



RESTful Clojure

Siva Jagadeesan

**“I am getting frustrated by
the number of people calling
any HTTP-based interface a
REST API”**

**“I am getting frustrated by
the number of people calling
any HTTP-based interface a
REST API”**

Roy T. Fielding

“I am getting frustrated by
the number of people calling
any HTTP-based interface a
REST API”

Roy T. Fielding

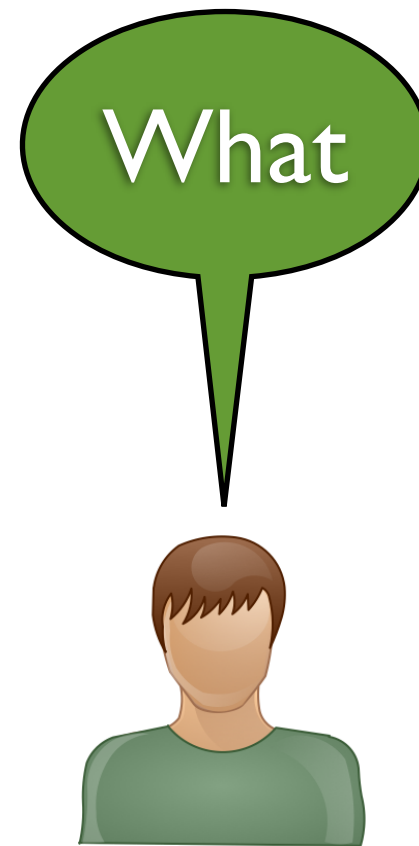
Introduced and defined REST

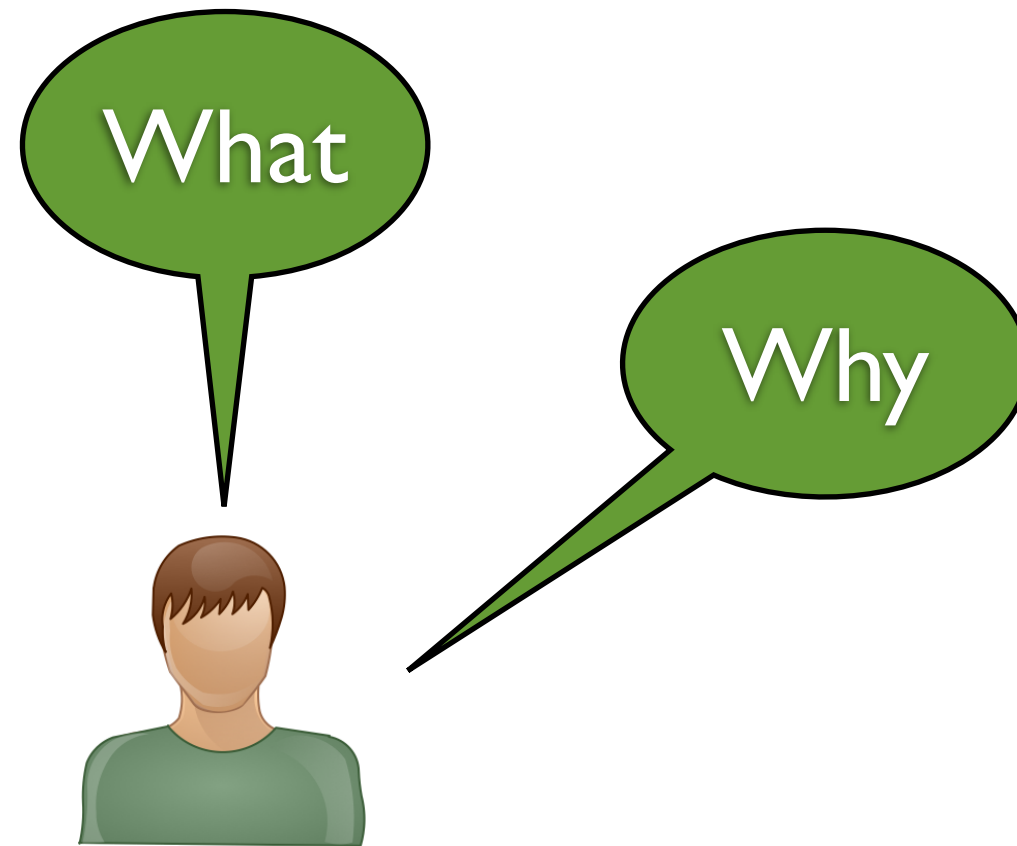


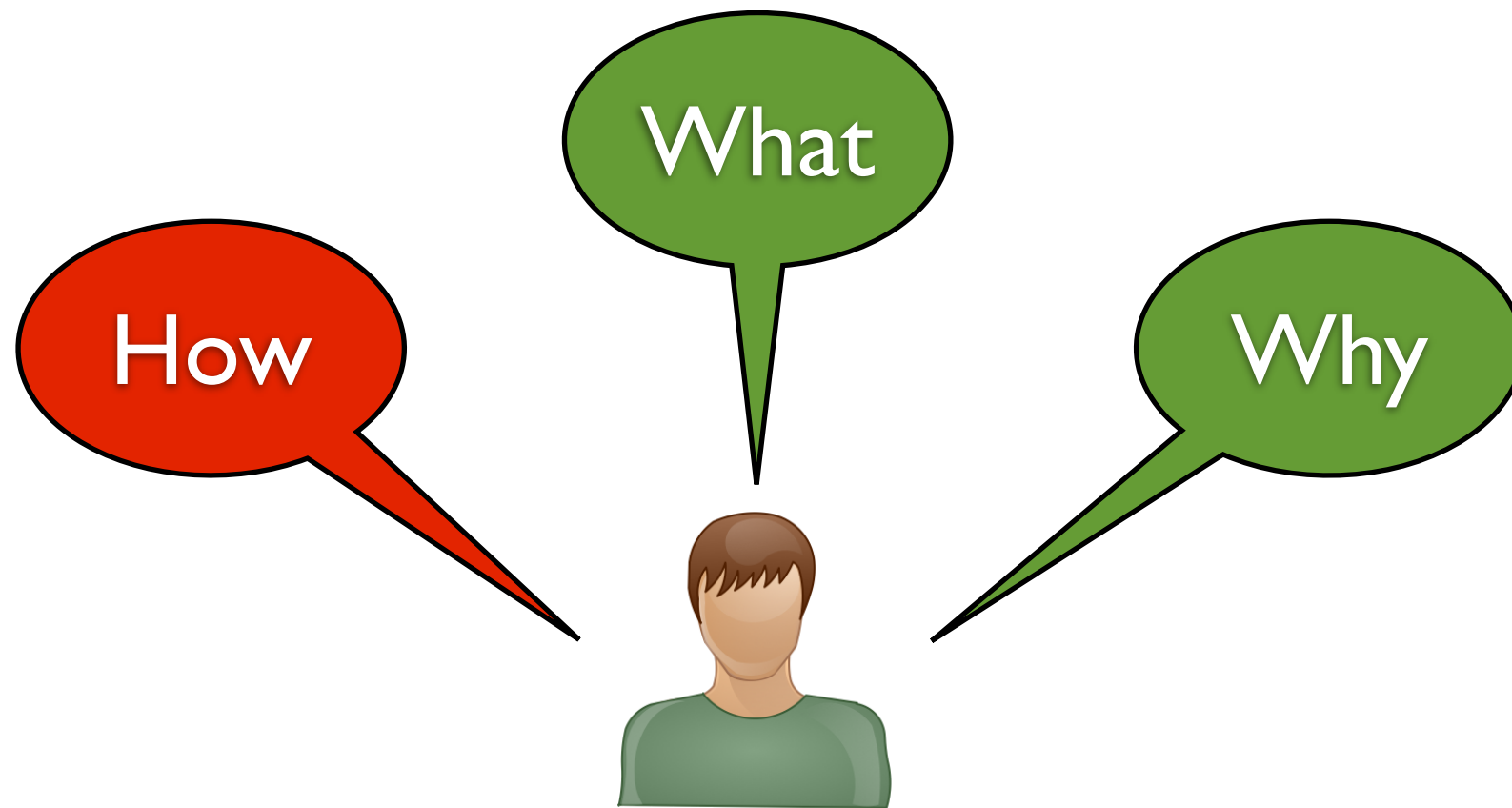
**“so-called REST APIs ... choose some other
buzzword for your API.”**

Roy T. Fielding









Who am I?



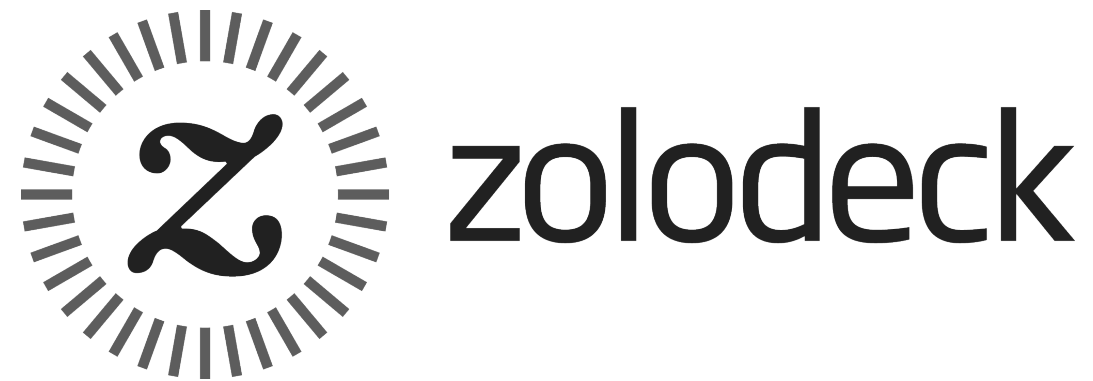
Siva Jagadeesan

Interests

- Clojure
- REST
- Datomic
- Continuous Deployment
- TDD
- Startups

About Me

- Founder & CTO, Zolo Labs Inc
- Director of Engineering, Runa Inc
- @sivajag
- siva@zololabs.com
- <http://blog.zololabs.com>
- <http://techbehindtech.com>



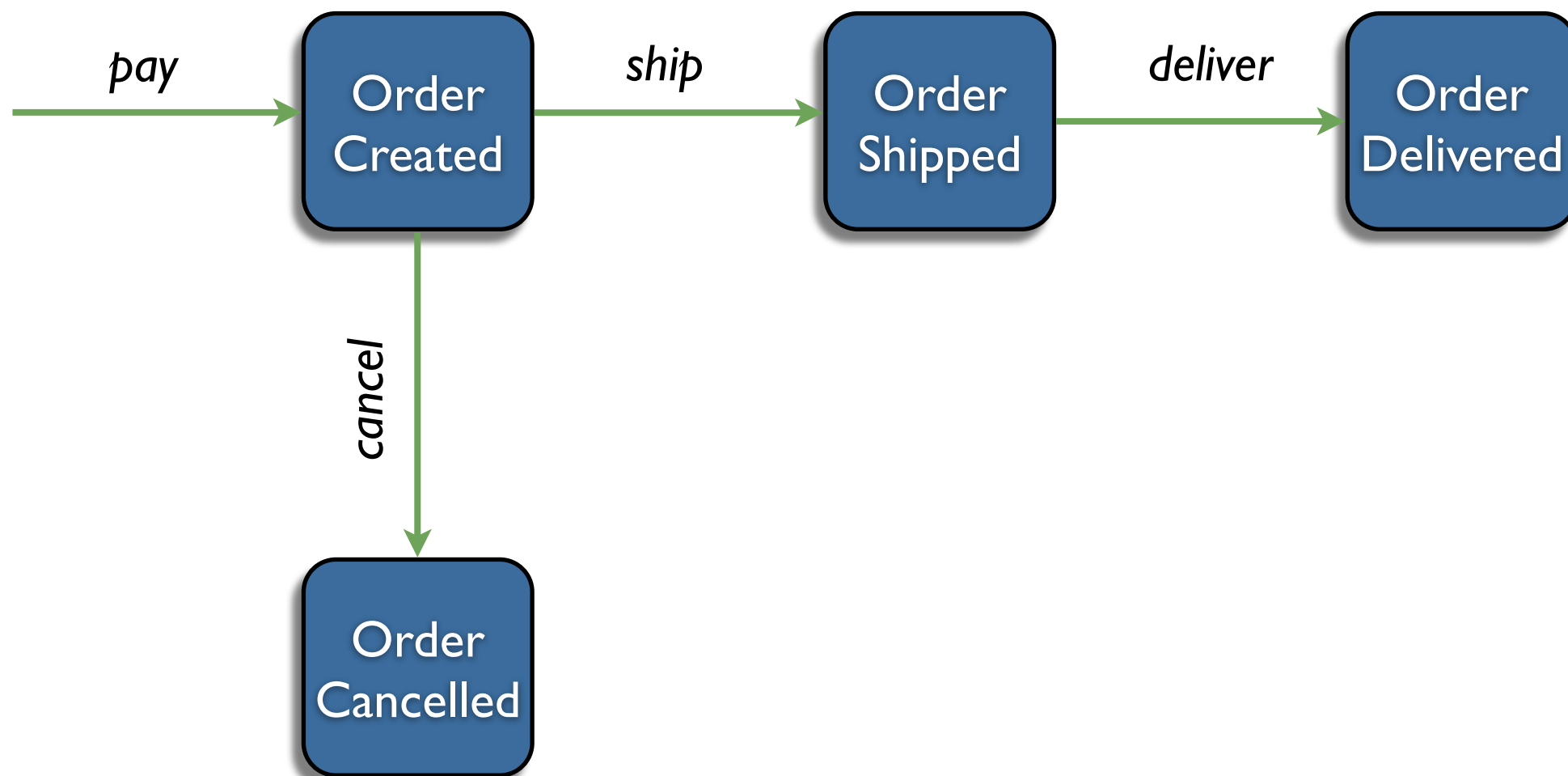
- first product from Zolo Labs
- Your digital assistant
- helps with professional networking and relationships
- *(and personal ones too!)*

zolodeck.com

Example App

Order Management
System
oms

Order State Flow



OMS



Goals

- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled
- Secure

Goals

- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled
- ~~Secure~~

Lets build ...

API v1.0

- GET **/api**?action=create_order&products=p1,p2
- GET **/api**?action=list_orders
- GET **/api**?action=view_order&order_id=o1
- GET **/api**?action=cancel_order&order_id=o1

API v1.0 - core

```
(defroutes application-routes  
  (GET "/api" [action & params] (web/json-response (api/perform action params)))  
  (route/not-found "Page not found"))
```

API v1.0 - api

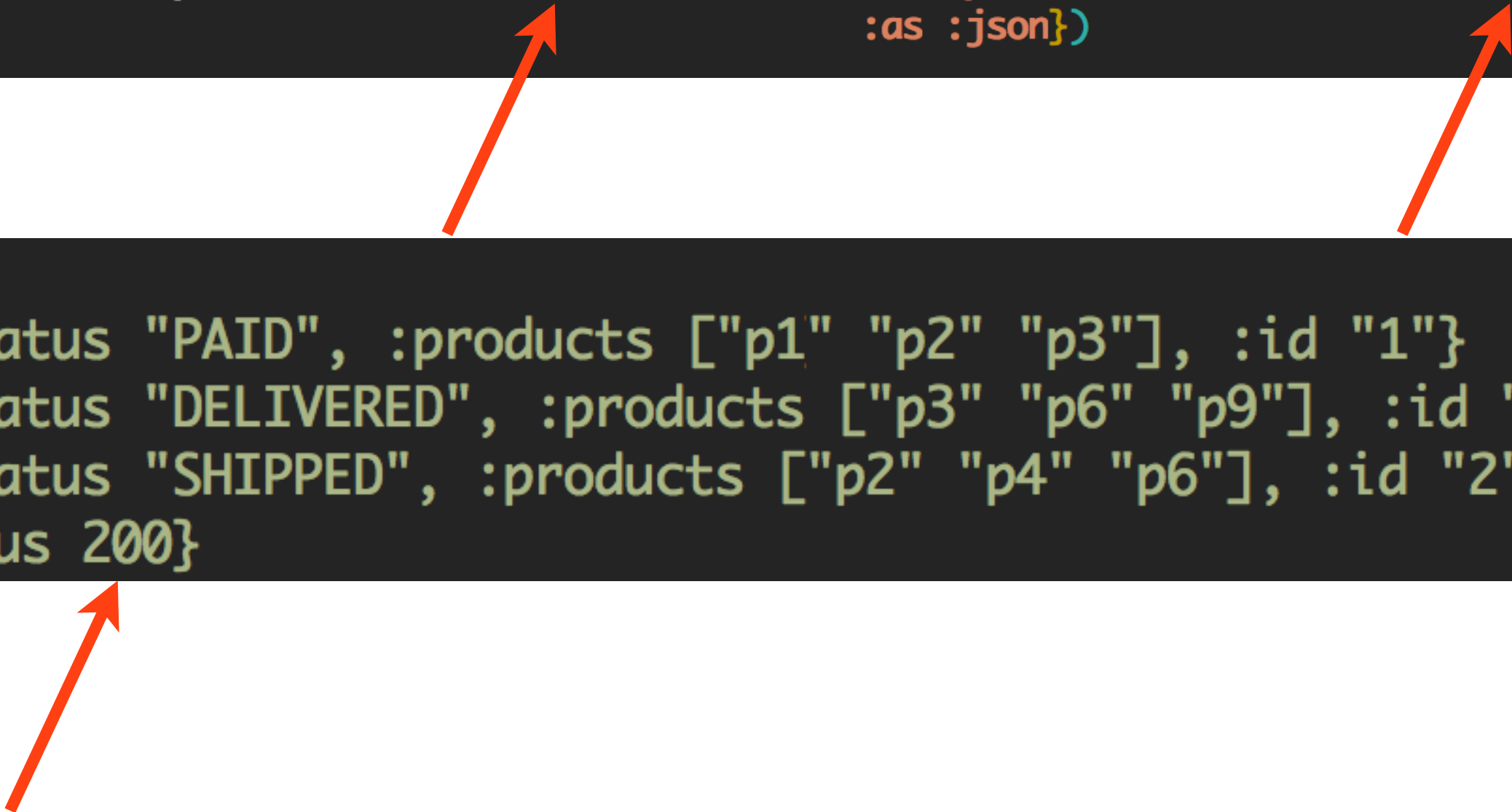
```
(defn perform [action params]
  (condp = (keyword action)
    :create_order (order/create-order params)
    :list_orders (order/find-all)
    :view_order (order/find-order (:order_id params))
    :cancel_order (order/delete (:order_id params))))
```

API v1.0

Use Cases

List Orders

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/api" {:query-params {"action" "list_orders"}  
:as :json})
```



```
{:body  
 [{:status "PAID", :products ["p1" "p2" "p3"], :id "1"}  
  {:status "DELIVERED", :products ["p3" "p6" "p9"], :id "3"}  
  {:status "SHIPPED", :products ["p2" "p4" "p6"], :id "2"}],  
 :status 200}
```


Find Existing Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/api" {:query-params {"action" "view_order"
                                                                "order_id" "1"},
                                                  :as :json})
```

```
{:body {:status "PAID", :products ["p1" "p2" "p3"], :id "1"},
 :status 200}
```


Cancel Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/api" {:query-params {"action" "cancel_order"
                                                                "order_id" "1"}
          :as :json})
```


```
{:body {}, :status 200}
```

Find Cancelled Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/api" {:query-params {"action" "view_order" "order_id" "1"} :as :json})
```



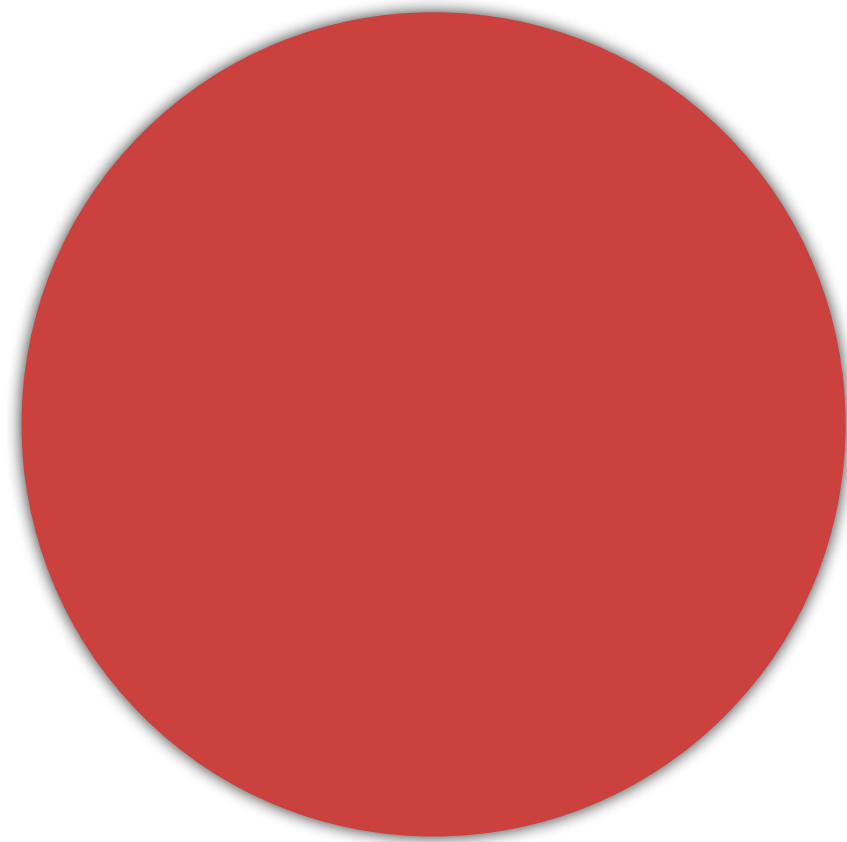
```
{:body {:error "Order is not present with given ID"}, :status 200}
```



API v1.0

Goals Reached?

