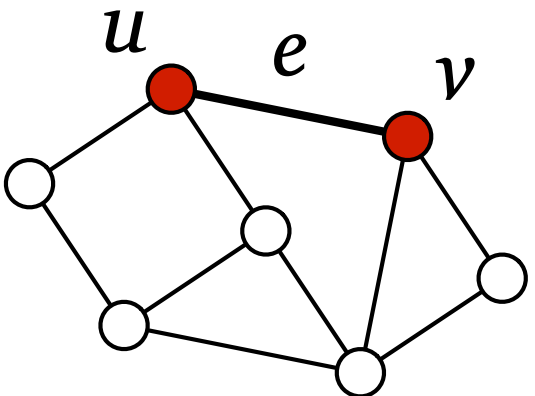
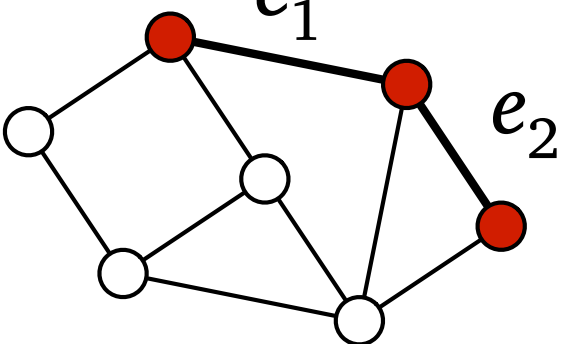
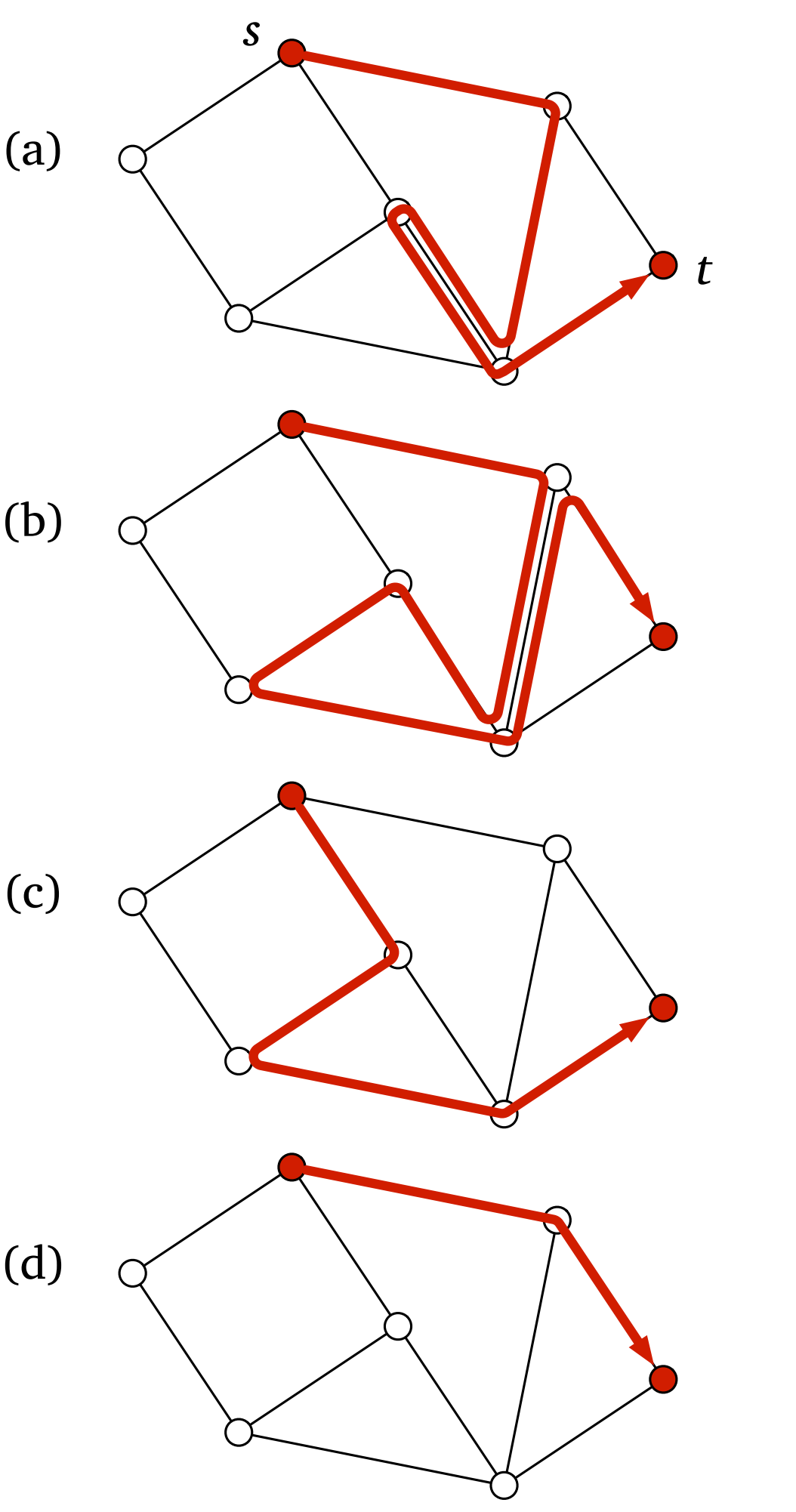
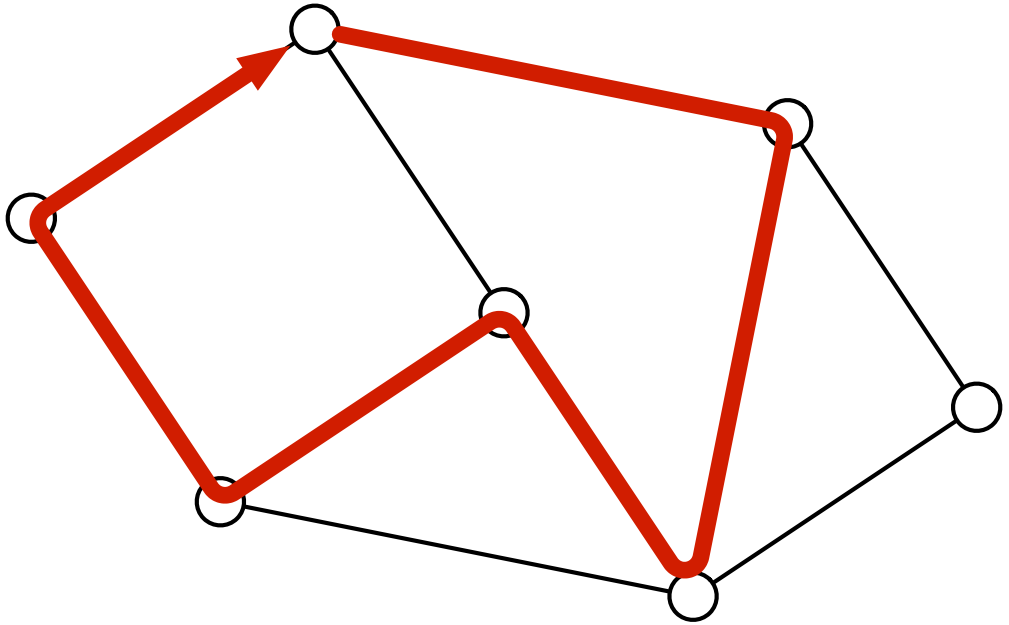

u
e
v

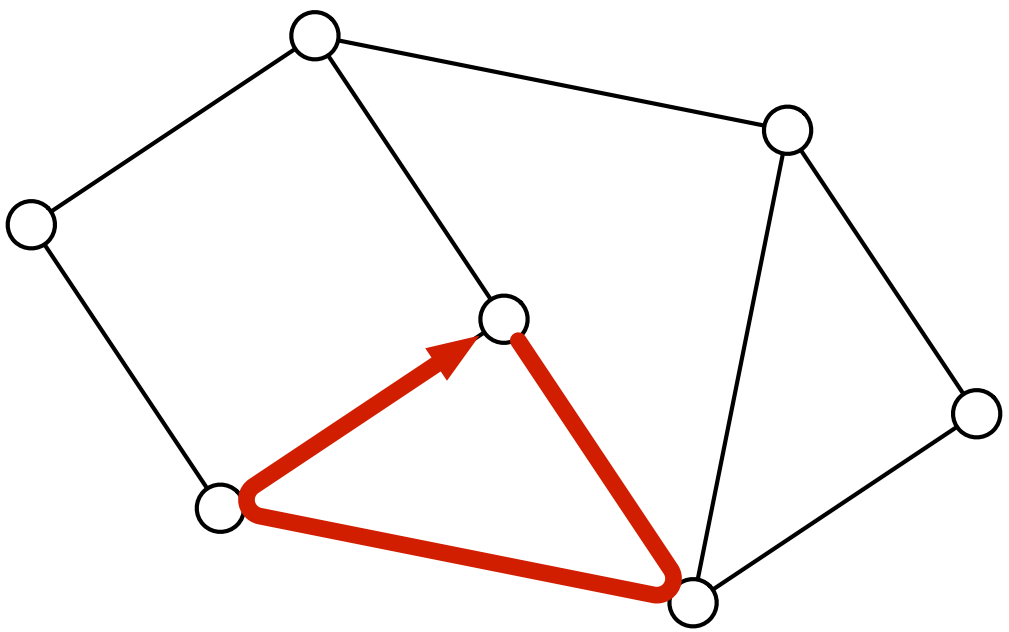

e_1
e_2


s
t
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)

(a)



(b)



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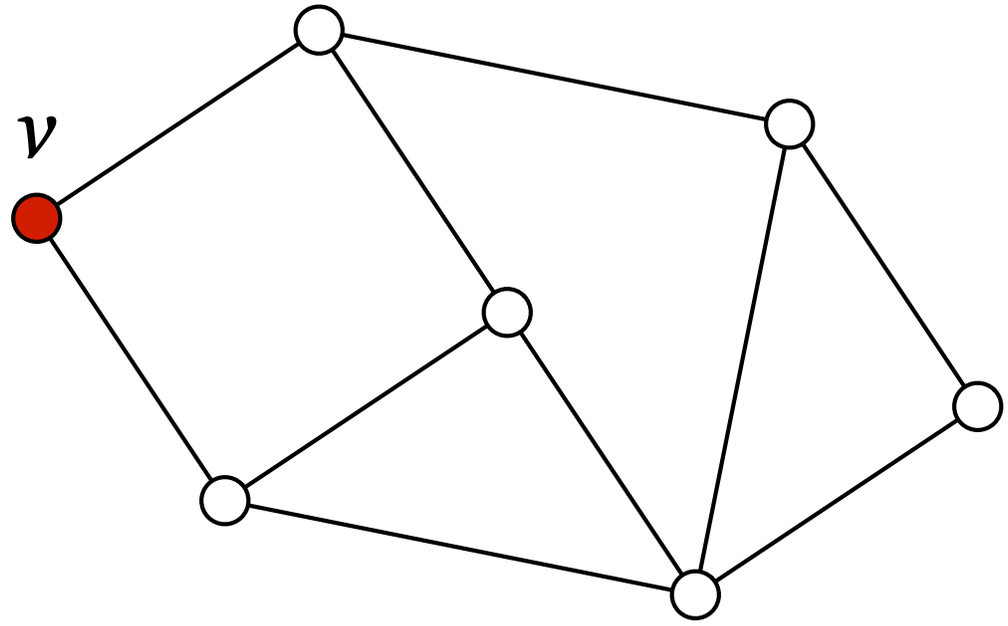

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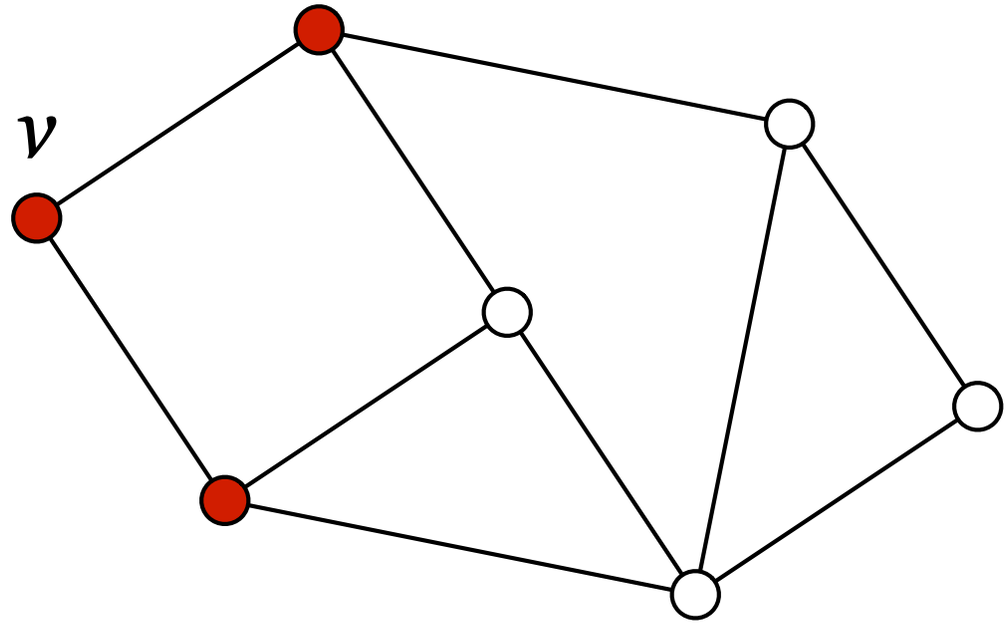
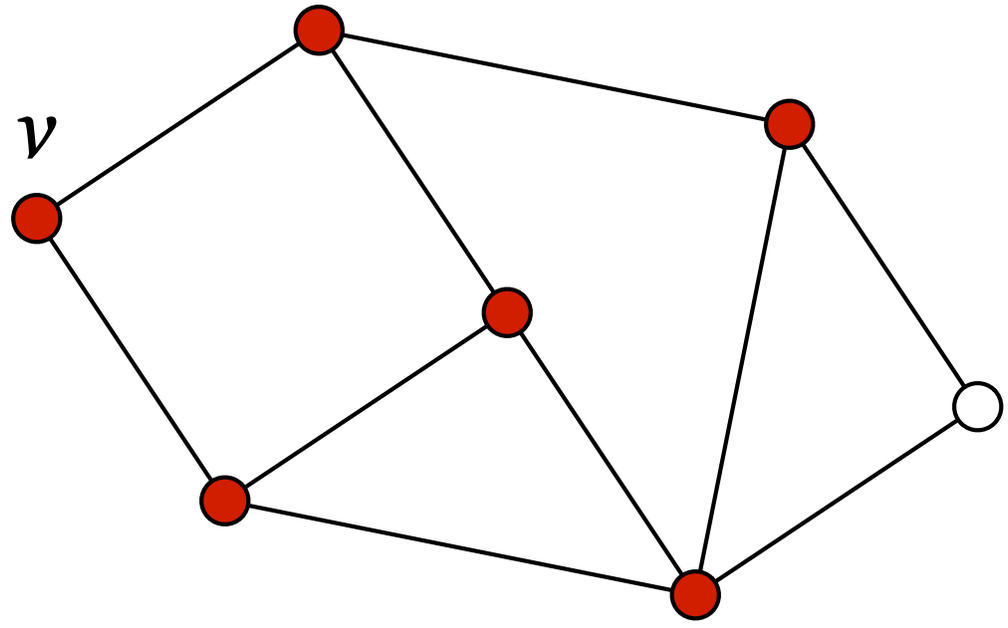
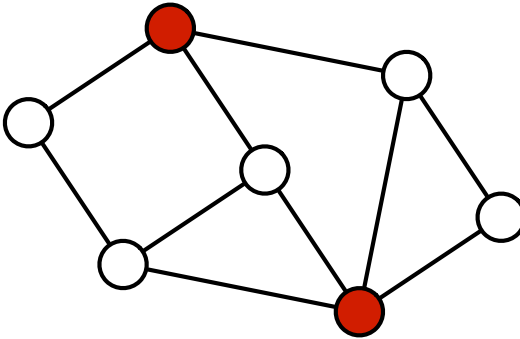
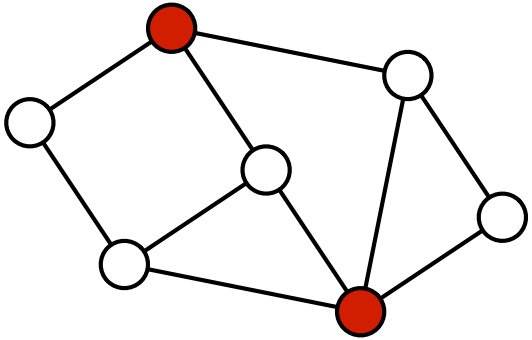


$\text{ball}_G(v, 2)$:





(a)



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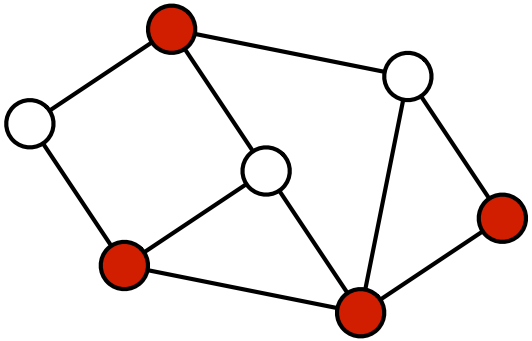
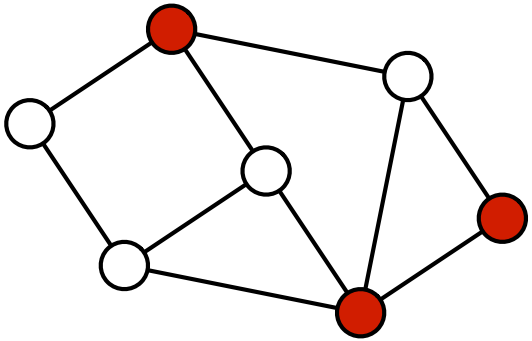
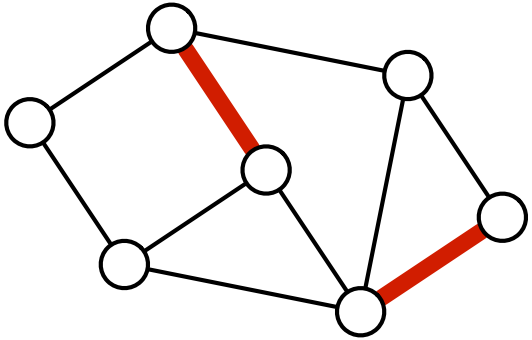


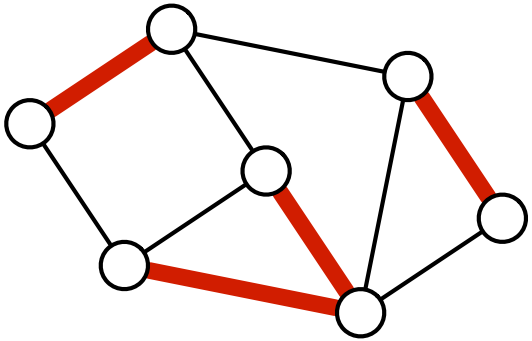
(c)



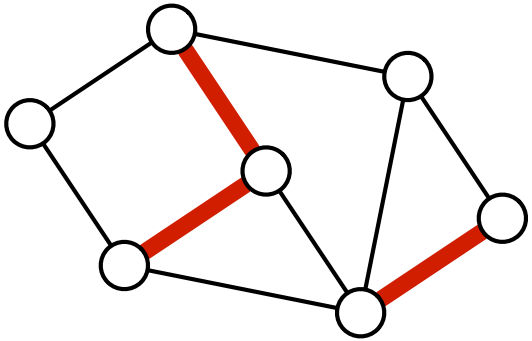
(d)

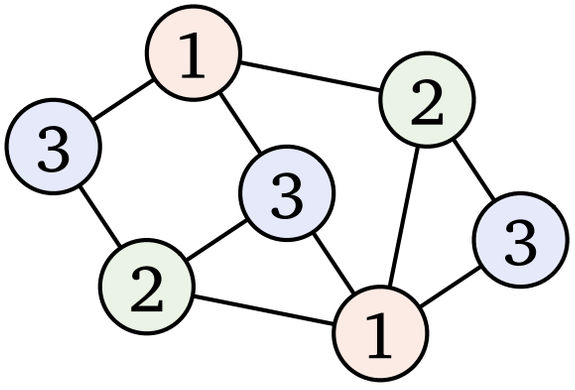


(e)

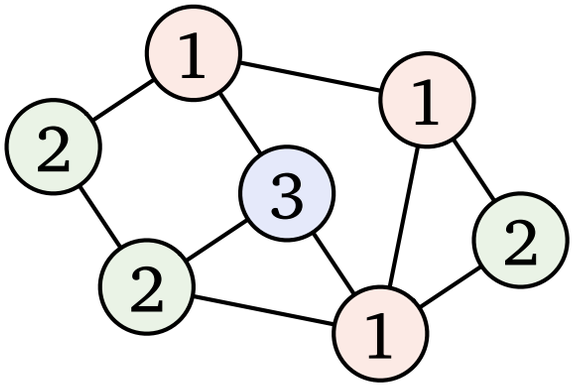


(f)

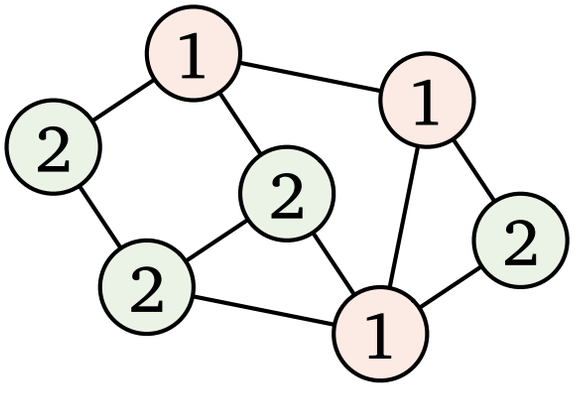


(a) 

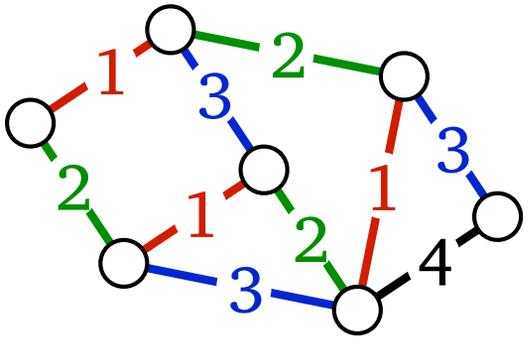
3-colouring

(b) 

