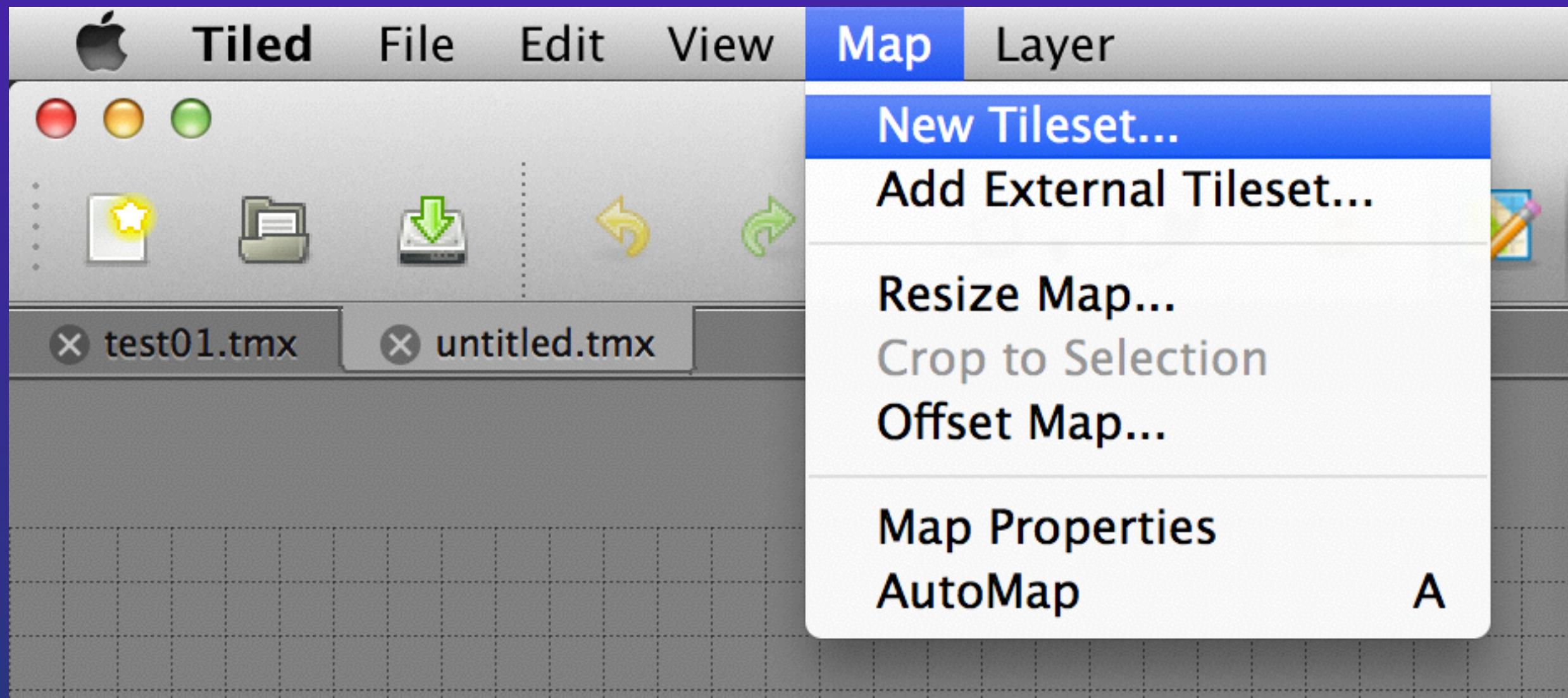
tiled



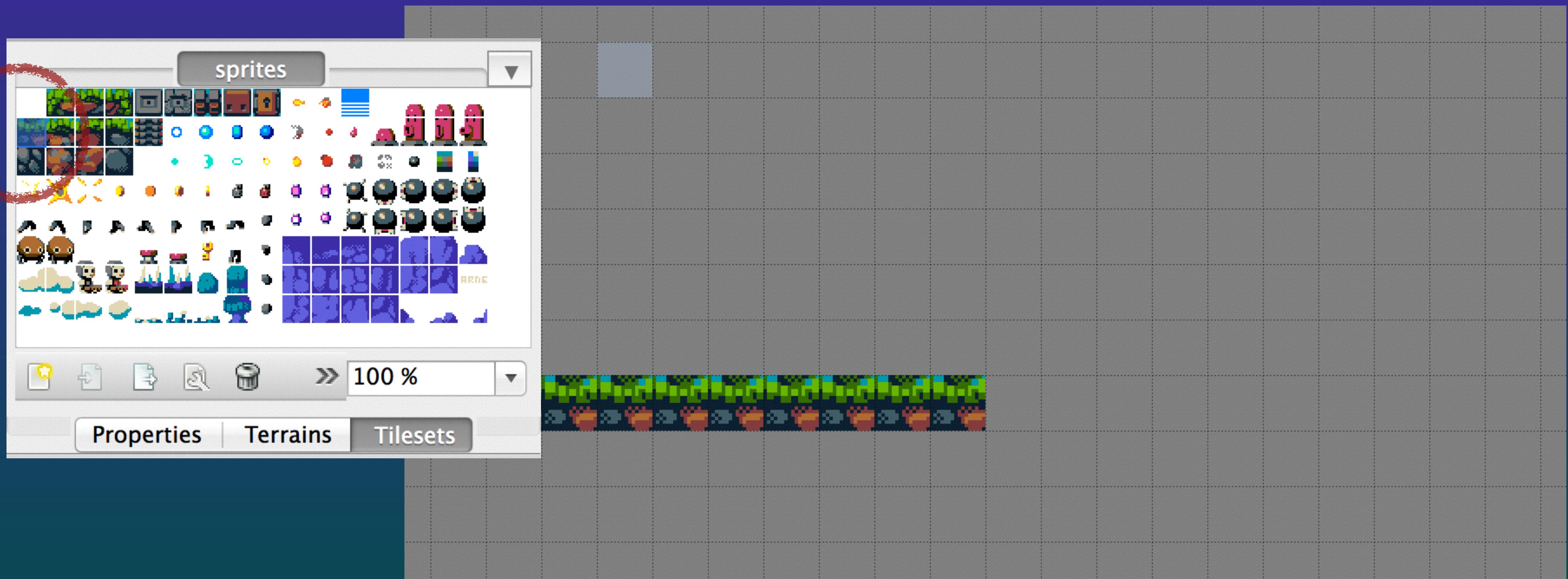
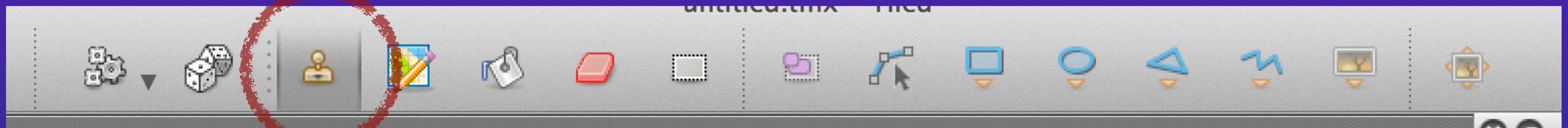
<http://www.mapeditor.org/>