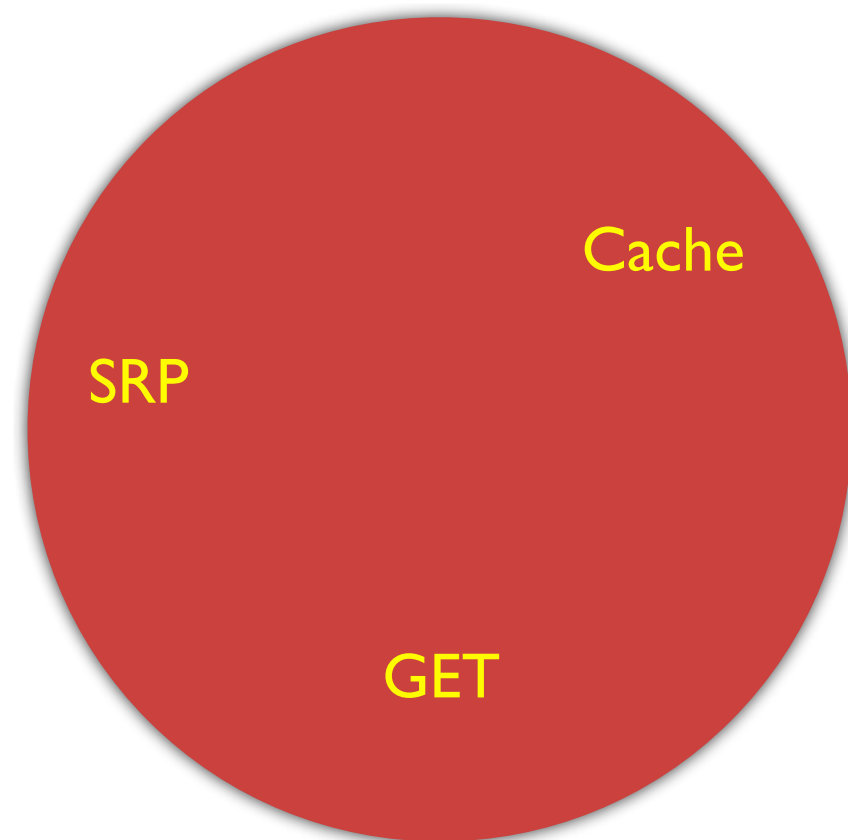
- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled



API v1.0

Goals Reached?

- Maintainable
- Scalable
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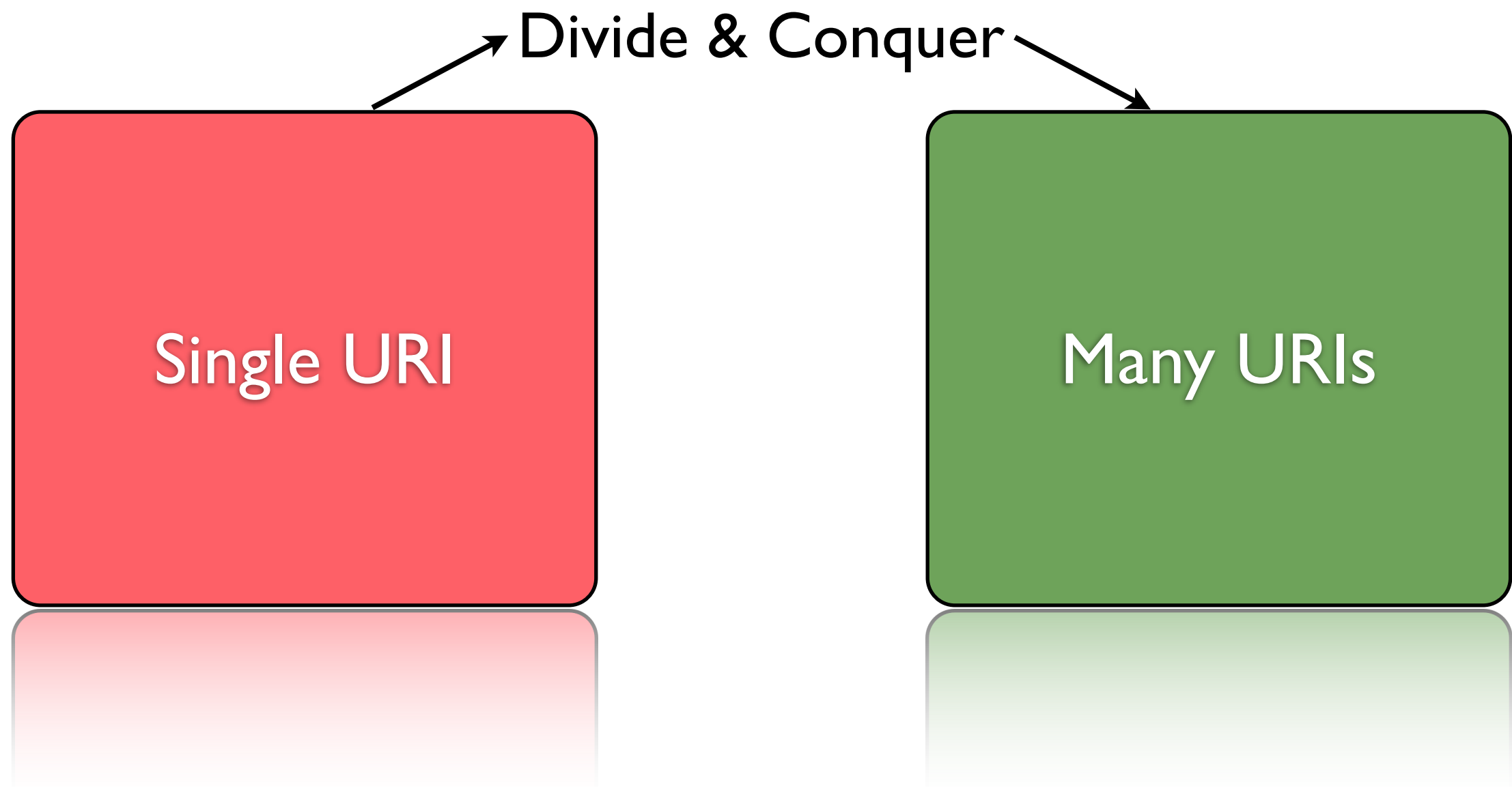


Improving API v1.0



Single URI

Improving API v1.0



Lets build v2.0

API v2.0

- GET **/create_order**?products=p1,p2,p3
- GET **/list_orders**
- GET **/view_order**?order_id=o1
- GET **/cancel_order**?order_id=o1

API v2.0 - core

```
(defroutes application-routes  
  (GET "/create_order" [params] (web/json-response (api/create-order params)))  
  (GET "/list_orders" [params] (web/json-response (api/list-orders)))  
  (GET "/view_order/:order-id" [order-id] (web/json-response (api/view-order order-id)))  
  (GET "/cancel_order/:order-id" [order-id] (web/json-response (api/cancel-order order-id)))  
  (route/not-found "Page not found"))
```

API v2.0 - api

```
(defn create-order [params]  
  (order/create-order params))
```

```
(defn list-orders []  
  (order/find-all))
```

```
(defn view-order [id]  
  (order/find-order id))
```

```
(defn cancel-order [id]  
  (order/delete id))
```

API v2.0

Use Cases

Find Existing Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/view_order/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {:status "PAID", :products ["p1" "p2" "p3"], :id "1"},  
 :status 200}
```

Cancel Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/cancel_order/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {}, :status 200}
```



Find Cancelled Order

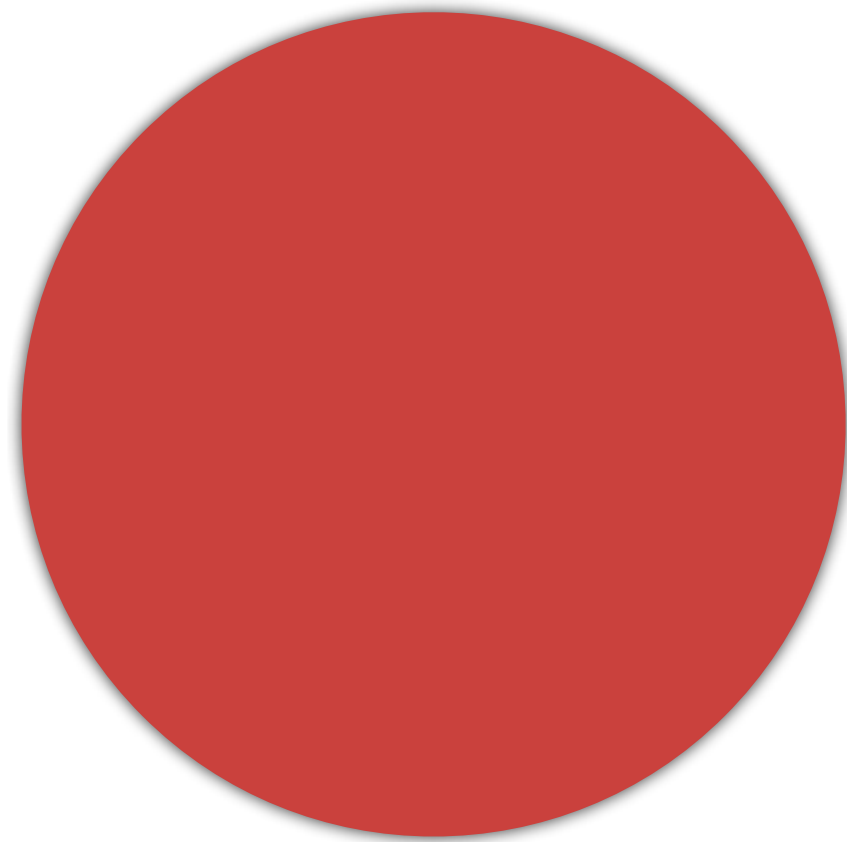
```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/view_order/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {:error "Order is not present with given ID"}, :status 200}
```


API v2.0

Goals Reached?

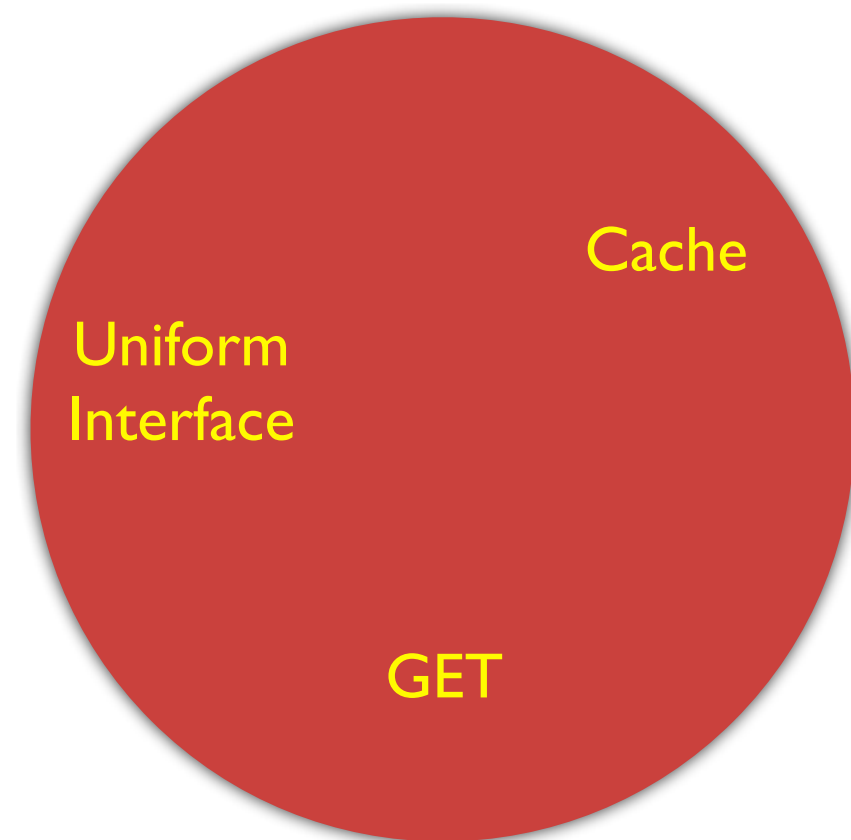
- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled



API v2.0

Goals Reached?

- Maintainable
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Find Cancelled Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/view_order/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {:error "Order is not present with given ID"}, :status 200}
```

Cancel Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/cancel_order/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {}, :status 200}
```



Improving API v2.0

URI encode
Operations

No uniform interface

No uniform interface

Improving API v2.0

Do the same things
the same way

URI encode
Operations

No uniform interface

URIs

HTTP Status code

HTTP verbs

Lets build v3.0

API v3.0

- **POST /orders**
- **GET /orders**
- **GET /orders/{order_id}**
- **DELETE /orders/{order_id}**