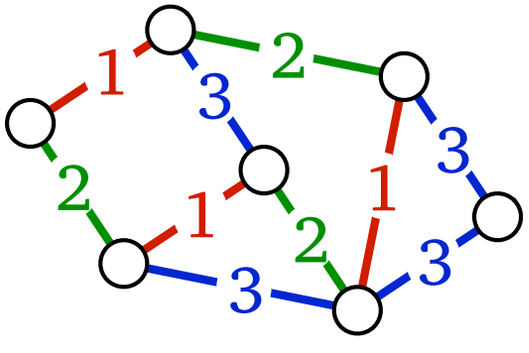
weak 3-colouring

(c) 

domatic partition (size 2)

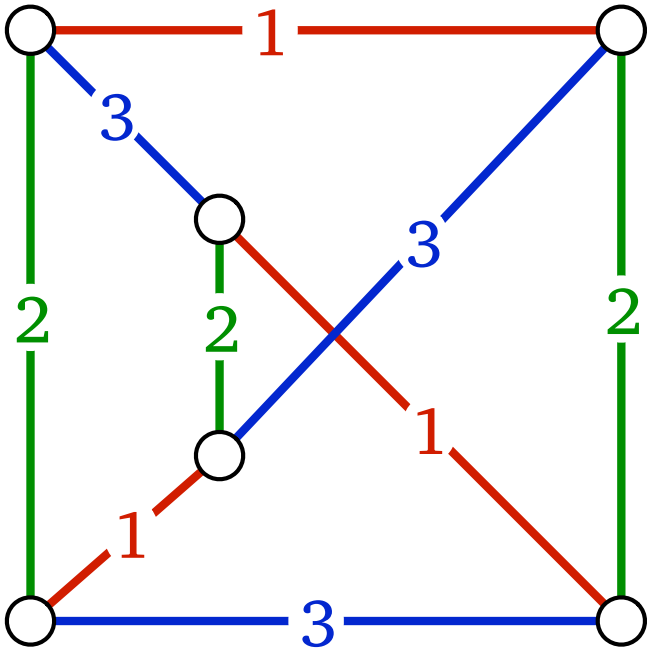
(d) 

4-edge colouring

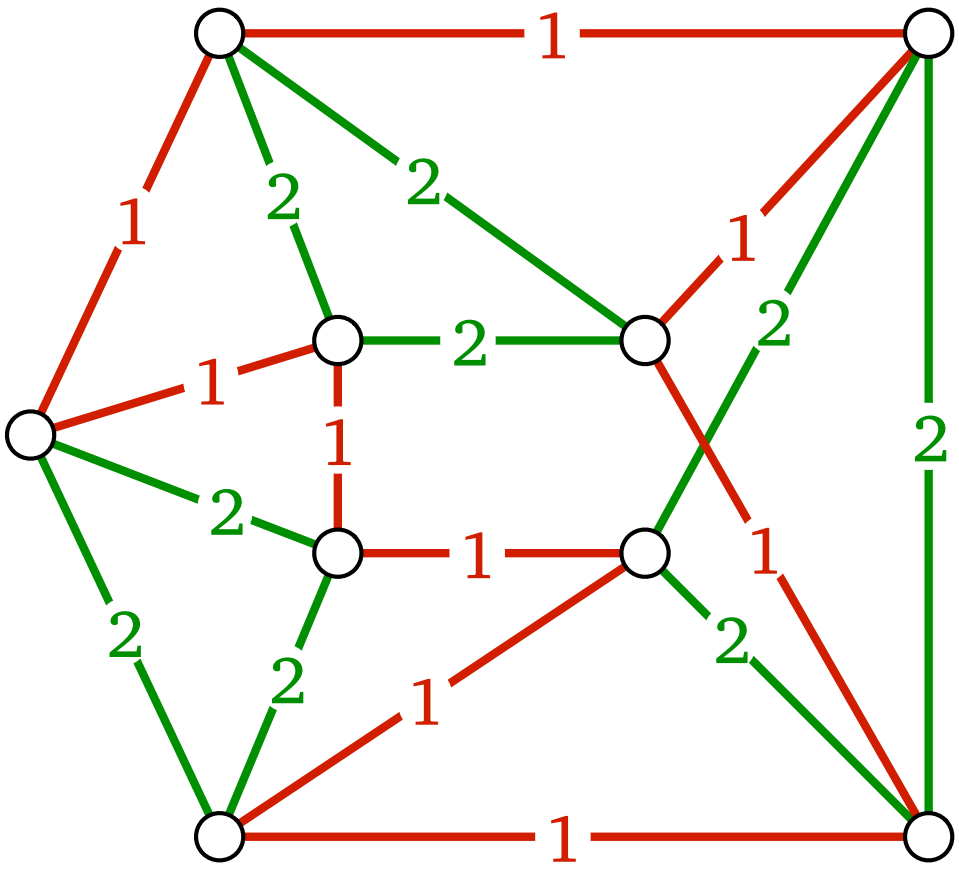
(e) 

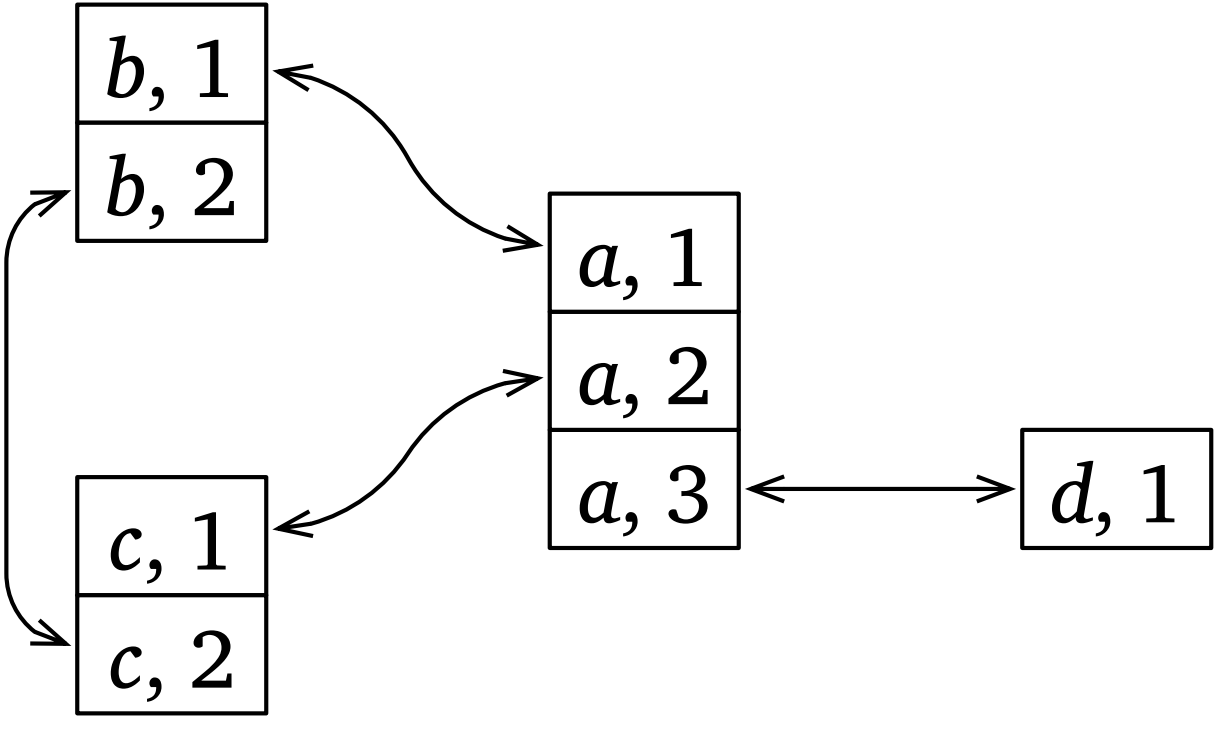
edge domatic partition (size 3)

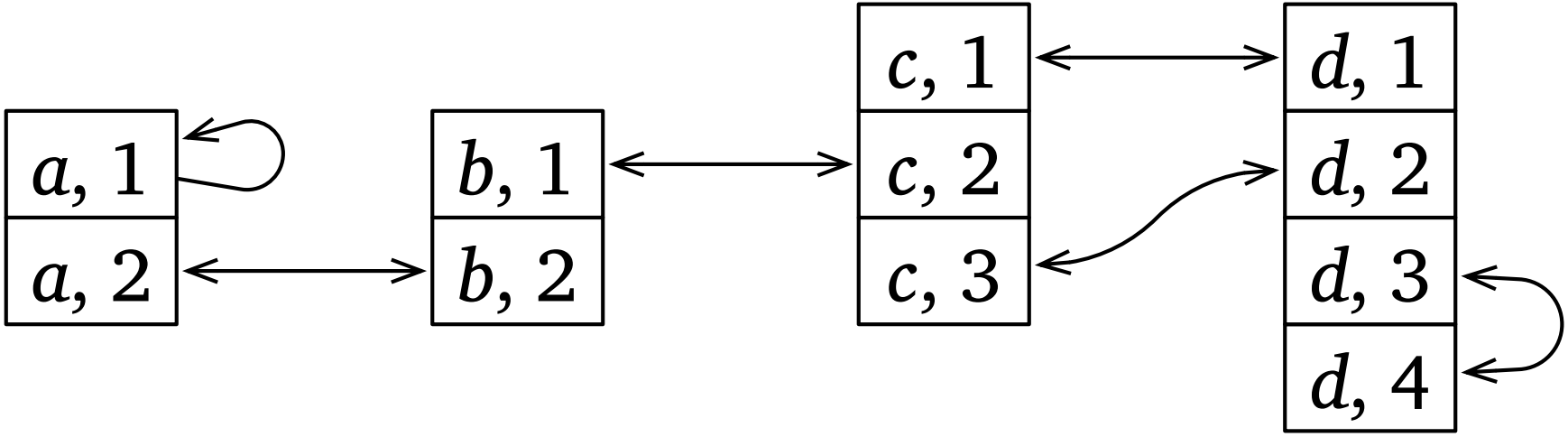
(a)

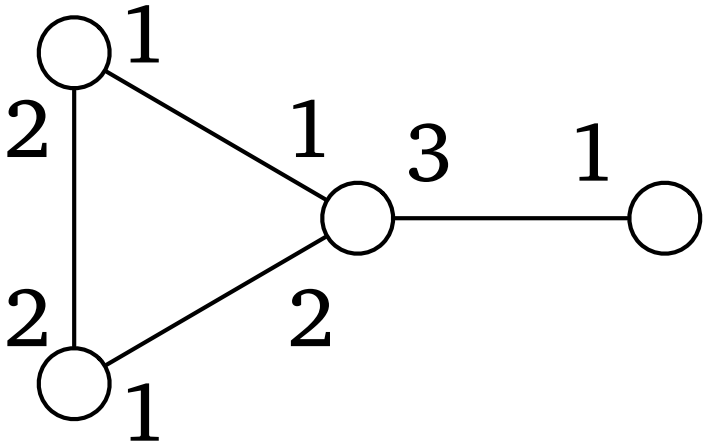


(b)

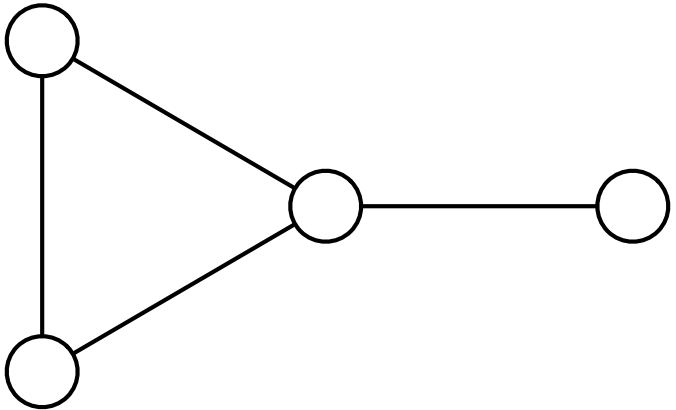



b, 1
b, 2
a, 1
a, 2
a, 3
d, 1
c, 1
c, 2


a, 1
a, 2
b, 1
b, 2
c, 1
c, 2
c, 3
d, 1
d, 2
d, 3
d, 4



(a)



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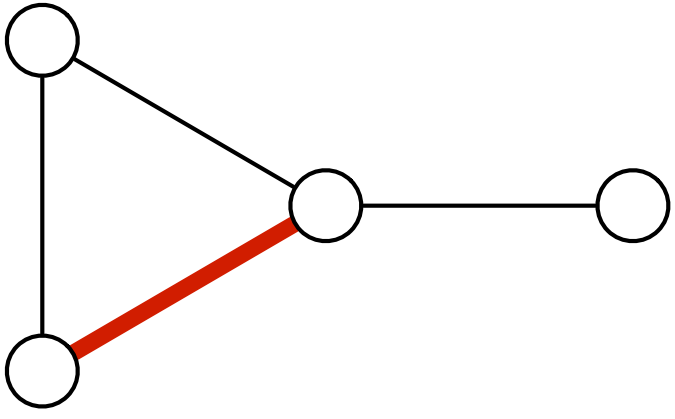
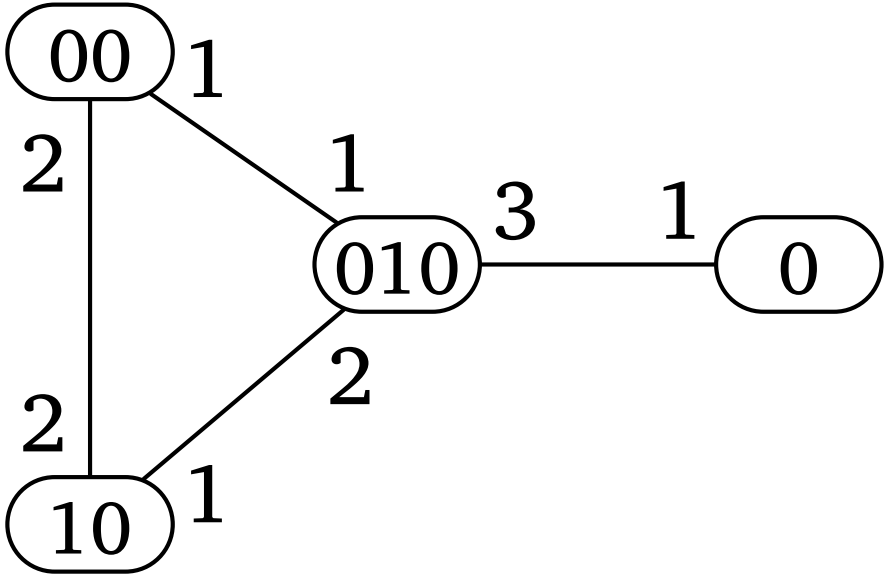


(a)



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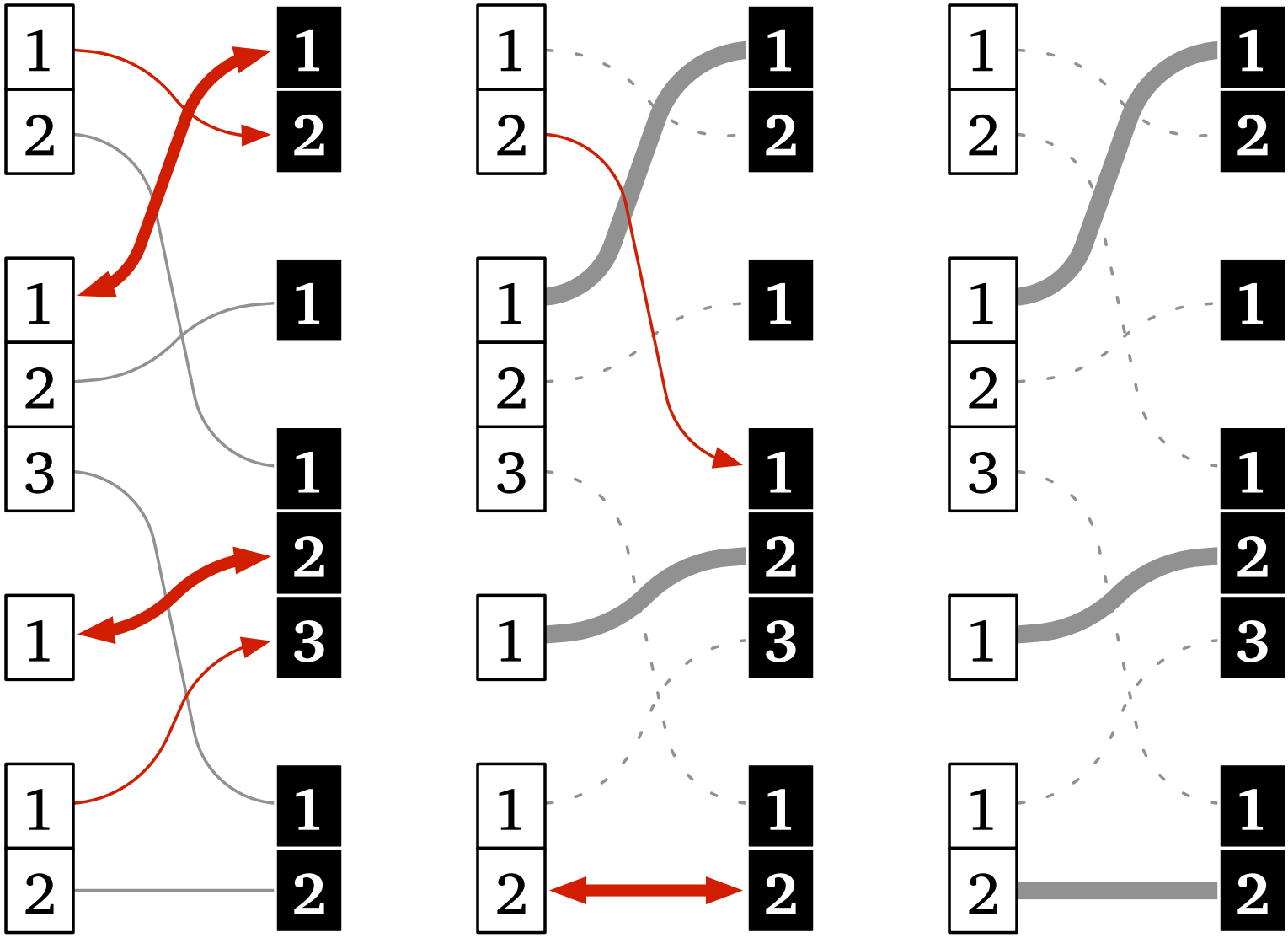
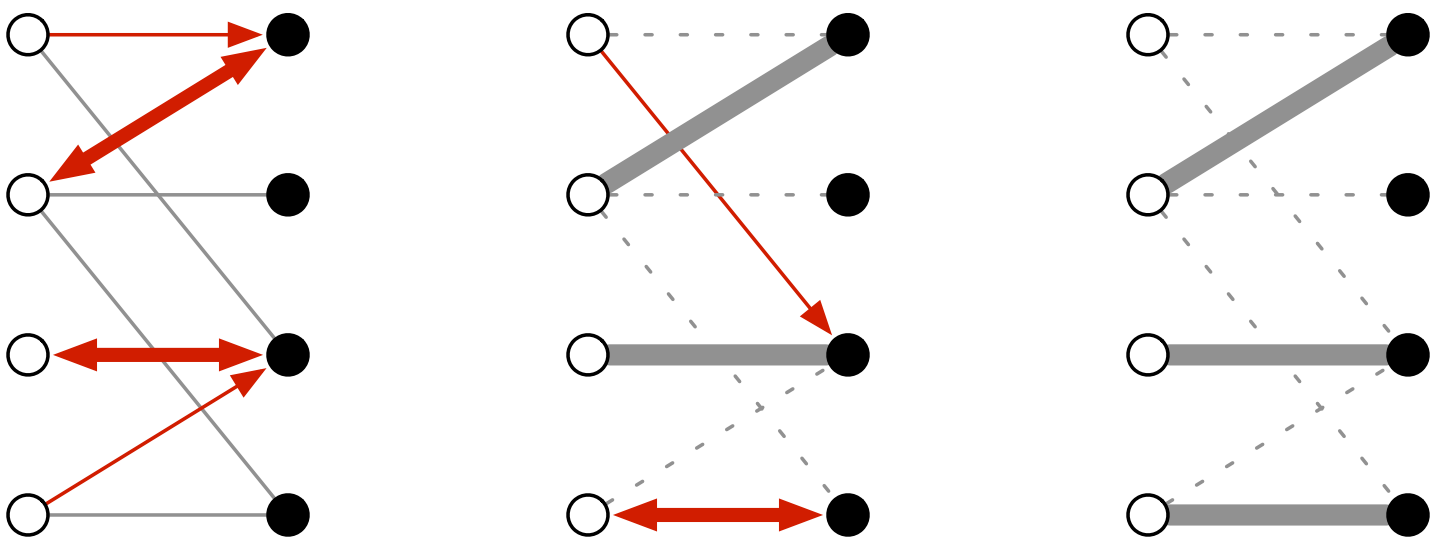
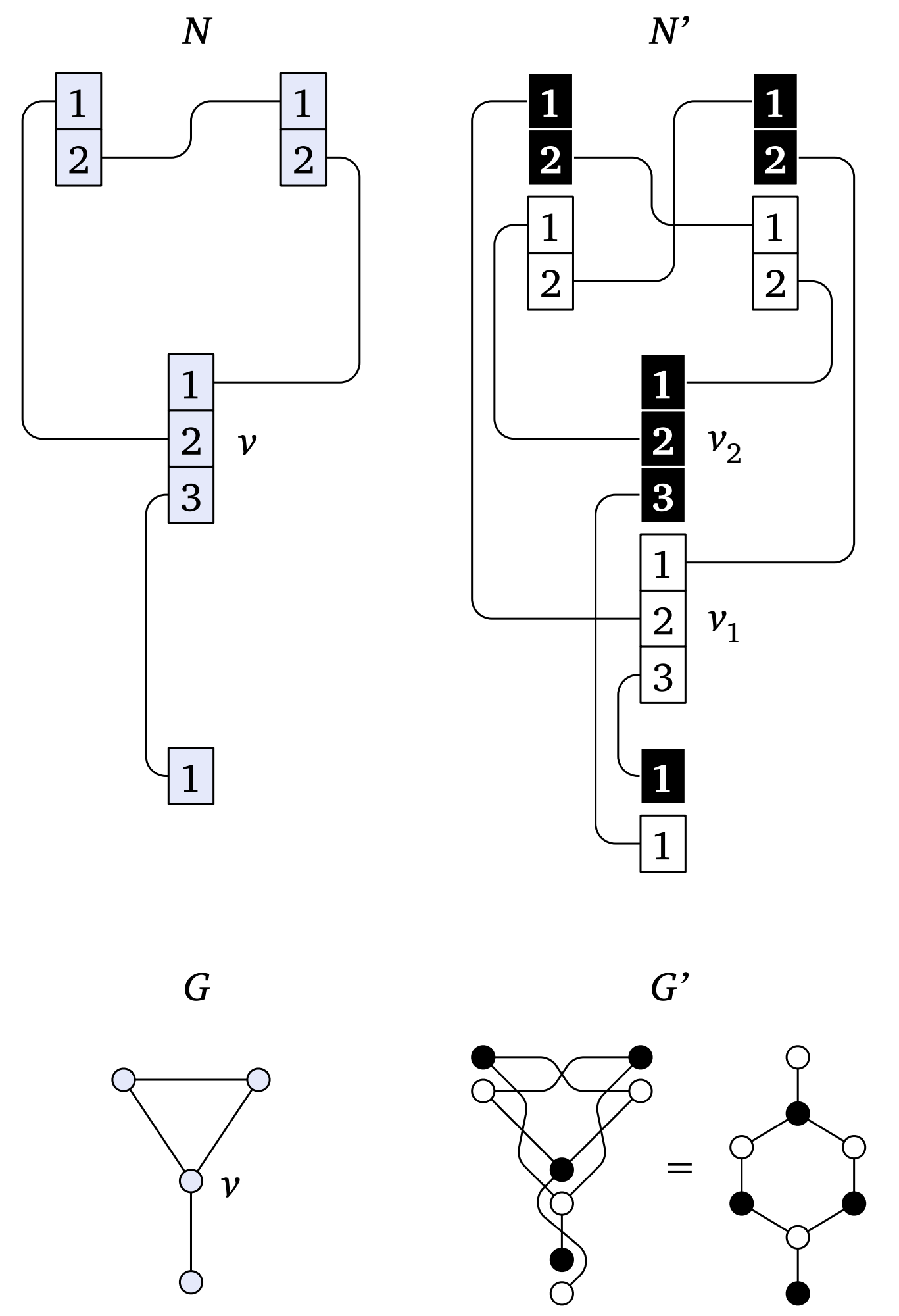
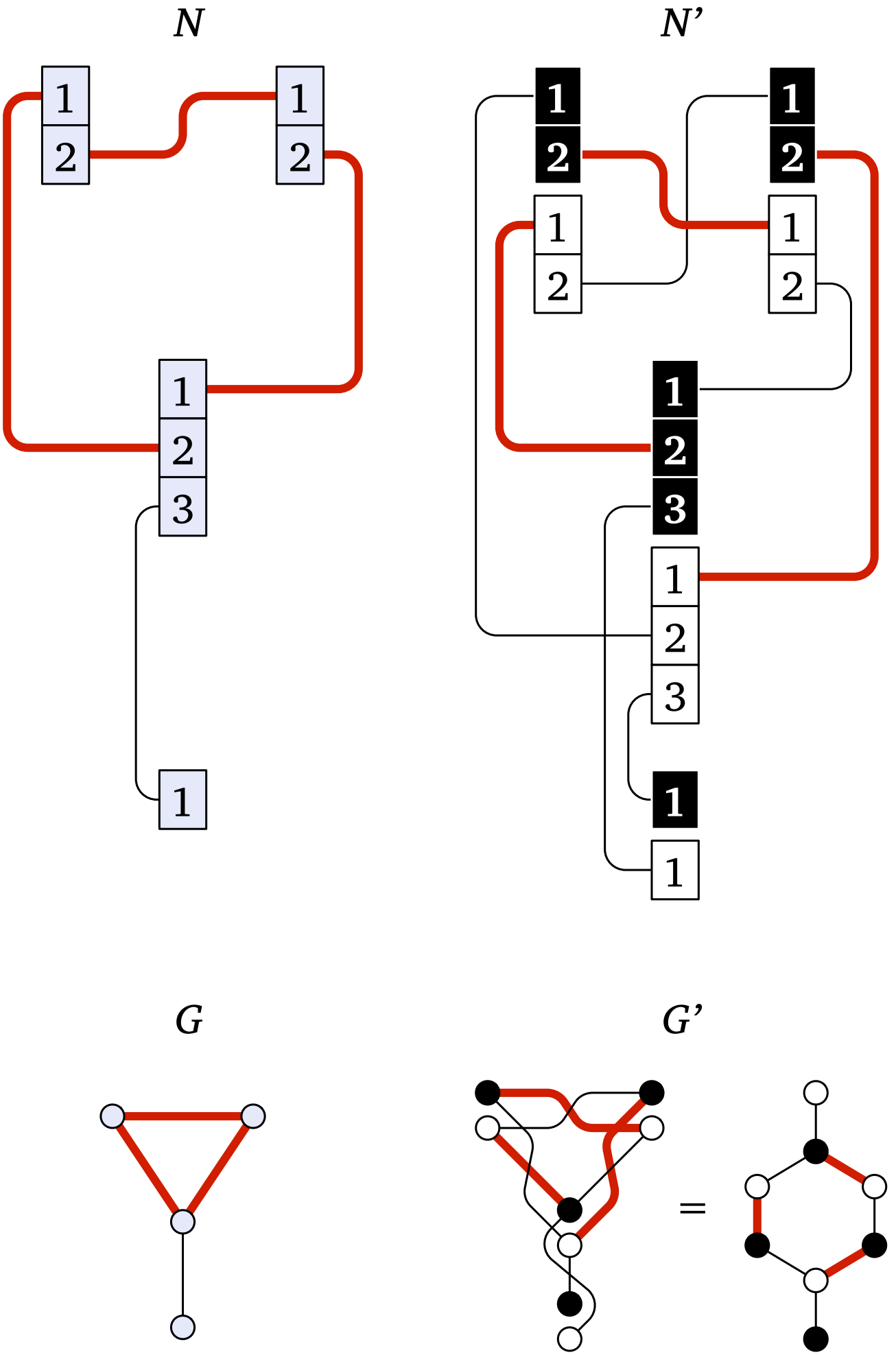
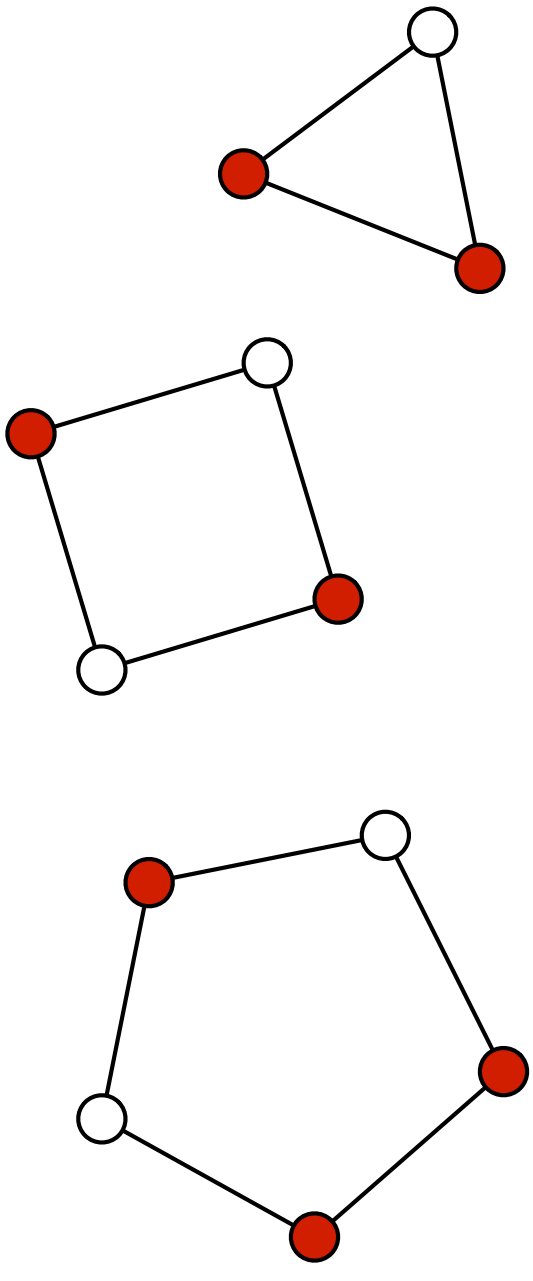