# Building a level with Tiled.

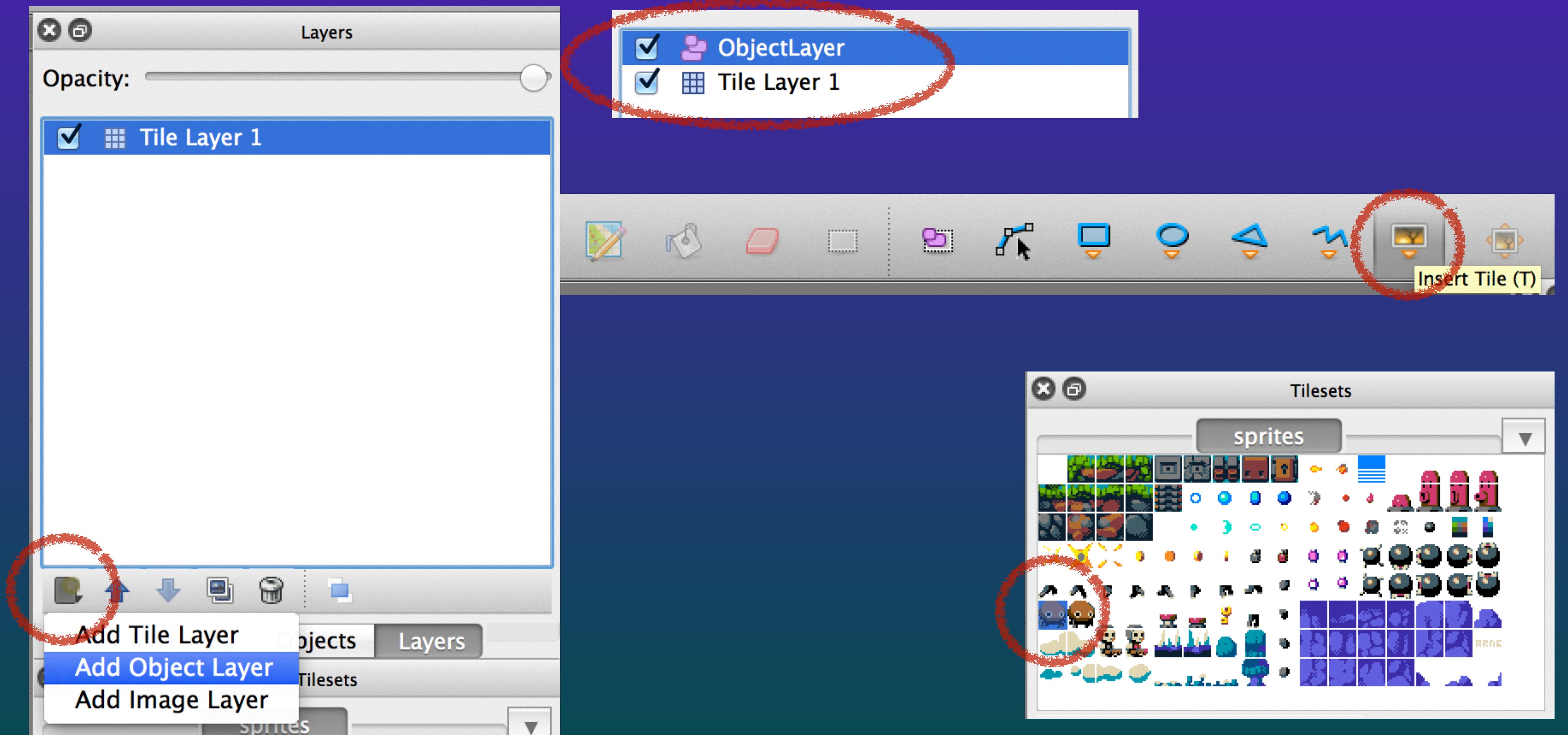




