```
int Get_S(char* str, bool& relocatable, Table symbol_table, Table literal_table, ofstream&≰
     listing)
    if (symbol_table.Is_In_Table(str))
    return (symbol_table.Get_Value(str));
    else if (literal_table.Is_In_Table(str))
    return literal_table.Get_Value(str);
    }else
    if ((str[0] != '0') && (str[0] != '1') && (str[0] != '2') && (str[0] != '3') && (str
    [0] != '4') && (str[0] != '5') && (str[0] != '6') && (str[0] != '7') && (str[0] != '8' ✔
    ) && (str[0] != '9') && (str[0] != '-'))
        listing << "\nUnknown symbol \"" << str << "\"\n";
        cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
        exit(1);
    relocatable = false;
    return atoi(str);
int Get_R(char* str, Table symbol_table, Table literal_table, ofstream& listing)
    if (symbol_table.Is_In_Table(str))
    return symbol_table.Get_Value(str);
    else if (literal_table.Is_In_Table(str))
    return literal_table.Get_Value(str);
    }else
    if ((str[0] != '0') && (str[0] != '1') && (str[0] != '2') && (str[0] != '3') && (str ✔
    [0] != '4') && (str[0] != '5') && (str[0] != '6') && (str[0] != '7') && (str[0] != '8' ✔
    ) && (str[0] != '9') && (str[0] != '-'))
        listing << "\nUnknown symbol \"" << str << "\"\n";
        cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
        exit(1);
    return atoi(str);
}
bool Is_Literal(char* str)
    if((strlen(str) < 2) || (str[0] != '='))</pre>
    return false;
    else
    return true;
bool In_Addr_Range(int i)
    if(i < 0 | | i > 255)
   return false;
   else
   return true;
void Pass_Two(ifstream& source, ifstream& middle, ofstream& obj, ofstream& listing, Table ✔
    symbol_table, Table literal_table)
{
    Table op_table;
    char SegmentName[6];
    SegmentName[6] = ' \setminus 0';
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int Initial_Load_Address, First_To_Execute, Segment_Length;
char* m;
bool Is_Relocatable;
middle >> SegmentName;
middle >> m;
if (strcmp(m, "M") == 0)
Initial_Load_Address = 0;
Is_Relocatable = true;
else
Initial_Load_Address = atoi(m);
Is_Relocatable = false;
middle >> First_To_Execute;
middle >> Segment_Length;
obj << 'H';
obj.width(2);
obj.fill('0');
obj << hex << (Initial_Load_Address + First_To_Execute);</pre>
obj.flags(ios::left);
obj.width(6);
obj.fill(' ');
obj << SegmentName;</pre>
obj.flags(ios::right);
obj.width(2);
obj.fill('0');
obj << hex << Initial_Load_Address;</pre>
obj.width(2);
obj.fill('0');
obj << hex << Segment_Length;
if (Is_Relocatable)
obj << 'M';
obj << '\n';
if ((Initial_Load_Address + Segment_Length) > 255)
listing << "Invalid memory address attempted";</pre>
cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
exit(1);
int location_counter = Initial_Load_Address;
//literal_table.Update_Values(Initial_Load_Address);
int n = 1;
listing << "\n# Label Op Operands
                                                Loc Op R X S Reloc\n"
    << "----\n";
while(!source.eof())
Is_Relocatable = (strcmp(m, "M") == 0);
char buffer[80];
int data = 0;
bool output = true;
do
    source.getline(buffer, 80);
}while(buffer[0] == ';');
if (strlen(buffer) > 0 && buffer[0] != '\n')
{
    listing.flags(ofstream::left | ofstream::dec);
    listing.width(5);
    listing << n;
    n++;
    char* token;
    token = strtok(buffer, " ");
    if (!op_table.Is_In_Table(token))
```