rounds 1–2 rounds 3–4 rounds 5–6

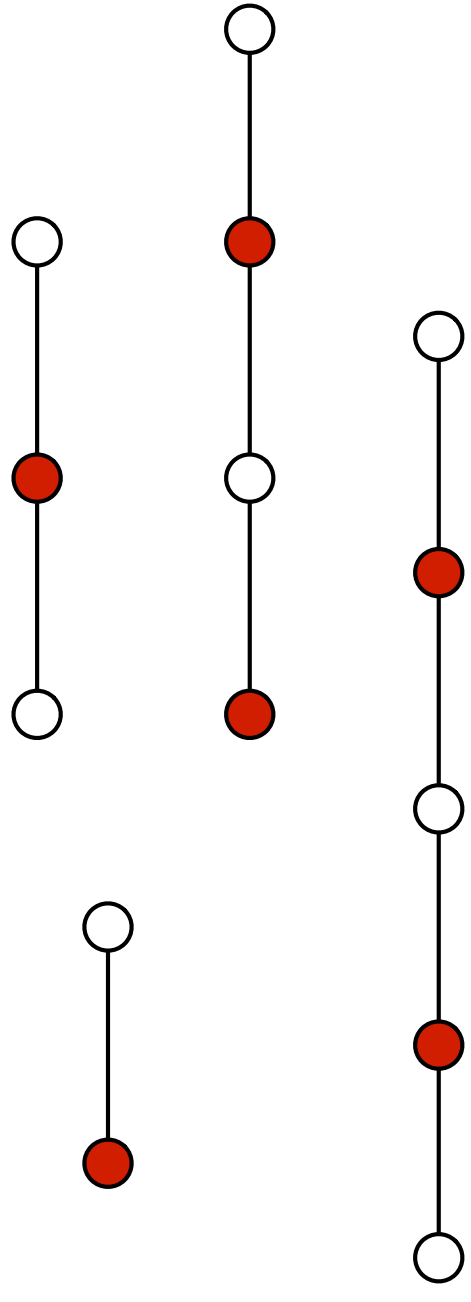



N
1
2
1
2
1
2
3
v
1
N'
1
2
1
2
1
2
1
2
1
2
3
v2
1
2
3
v1
1
1
G
v
G'
=


N
N'
G
G'
=



(a)



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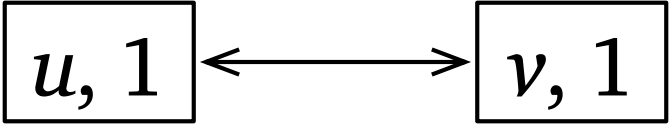
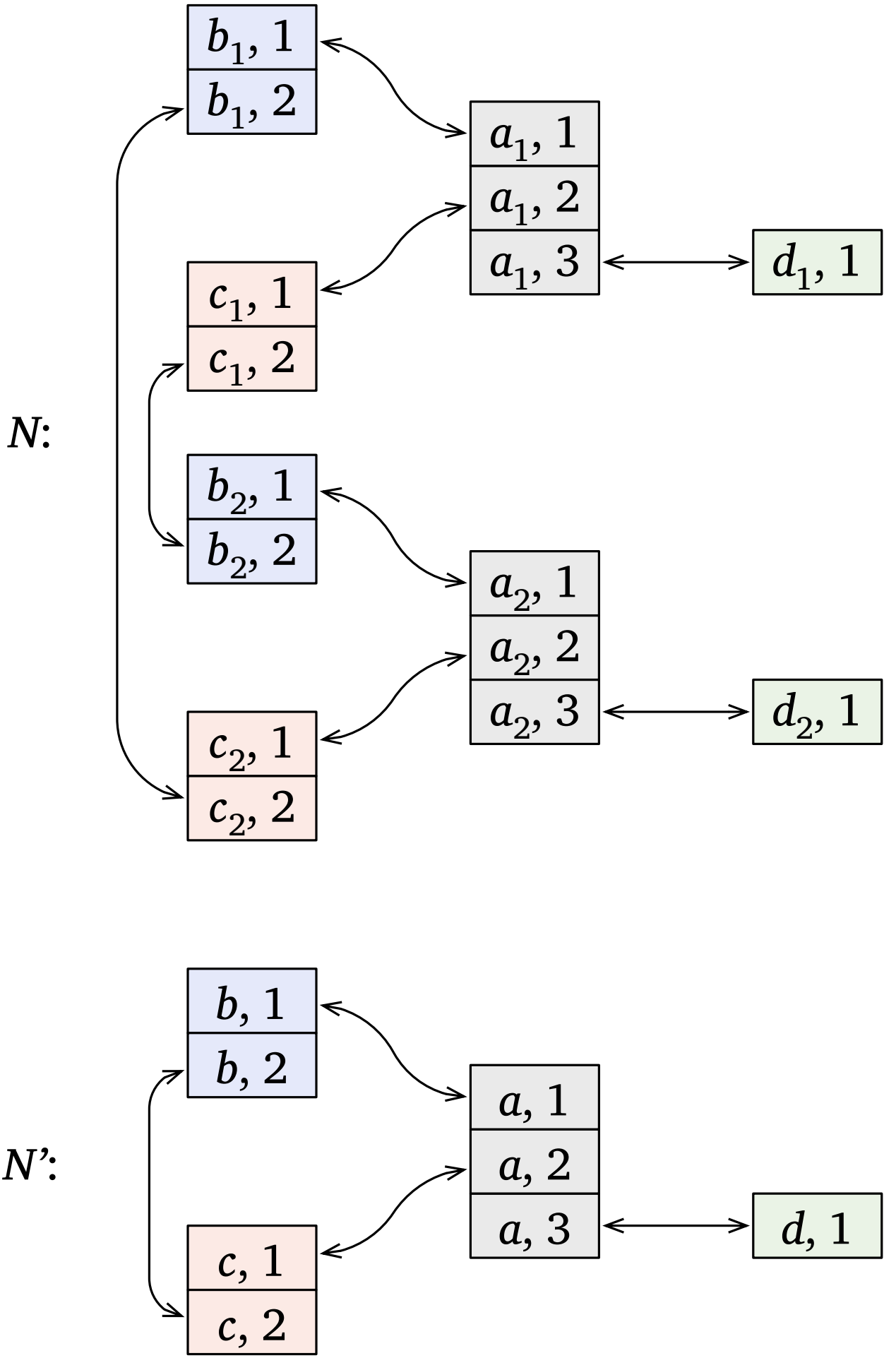

u, 1
v, 1


N:
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$b_1, 2$
$a_1, 1$
$a_1, 2$
$a_1, 3$
$d_1, 1$
$c_1, 1$
$c_1, 2$
$b_2, 1$
$b_2, 2$
$a_2, 1$
$a_2, 2$
$a_2, 3$
$d_2, 1$
$c_2, 1$
$c_2, 2$
N':
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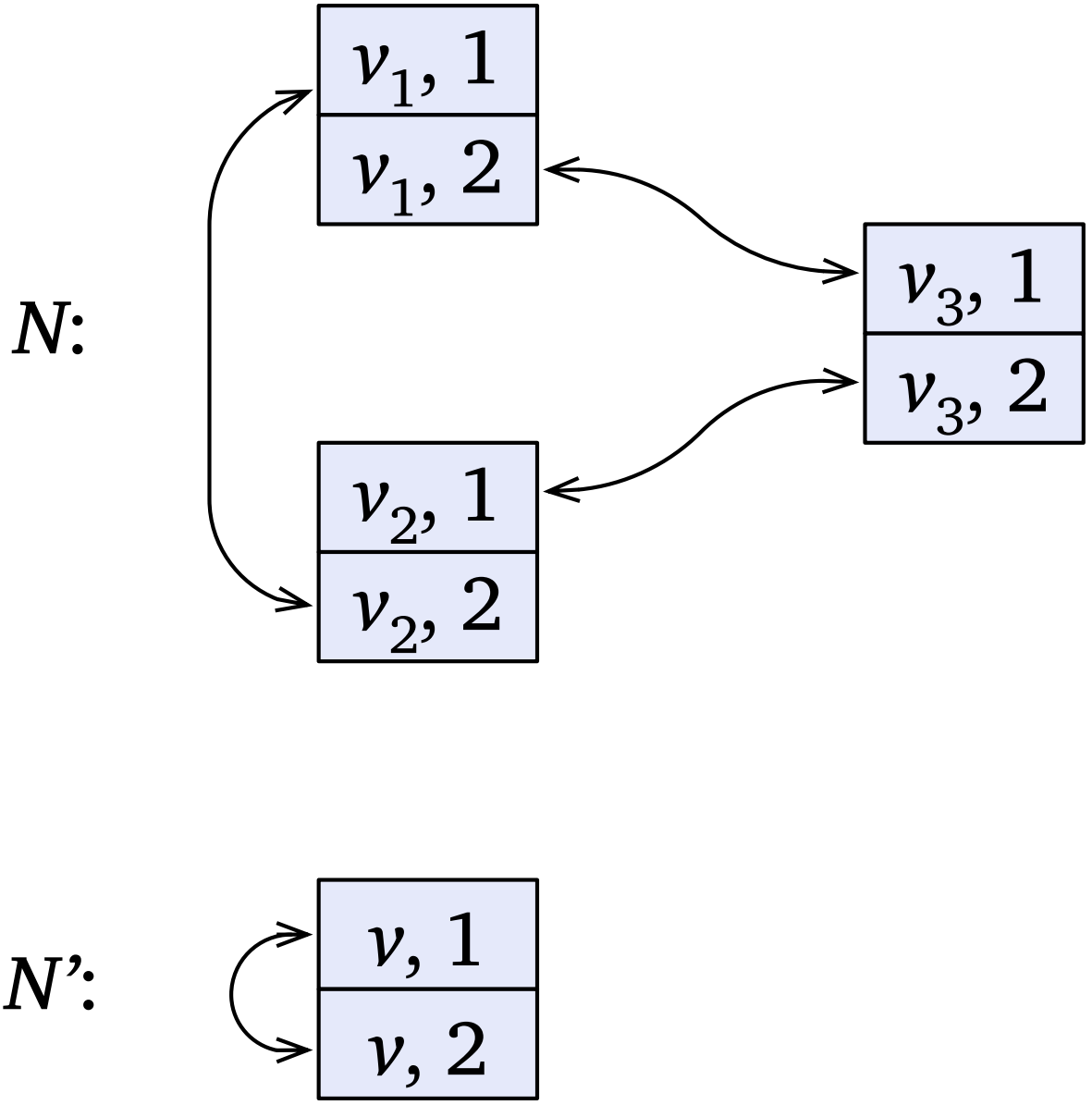
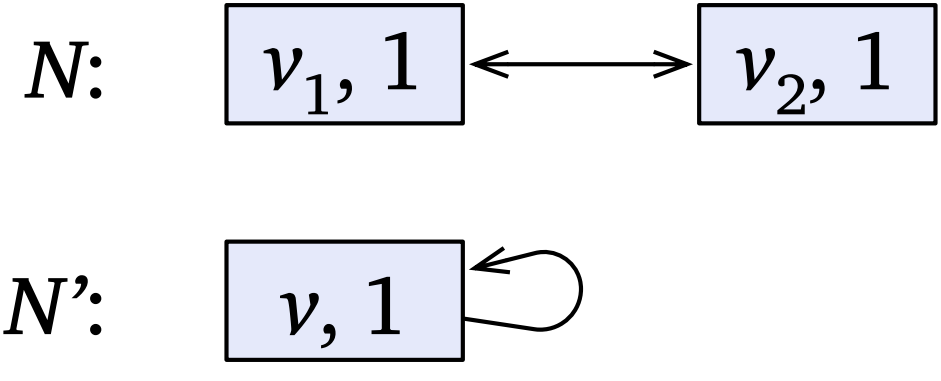
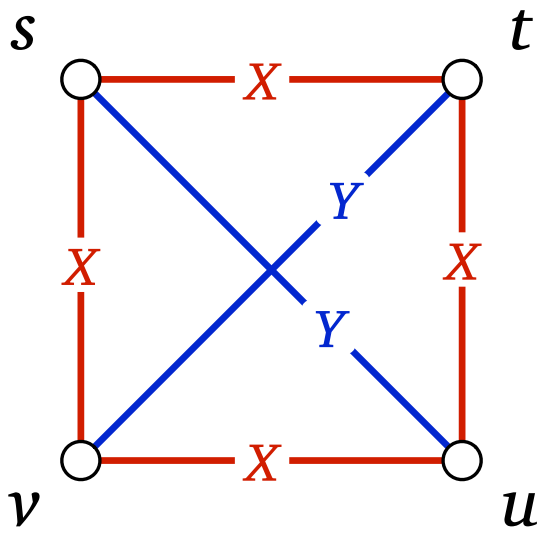
$b, 2$
$a, 1$
$a, 2$
$a, 3$
$d, 1$
$c, 1$
$c, 2$


N:
v_1, 1
v_1, 2
v_3, 1
v_3, 2
v_2, 1
v_2, 2
N':
v, 1
v, 2


N:
v1, 1
v2, 1
N':
v, 1

G:



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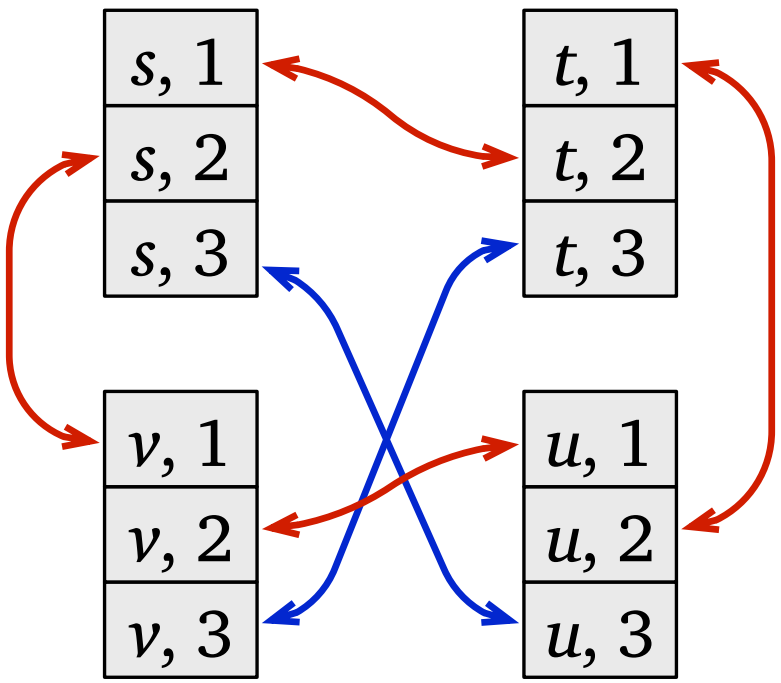