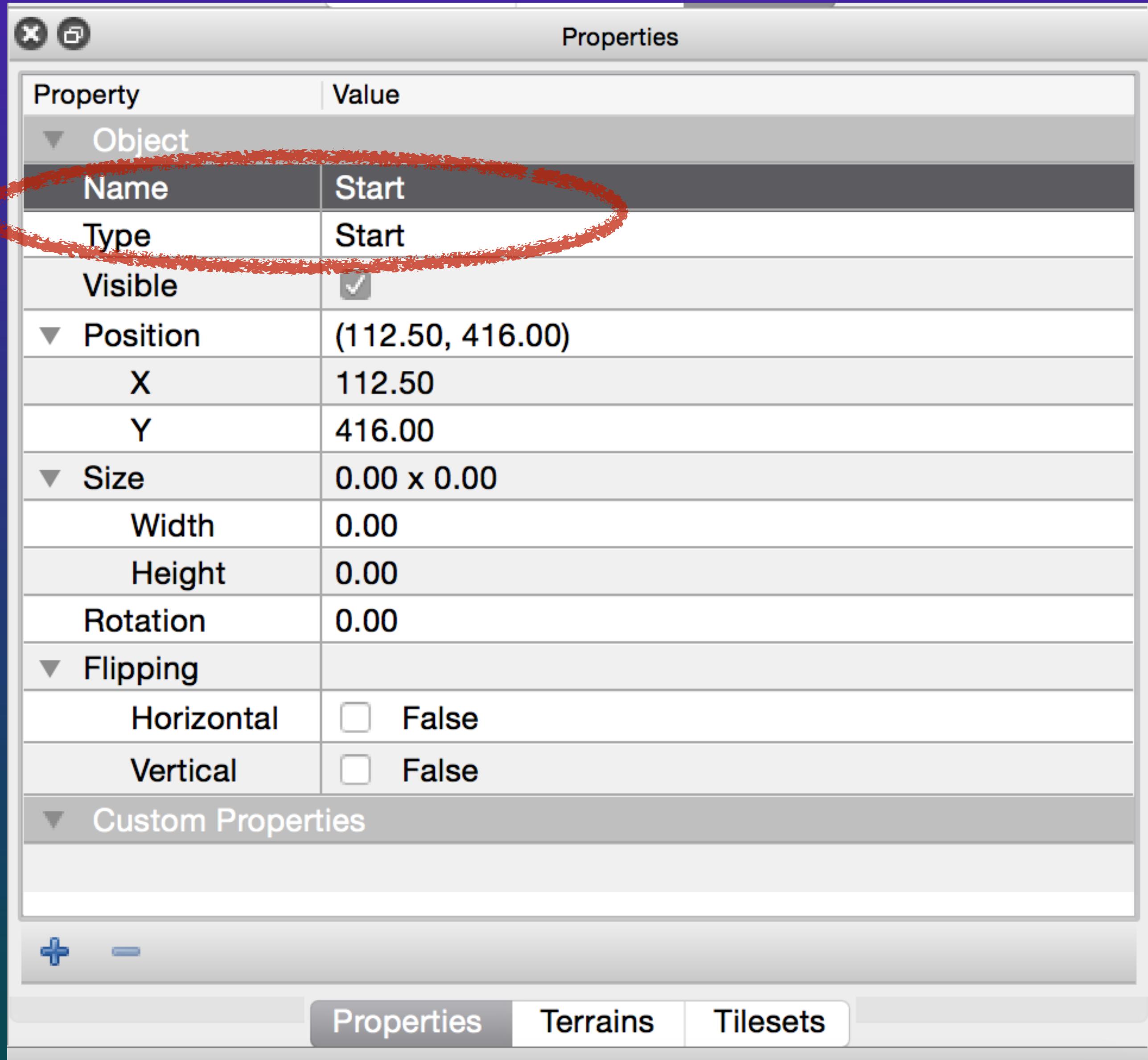
# Drawing tiles



Placing entities.