HTTP Status Codes

1xx - Metadata

2xx – Success

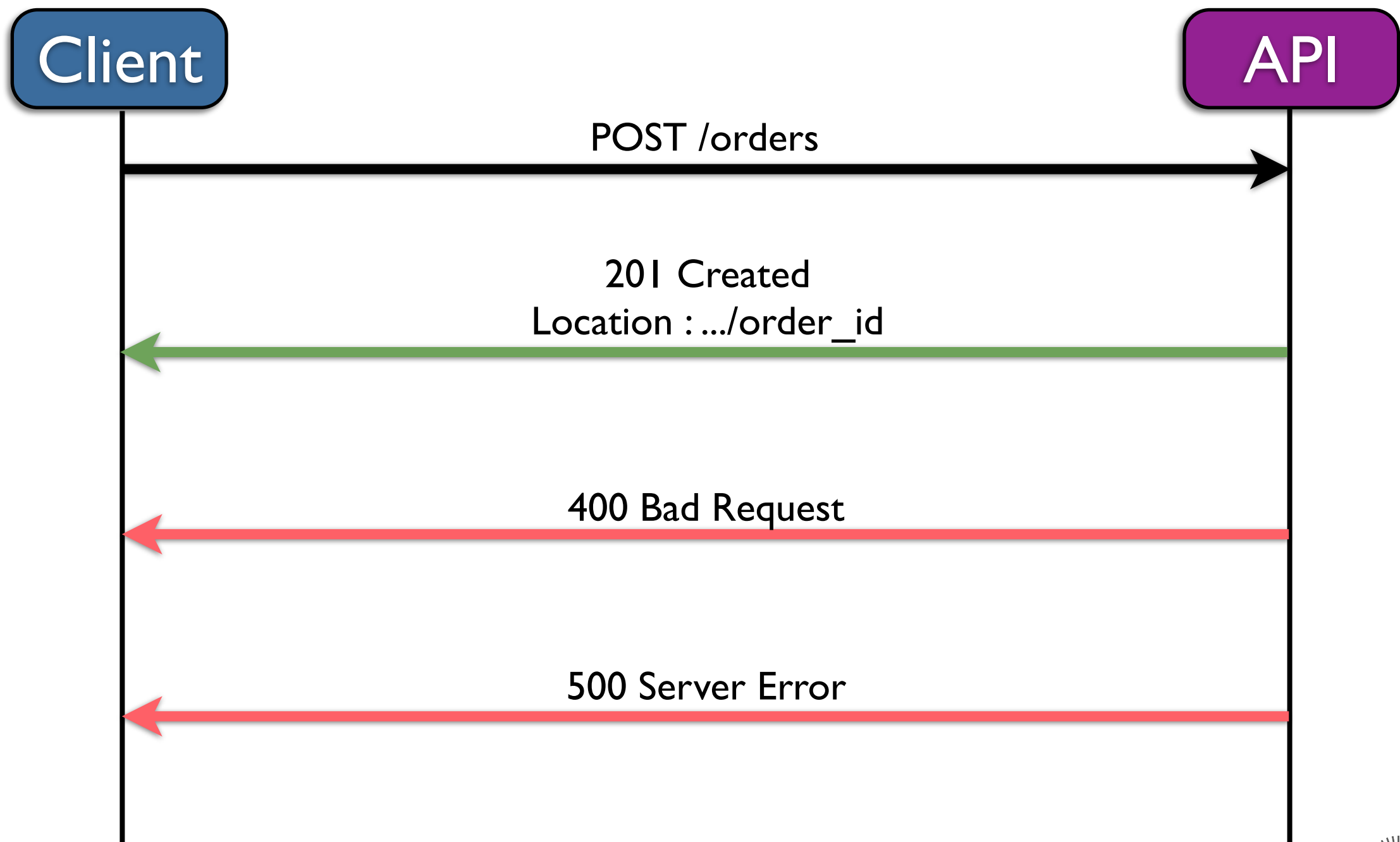
3xx – Redirection

4xx – Client error

5xx – Server error

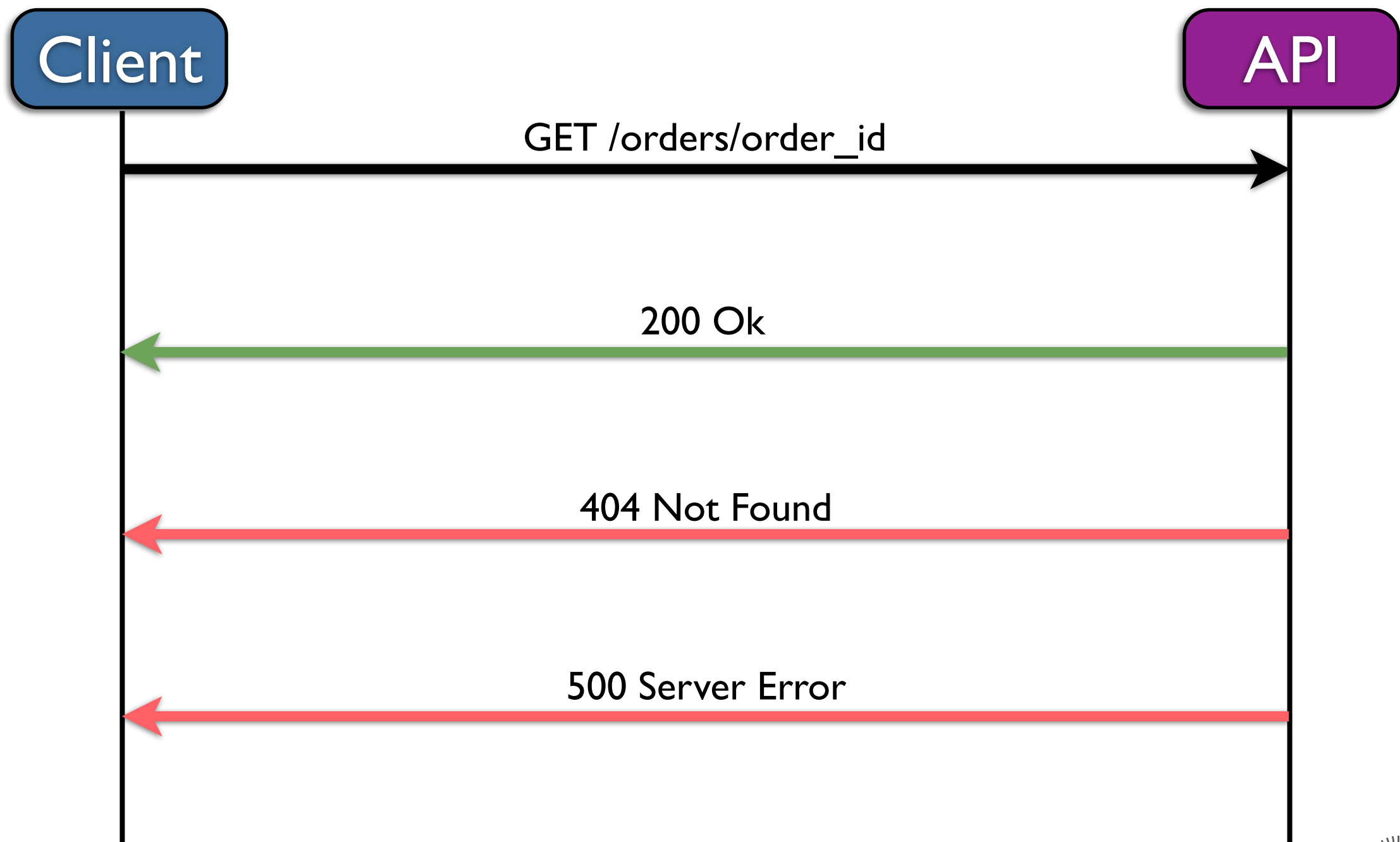
HTTP verbs

Create with POST



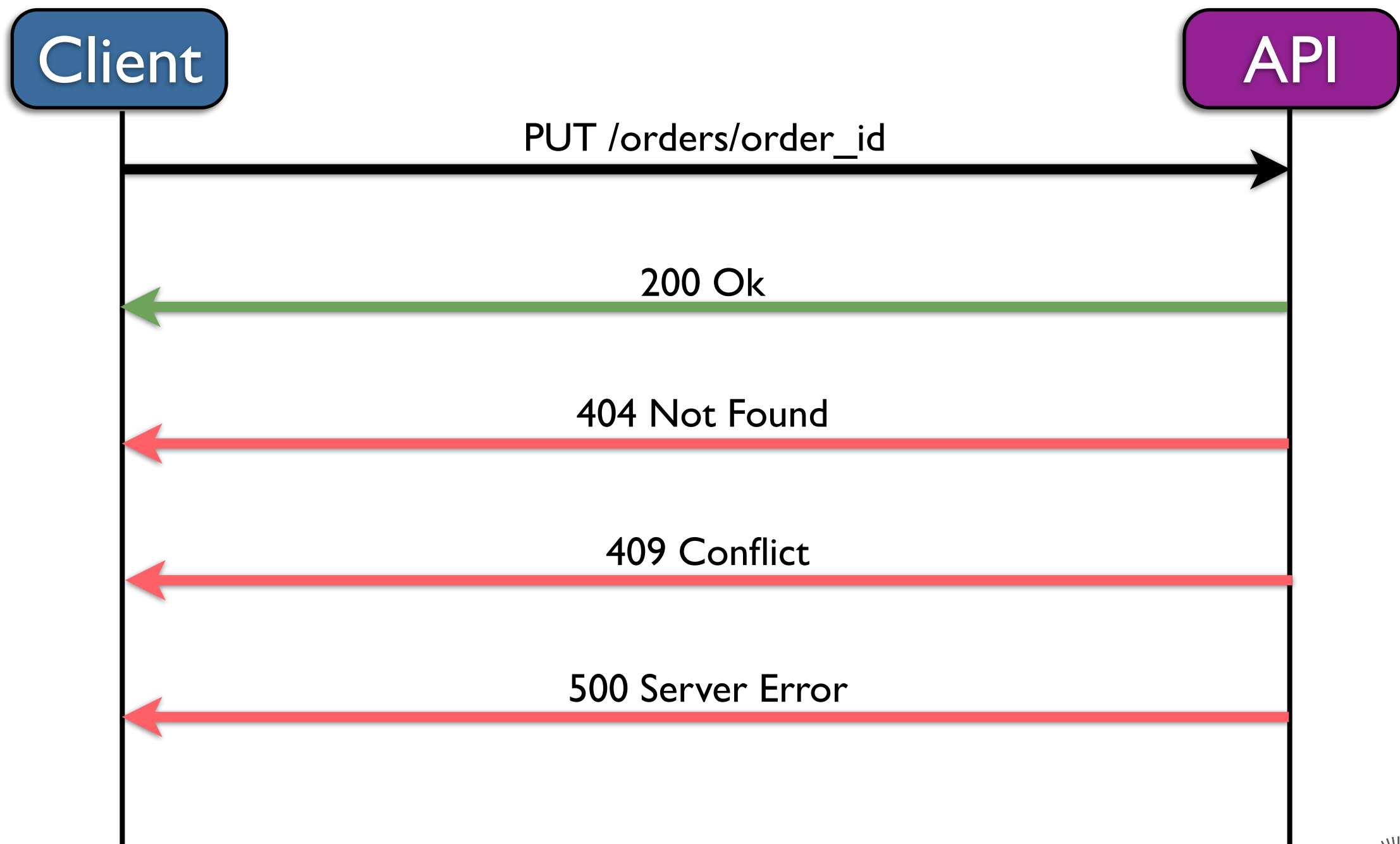
HTTP verbs

Read with GET



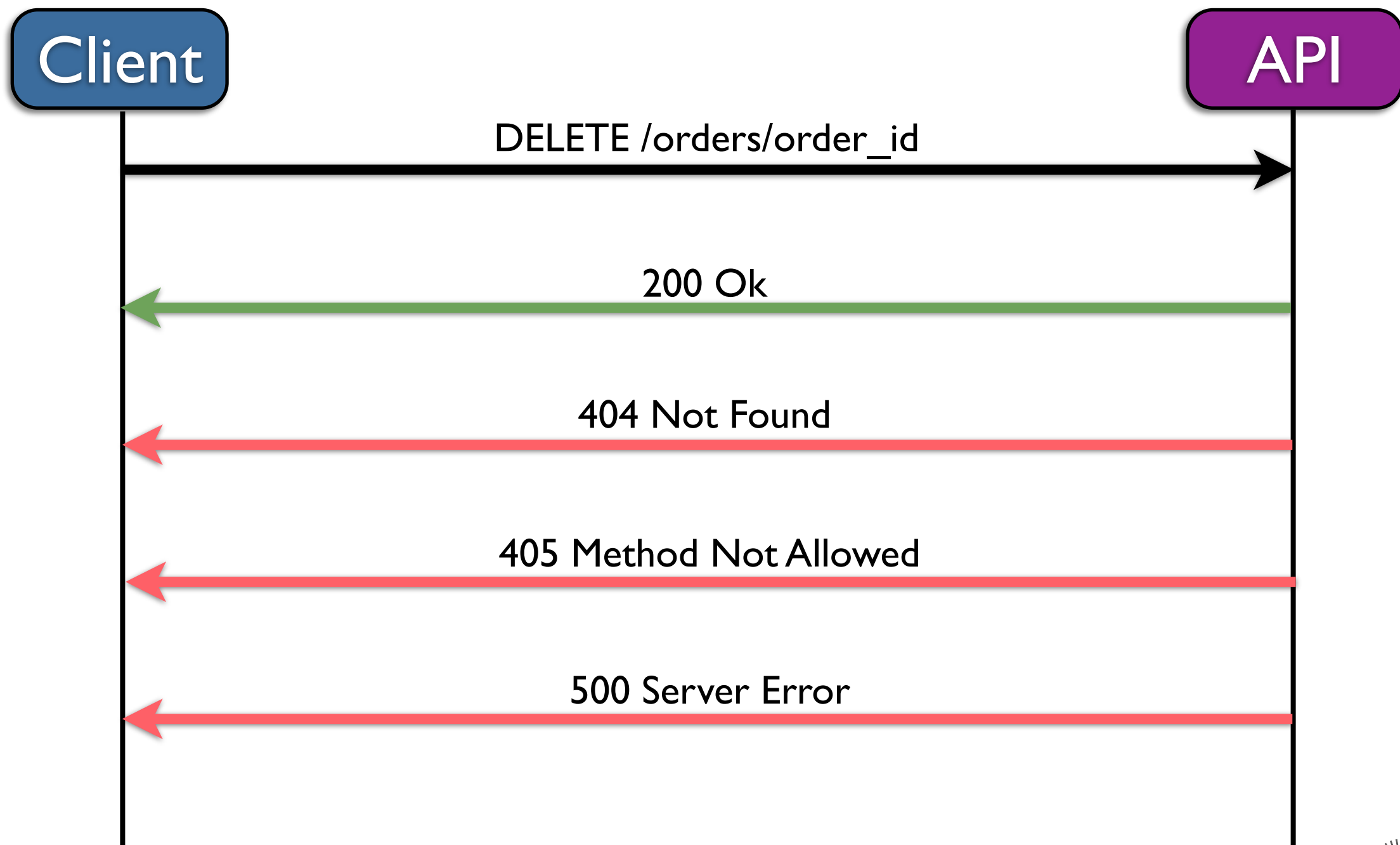
HTTP verbs

Update with PUT



HTTP verbs

Remove with DELETE



API v3.0 - core

```
(defroutes application-routes  
  (POST "/orders" [params] (api/create-order params))  
  (GET "/orders" [params] (web/json-response (api/list-orders)))  
  (GET "/orders/:order-id" [order-id] (web/json-response (api/view-order order-id)))  
  (DELETE "/orders/:order-id" [order-id] (web/json-response (api/cancel-order order-id)))  
  (route/not-found "Page not found"))
```

API v3.0 - middleware

```
(defn wrap-error-handling [handler]
  (f [request]
    (try+
      (handler request)
      (catch [:type :not-found] e
        (error-response e 404))
      (catch [:type :bad-request] e
        (error-response e 400))
      (catch [:type :method-not-allowed] e
        (error-response e 405))
      (catch Exception e
        (json-response {:error (.getMessage e)} 500))))))
```


API v3.0 - api

```
(defn create-order [params]
  (let [o (order/create-order params)]
    {:status 201
     :headers {"Content-Type" "application/json; charset=utf-8"
               "Location" (order-url o)}
     :body {}}))

(defn list-orders []
  (order/find-all))

(defn view-order [id]
  (order/find-order id))

(defn cancel-order [id]
  (order/delete id))
```

Clojure Libraries

- liberator
- bishop
- <https://github.com/zololabs/>

API v3.0

Use Cases

Find Existing Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/orders/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {:status "PAID", :products ["p1" "p2" "p3"], :id "1"},  
 :status 200}
```

Cancel Order

```
(clj-http.client/delete "http://localhost:4000/orders/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body {}, :status 200}
```

Find Cancelled Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/orders/1" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body "{\"error\":\"Order is not present with given ID\"}",  
 :status 404}
```

Cancel Shipped Order

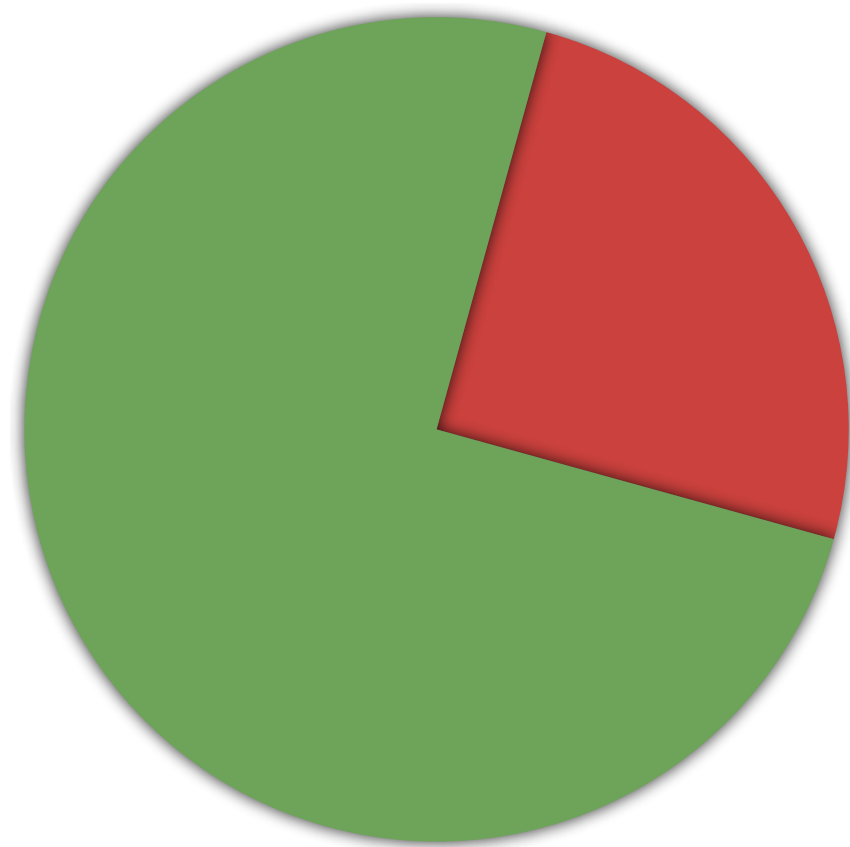
```
(clj-http.client/delete "http://localhost:4000/orders/2" {:as :json})
```

```
{:body "{\"error\":\"Order is already SHIPPED\"}", :status 405}
```

API v3.0

Goals Reached?

- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled



API v3.0

Is this
RESTful?

- **POST** /orders
- **GET** /orders
- **GET** /orders/{order_id}
- **DELETE** /orders/{order_id}

API v3.0

Is this
RESTful?

- **POST** /orders
- **GET** /orders
- **GET** /orders/{order_id}
- **DELETE** /orders/{order_id}

NO!



I don't care about buzzwords

API v3 is a good design

I am here to provide business
value

The Other Side

TimeLine

TimeLine

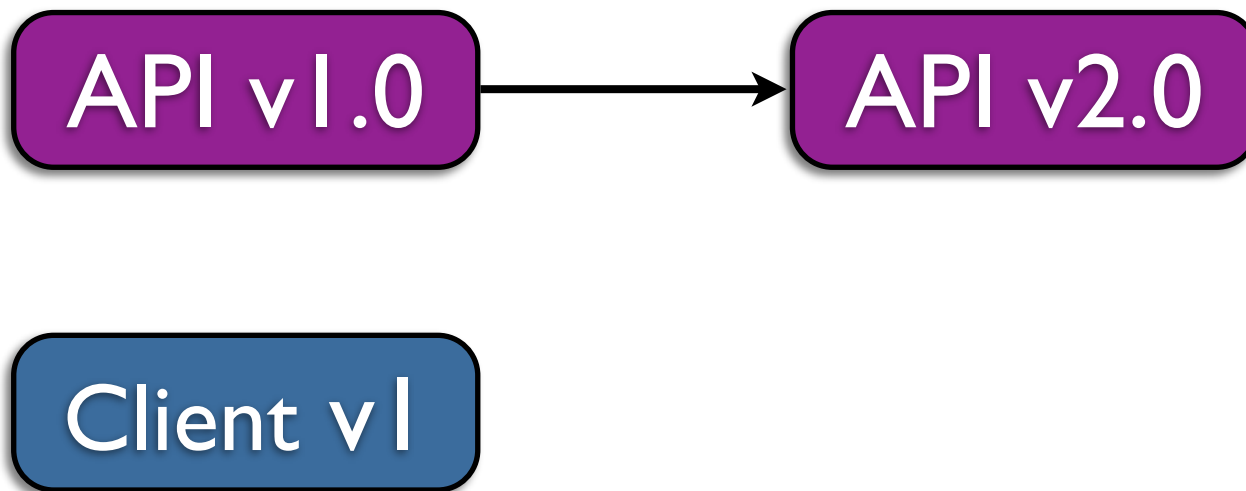
API v1.0

TimeLine

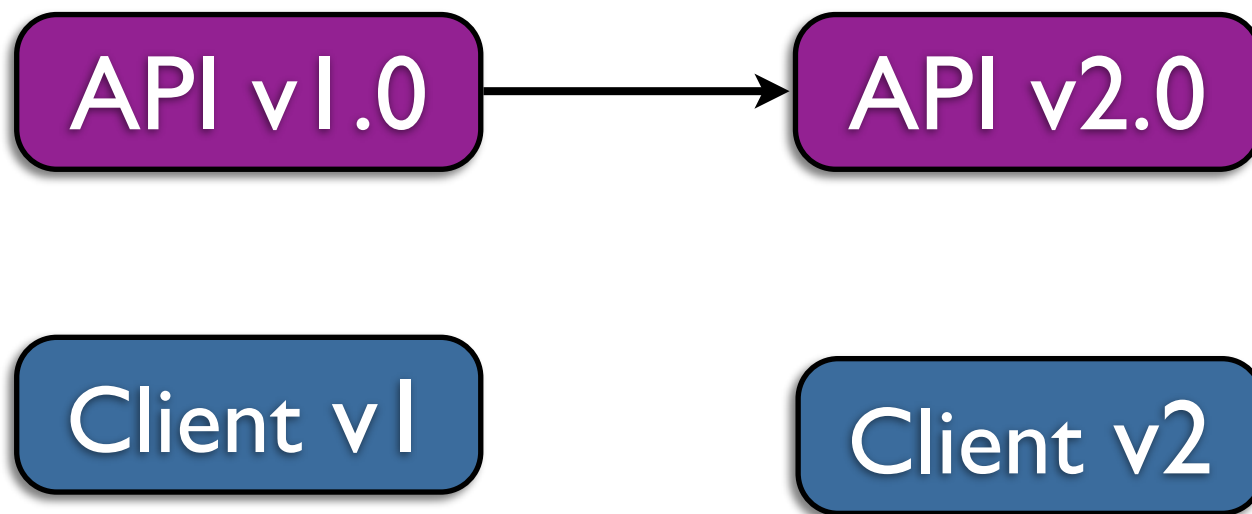
API v1.0

Client v1

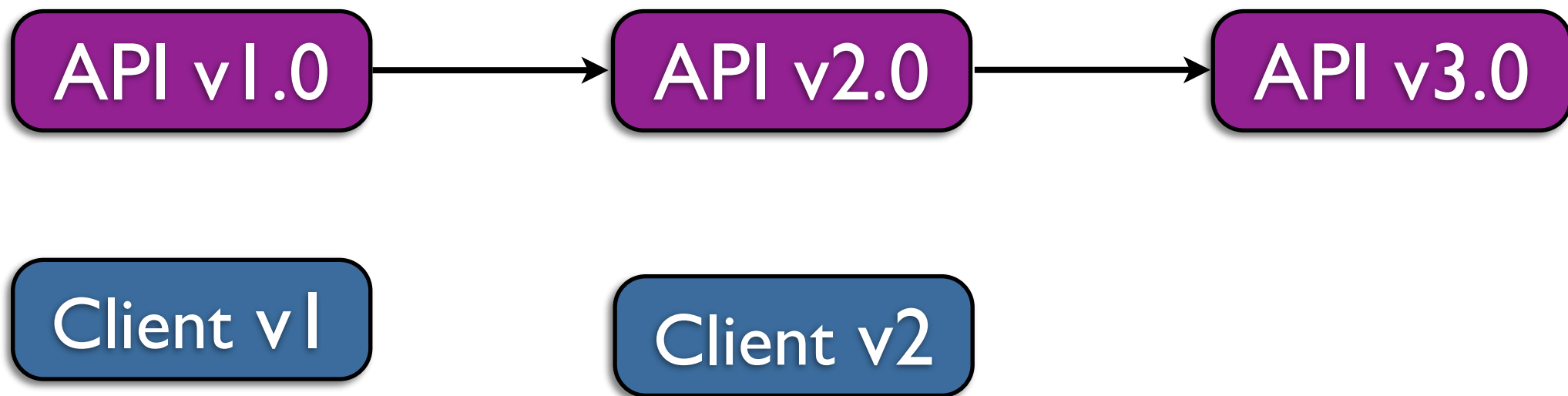
TimeLine



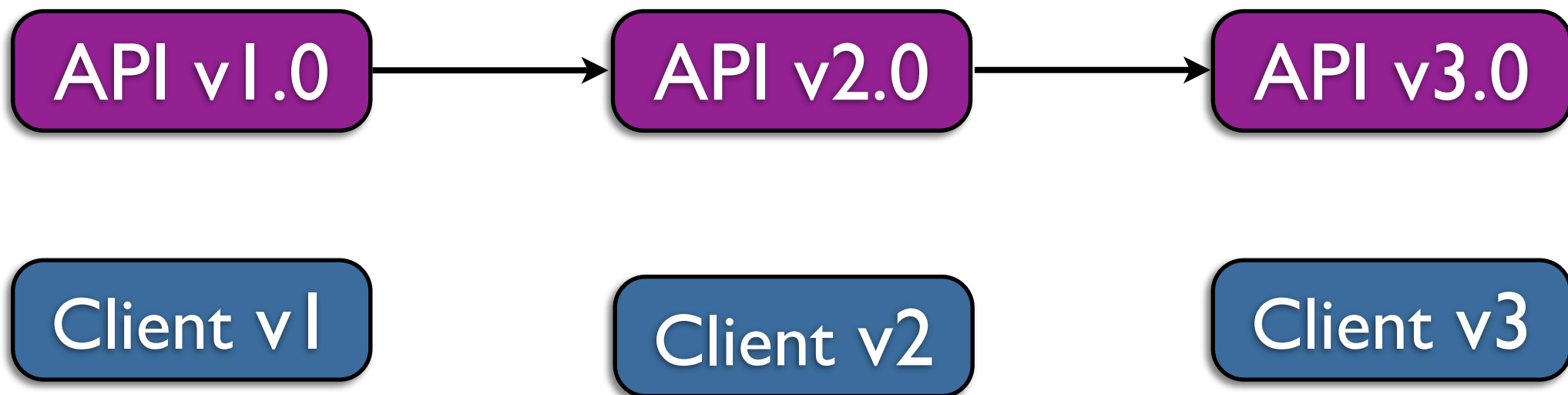
TimeLine



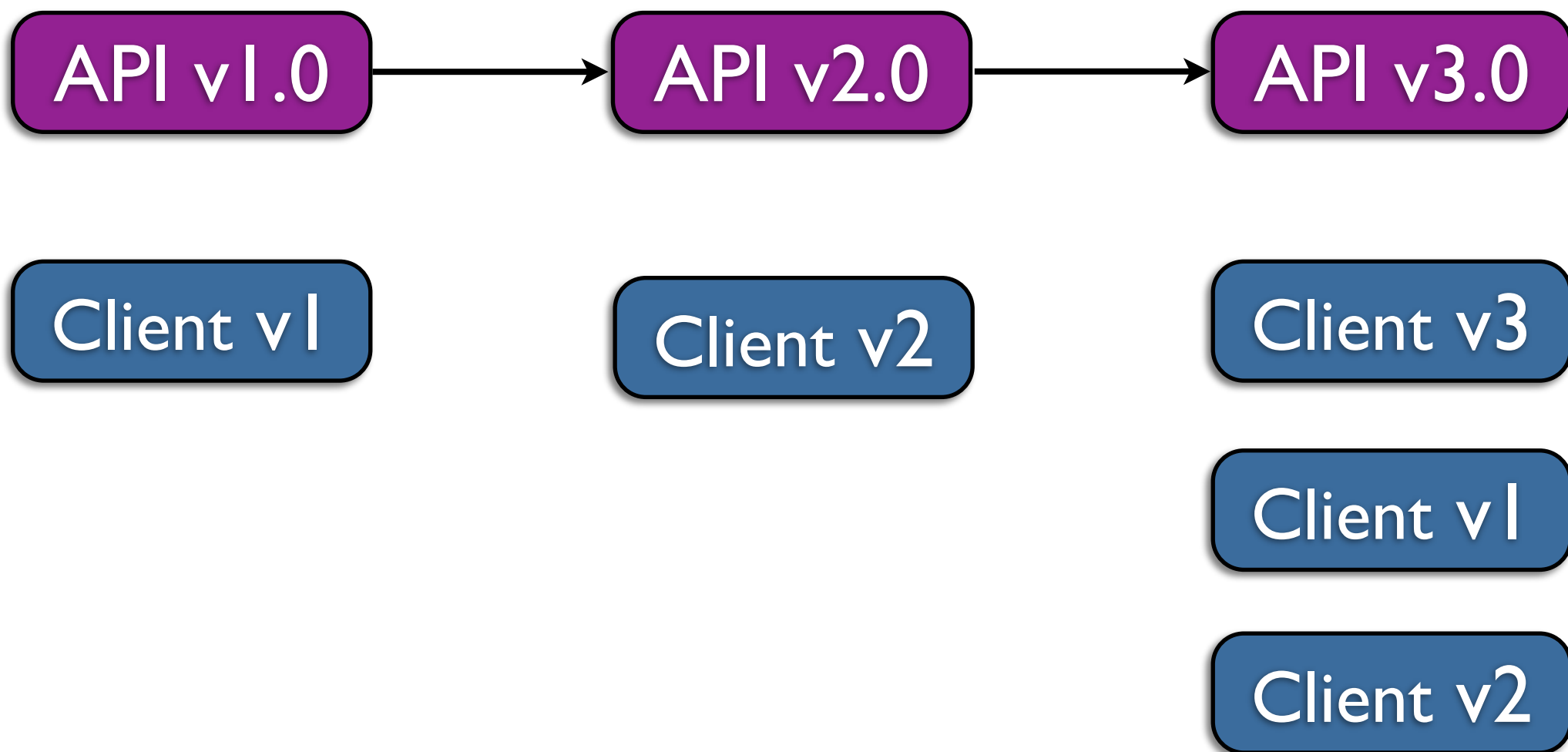
TimeLine



TimeLine



TimeLine



API v3.0

- **POST /orders**
- **GET /orders**
- **GET /orders/{order_id}**
- **DELETE /orders/{order_id}**