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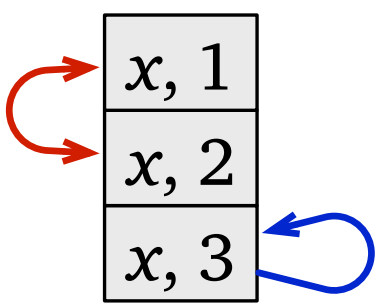
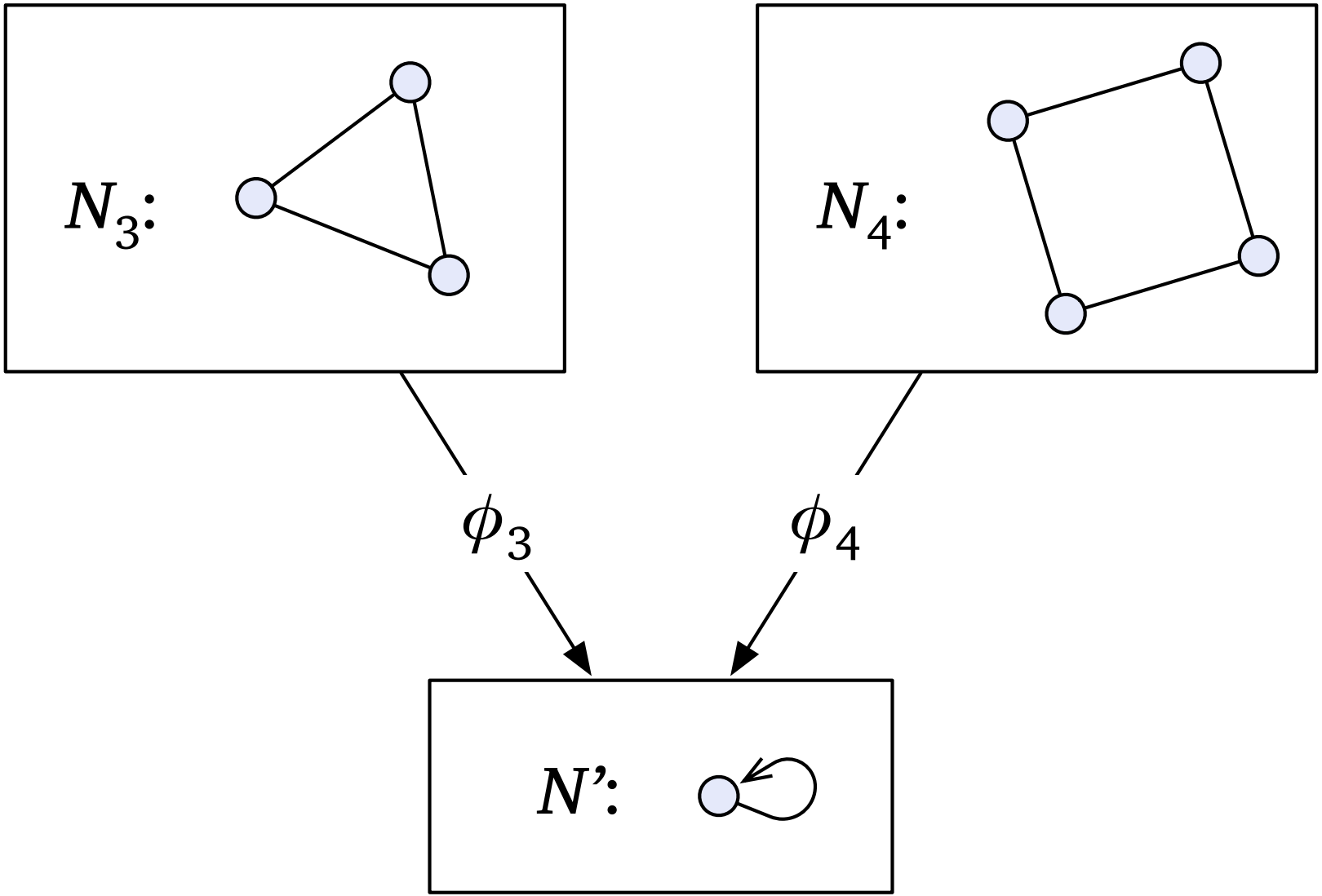
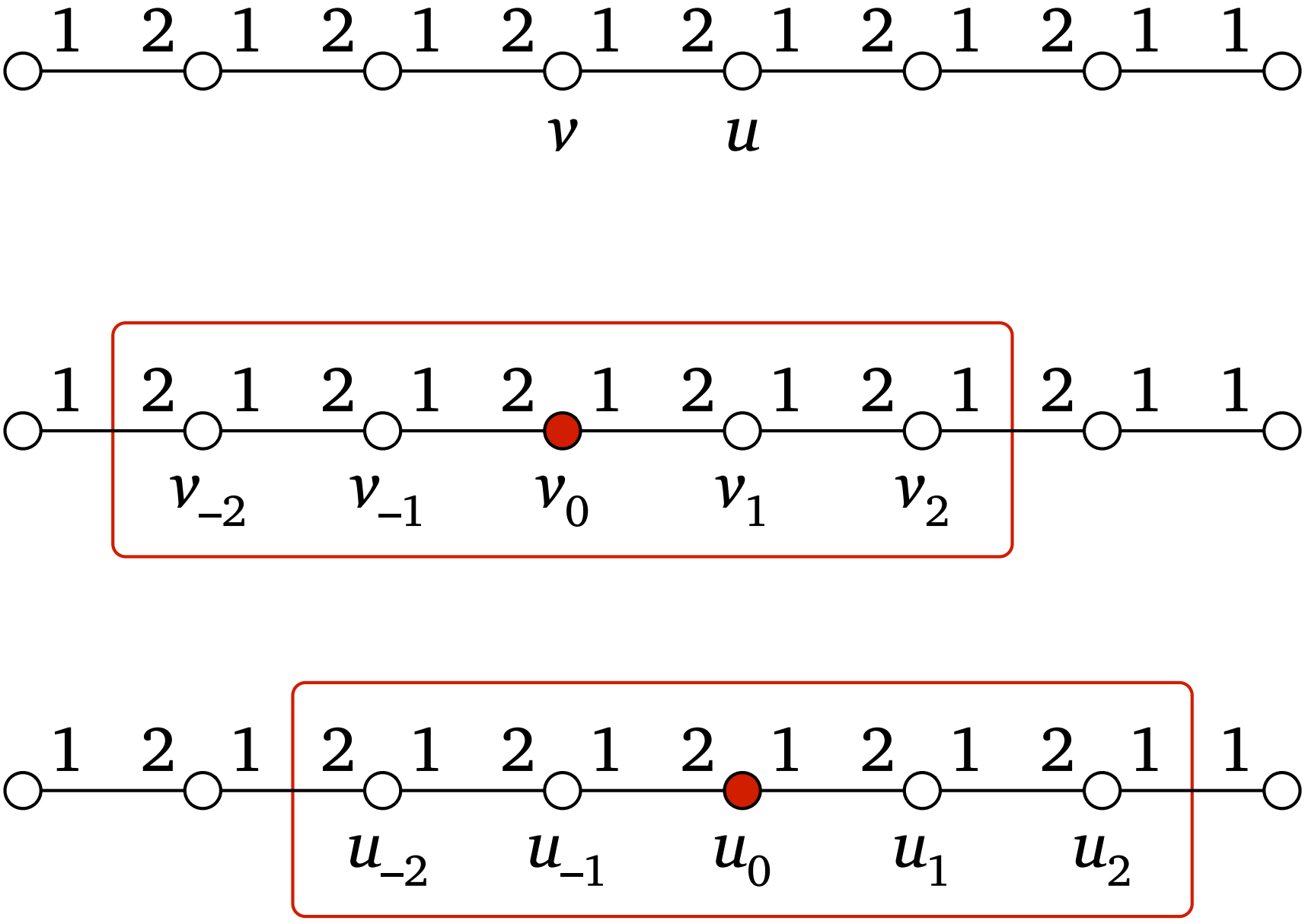
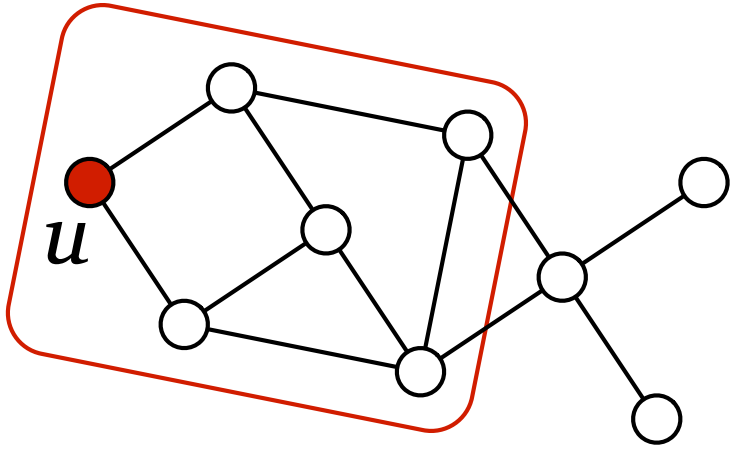


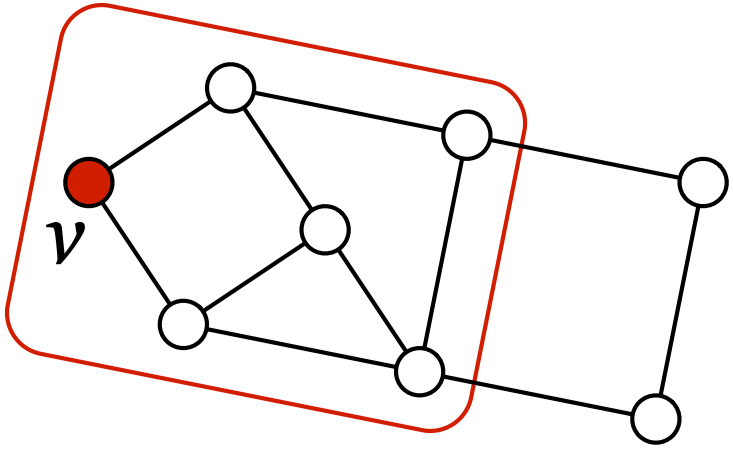

N_3:
N_4:
ϕ_3
ϕ_4
N':

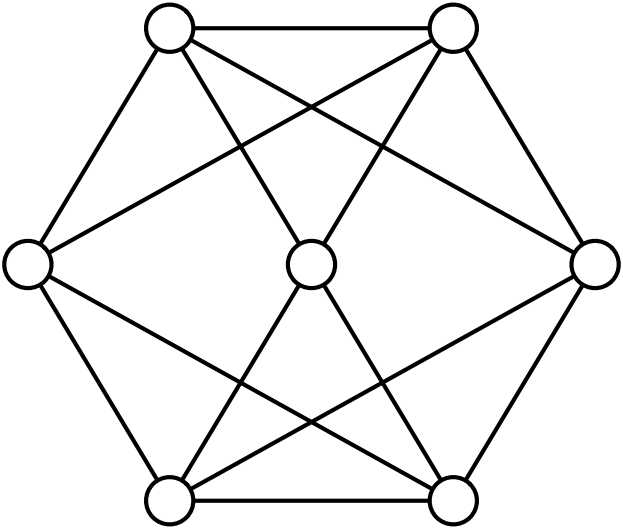
1
2
1
2
1

1
2
1
2
1
2

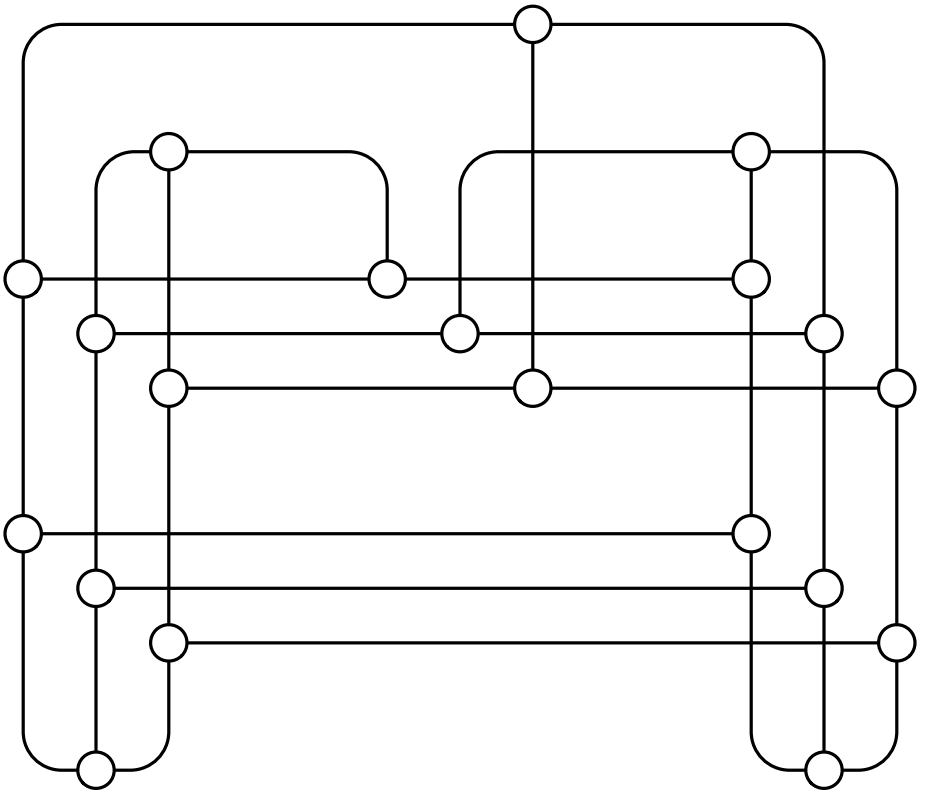

1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1
v
u
1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1
v−2 v−1 v0 v1 v2
1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1
u−2 u−1 u0 u1 u2


u

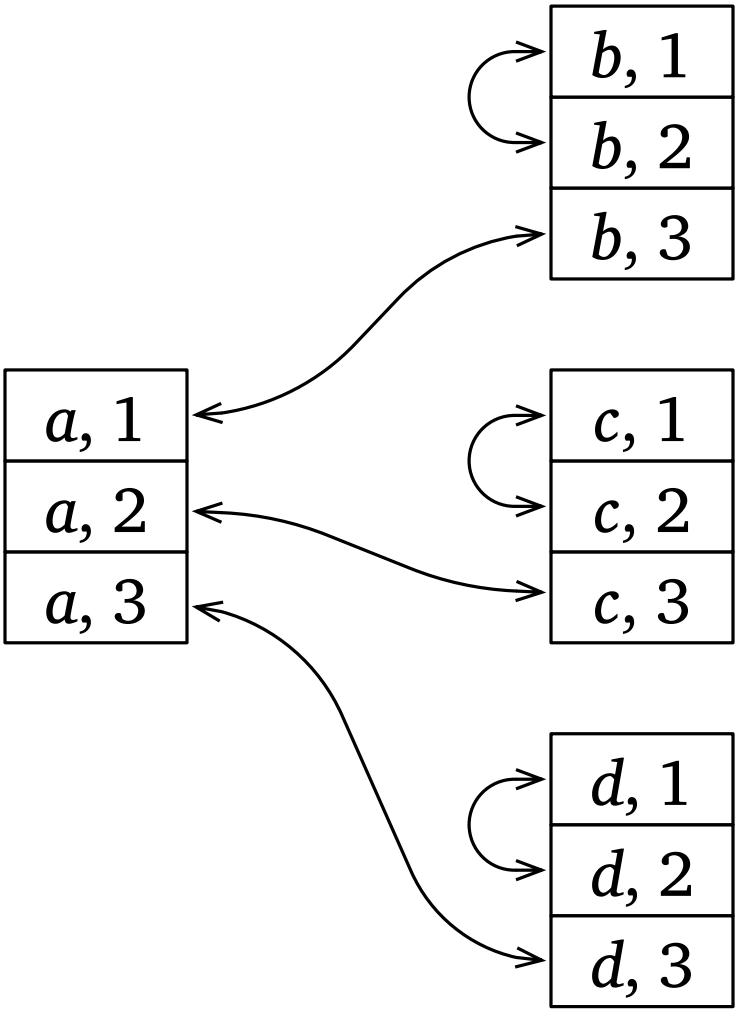

v

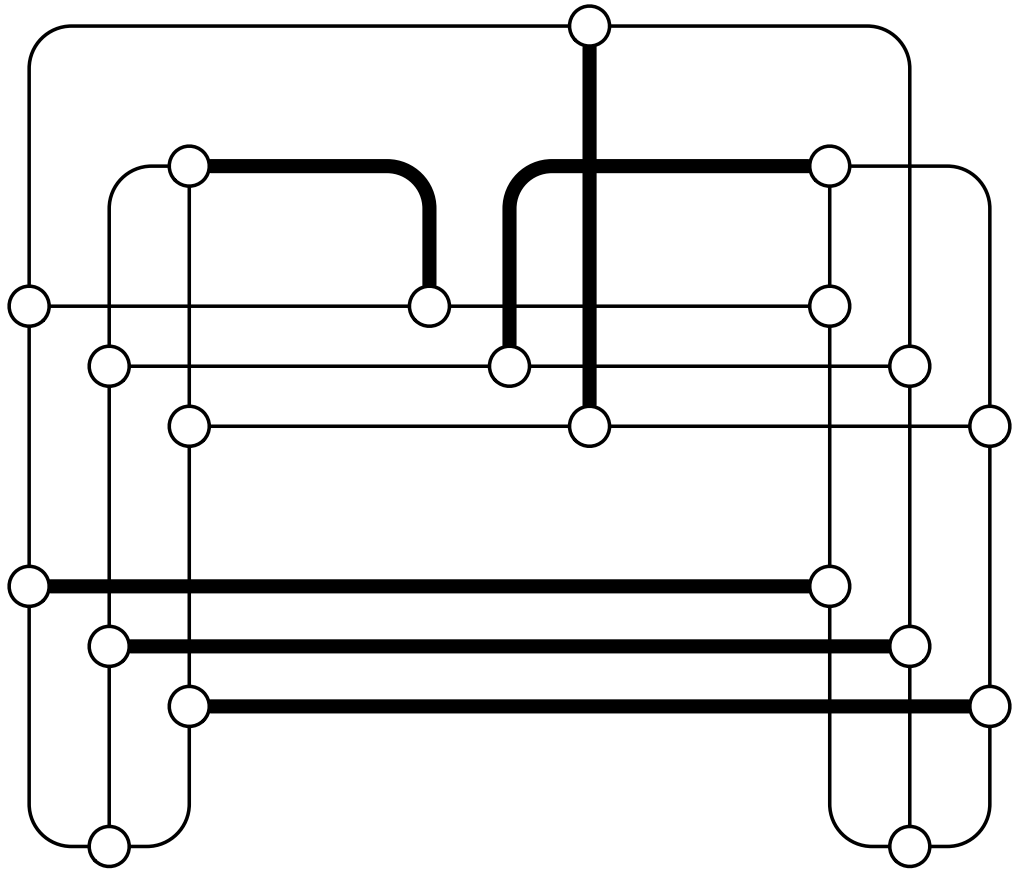


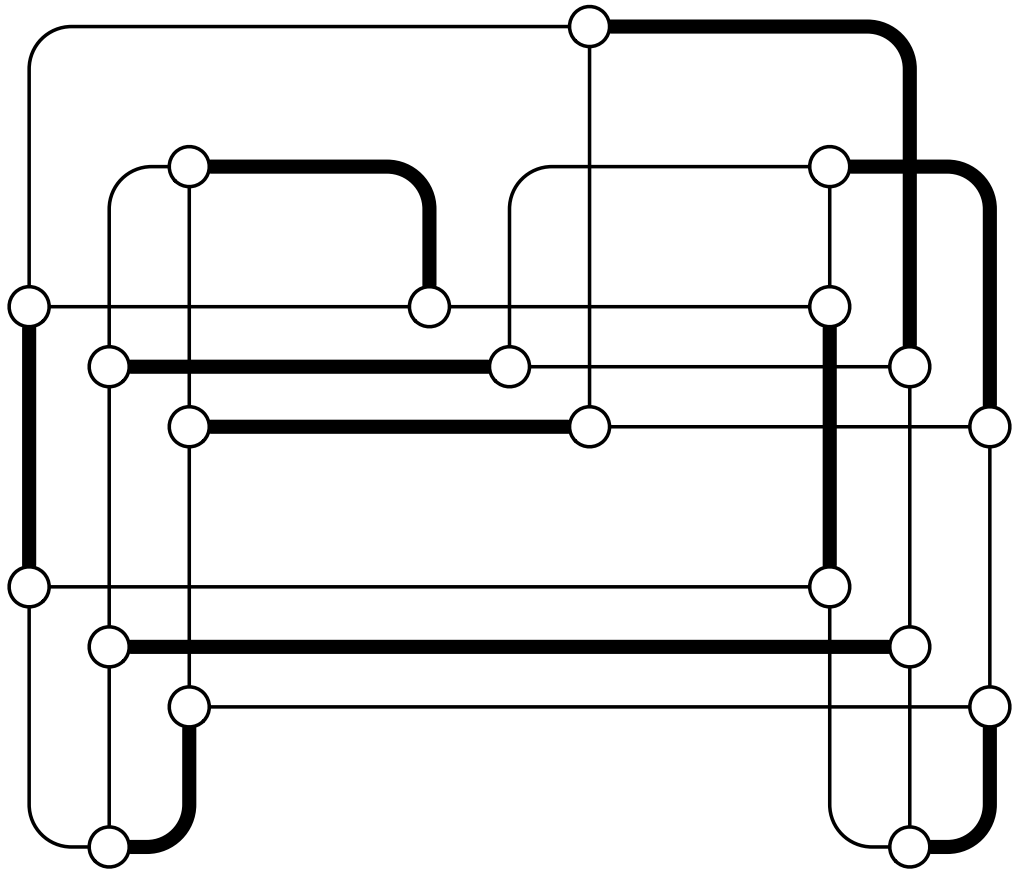
G:

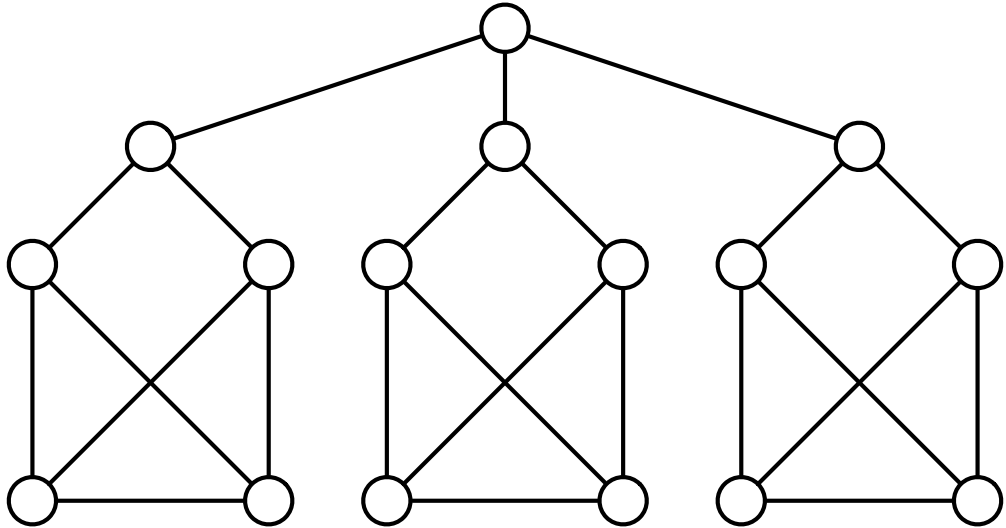


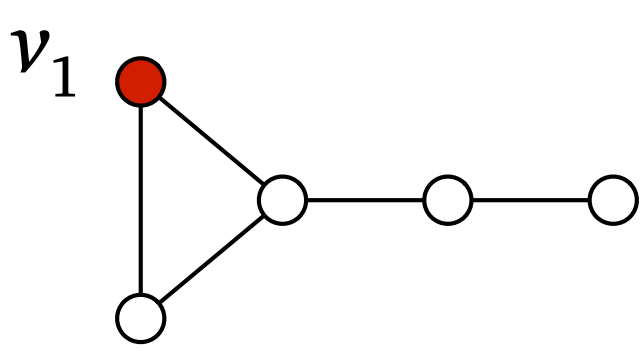
N':



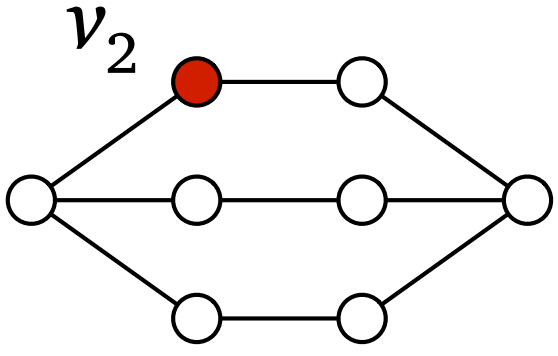




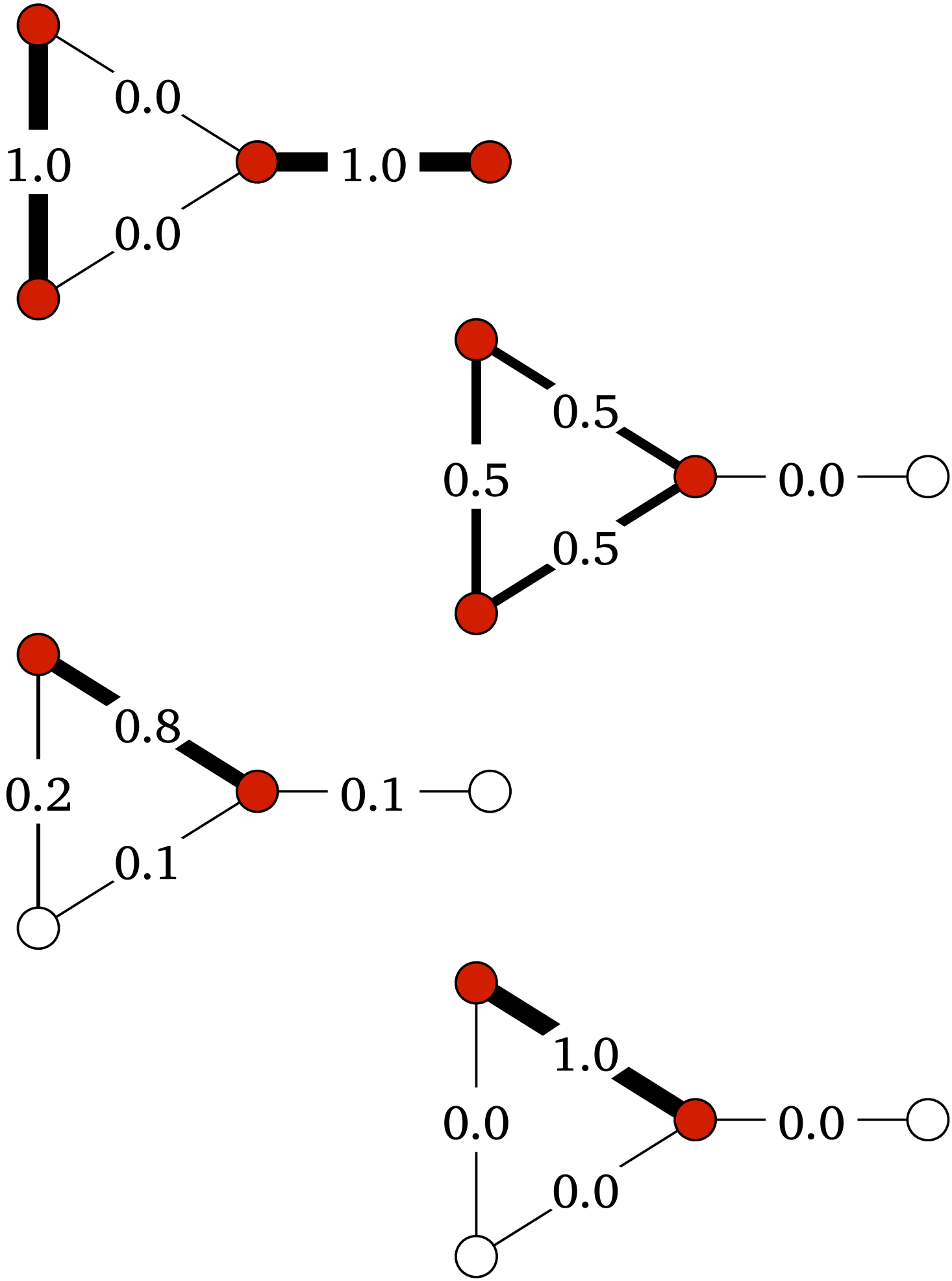




G_1



G_2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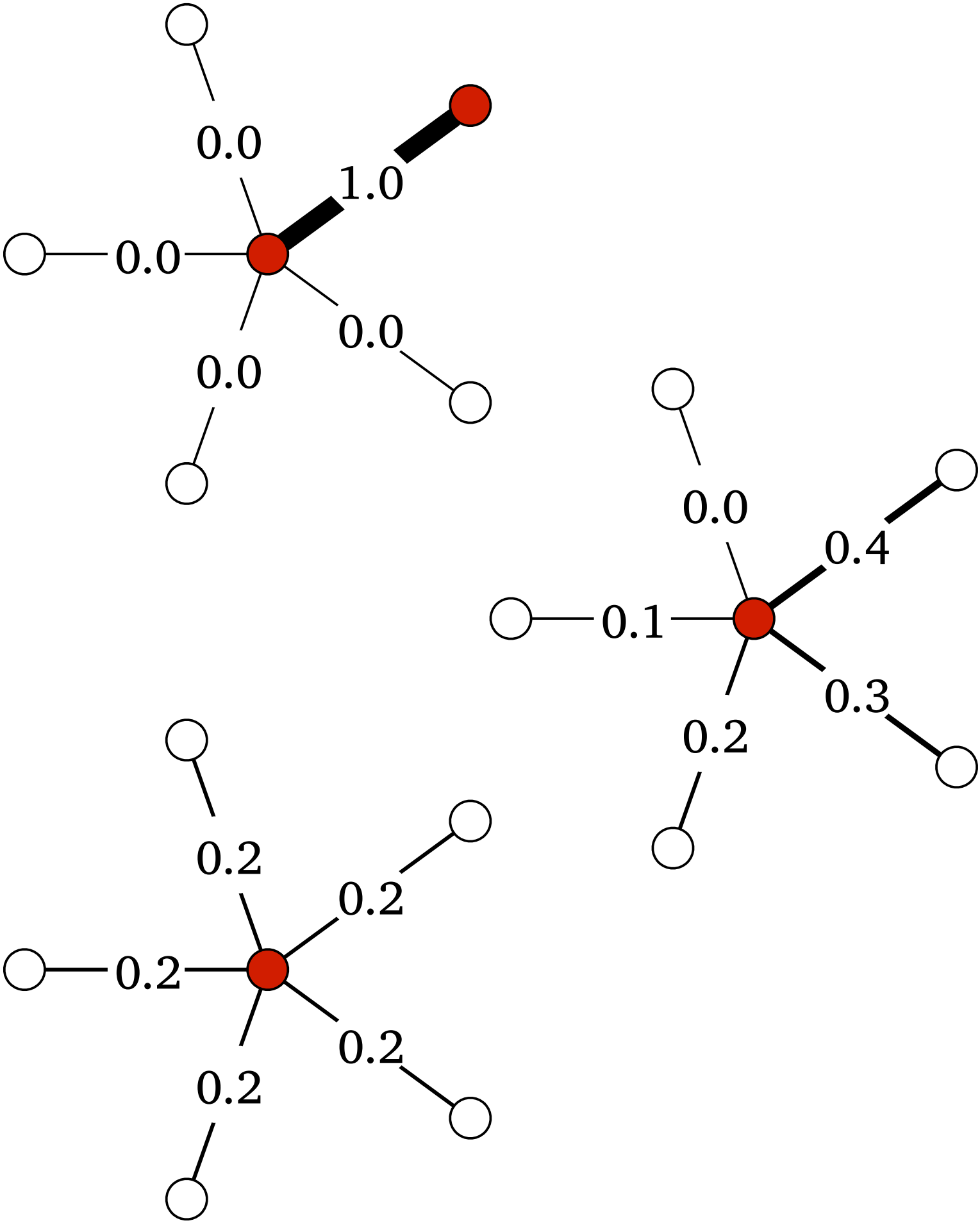
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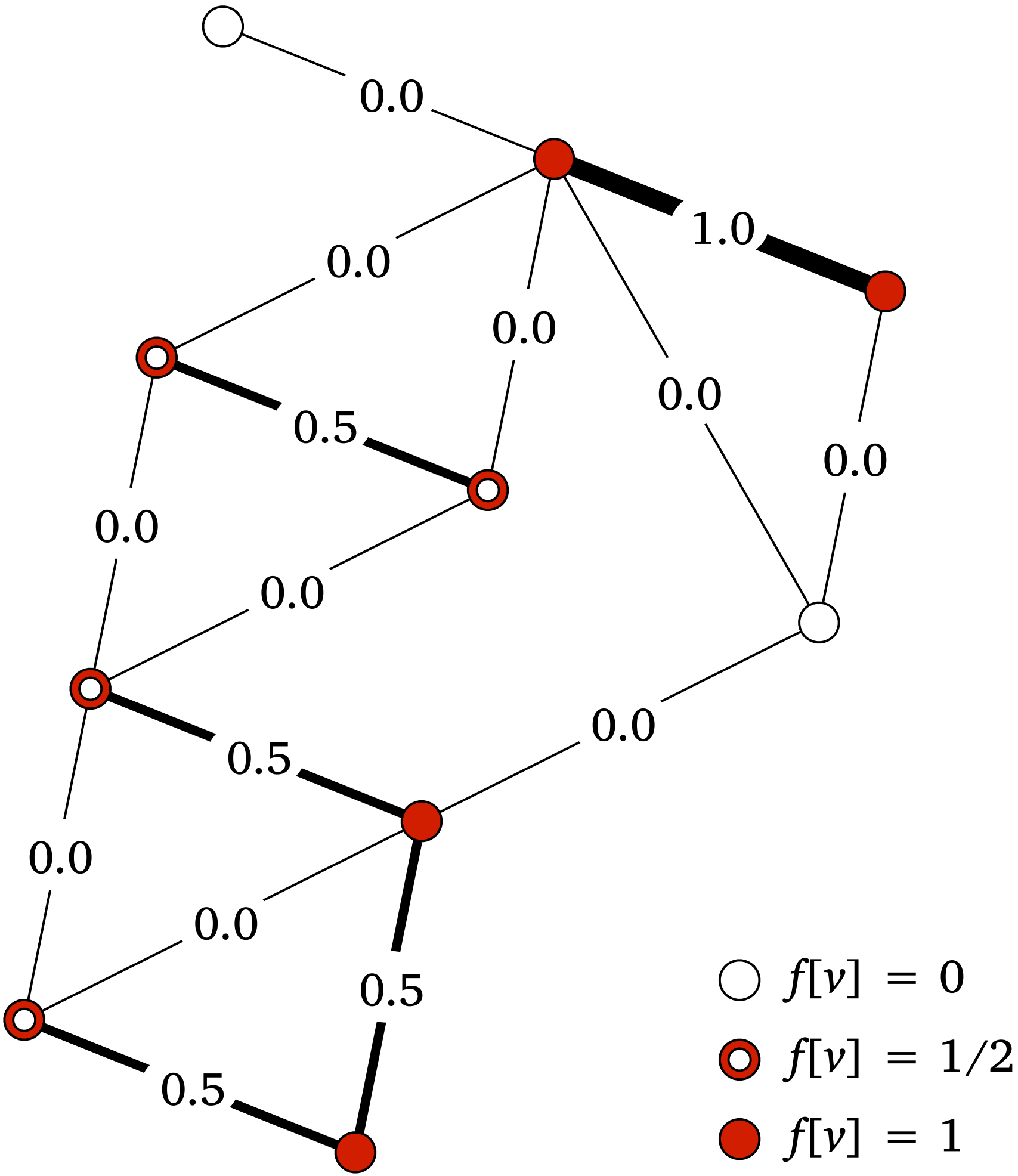
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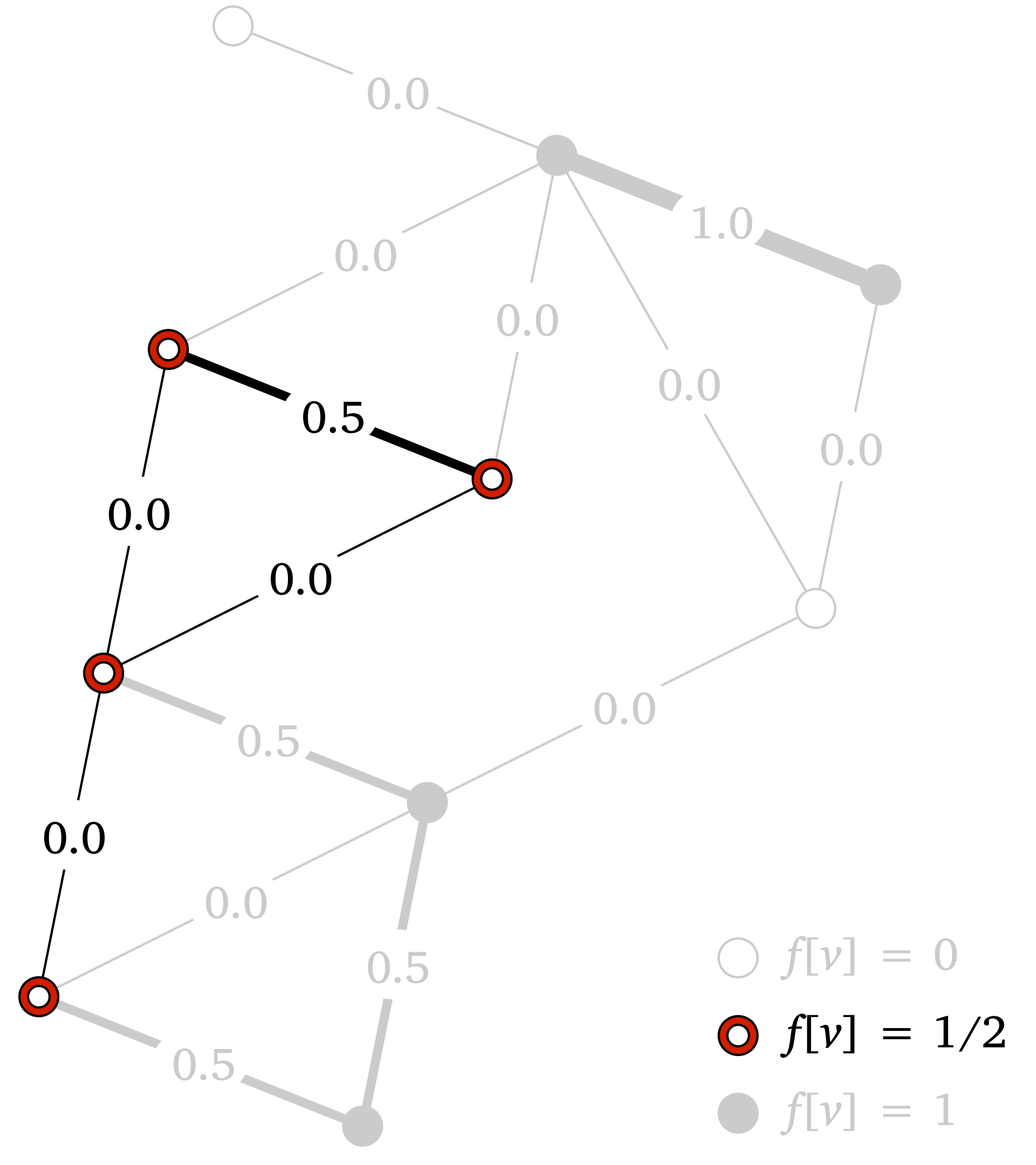
$f[v] = 1/2$
$f[v] = 1$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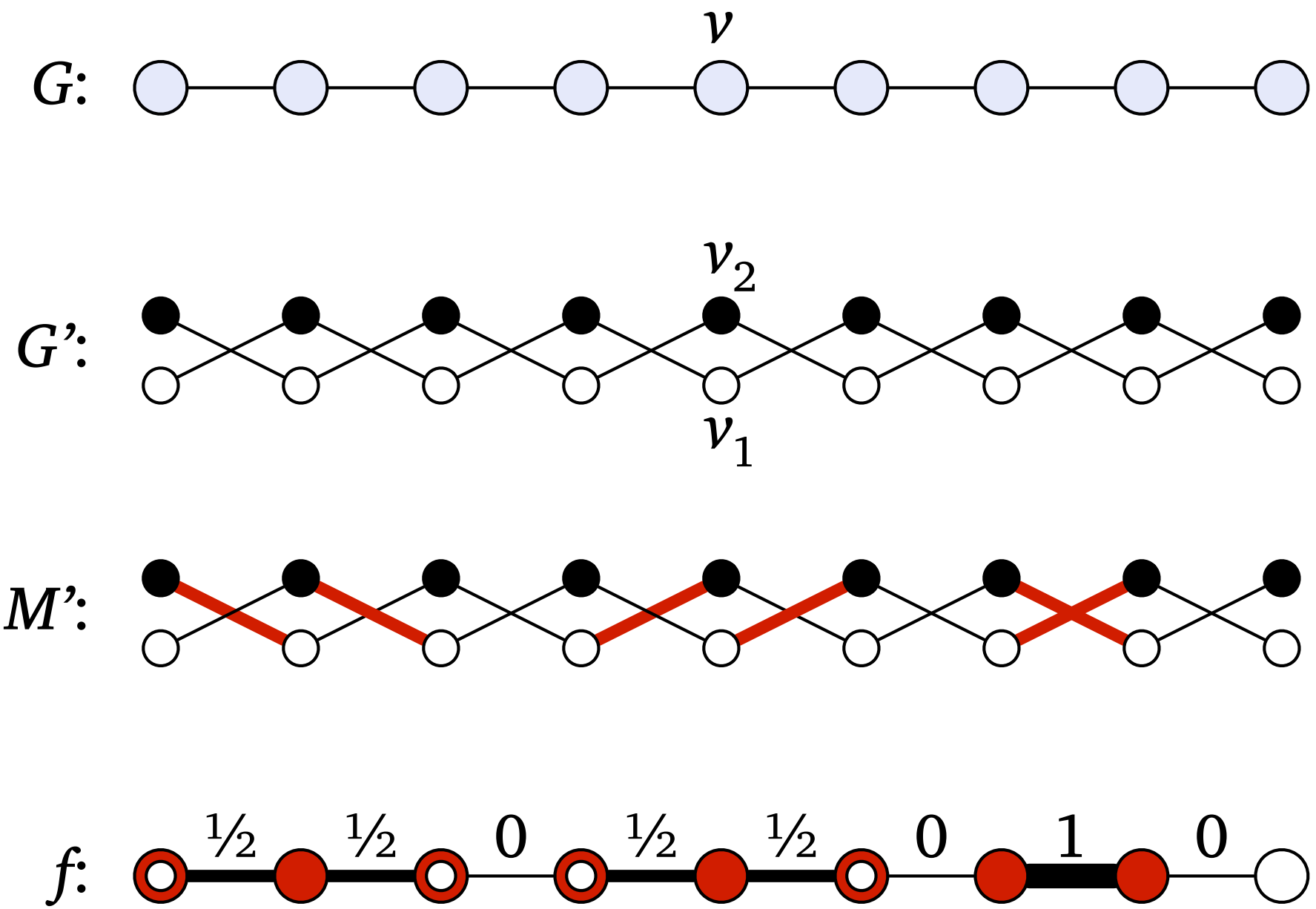
0.5
$f[v] = 0$
$f[v] = 1/2$
$f[v] = 1$