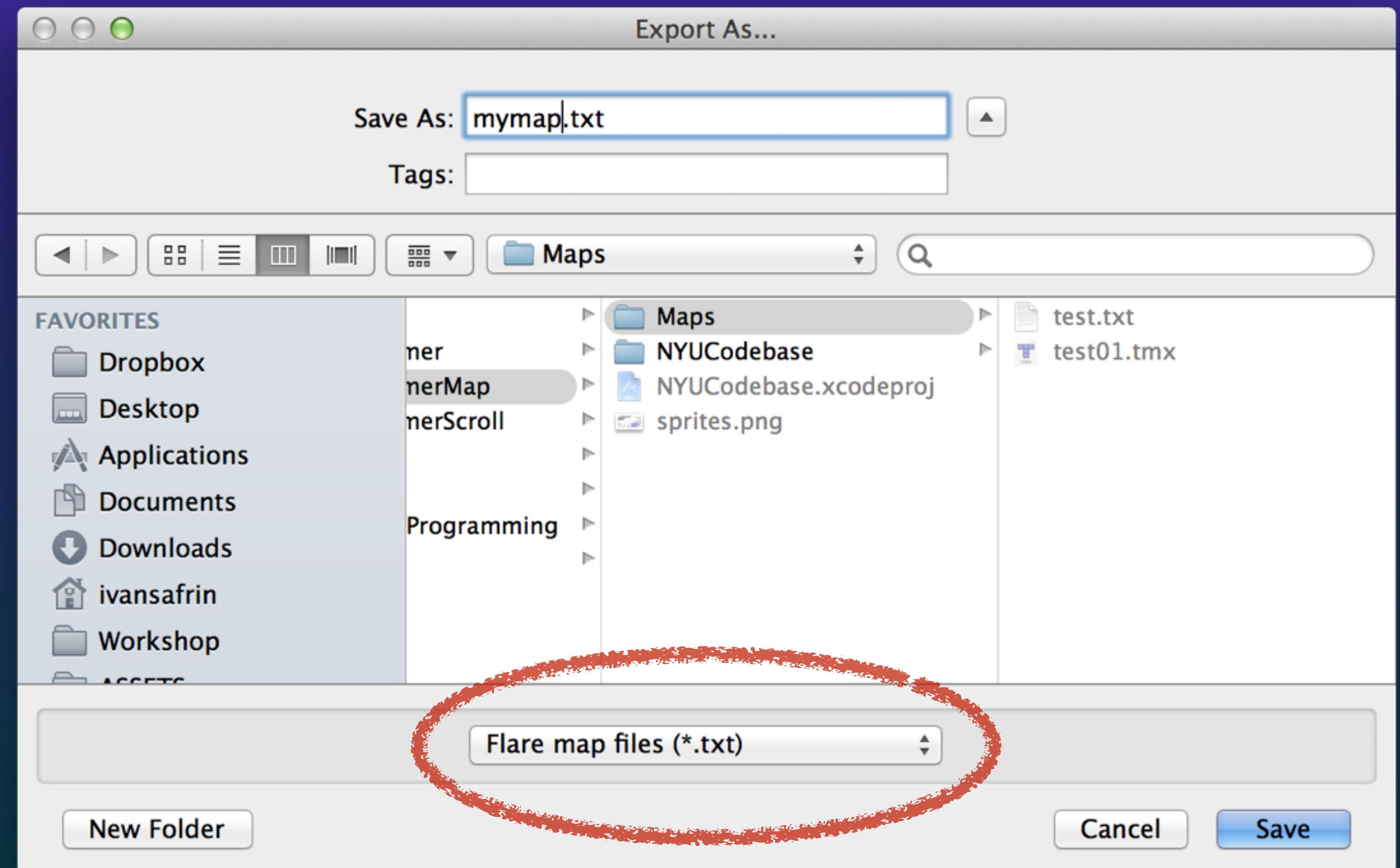