API v3.0

- GET `/api?action=create_order&products=p1,p2,p3`
- GET `/api?action=list_orders`
- GET `/api?action=view_order&order_id=o1`
- GET `/api?action=cancel_order&order_id=o1`
- GET `/create_order?products=p1,p2,p3`
- GET `/list_orders`
- GET `/view_order?order_id=o1`
- GET `/cancel_order?order_id=o1`
- POST `/orders`
- GET `/orders`
- GET `/orders/{order_id}`
- DELETE `/orders/{order_id}`

This is a dumb argument, Siva

We would have started in
v3.0 ... so we won't have this
problem



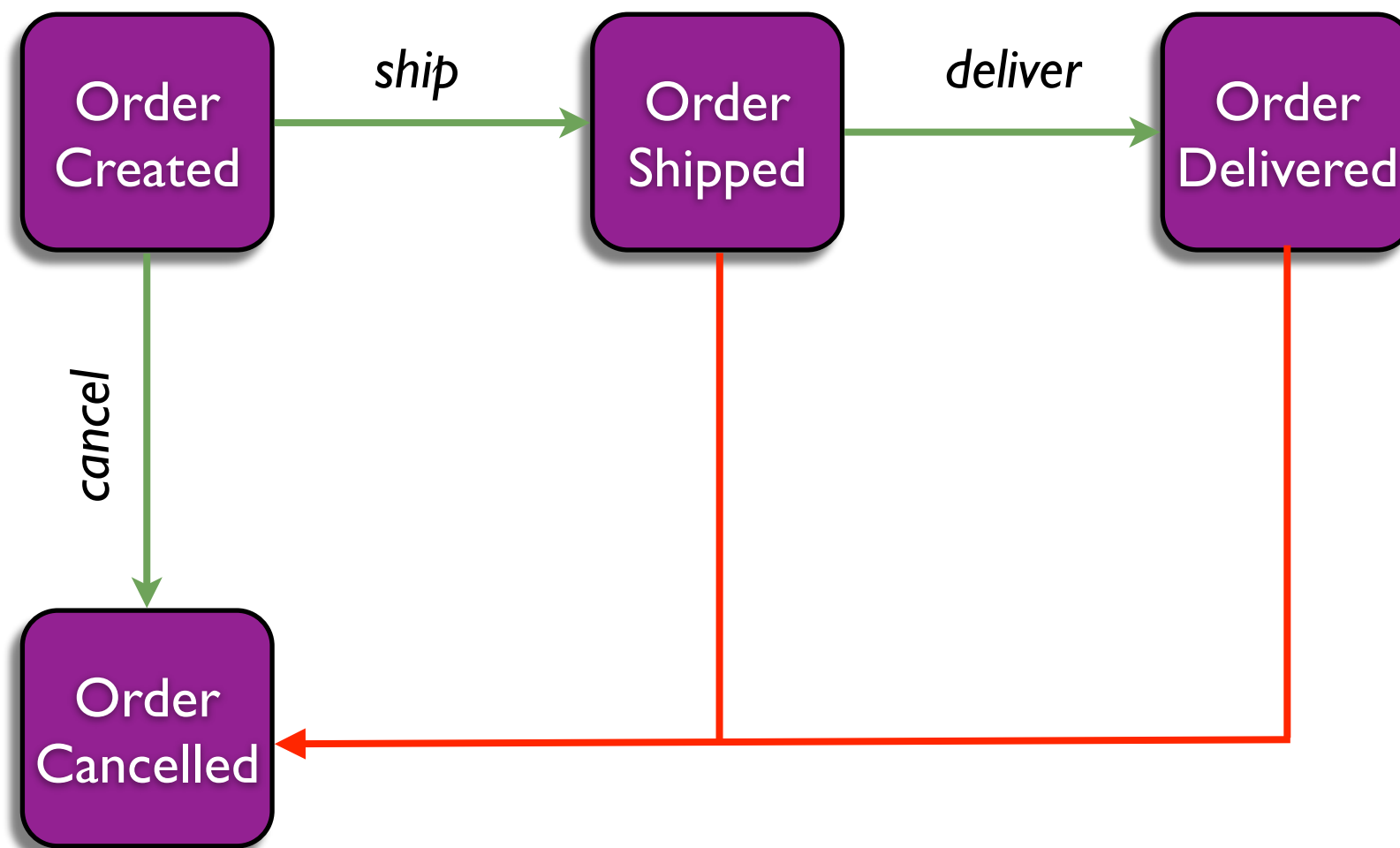
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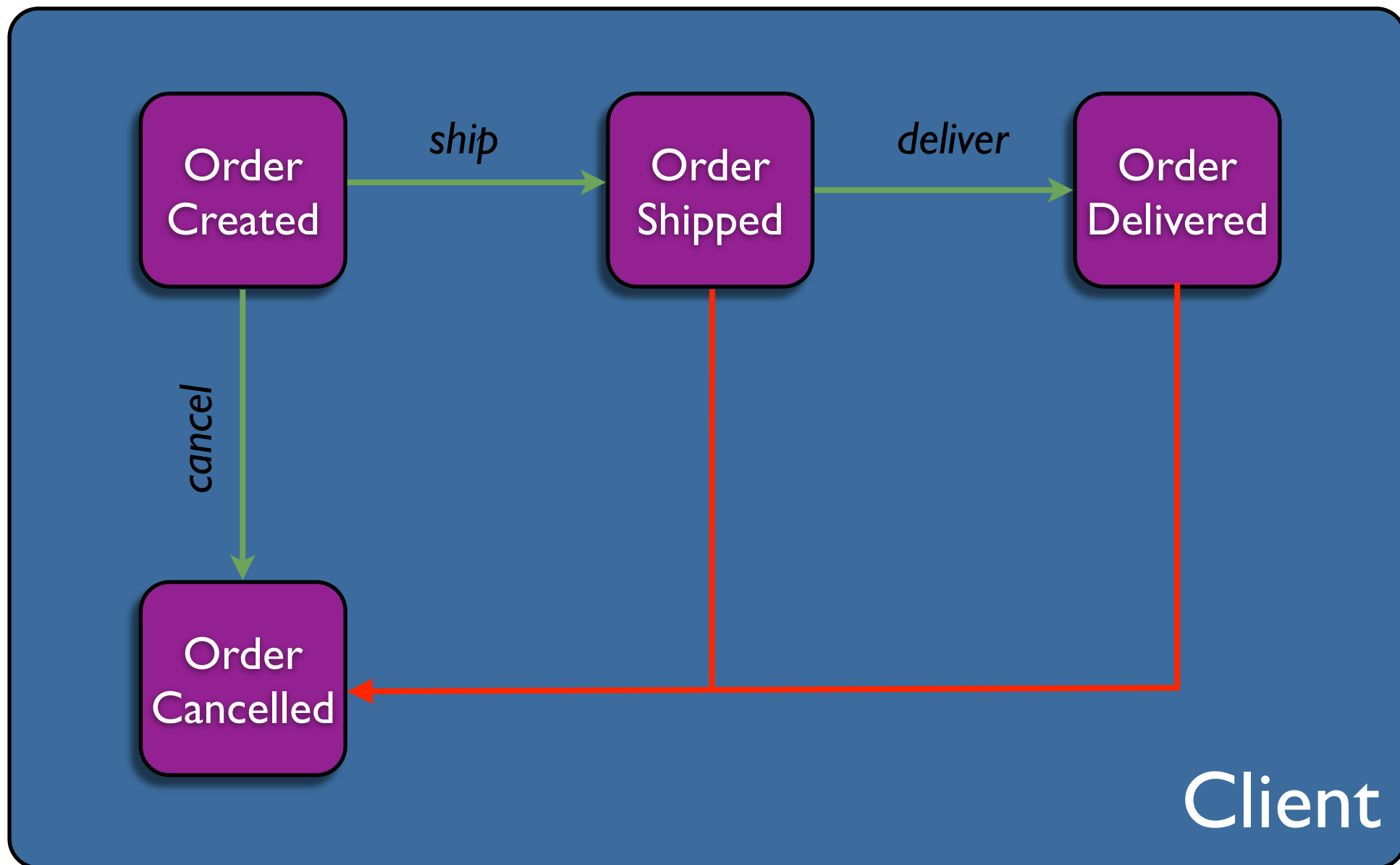


You still can't evolve this API

Cancel Order Logic

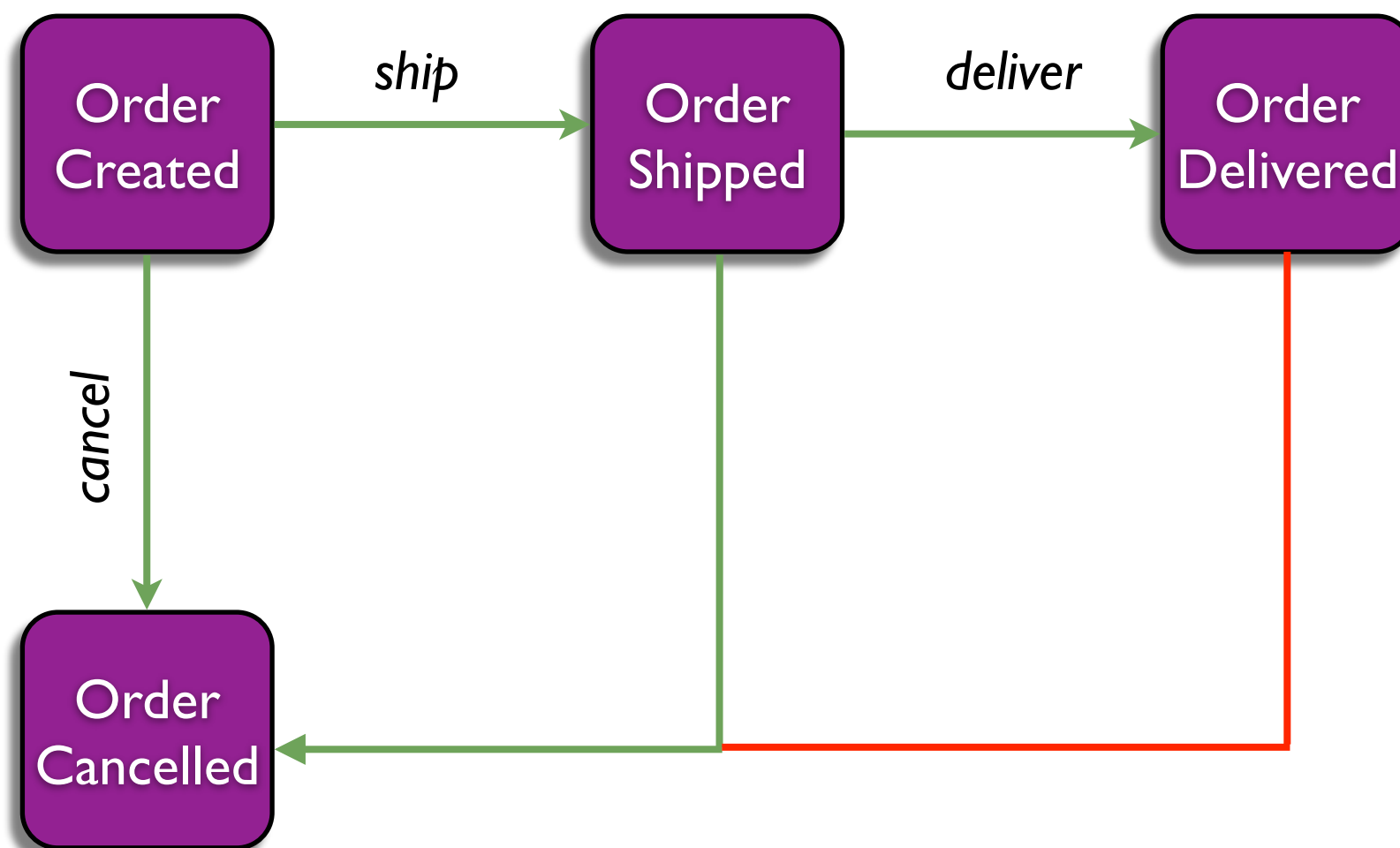


Cancel Order Logic



New

Cancel Order Logic



Improving API v3.0

Application state
transition logic is
in client

Improving API v3.0

Describe special behavior
in a standard way

Application state
transition logic is
in client

Send valid transitions
to clients for a
current resource

Lets Build API v4.0

API v4.0

no change from v3.0

- **POST /orders**
- **GET /orders**
- **GET /orders/{order_id}**
- **DELETE /orders/{order_id}**

v4.0 vs v3.0

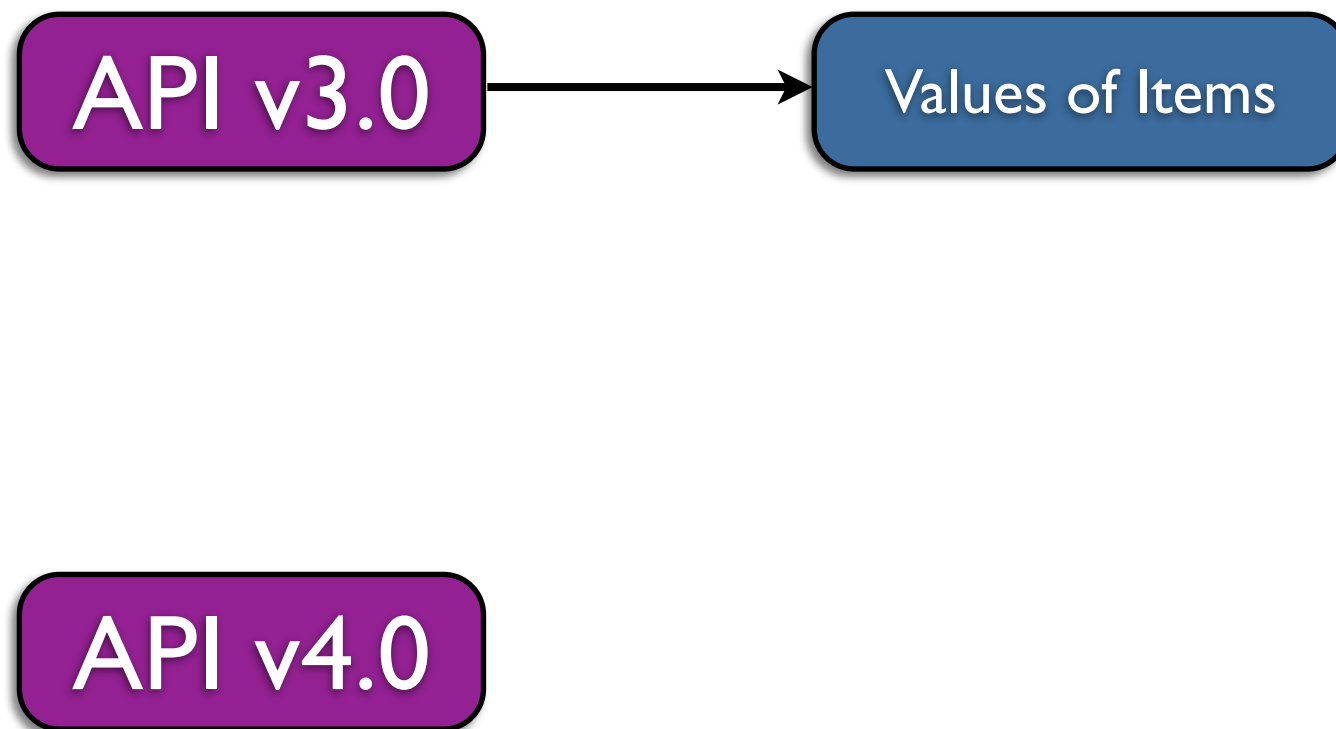
v4.0 vs v3.0

API v3.0

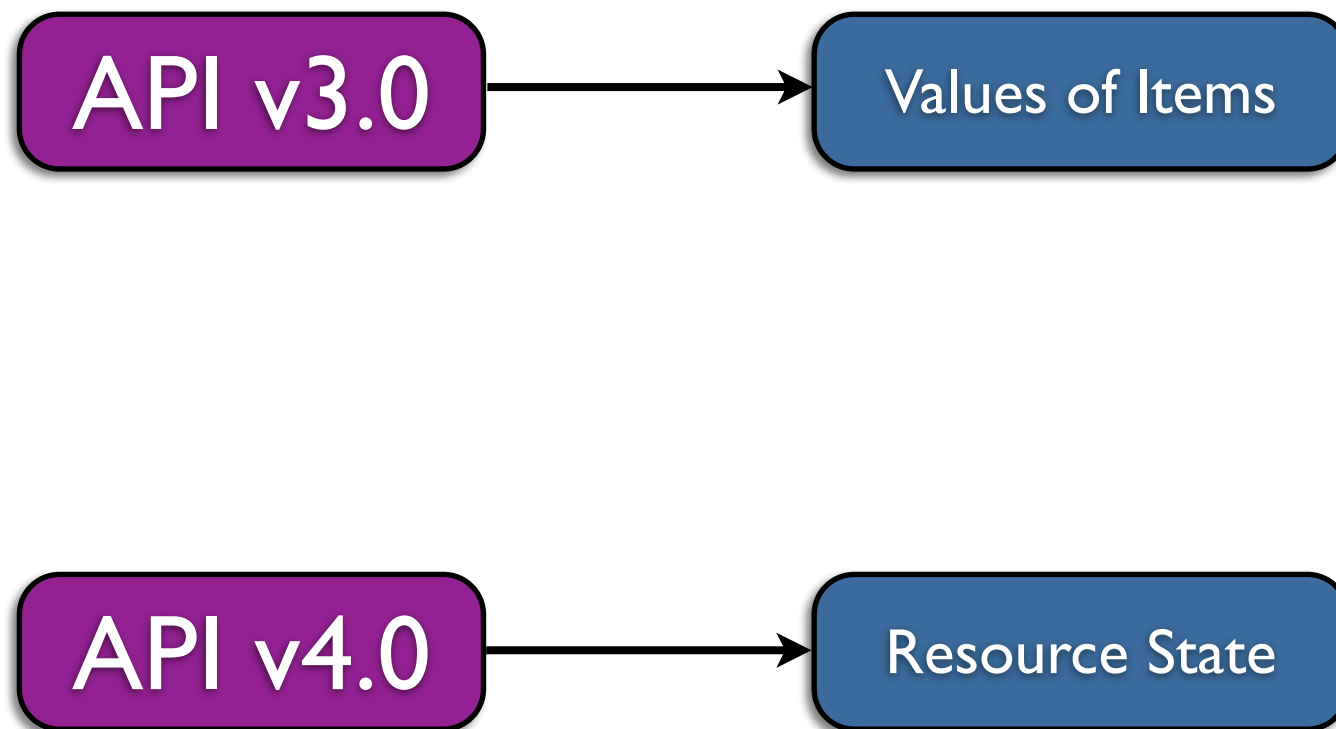
v4.0 vs v3.0



v4.0 vs v3.0



v4.0 vs v3.0



Resource State

Values of Items

Links - Related Resources

Links - Transitions


API v4.0

Use Cases

Find Existing Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/orders/1" {:as :json})
```