G:
v
G':
v2
v1
M':
f:
½
½
0
½
½
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1
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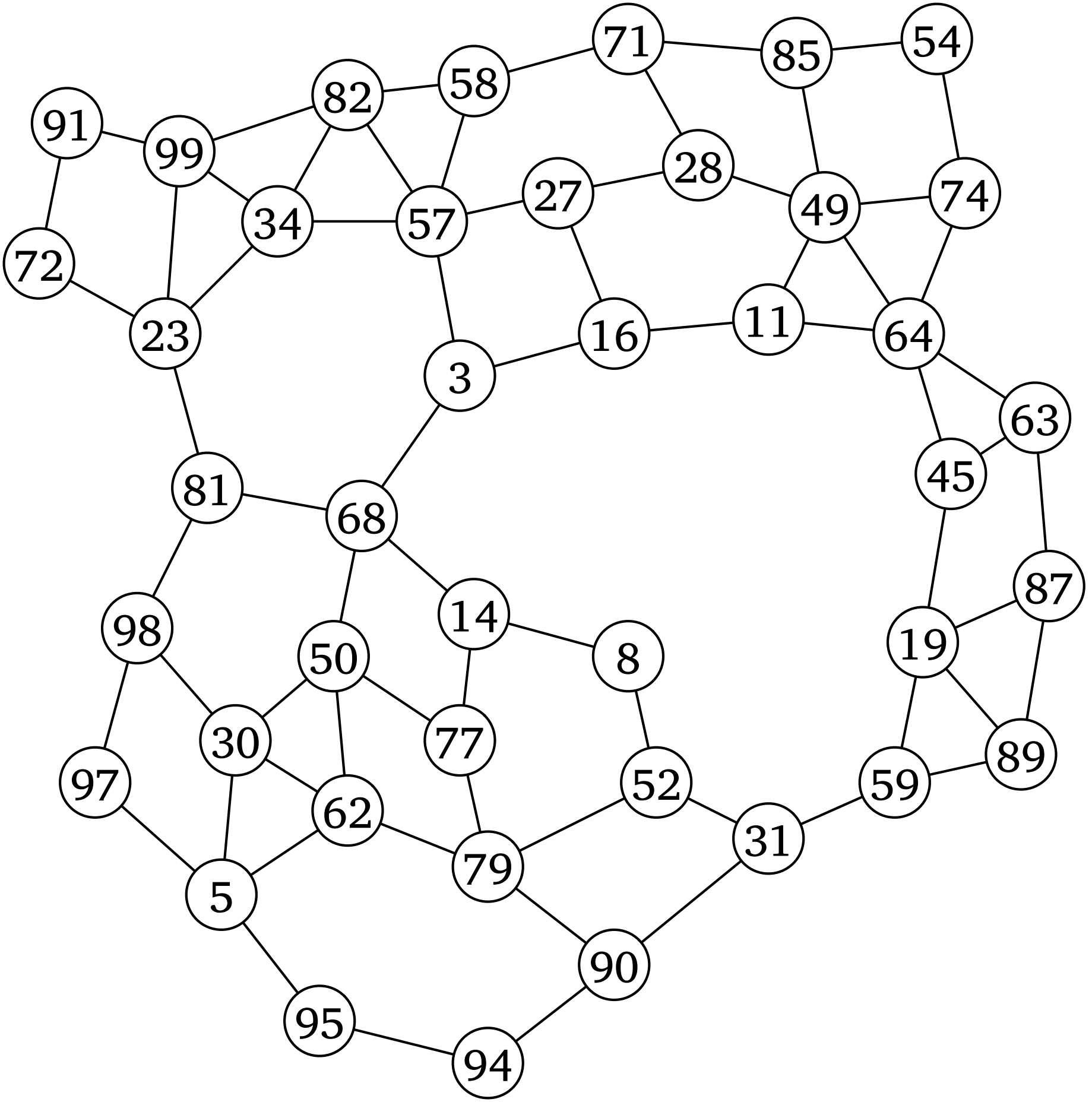
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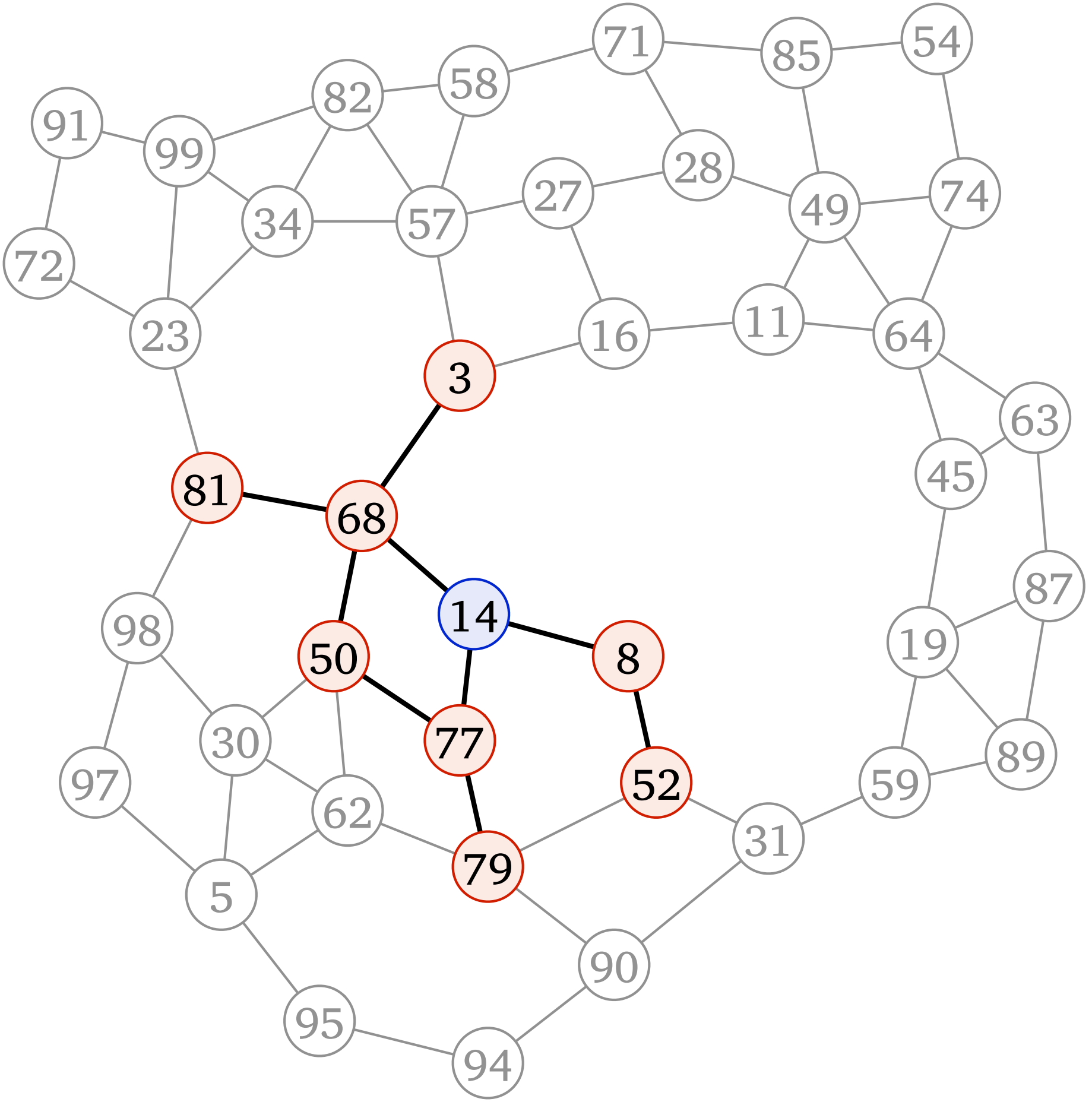
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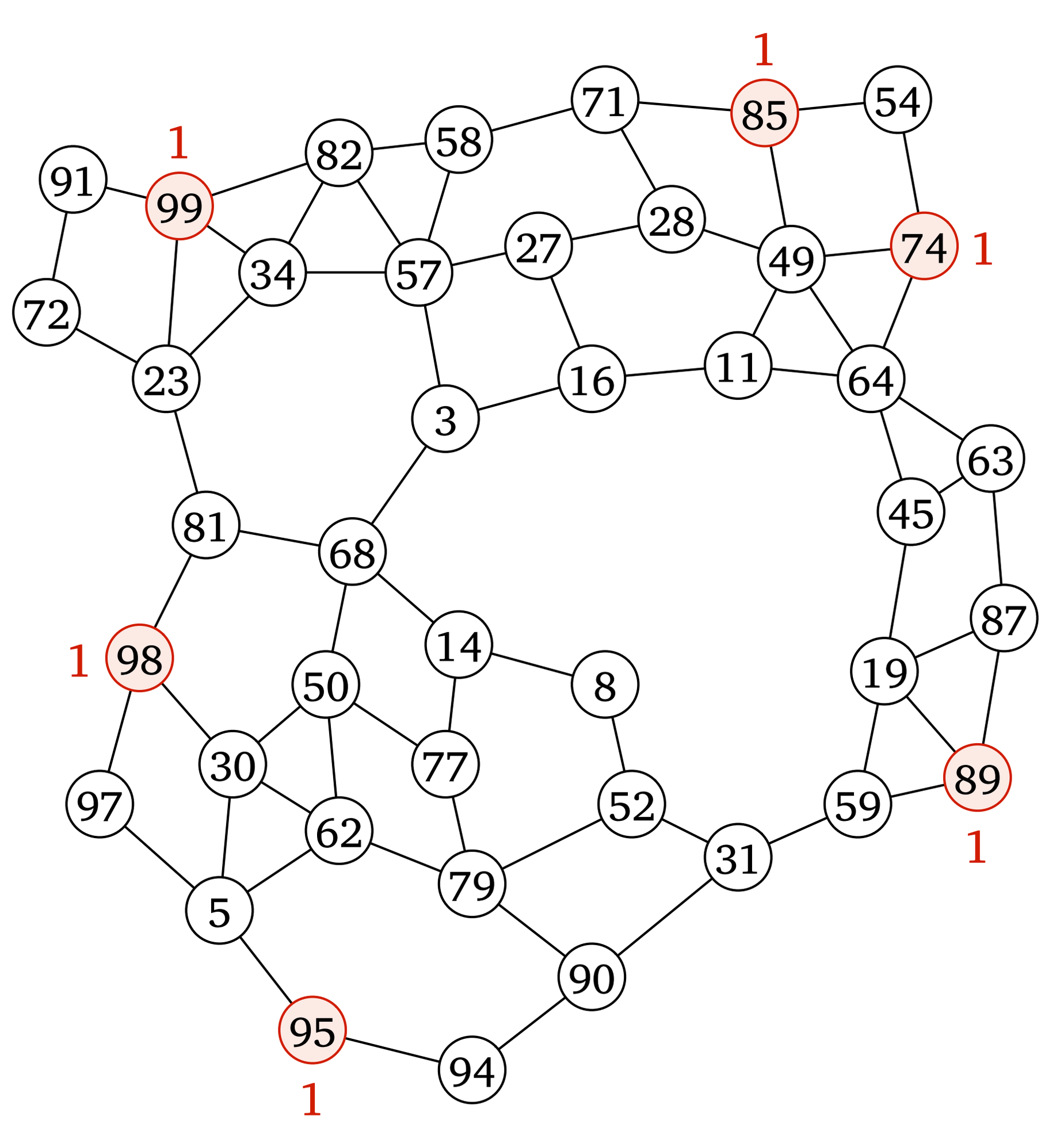
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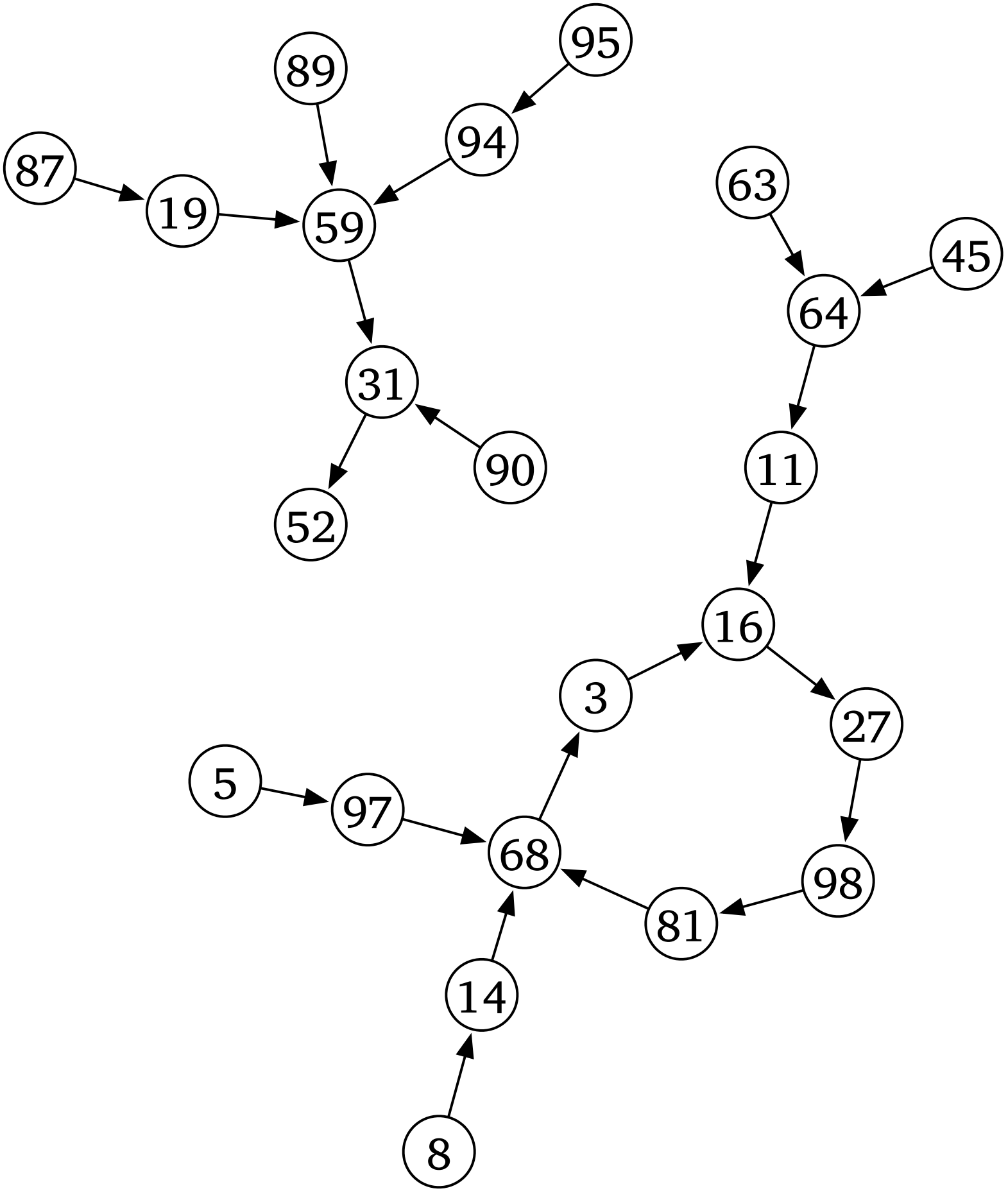
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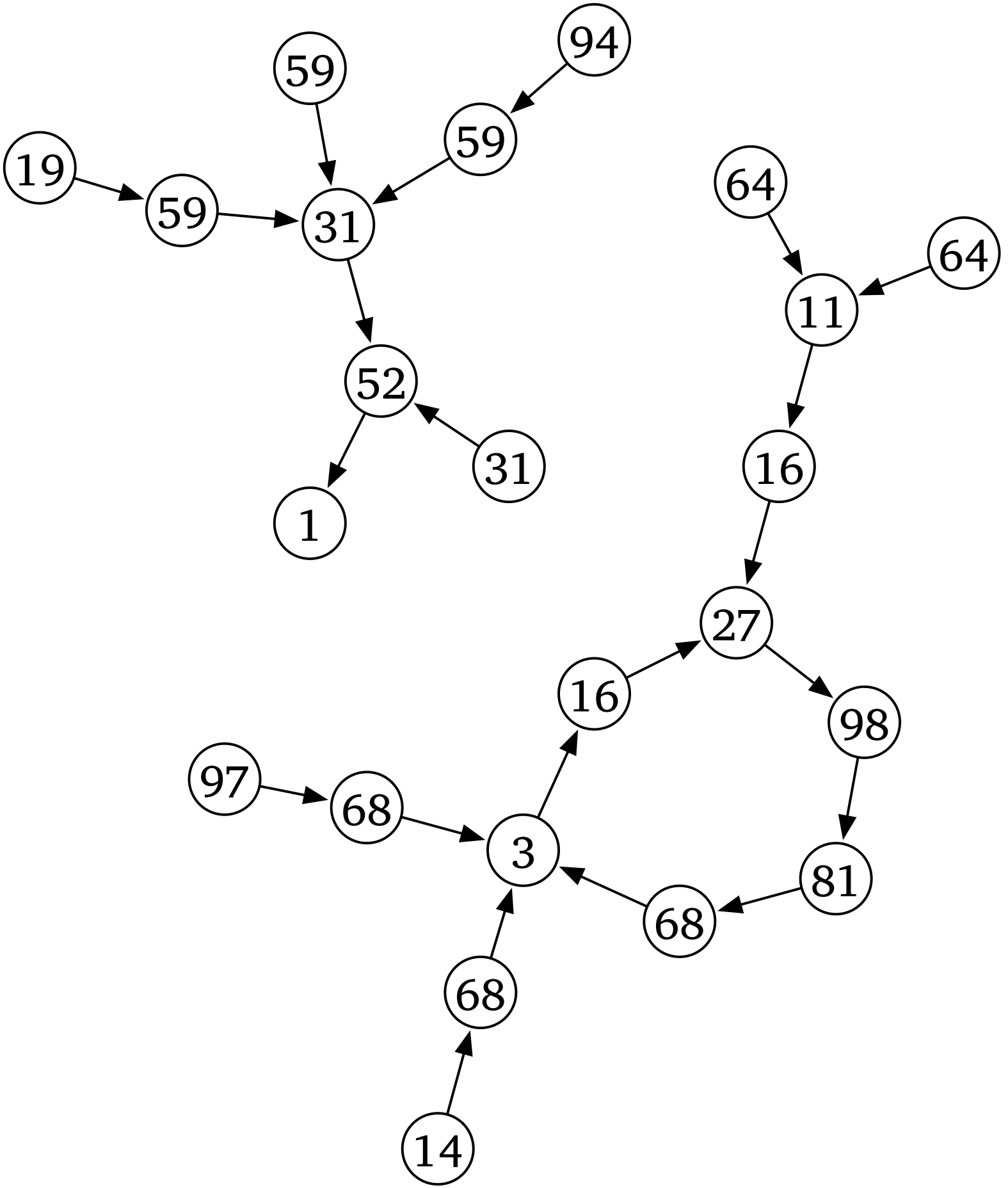
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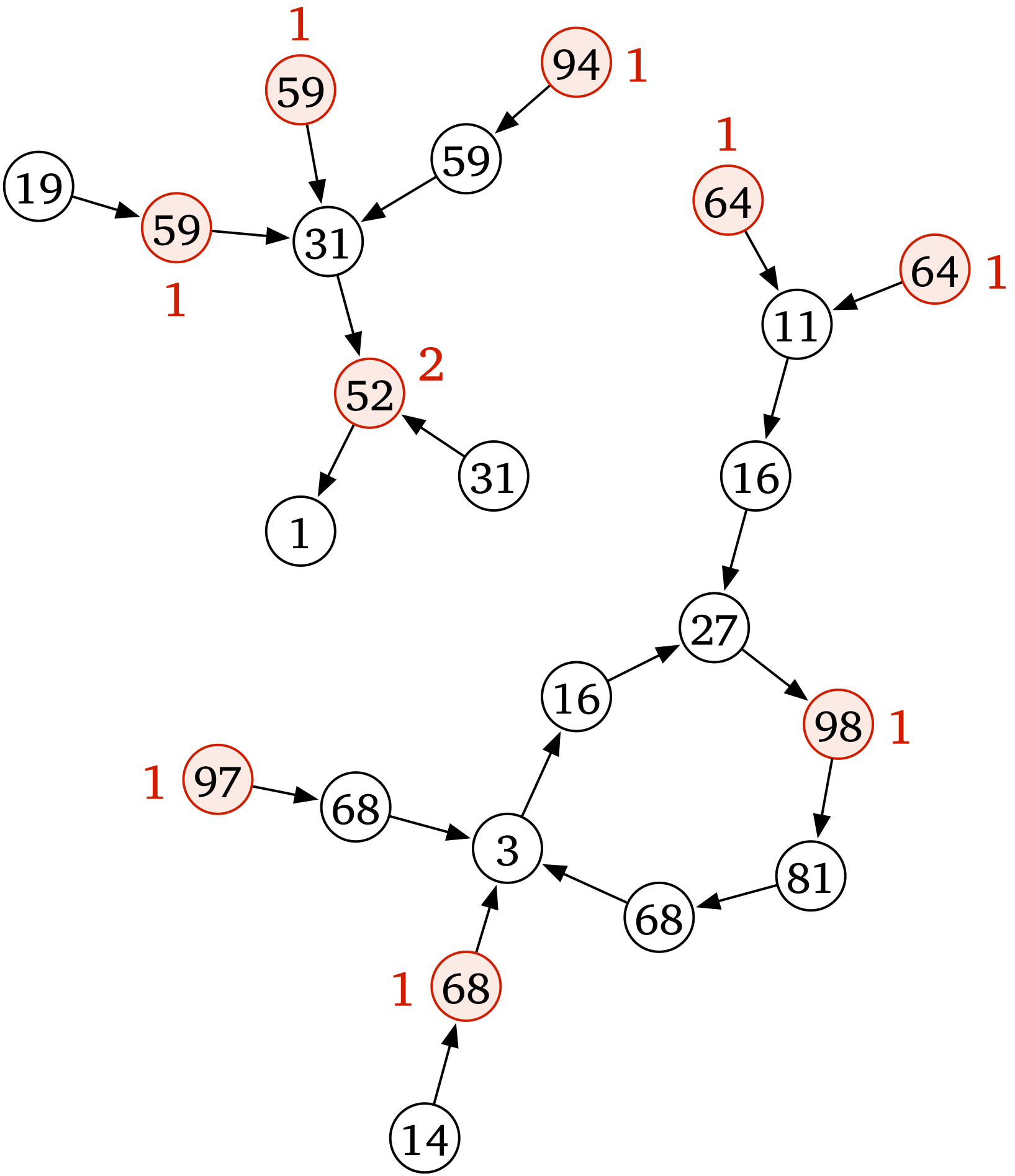
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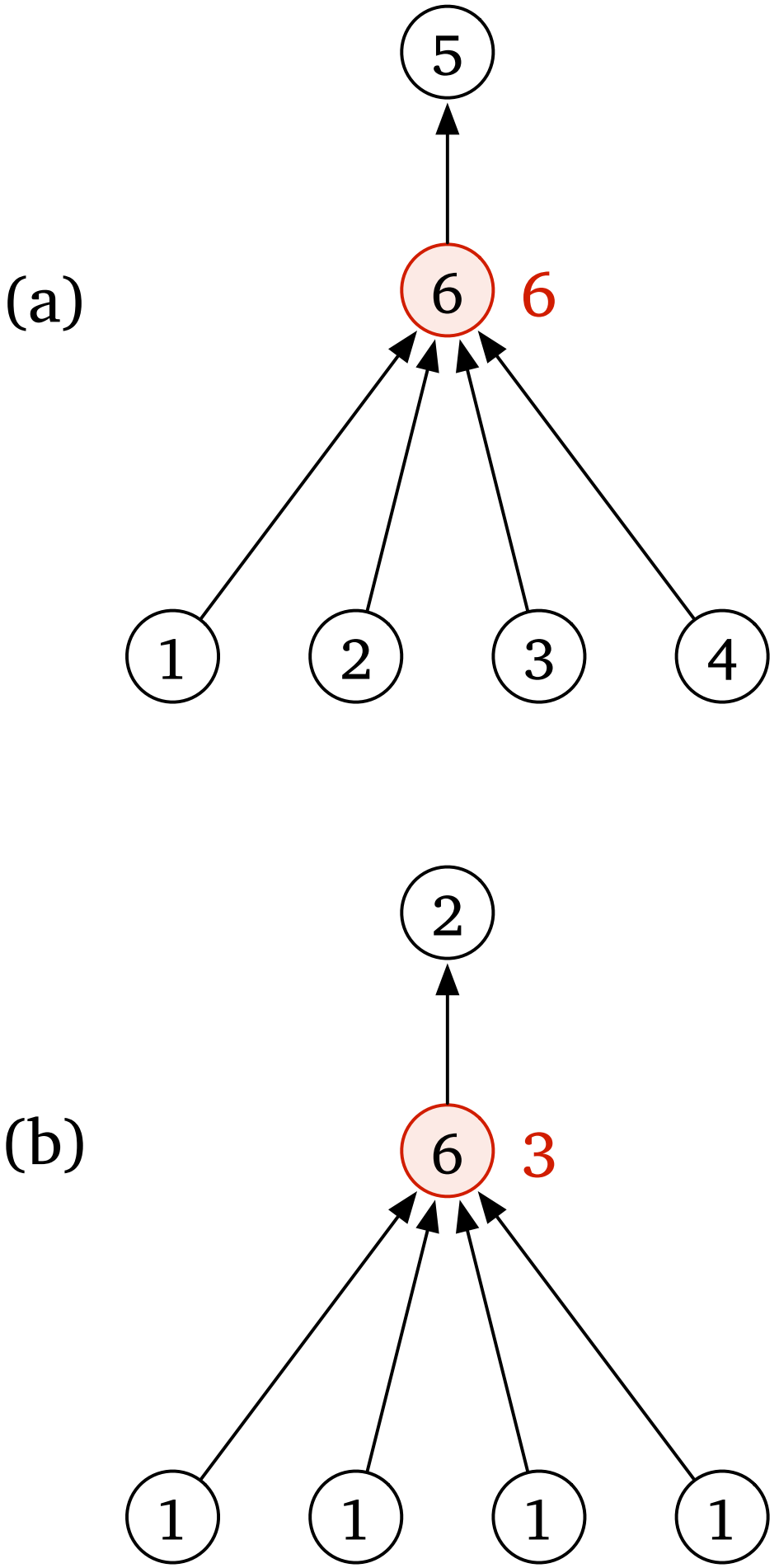
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(b)
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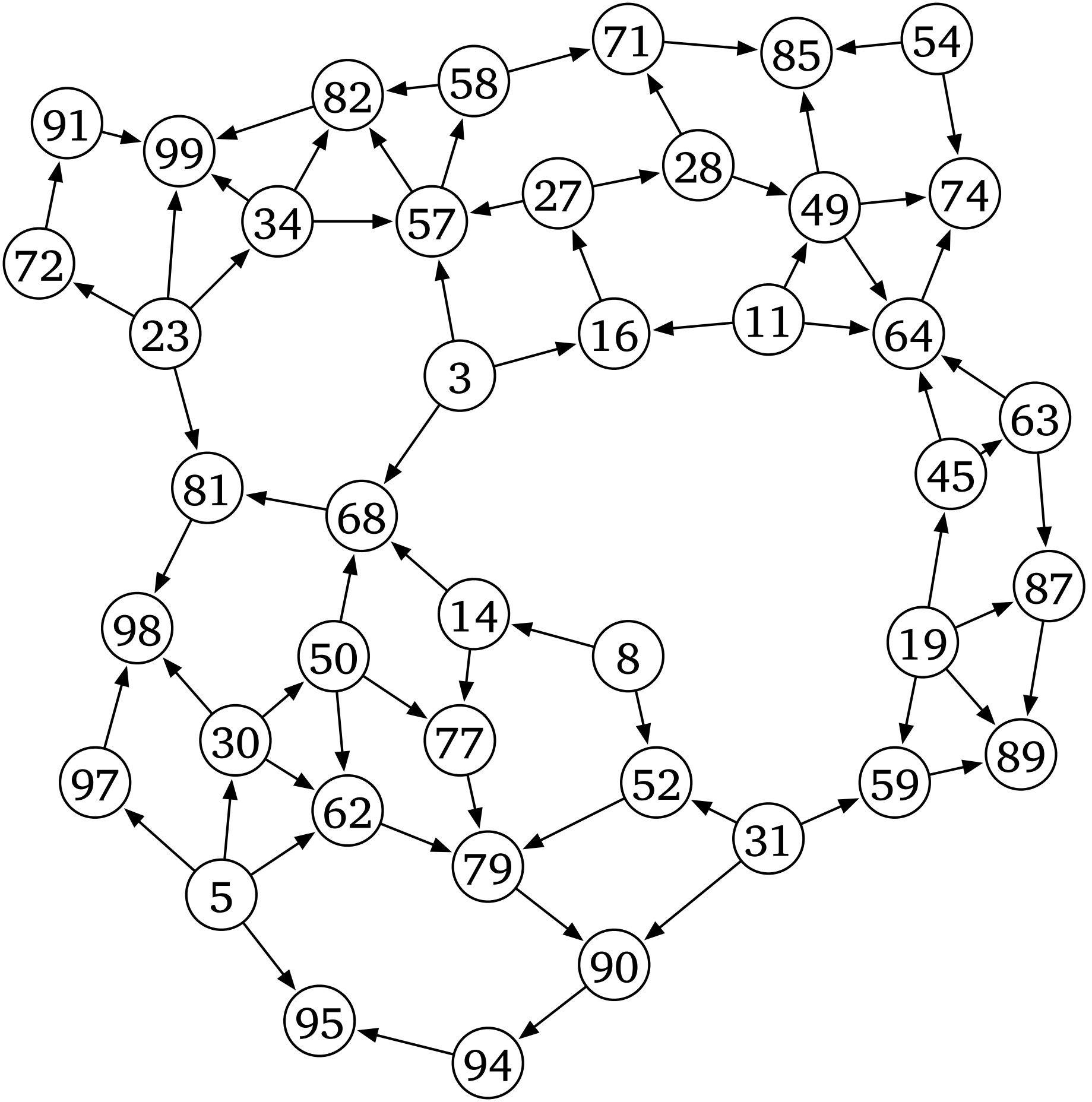
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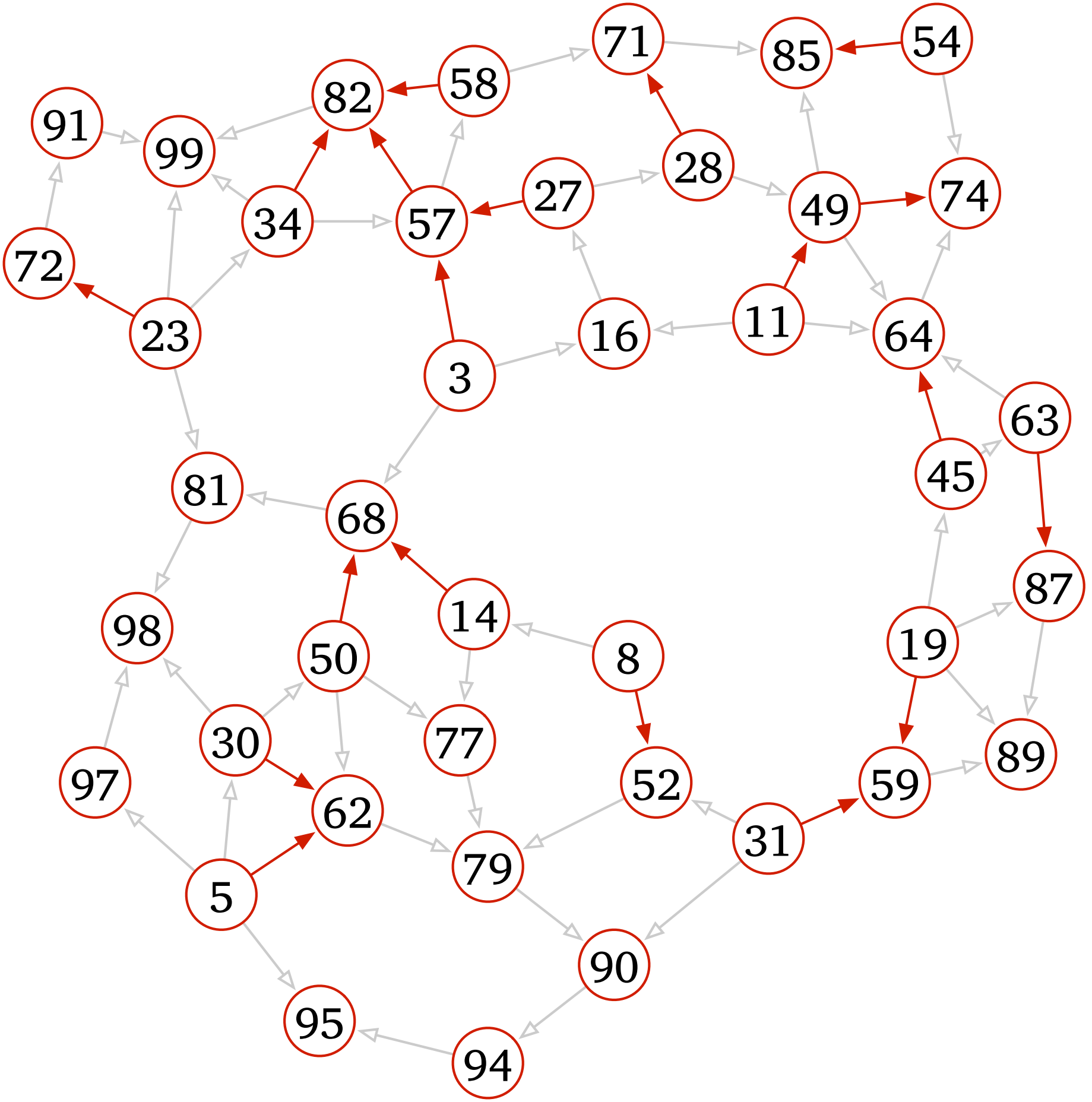
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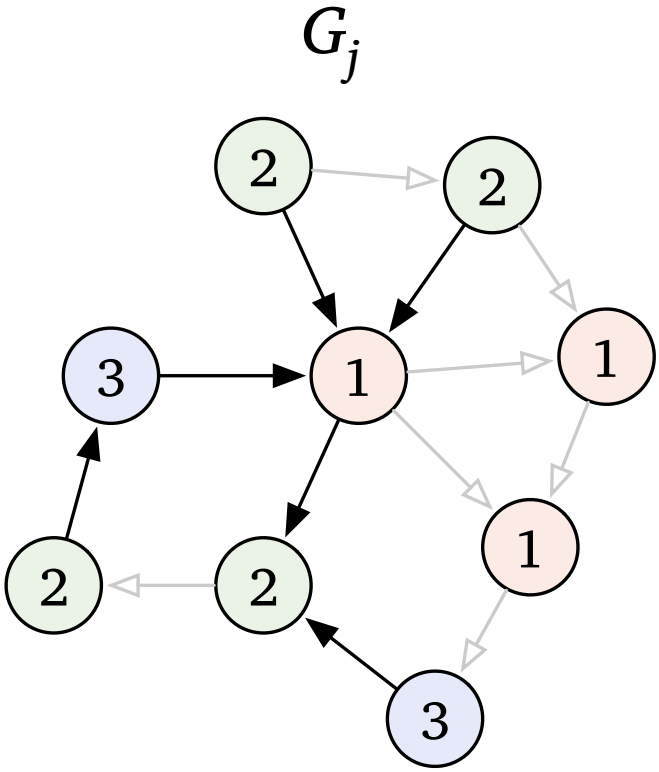
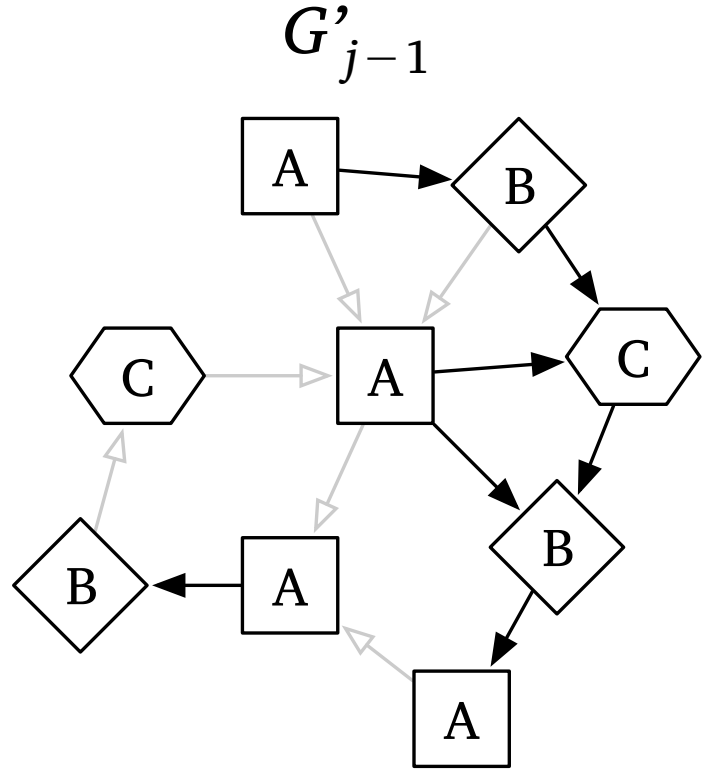
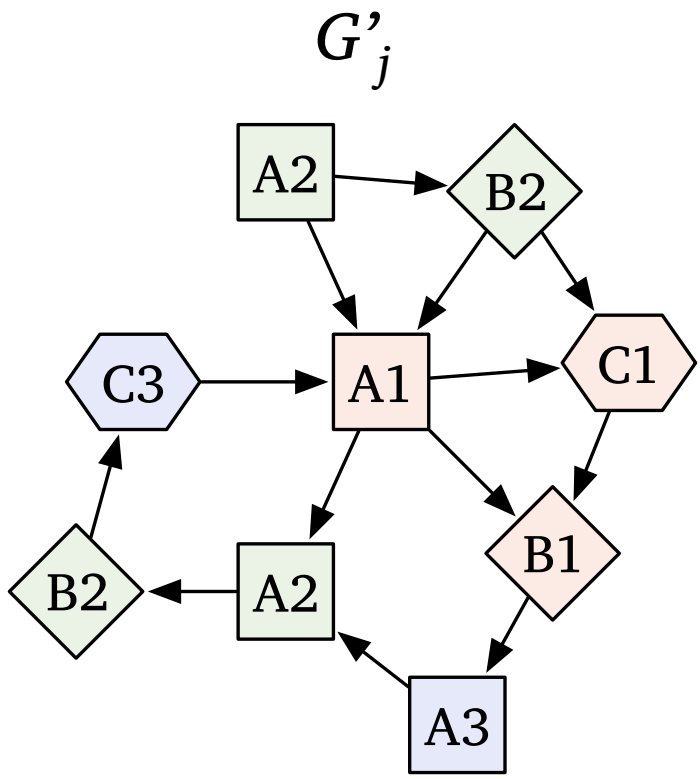