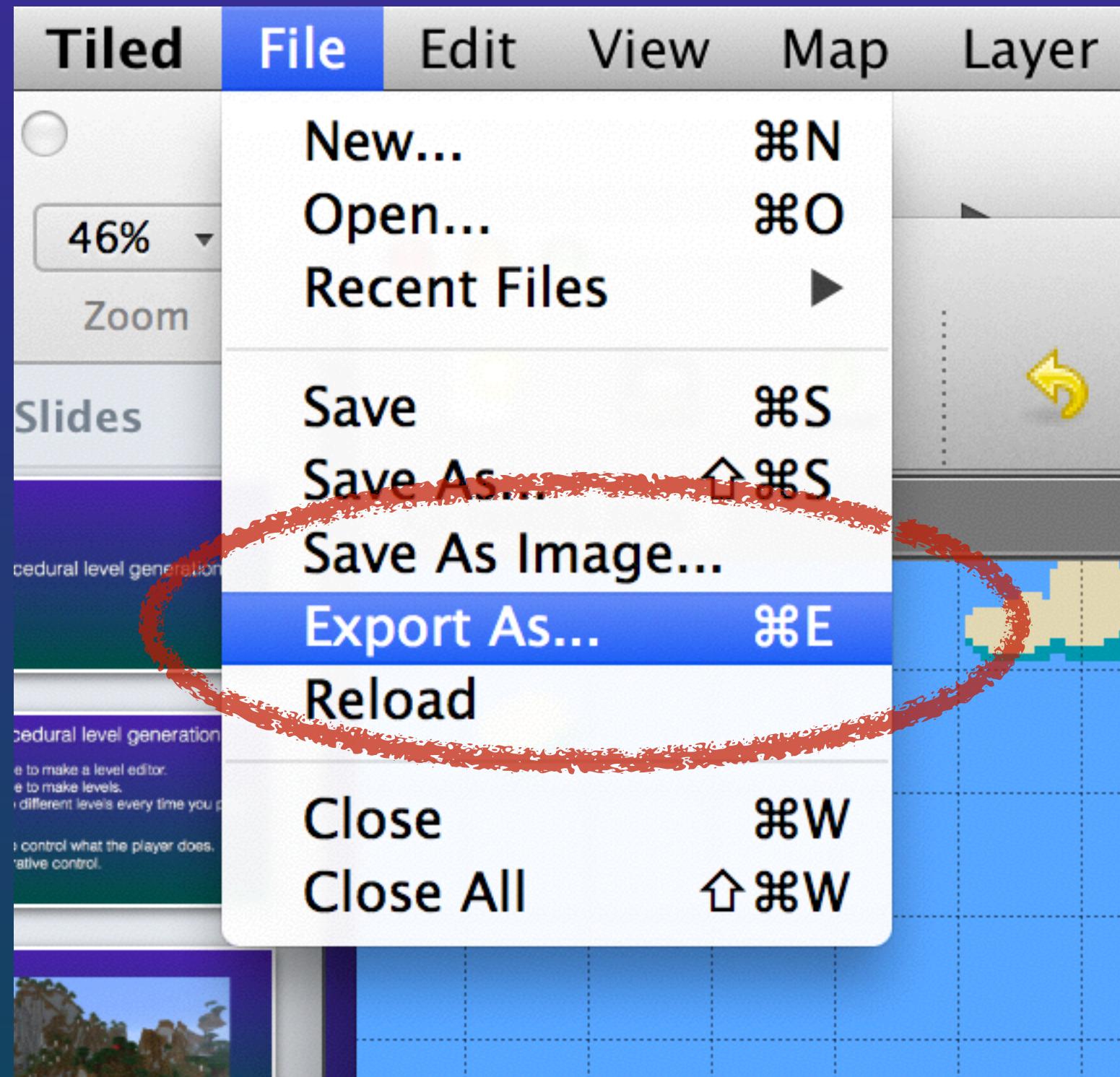