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listing.width(8);
listing << token;
token = strtok(NULL, " ");
else
                   ";
listing << "
if (!op_table.Is_In_Table(token))
listing << "\nUnknown instruction \"" << token << "\"\n";
cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
exit(1);
listing.width(5);
listing << token;
char* token2;
if (strcmp(token, "CCD") == 0)
buffer[15] = '.';
token2 = strtok(NULL, ".");
else
token2 = strtok(NULL, " ");
if (token2 != NULL)
listing.width(18);
listing << token2;</pre>
else
                               ";
listing << "
listing.width(1);
listing << '|';
if (op_table.Get_Value(token) > 15)
if (strcmp(token, "NMD") == 0)
    data = Get_S(token2, Is_Relocatable, symbol_table, literal_table, listing);
    if (Is_In_Range(data)==false)
    listing << "\n\nOperand in NMD pseudo_op not an integer in range";
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
    exit(1);
    location_counter++;
else if (strcmp(token, "CCD") == 0)
    data = token2[1];
    data *= 256; //left-shift 8
    data += token2[2];
    data *= 16; //left-shift 4
    location_counter++;
else if (strcmp(token, "RES") == 0)
    int value = atoi(token2);
    if(value < 1 || value > 255)
    listing << "\n\nOperand in RES pseuod_op not an integer in range";
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
    exit(1);
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```
location_counter += value;
    output = false;
else
    output = false;
Is_Relocatable = false; //the "S" field of any pseudo-op
                         //should NOT be relocatable
else
listing.width(4);
listing << hex << (location_counter);</pre>
listing.width(3);
listing << hex << op_table.Get_Value(token);</pre>
int z = strlen(token2);
token2[z] = '.';
token2[z+1] = ' \setminus 0';
data = op_table.Get_Value(token); //put the op code into data
data *= 16; //left-shift 4
char* temp tok;
temp_tok = strtok(token2, ","); //get the R value
if (temp_tok == NULL)
    listing << "\nIllegal operand\n";</pre>
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
    exit(1);
//err check - if(Is_Literal(temp_tok)),
//then this is an error, R field can't be a literal
if(Is_Literal(temp_tok))
    listing << "\nIllegal operand \"" << temp_tok <<"\" in R field";</pre>
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?</pre>
    exit(1);
int R = Get_R(temp_tok, symbol_table, literal_table, listing);
listing.width(2);
listing << hex << R;
//int R = atoi(temp_tok);
//\text{err} check - if(R < 0 | R > 3), R out of range
if(R < 0 | R > 3)
    listing << "\nR field integer \"" << R << "\" not in range";</pre>
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?</pre>
    exit(1);
data += R;
data *= 16; //left-shift 4
temp_tok = strtok(NULL, ".");
if (temp_tok == NULL)
    listing << "\nIllegal operand";</pre>
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
    exit(1);
if (temp_tok[(strlen(temp_tok)-1)] == ')')
    if (temp_tok[0] == '=')
    listing << "\nAttempt to index a literal\n";
    cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n";</pre>
    exit(1);
    char* temp_tok2;
```

```
temp_tok2 = strtok(temp_tok, "(");
       ;
       //err check - make sure 0 <= S <= 255
       if(! In_Addr_Range(S))
       listing << "\nS field integer \"" << dec << S << "\" not in range";
       cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?
       exit(1);
       temp_tok2 = strtok(NULL, ")");
       //err check - if(Is_Literal(temp_tok2)||symbol_table.Is_In_Table(temp_tok2)),
       //then this is an error, X field can't be a literal
       if(Is_Literal(temp_tok2))
       listing << "\nIllegal operand \"" << temp_tok2 <<"\" in X field";</pre>
       cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?</pre>
       exit(1);
       int X = atoi(temp_tok2);
       listing.width(2);
       listing << hex << X;
       //\text{err} check - if(X < 0 | | X > 3), X out of range
       if(X < 0 | X > 3)
       listing << "\nX field integer \"" << X << "\" not in range";</pre>
       cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?</pre>
       exit(1);
       data += (X*4);
       data *= 256; //left-shift 8
       if((strcmp(token, "BR") == 0)&&(R == 0))
           //this isn't a relocatable OP
       Is_Relocatable = false;
       else
           //update S(X) on all OP but BR R=0.
       S += Initial_Load_Address;
       data += S;
       listing.width(3);
       listing << hex << S;
   else
       data *=256; //left-shift 8, b/c there is no X
           //field
       int X = 0;
       listing.width(2);
       listing << hex << X;
       int S = Get_S(temp_tok, Is_Relocatable, symbol_table, literal_table, listing);
       listing.width(3);
       if((strcmp(token, "BR") == 0)&&(R == 0))
           //this isn't a relocatable OP
       Is_Relocatable = false;
       listing << hex << S;
           //update S(X) on all OP but BR R=0.
       listing << hex << S+Initial_Load_Address;</pre>
       //err check - make sure 0<=S<=255
       if(! In_Addr_Range(S))
```

```
listing << "\nS field integer \"" << dec << S << "\" not in range";
        cerr << "Program exited abnormally\n"; //is this really fatal?</pre>
        exit(1);
        data += S;
        data += Initial_Load_Address;
    location_counter++;
    if (output)
    obj << 'T';
    obj.width(2);
    obj.fill('0');
    obj << hex << (location_counter-1);</pre>
    obj.width(5);
    obj.fill('0');
    obj << hex << data;
    if (Is_Relocatable)
        obj << 'M';
        listing << 'M';</pre>
    obj << '\n';
    listing << '\n';</pre>
literal_table.Put_Literals(obj, location_counter);
listing << "\nSymbol Table:\n";</pre>
symbol_table.Put_Table(listing);
listing << "\nLiteral Table:\n";</pre>
literal_table.Put_Table(listing);
```

}