```
{:status 200,  
 :body  
  {:status "PAID",  
   :products ["p1" "p2" "p3"],  
   :links  
    [{:href "http://localhost:4000/orders", :rel "self"}  
     {:href "http://localhost:4000/orders", :rel "cancel"}]  
   :id "1"}}}
```



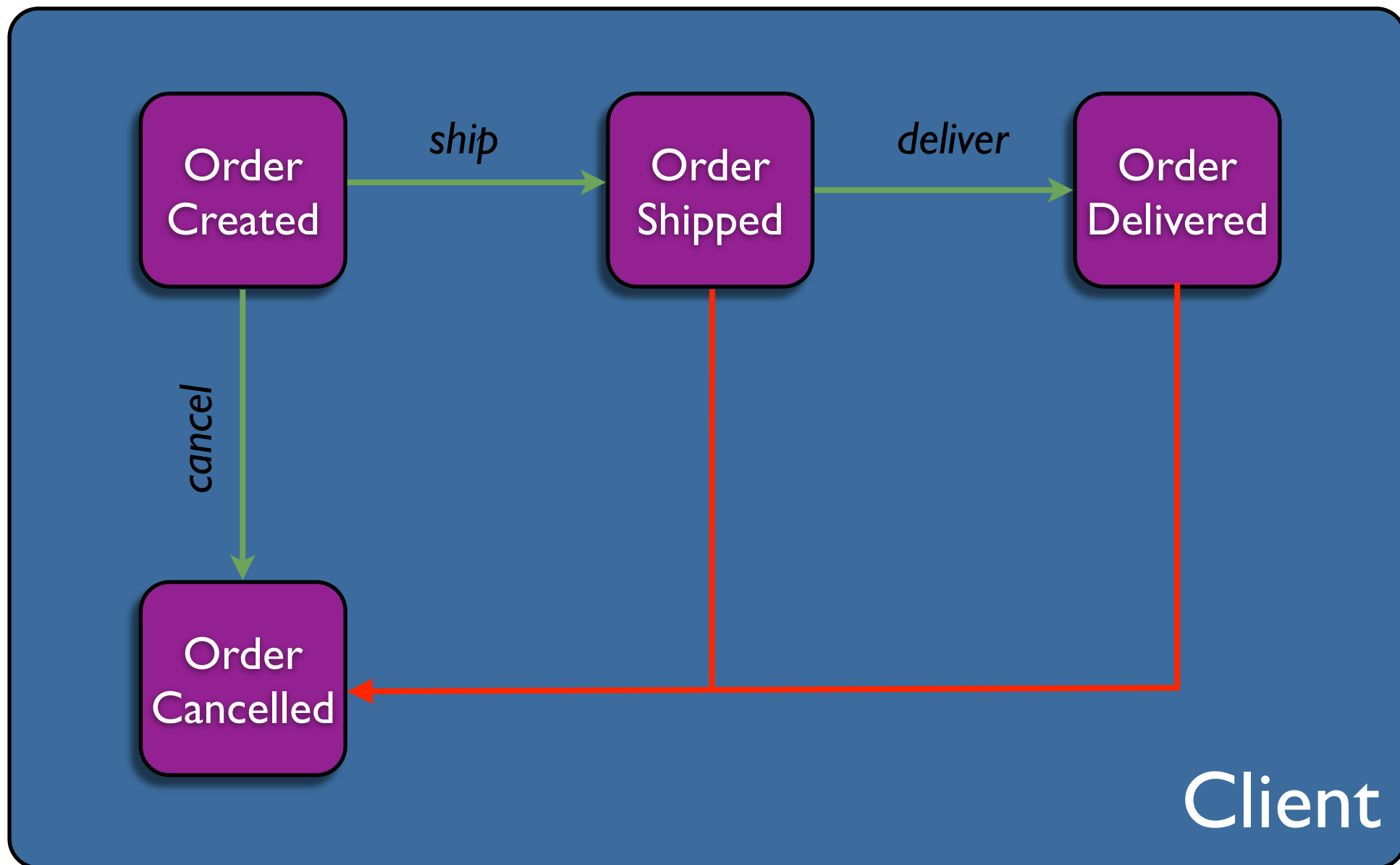
Find Shipped Order