Make sure  
you fill in the  
Name and  
Type fields.



Loading Tiled levels in your game.

# Export as Flare map file.



This is what it looks like

# Parsing text from a file.

# What we'll need...

```
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include <sstream>

using namespace std;
```

# Reading a file line by line...

```
ifstream infile("file.txt");
string line;
while (getline(infile, line)) {
    // handle line
}
```

```
ifstream infile(levelFile);
string line;
while (getline(infile, line)) {

    if(line == "[header]") {
        if(!readHeader(infile)) {
            return;
        }
    } else if(line == "[layer]") {
        readLayerData(infile);
    } else if(line == "[ObjectsLayer]") {
        readEntityData(infile);
    }
}
```

[header]  
width=128  
height=32  
tilewidth=16  
tileheight=16

[layer]  
type=Tiles  
data=  
17,0,0,0,0,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Start  
type=Start  
location=112.5,416,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Enemy1  
type=Enemy  
location=423.5,401,0,0

Keep in mind that “ObjectsLayer” is the name of our object layer in the editor, so you should check for whatever you named your object layer.

# Reading the header.

# Reading the key=value pairs.

```
istringstream sStream(line);
string key,value;
getline(sStream, key, '=');
getline(sStream, value);
```

## Converting string to integer.

```
int intValue = atoi(value.c_str());
```

```

bool readHeader(std::ifstream &stream) {
    string line;
    mapWidth = -1;
    mapHeight = -1;
    while(getline(stream, line)) {
        if(line == "") { break; }

        istringstream sStream(line);
        string key,value;
        getline(sStream, key, '=');
        getline(sStream, value);

        if(key == "width") {
            mapWidth = atoi(value.c_str());
        } else if(key == "height"){
            mapHeight = atoi(value.c_str());
        }
    }

    if(mapWidth == -1 || mapHeight == -1) {
        return false;
    } else { // allocate our map data
        levelData = new unsigned char*[mapHeight];
        for(int i = 0; i < mapHeight; ++i) {
            levelData[i] = new unsigned char[mapWidth];
        }
    }
    return true;
}

```

[header]  
width=128  
height=32  
tilewidth=16  
tileheight=16

[layer]  
type=Tiles  
data=  
17,0,0,0,0,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Start  
type=Start  
location=112.5,416,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Enemy1  
type=Enemy  
location=423.5,401,0,0

# Reading the tile data.

```
bool readLayerData(std::ifstream &stream) {
    string line;
    while(getline(stream, line)) {
        if(line == "") { break; }
        istringstream sStream(line);
        string key,value;
        getline(sStream, key, '=');
        getline(sStream, value);
        if(key == "data") {
            for(int y=0; y < mapHeight; y++) {
                getline(stream, line);
                istringstream lineStream(line);
                string tile;

                for(int x=0; x < mapWidth; x++) {
                    getline(lineStream, tile, ',');
                    unsigned char val = (unsigned char)atoi(tile.c_str());
                    if(val > 0) {
                        // be careful, the tiles in this format are indexed from 1 not 0
                        levelData[y][x] = val-1;
                    } else {
                        levelData[y][x] = 0;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    return true;
}
```

[header]  
width=128  
height=32  
tilewidth=16  
tileheight=16

[layer]  
type=Tiles  
data=  
17,0,0,0,0,0,0  
0,0,0,0,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Start  
type=Start  
location=112.5,416,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Enemy1  
type=Enemy  
location=423.5,401,0,0

# Reading the entity data.

```
bool readEntityData(std::ifstream &stream) {  
  
    string line;  
    string type;  
  
    while(getline(stream, line)) {  
        if(line == "") { break; }  
  
        istringstream sStream(line);  
        string key,value;  
        getline(sStream, key, '=');  
        getline(sStream, value);  
  
        if(key == "type") {  
            type = value;  
        } else if(key == "location") {  
  
            istringstream lineStream(value);  
            string xPosition, yPosition;  
            getline(lineStream, xPosition, ',' );  
            getline(lineStream, yPosition, ',' );  
  
            float placeX = atoi(xPosition.c_str())/(16*TILE_SIZE);  
            float placeY = atoi(yPosition.c_str())/(16*-TILE_SIZE);  
  
            placeEntity(type, placeX, placeY);  
        }  
    }  
    return true;  
}
```

[header]  
width=128  
height=32  
tilewidth=16  
tileheight=16

[layer]  
type=Tiles  
data=  
17,0,0,0,0,0,0  
0,0,0,0,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Start  
type=Start  
location=112.5,416,0,0

[ObjectsLayer]  
# Enemy1  
type=Enemy  
location=423.5,401,0,0

# Assignment.

- Make a simple scrolling sidescroller or topdown game demo.
- It must use a tilemap.
- It must scroll.
- It must be either procedurally generated or load levels from a file.
- You have two weeks.