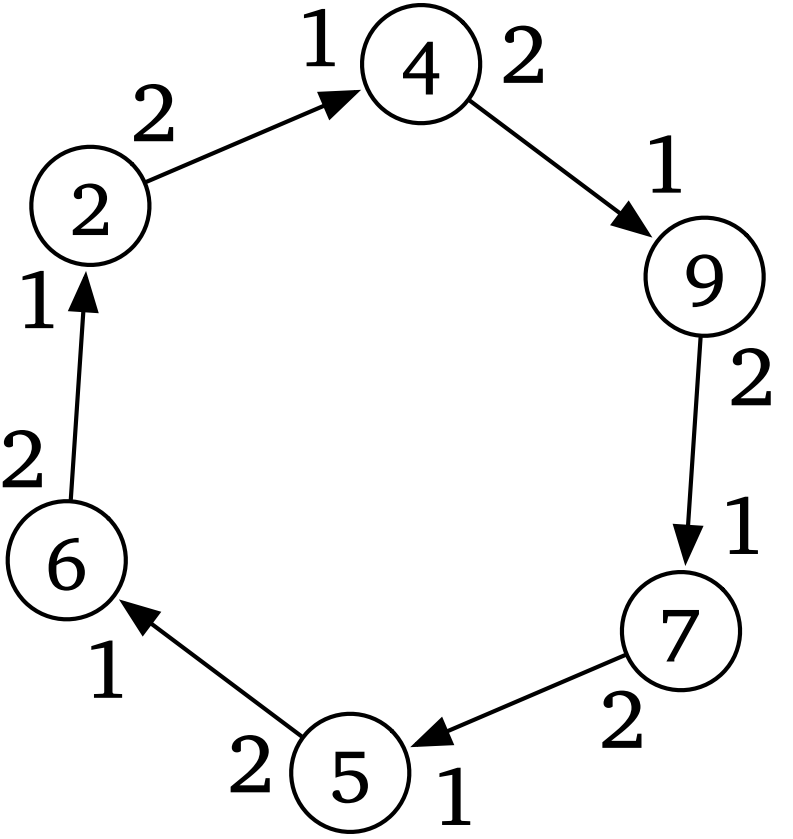
3-colouring g_j



$(\Delta+1)$-colouring g'_{j-1}



$3(\Delta+1)$-colouring h_j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7
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6
2
1
1
2
1
2
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2
1
2
1

f:

$\{1,2,3\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,2,4\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,2,5\} \mapsto 1$
$\{1,2,6\} \mapsto 2$	$\{1,2,7\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,3,4\} \mapsto 1$
$\{1,3,5\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,3,6\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,3,7\} \mapsto 1$
$\{1,4,5\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,4,6\} \mapsto 2$	$\{1,4,7\} \mapsto 1$
$\{1,5,6\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,5,7\} \mapsto 1$	$\{1,6,7\} \mapsto 2$
$\{2,3,4\} \mapsto 2$	$\{2,3,5\} \mapsto 1$	$\{2,3,6\} \mapsto 1$
$\{2,3,7\} \mapsto 1$	$\{2,4,5\} \mapsto 2$	$\{2,4,6\} \mapsto 1$
$\{2,4,7\} \mapsto 2$	…	$\{4,5,6\} \mapsto 2$
$\{4,5,7\} \mapsto 1$	…	$\{5,6,7\} \mapsto 1$

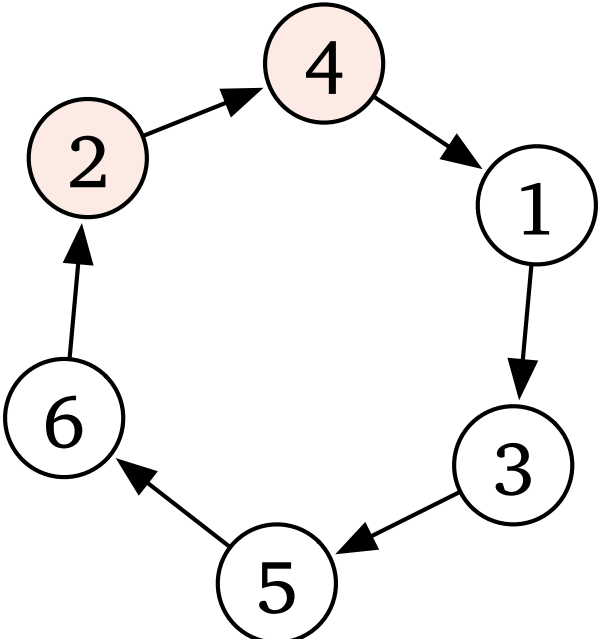
f_2:

$\{2,3\} \mapsto 1$	$\{2,4\} \mapsto 1$	$\{2,5\} \mapsto 1$
$\{2,6\} \mapsto 2$	$\{2,7\} \mapsto 1$	$\{3,4\} \mapsto 1$
$\{3,5\} \mapsto 1$	$\{3,6\} \mapsto 1$	$\{3,7\} \mapsto 1$
$\{4,5\} \mapsto 1$	$\{4,6\} \mapsto 2$	$\{4,7\} \mapsto 1$
$\{5,6\} \mapsto 1$	$\{5,7\} \mapsto 1$	$\{6,7\} \mapsto 2$

$X_2 = \{2,3,4,5,7\}$, monochromatic in f_2

$W_2 = \{2,4,5,7\}$, almost monochromatic in f

$W = \{1,2,4,5,7\}$, almost monochromatic in f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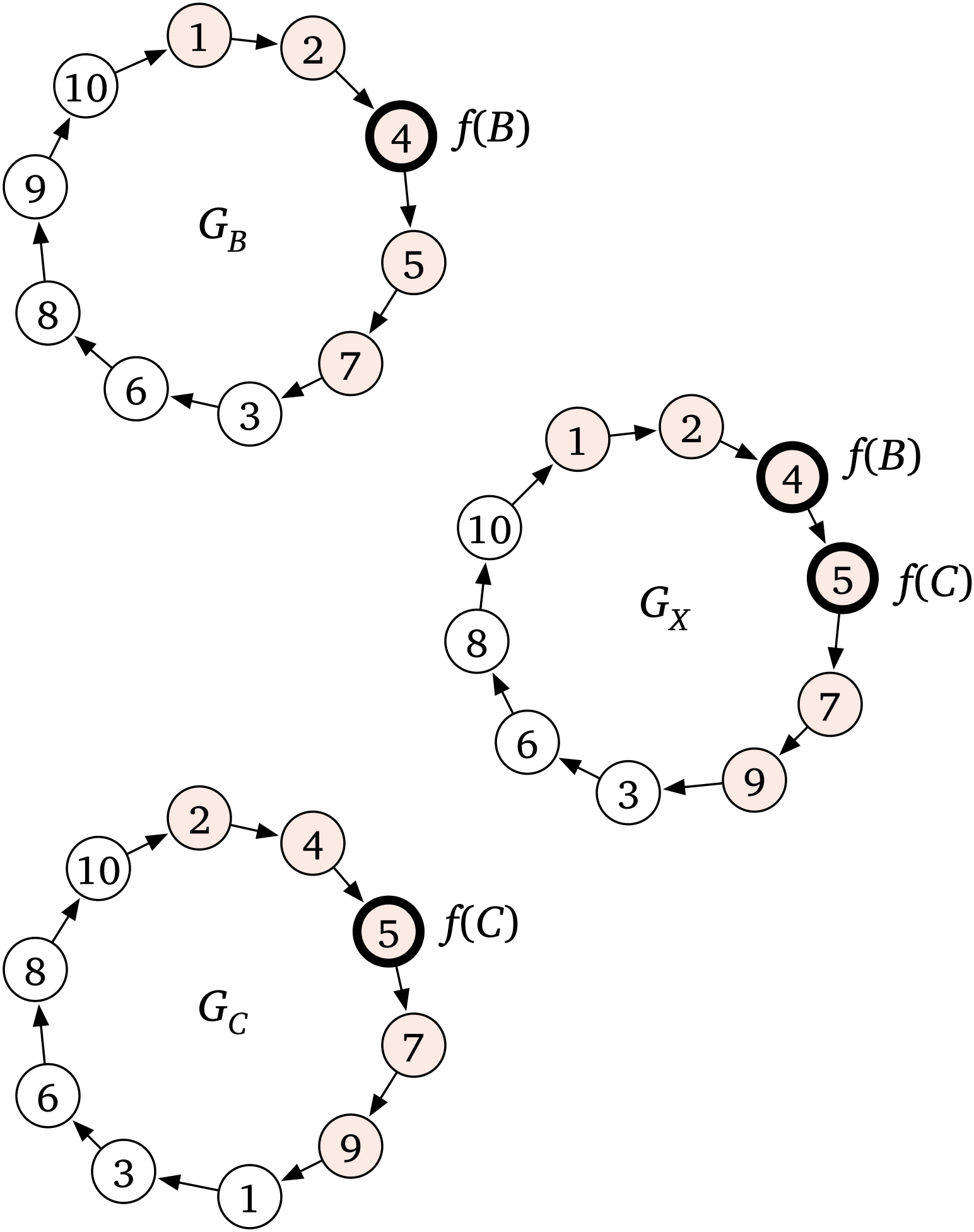
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f(B)
5
7
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6
8
9
10
G_B
1
2
4
f(B)
5
f(C)
7
9
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G_X
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4
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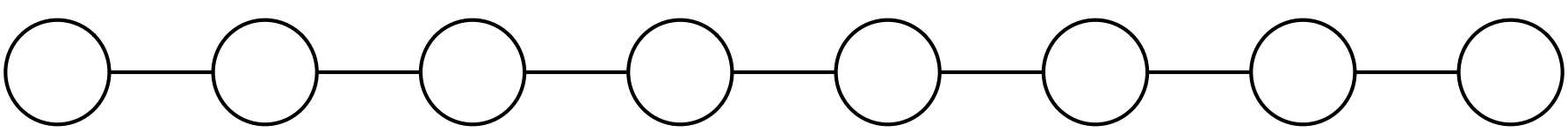
f(C)
7
9
1
3
6
8
10
G_C