```
(clj-http.client/get "http://localhost:4000/orders/1" {:as :json})
```

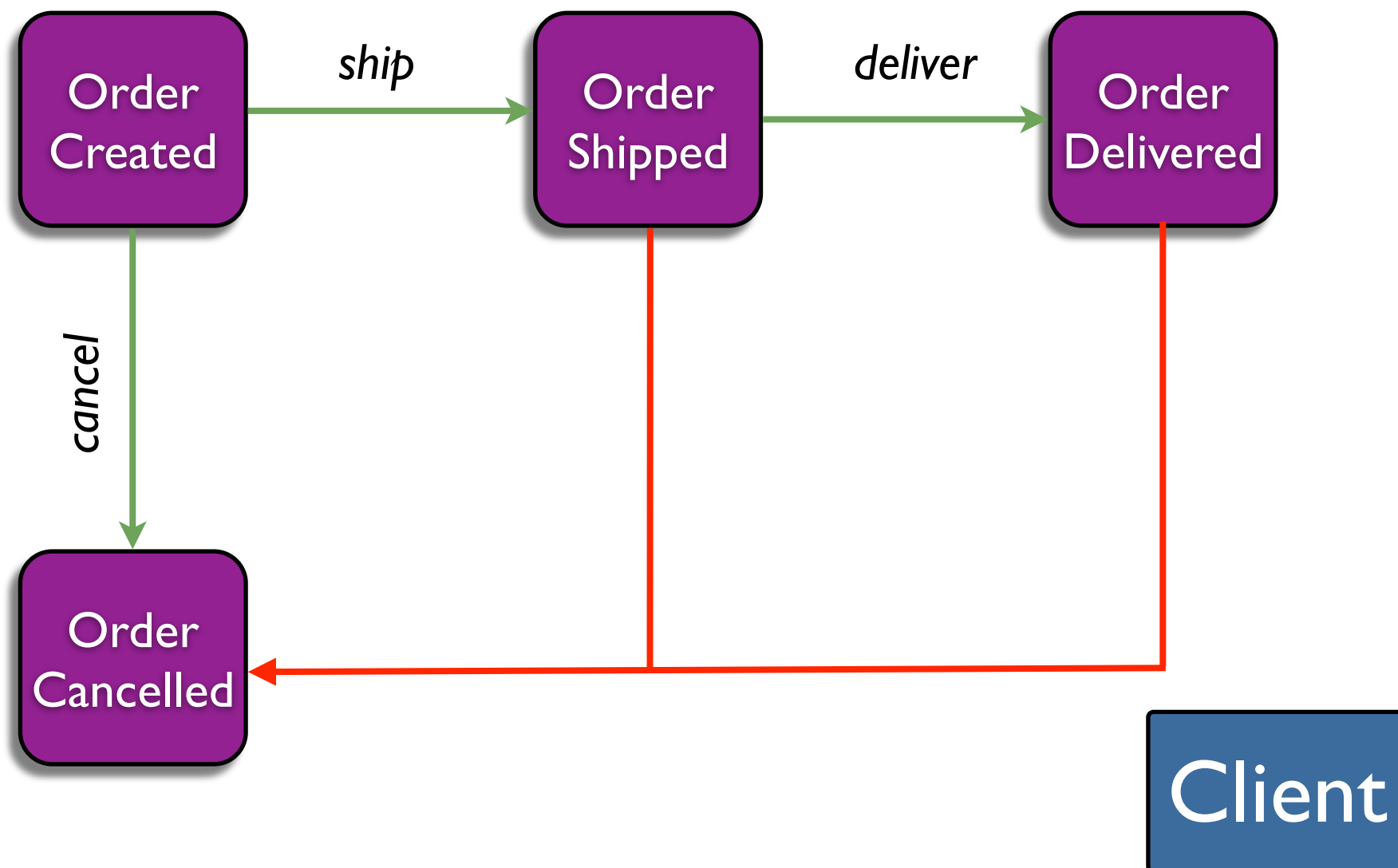
```
{:status 200,  
 :body  
  {:status "SHIPPED",  
   :products ["p2" "p4" "p6"],  
   :links [{:href "http://localhost:4000/orders", :rel "self"}],  
   :id "2"}}
```



Cancel Order Logic



Cancel Order Logic

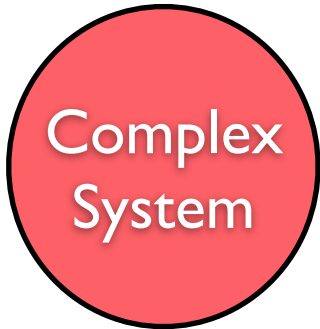


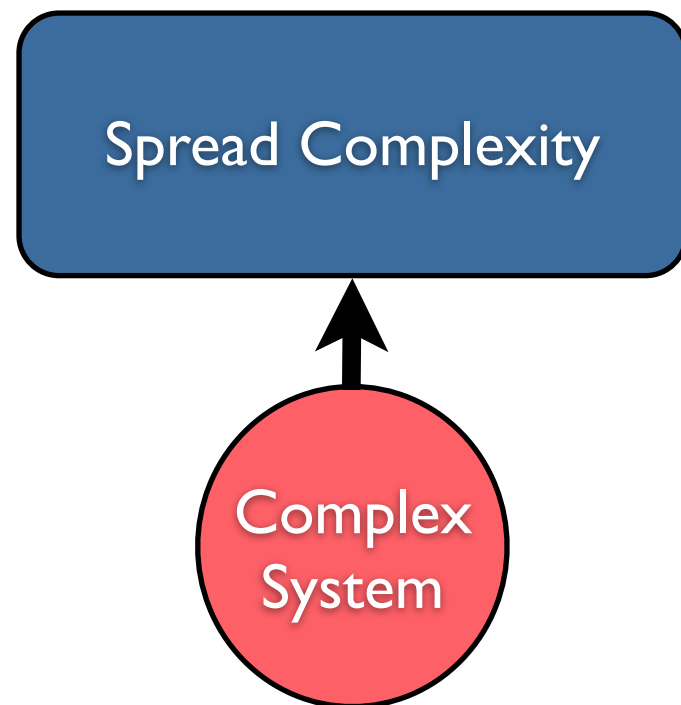
API v4.0

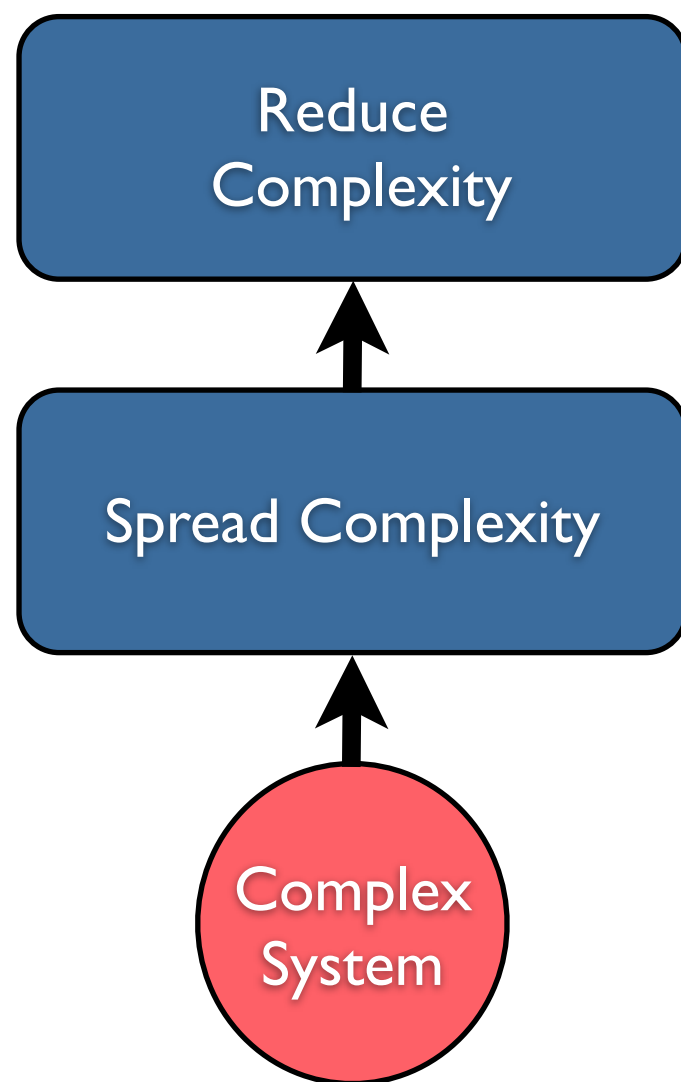
Goals Reached?

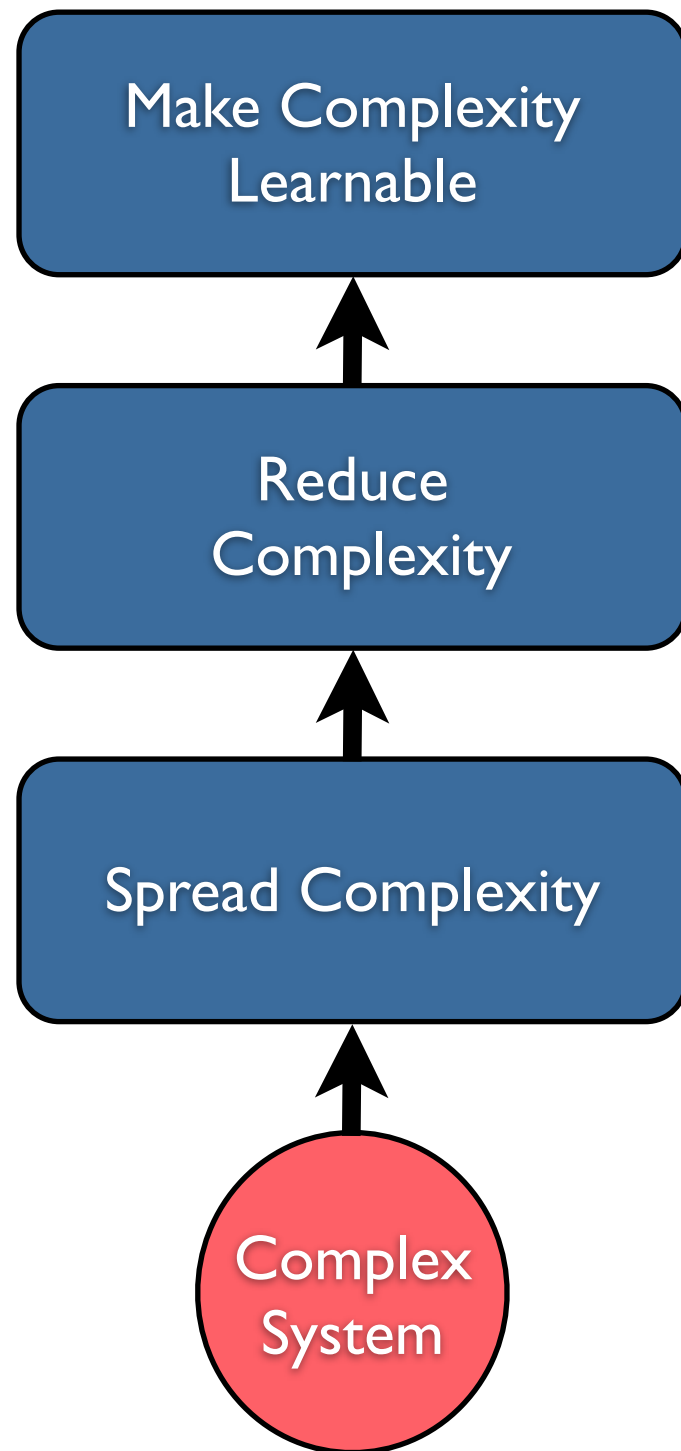
- Maintainable
- Scalable
- Recoverable
- Loosely Coupled

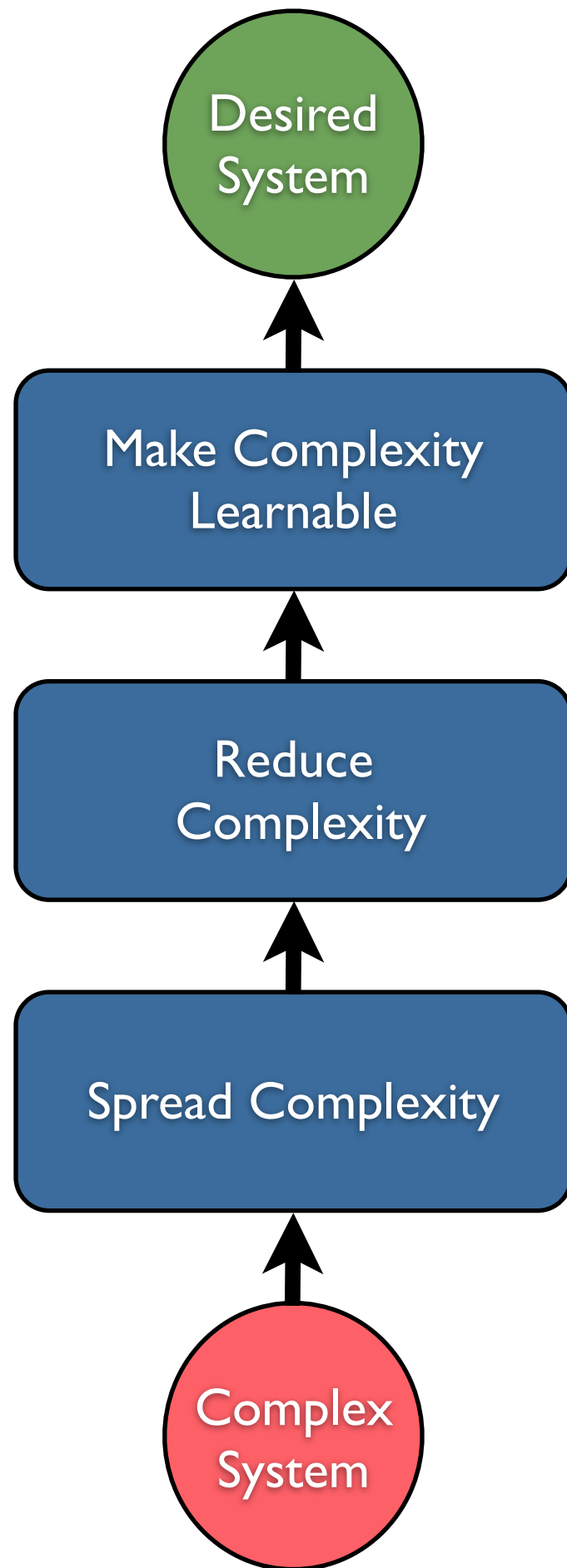


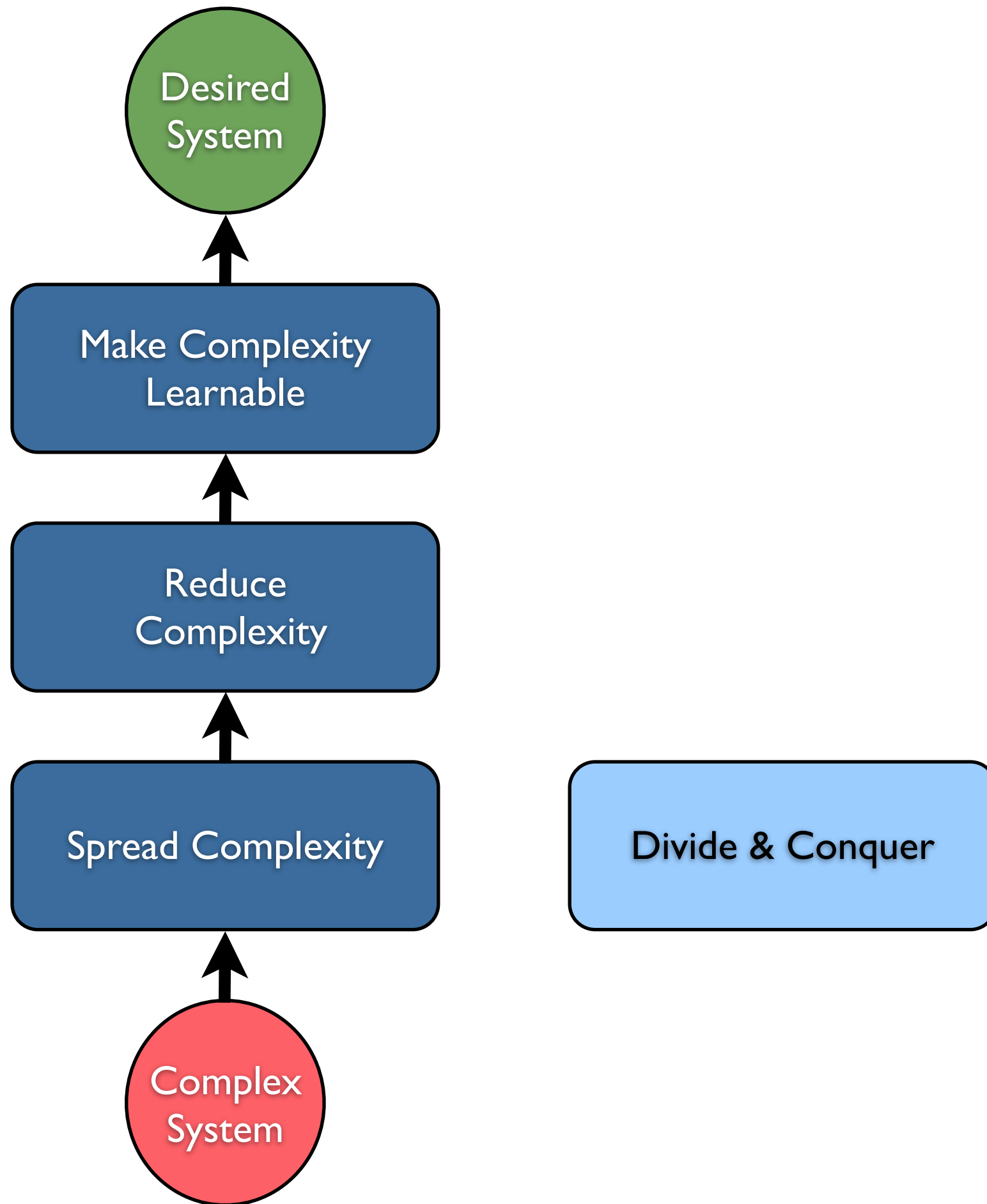


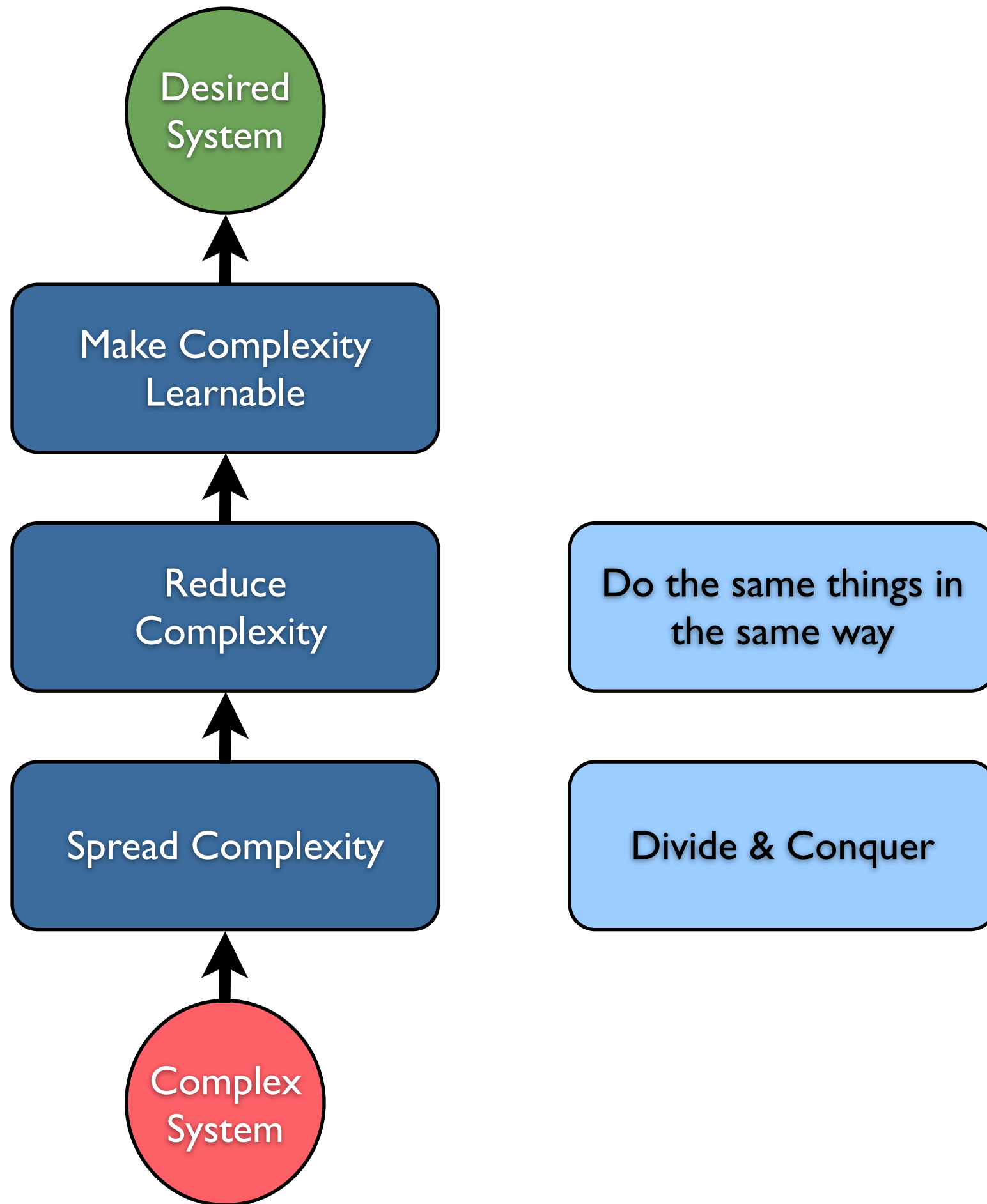