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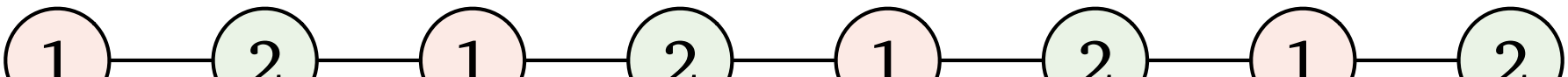
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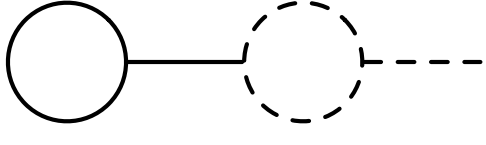

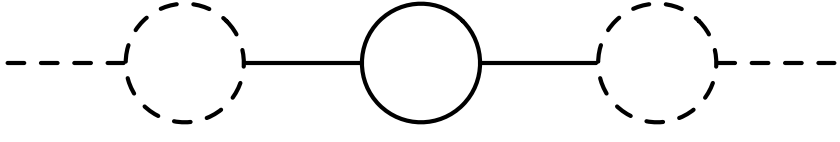

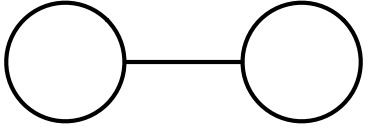

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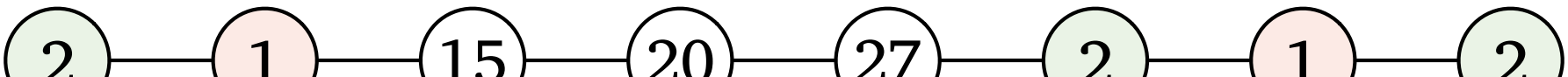
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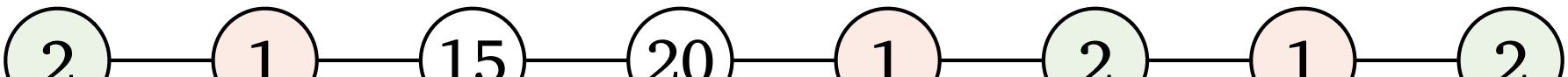
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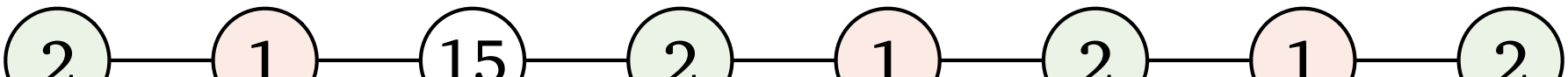
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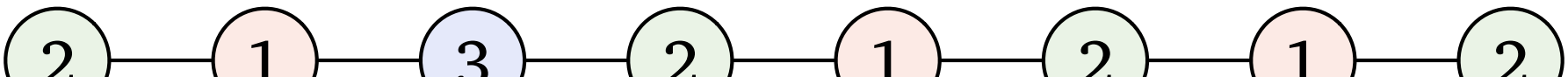
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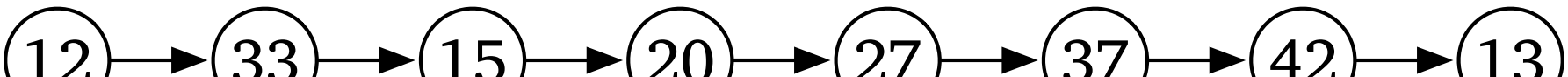
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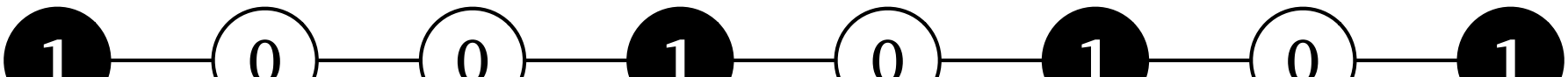
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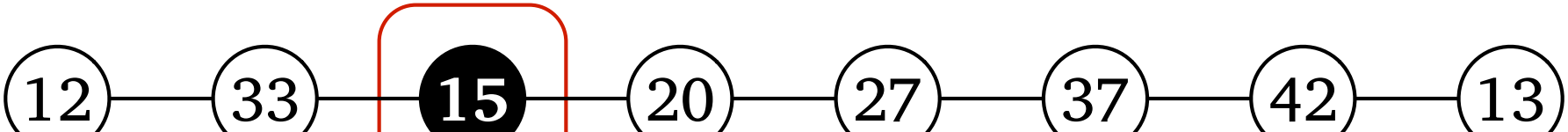
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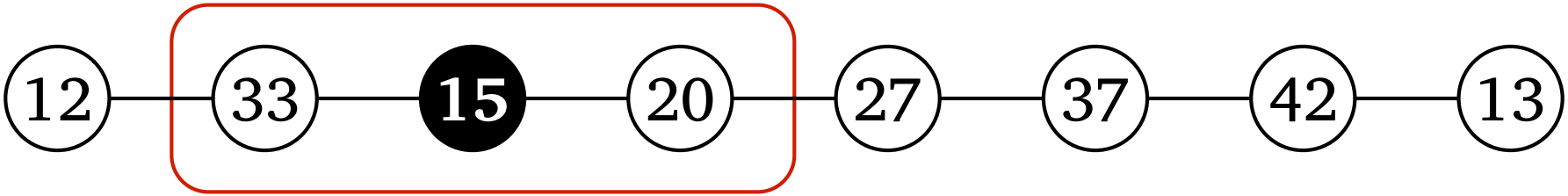
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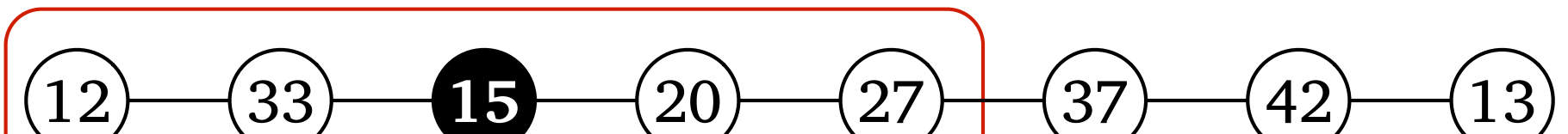
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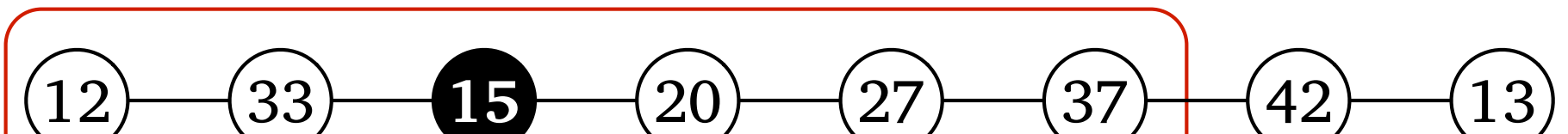
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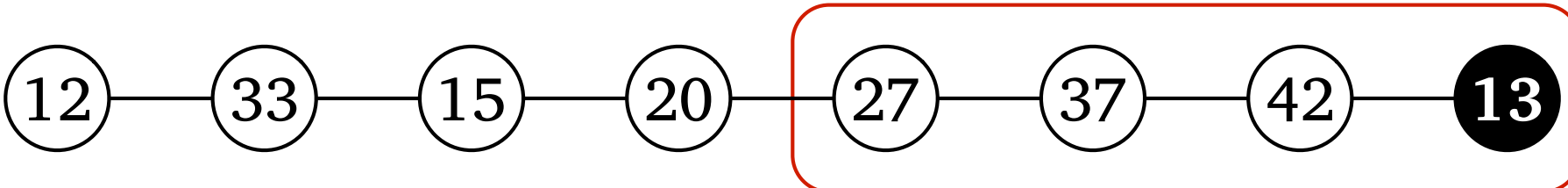
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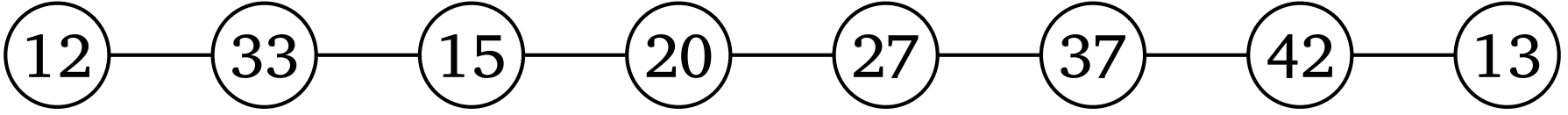
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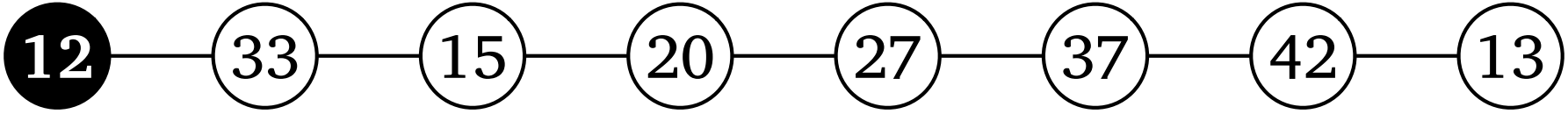
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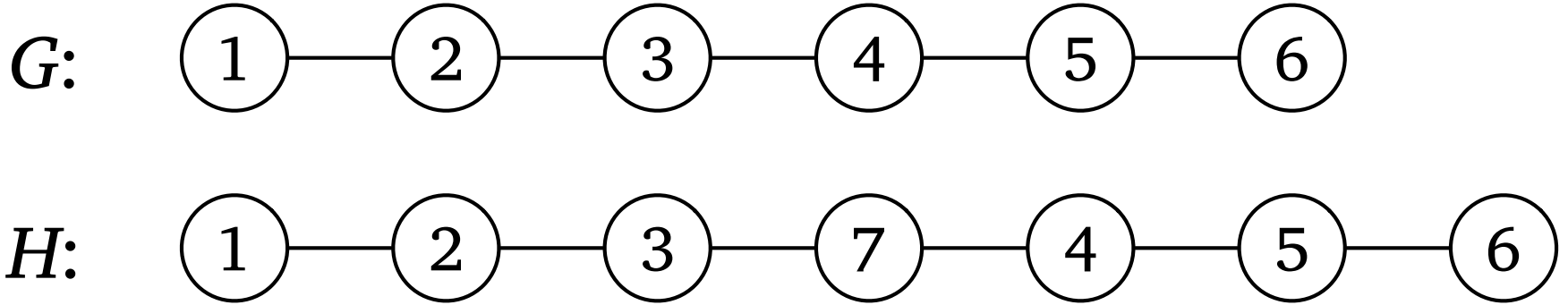
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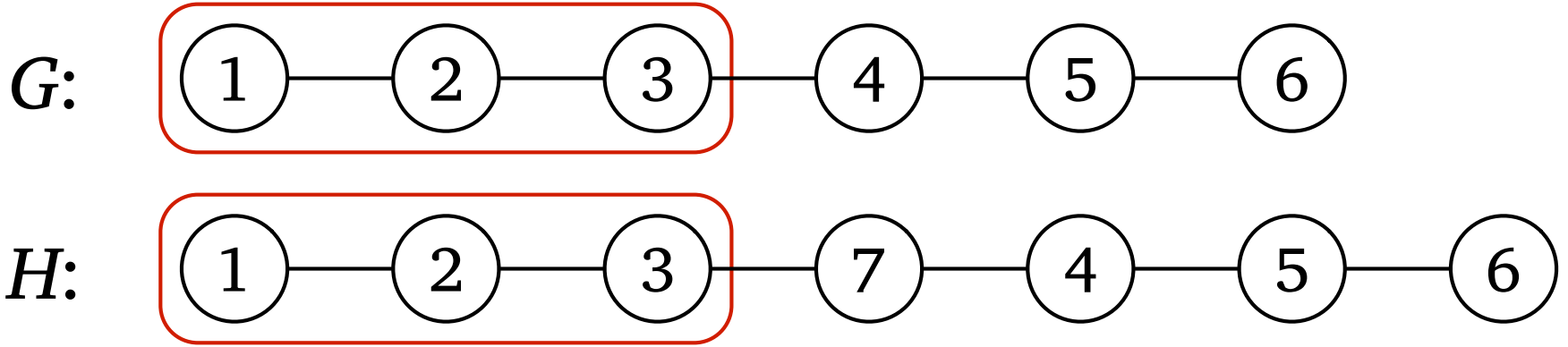
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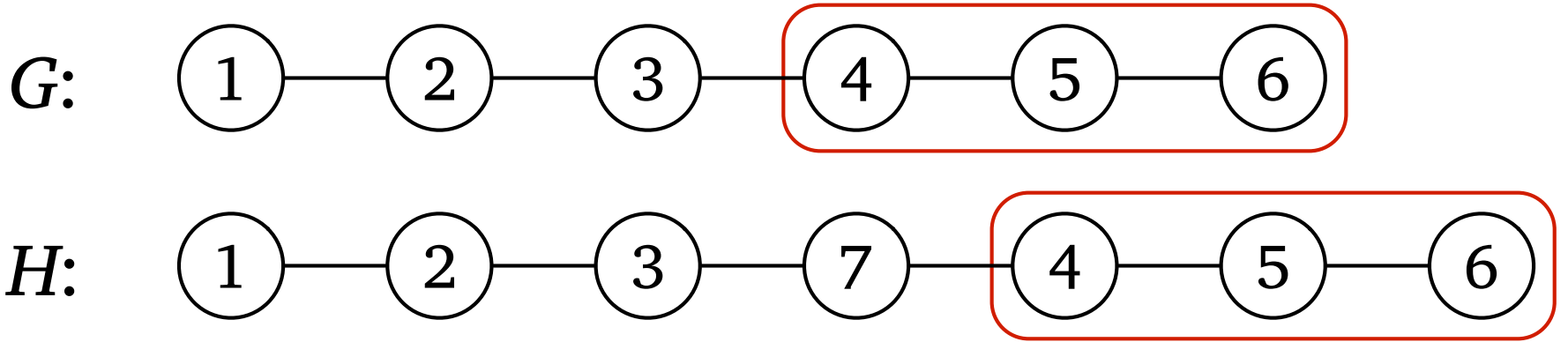
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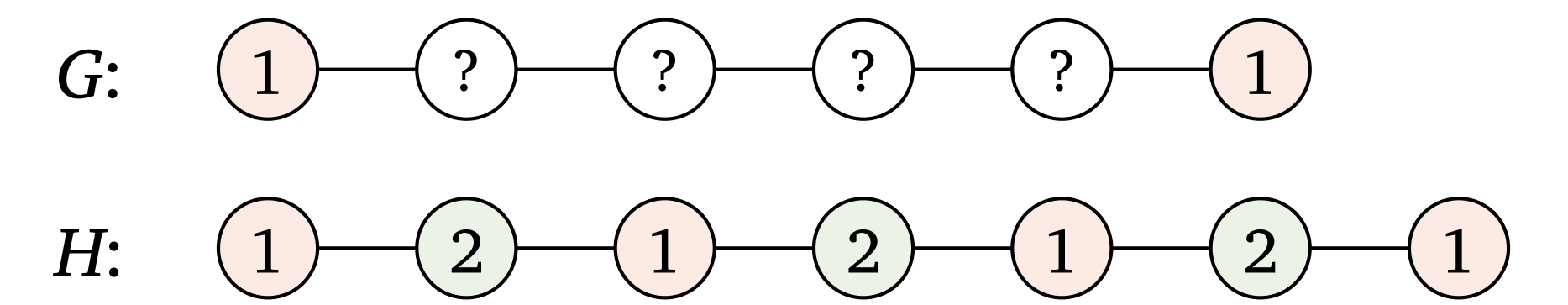
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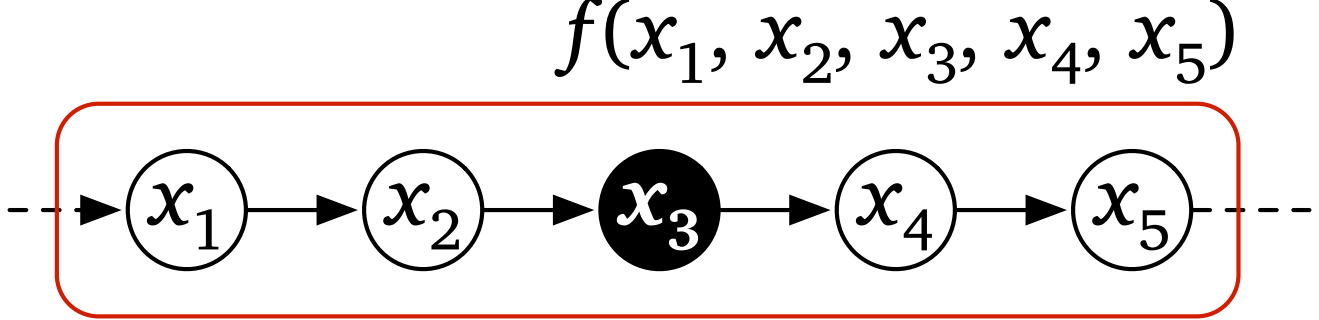
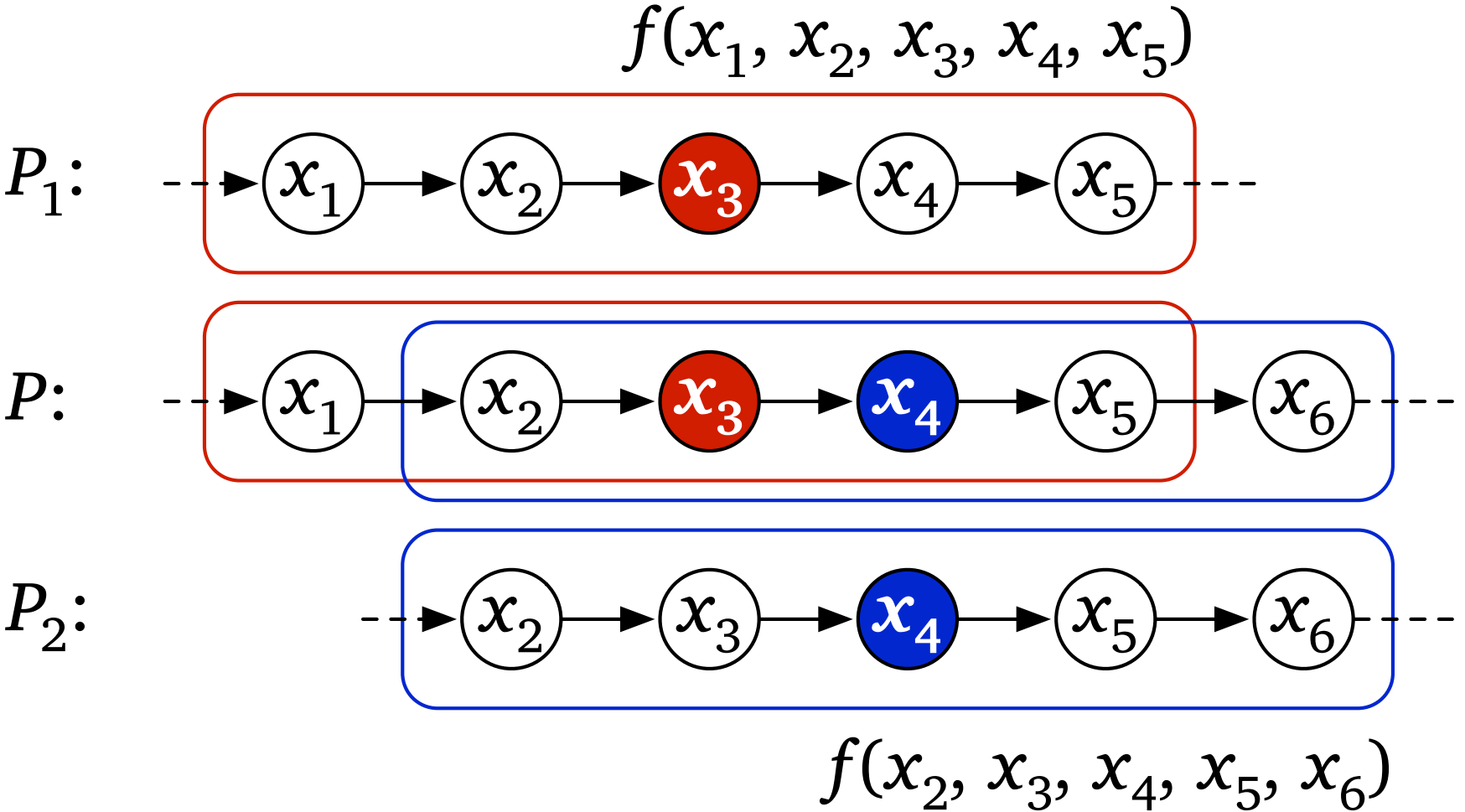

$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5)$
x_1
x_2
x_3
x_4
x_5


$f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5)$
P_1:
x_1
x_2
x_3
x_4
x_5
P:
x_1
x_2
x_3
x_4
x_5
x_6
P_2:
x_2
x_3
x_4
x_5
x_6
$f(x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6)$