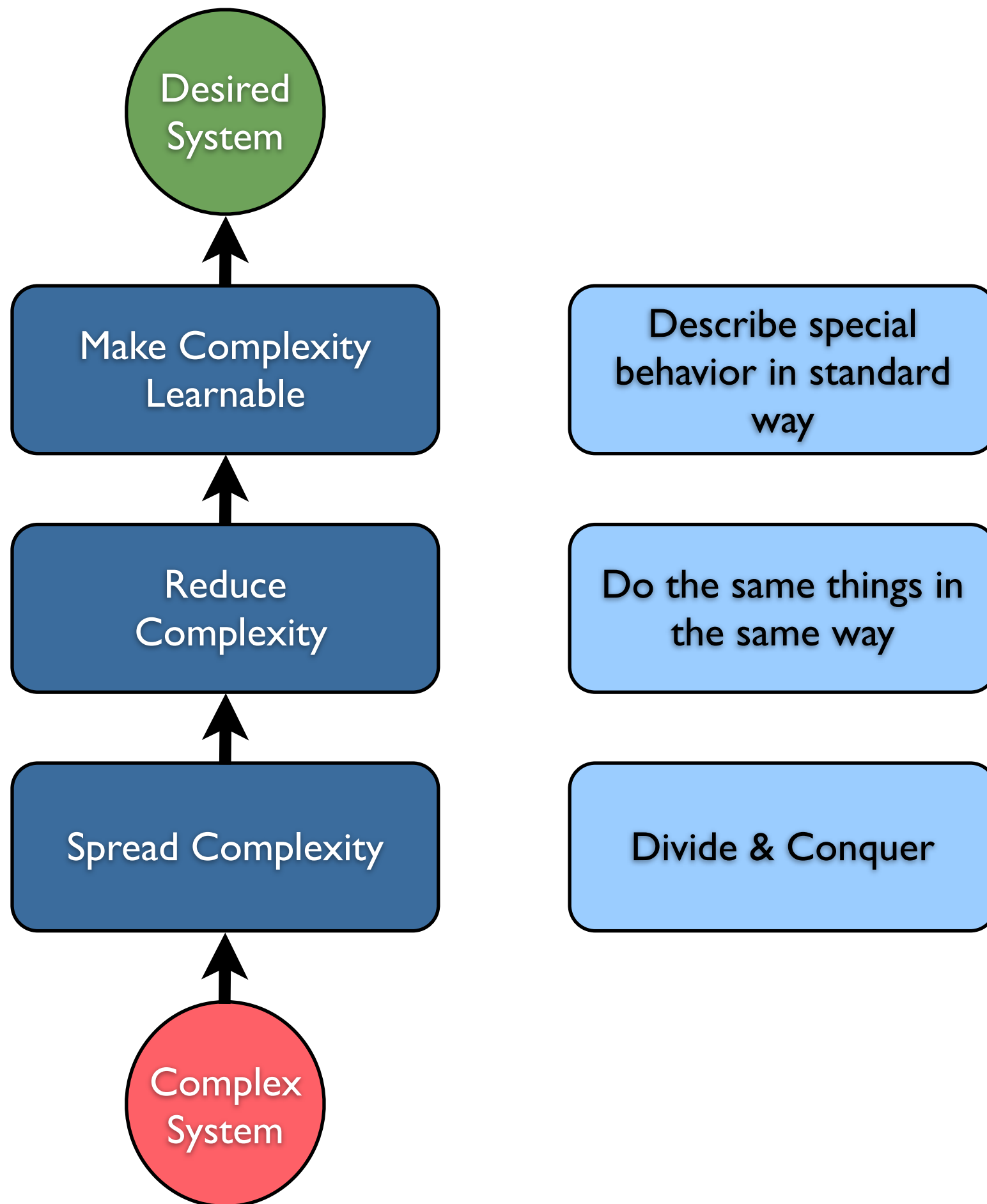


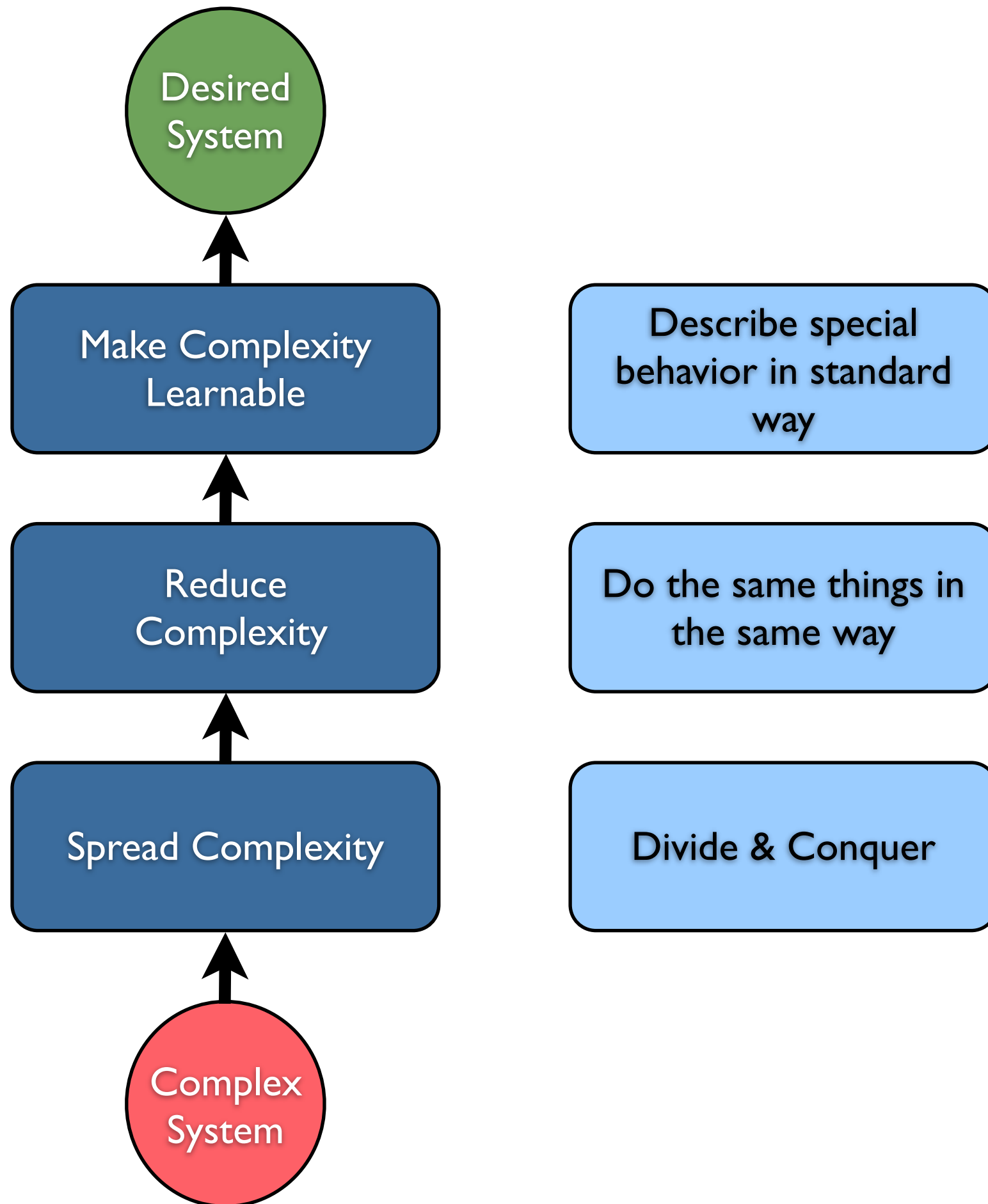




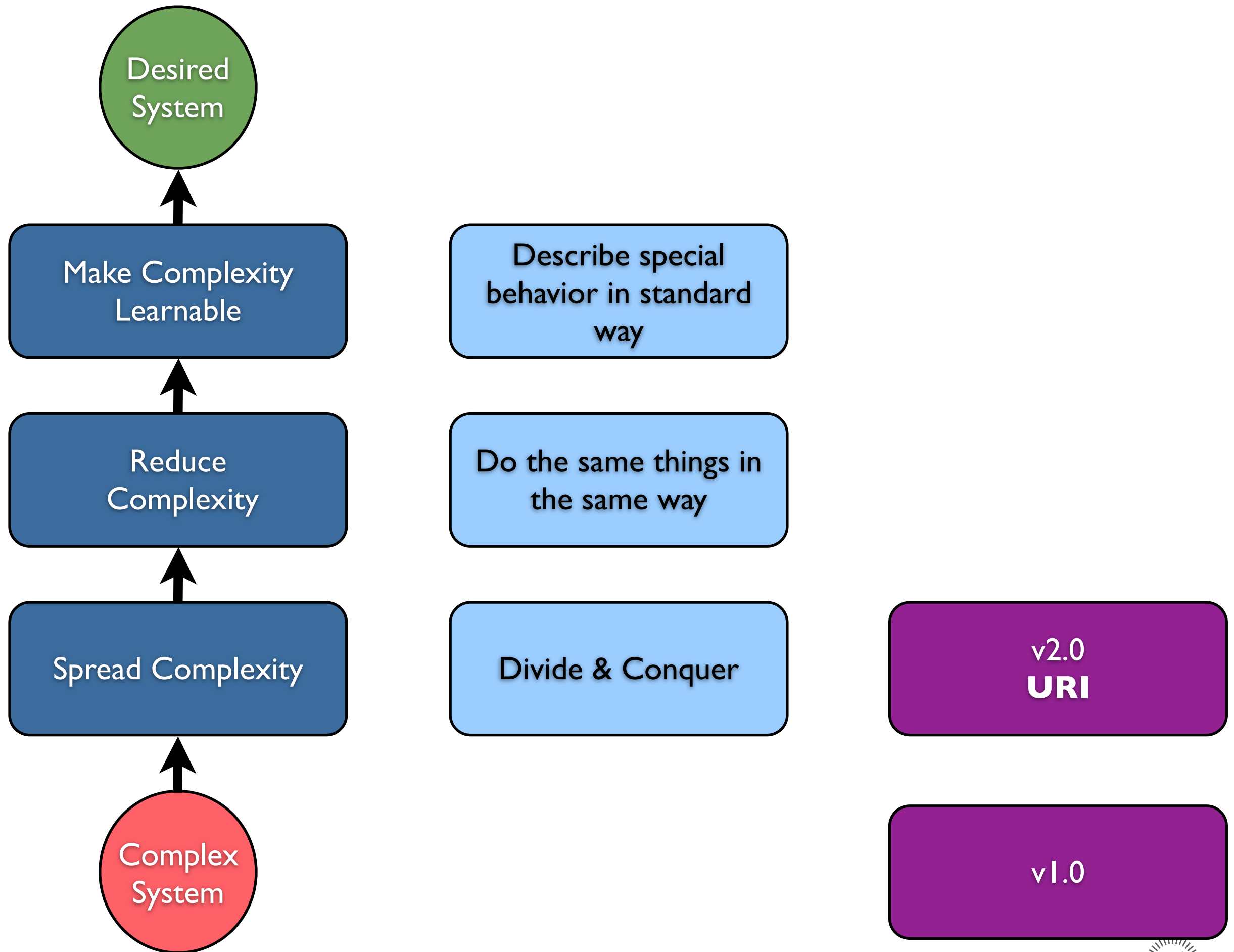


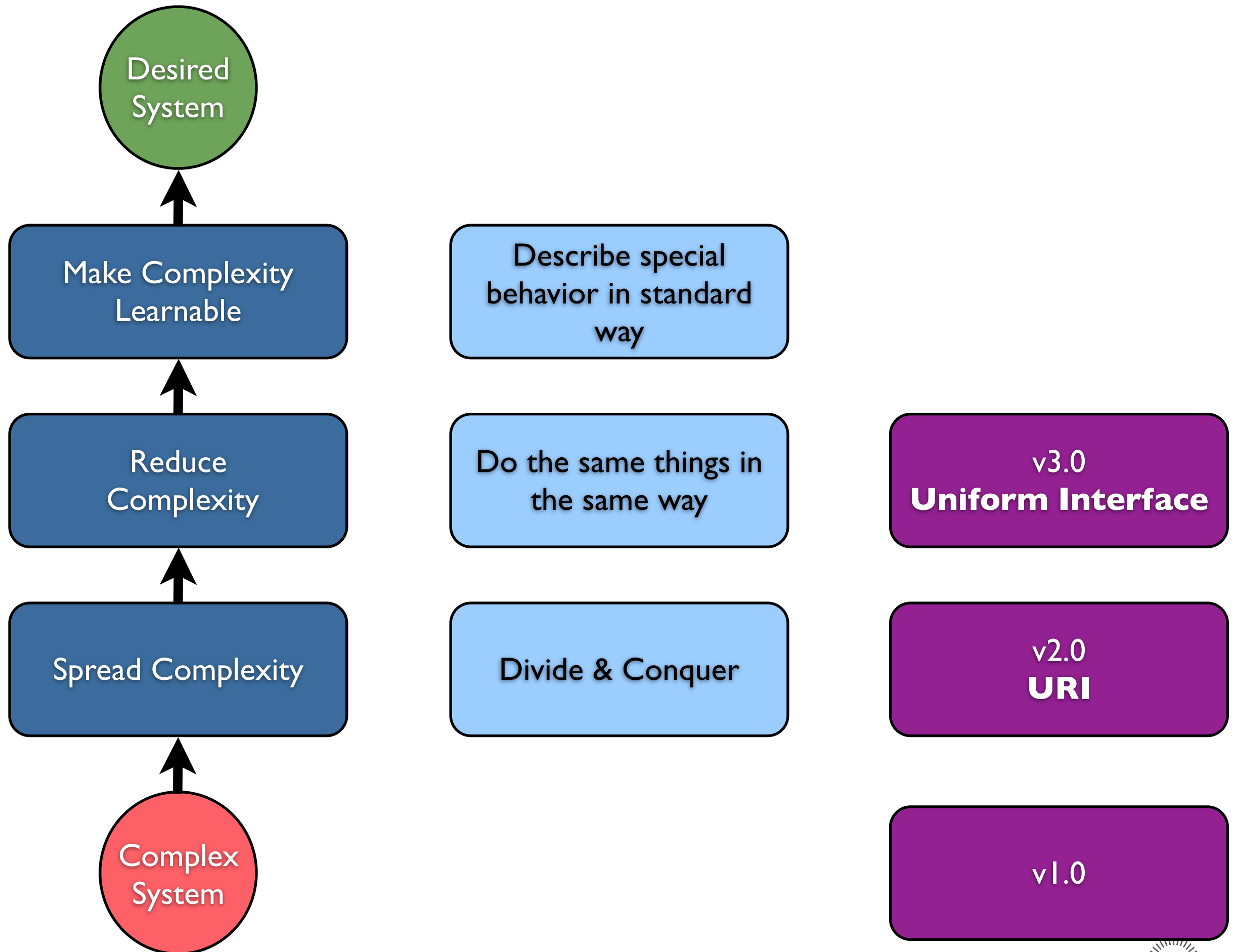


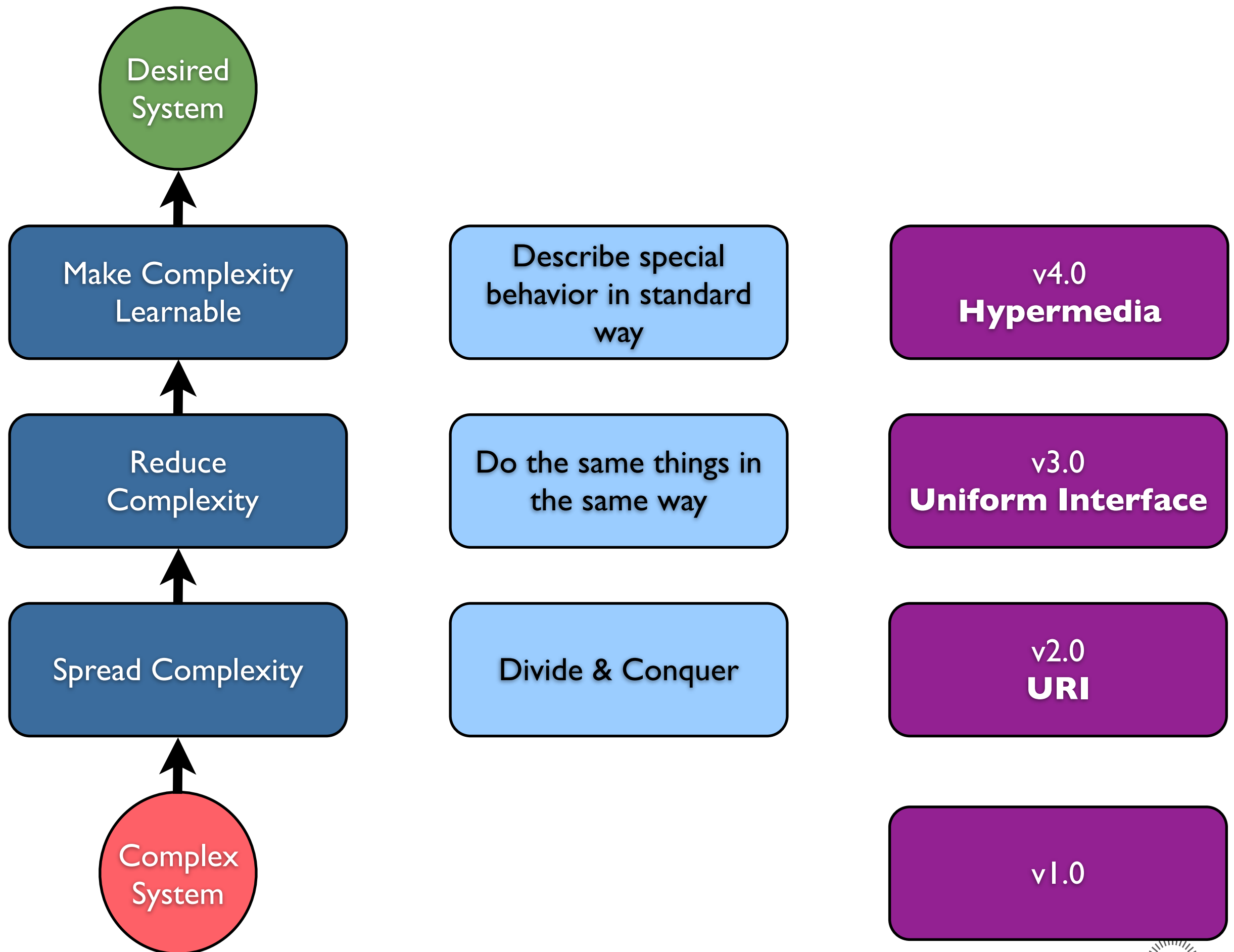




v1.0







Richardson Maturity Model

Richardson Maturity Model

Level 0

The swamp of POX

Richardson Maturity Model

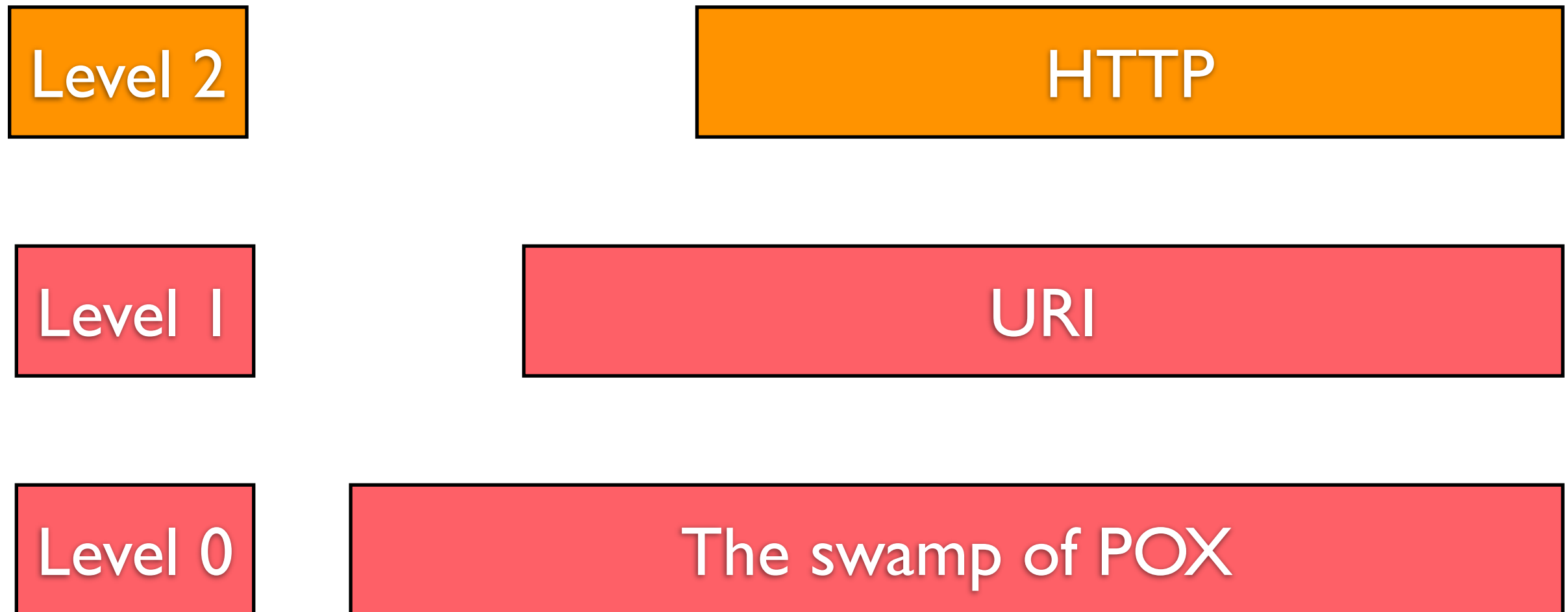
Level I

URI

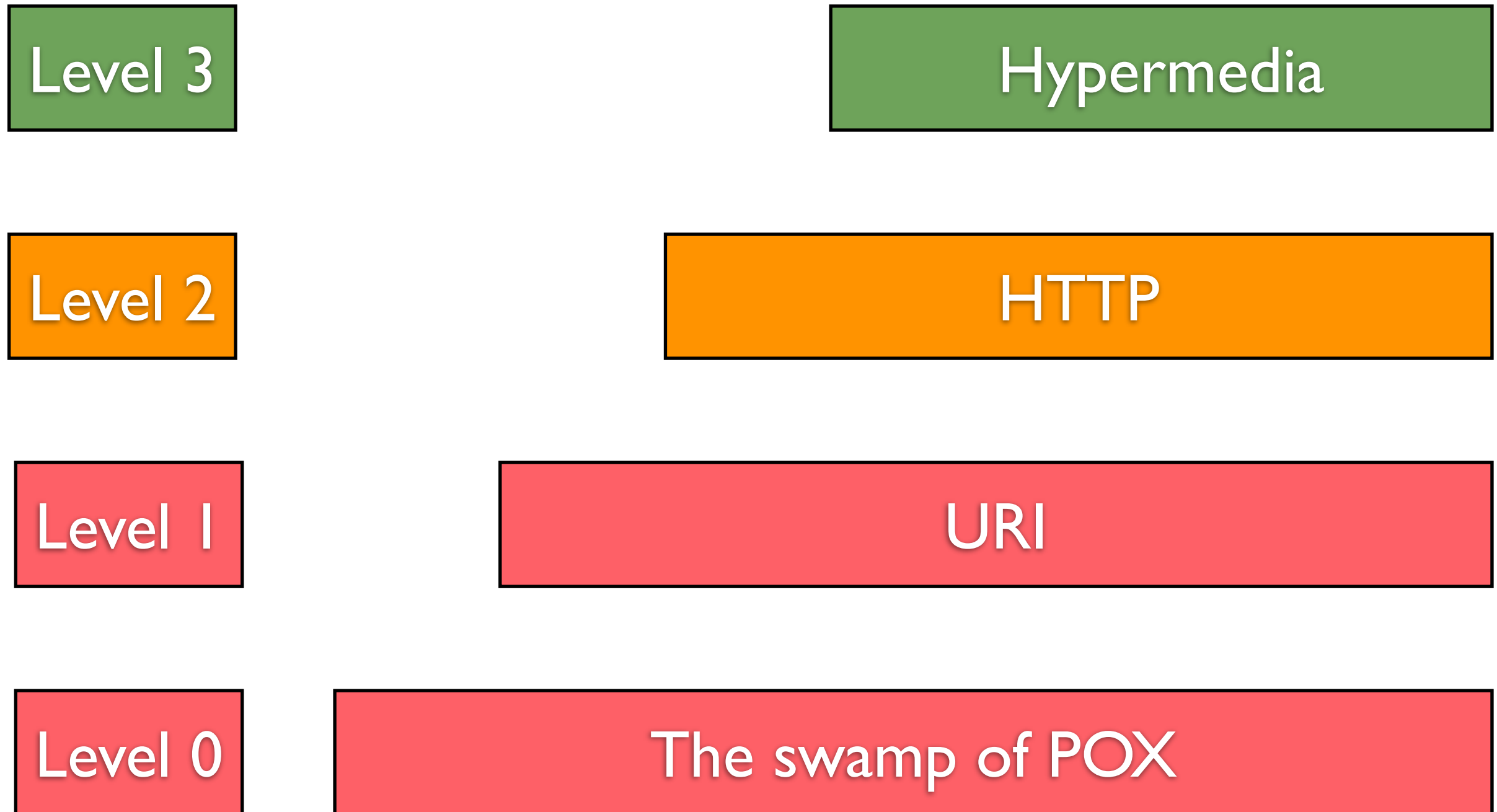
Level 0

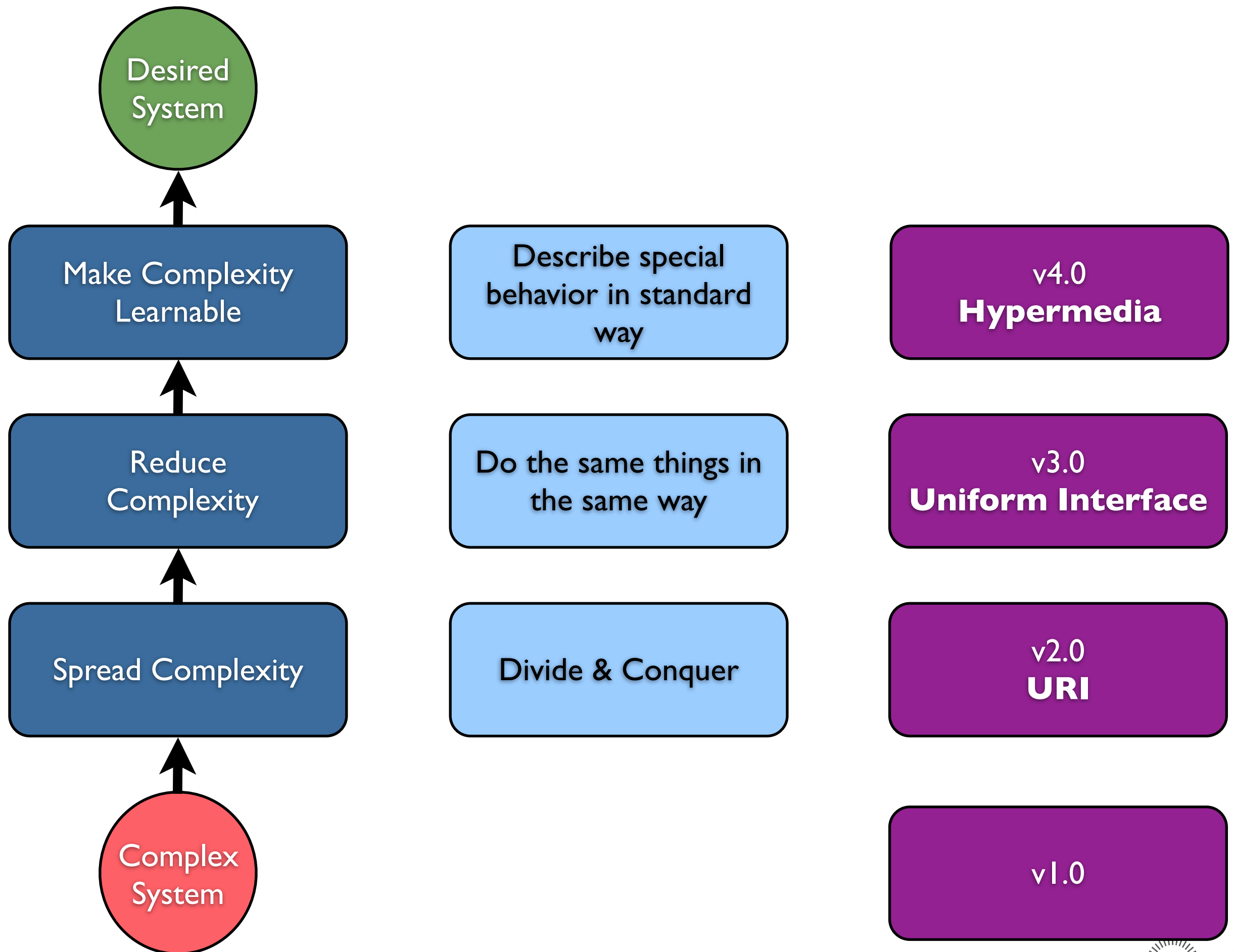
The swamp of POX

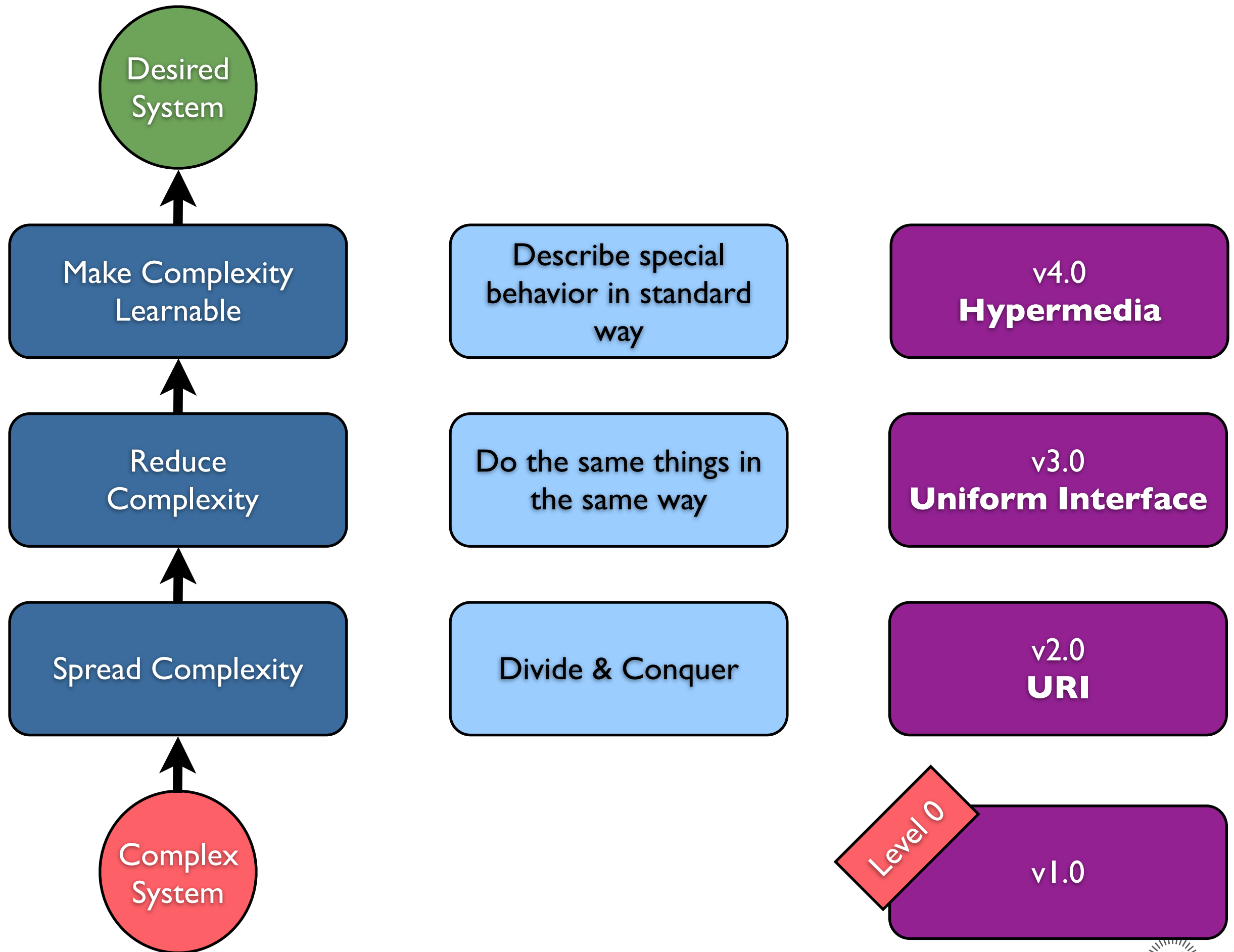
Richardson Maturity Model

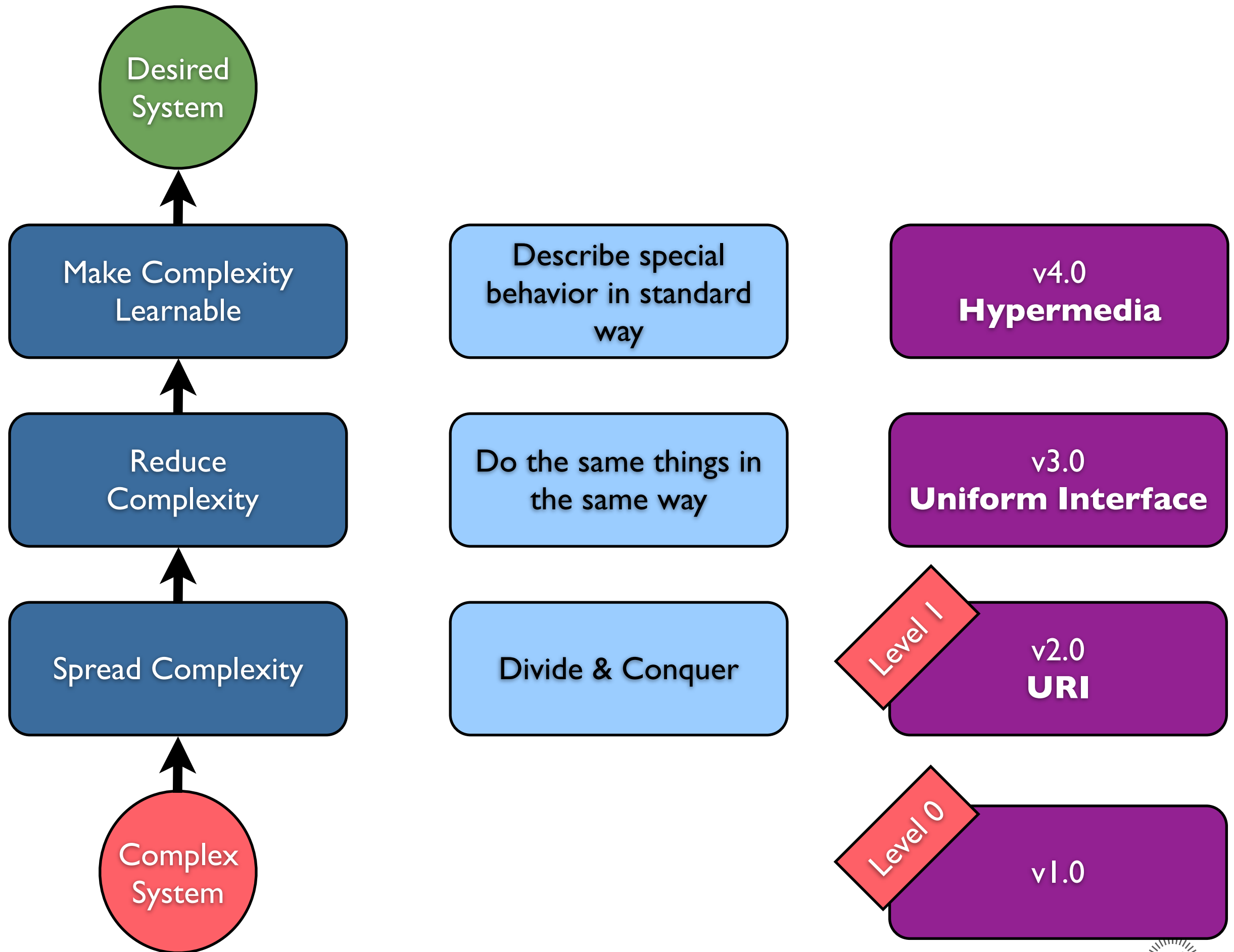


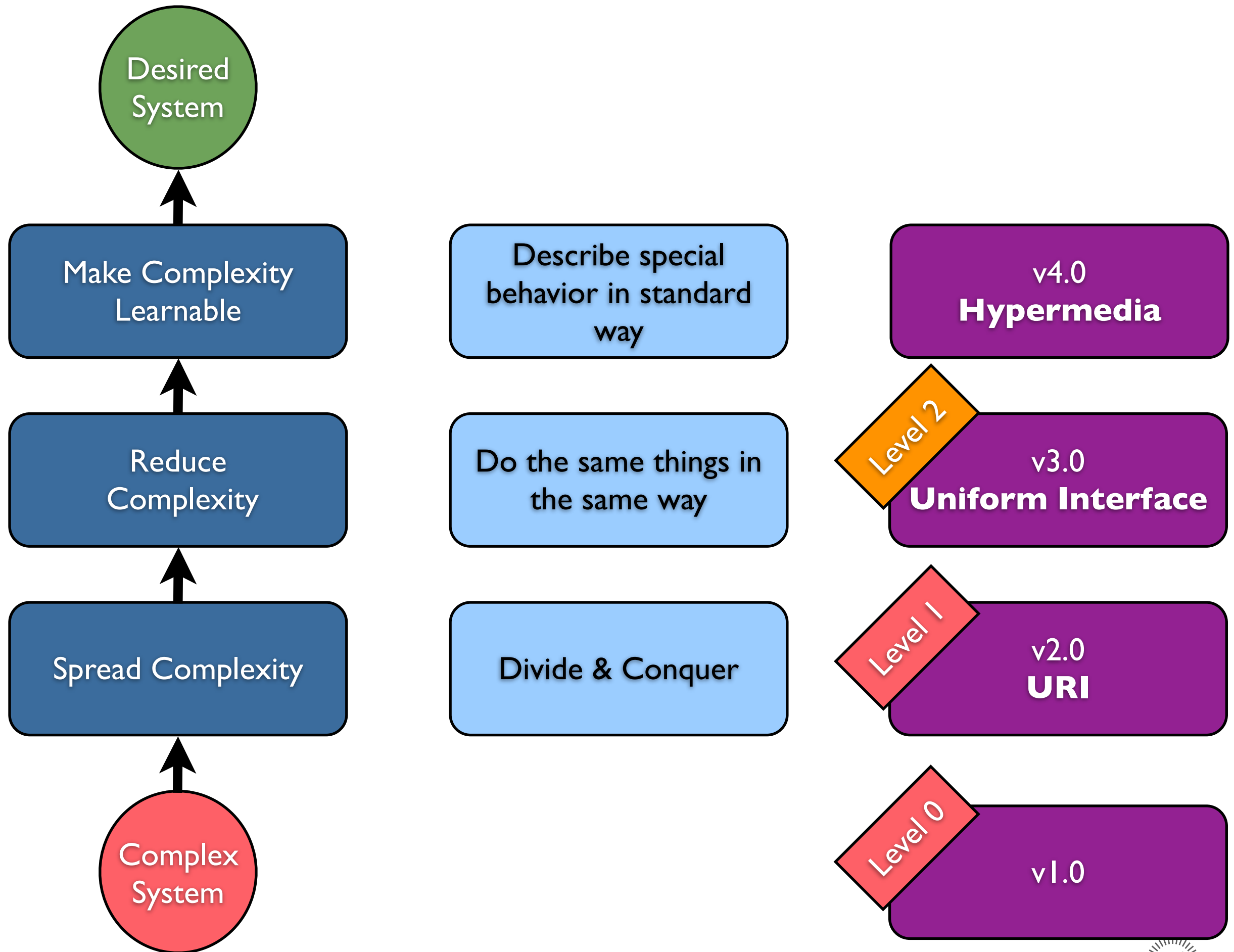
Richardson Maturity Model

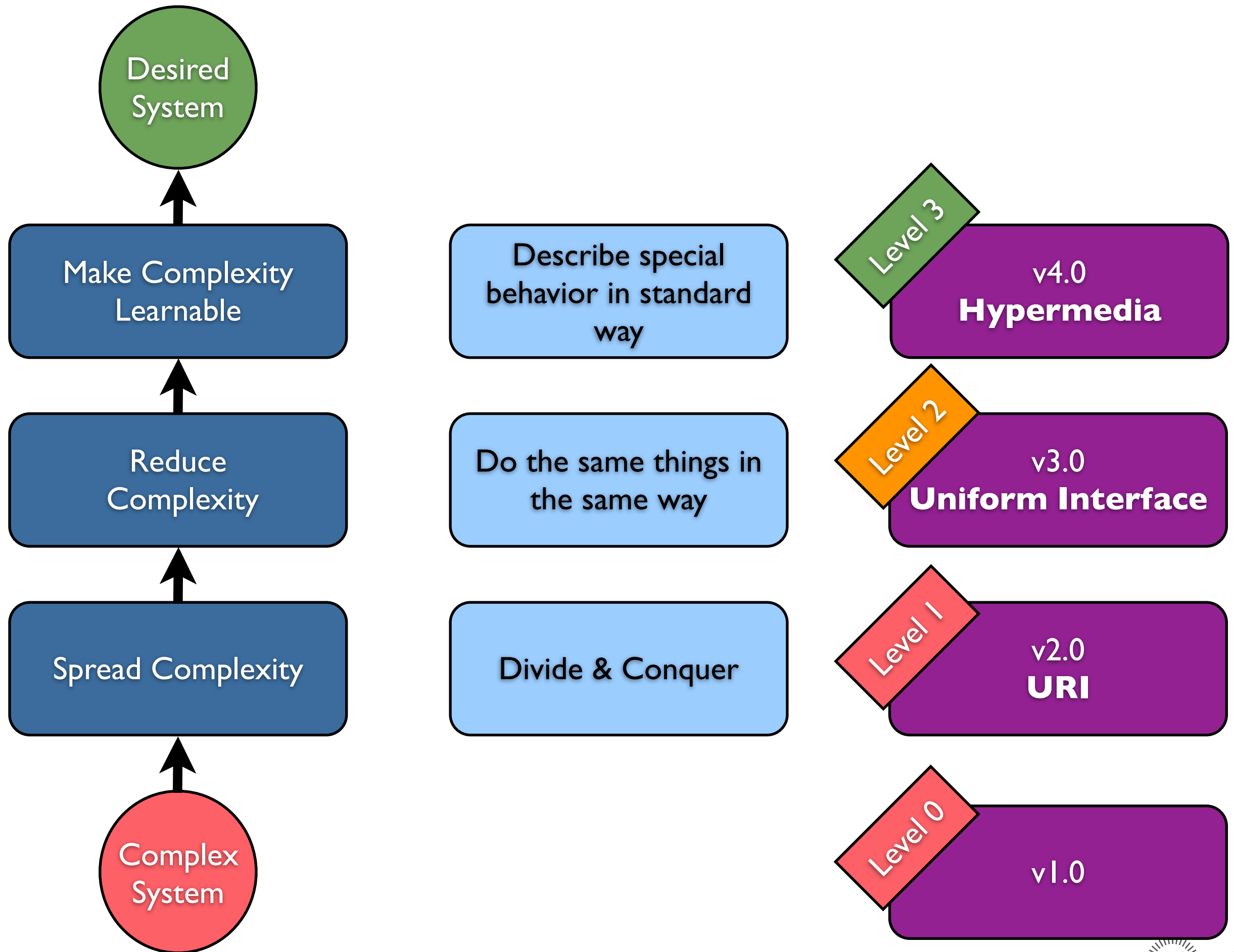






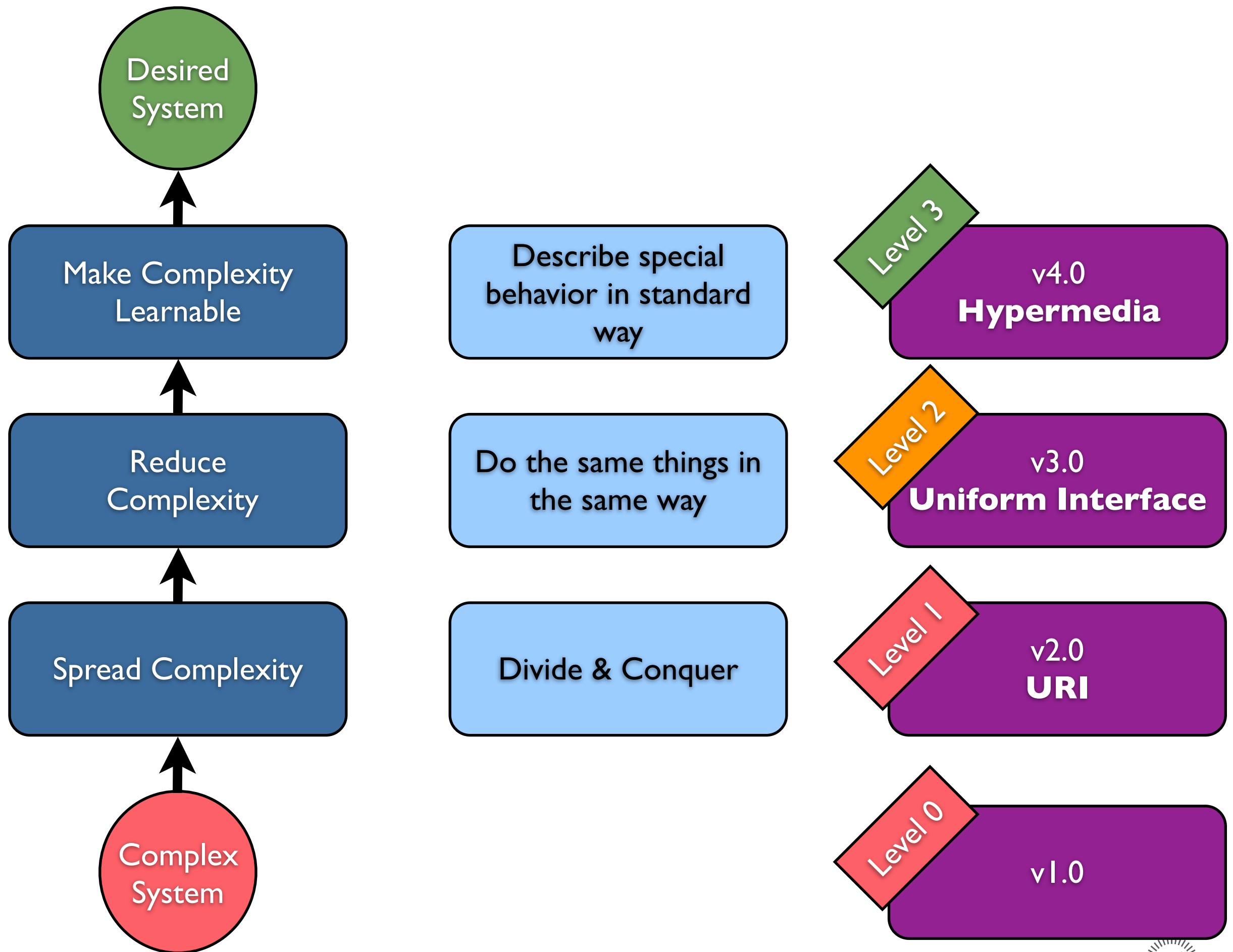


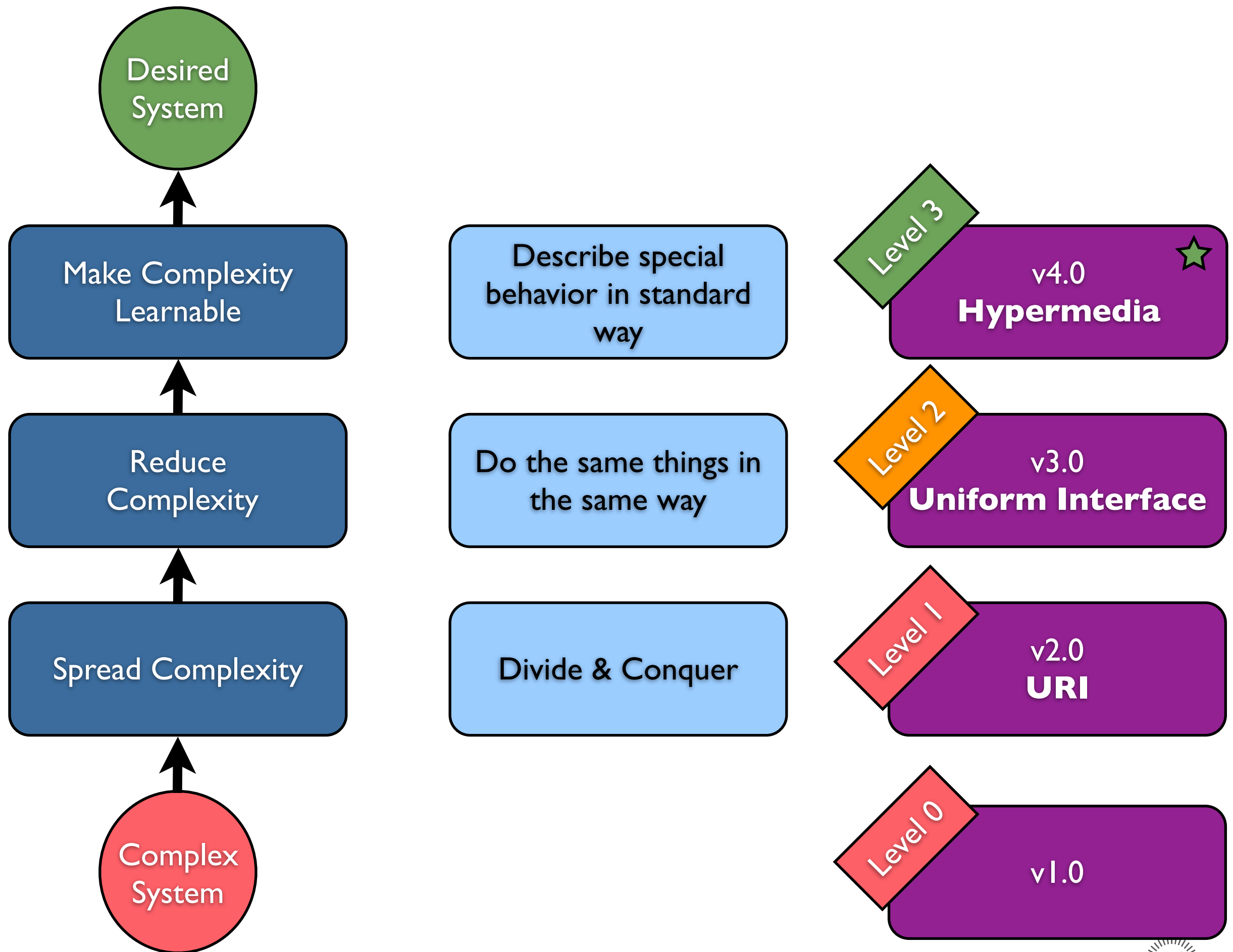




**“if the engine of application state
(and hence the API) is not being
driven by hypertext, then it
cannot be RESTful and cannot
be a REST API. Period.”**

Roy T. Fielding



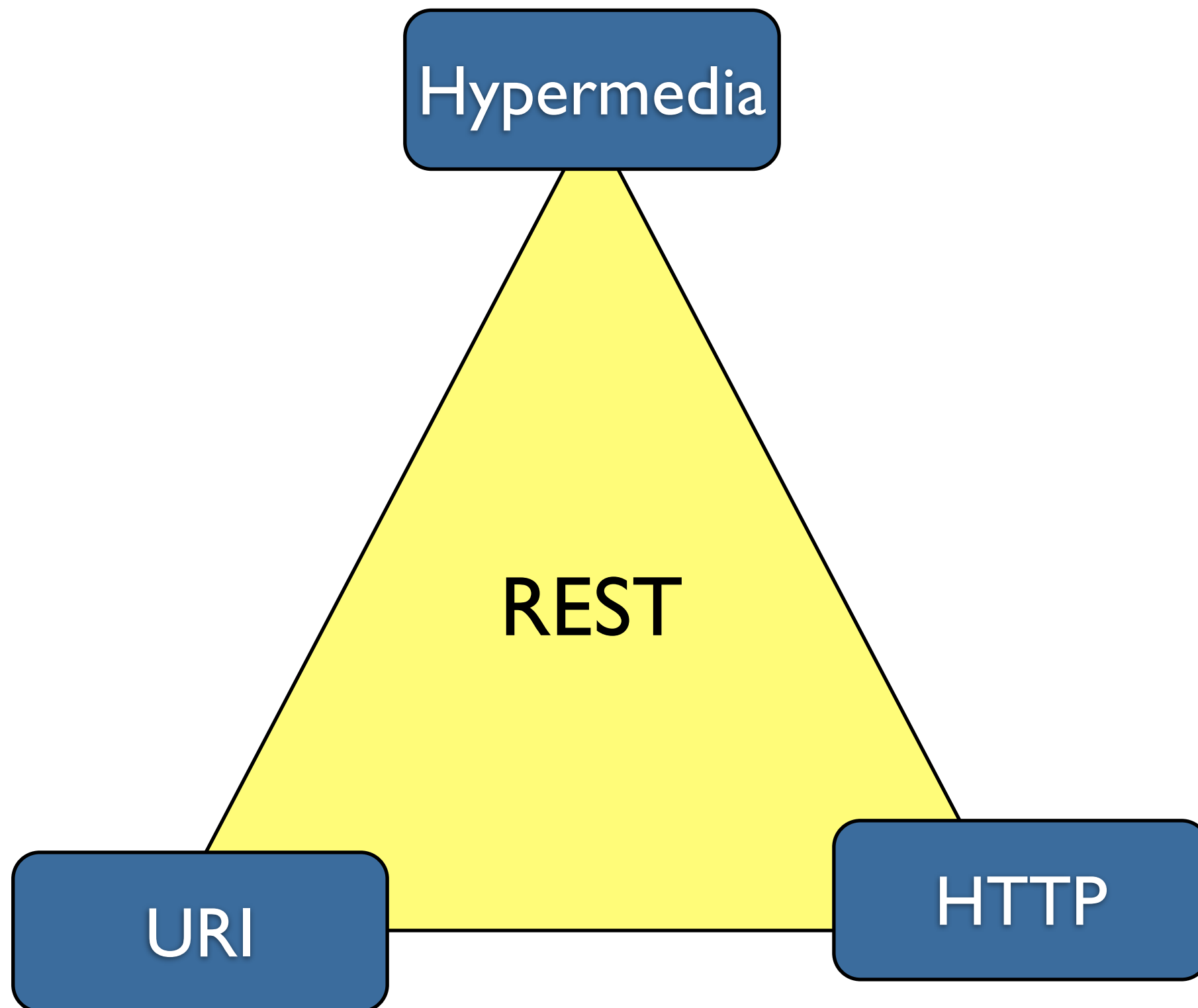


“Like many terms in software, REST gets lots of definitions, but since Roy Fielding coined the term, his definition should carry more weight than most.”

Martin Fowler

to sum up ...

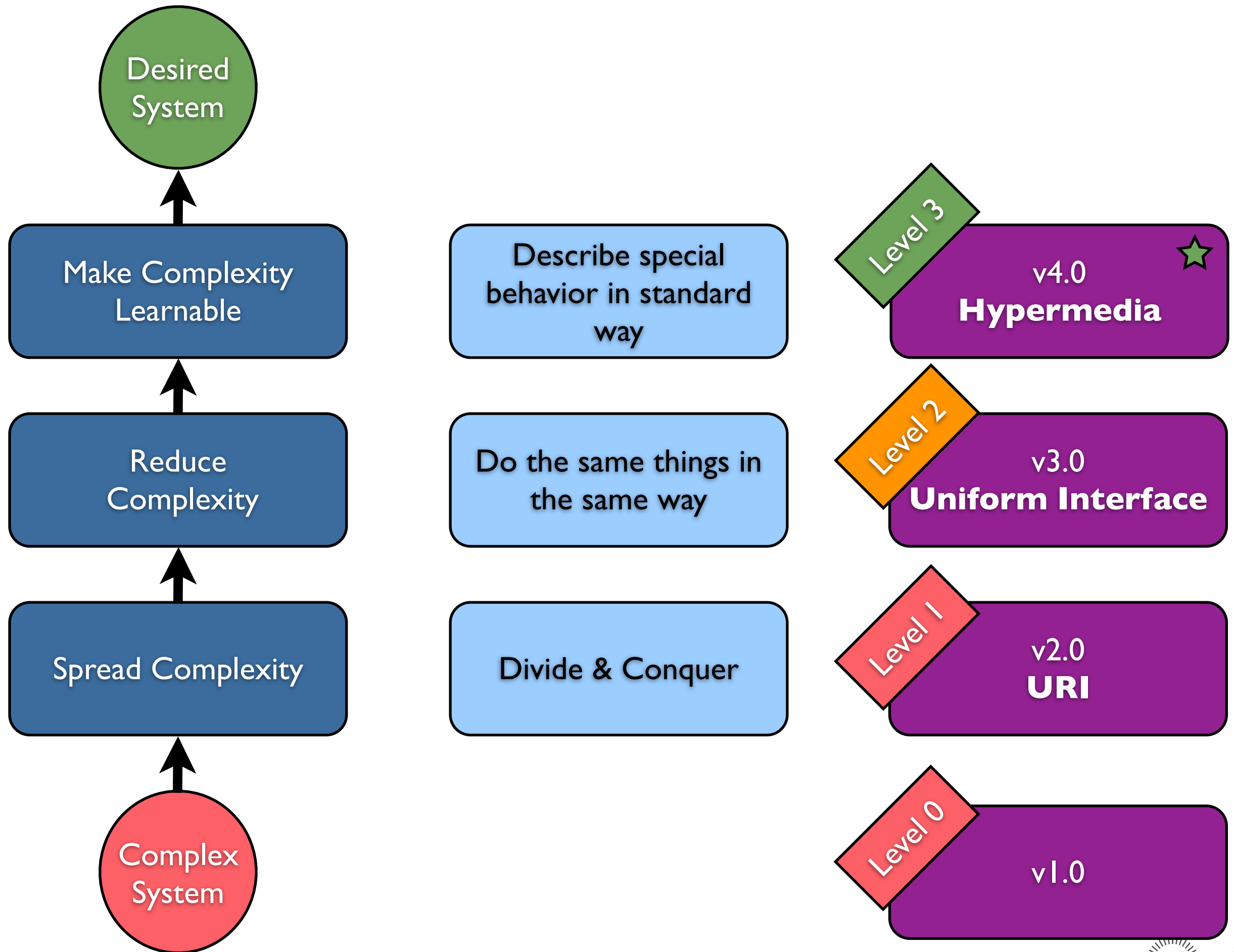
What?



Why?

“REST ... every detail is intended to promote software longevity and independent evolution.”

Roy T. Fielding





Let us take the last step ...

Questions?

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