



HOME TOP CONTESTS GYM PROBLEMSET GROUPS RATING API CALENDAR HELP 10 YEARS! **

PROBLEMS SUBMIT STATUS STANDINGS CUSTOM TEST

A. Ice Skating

time limit per test: 2 seconds memory limit per test: 256 megabytes input: standard input output: standard output

Bajtek is learning to skate on ice. He's a beginner, so his only mode of transportation is pushing off from a snow drift to the north, east, south or west and sliding until he lands in another snow drift. He has noticed that in this way it's impossible to get from some snow drifts to some other by any sequence of moves. He now wants to heap up some additional snow drifts, so that he can get from any snow drift to any other one. He asked you to find the minimal number of snow drifts that need to be created.

We assume that Bajtek can only heap up snow drifts at integer coordinates.

Input

The first line of input contains a single integer n ($1 \le n \le 100$) — the number of snow drifts. Each of the following n lines contains two integers x_i and y_i ($1 \le x_i, y_i \le 1000$) — the coordinates of the i-th snow drift.

Note that the north direction coincides with the direction of Oy axis, so the east direction coincides with the direction of the Ox axis. All snow drift's locations are distinct.

Output

Output the minimal number of snow drifts that need to be created in order for Bajtek to be able to reach any snow drift from any other one.

Examples

input	Сору
2	
2 1	
1 2	
output	Сору
1	
input	Сору
2 2 1	
4 1	
output	Сору

→ Attention

Package for this problem was not updated by the problem writer or Codeforces administration after we've upgraded the judging servers. To adjust the time limit constraint, solution execution time will be multiplied by 2. For example, if your solution works for 400 ms on judging servers, then value 800 ms will be displayed and used to determine the verdict.

Codeforces Round #134 (Div. 1)

Finished

Practice



→ Virtual participation

Virtual contest is a way to take part in past contest, as close as possible to participation on time. It is supported only ICPC mode for virtual contests. If you've seen these problems, a virtual contest is not for you solve these problems in the archive. If you just want to solve some problem from a contest, a virtual contest is not for you solve this problem in the archive. Never use someone else's code, read the tutorials or communicate with other person during a virtual contest.

Start virtual contest

→ Clone Contest to Mashup

You can clone this contest to a mashup.

Clone Contest

→ Submit?

Language: GNU G++14 6.4.0 ▼

Choose
Glovia Choose File No file chosen

Be careful: there is 50 points penalty for submission which fails the pretests or resubmission (except failure on the first test, denial of judgement or similar verdicts). "Passed pretests" submission verdict doesn't guarantee that the solution is absolutely correct and it will pass system tests.

Submit

→ Last submissions

Submission	Time	Verdict
77255542	Apr/19/2020 11:36	Accepted
65256184	Nov/17/2019 16:29	Accepted

65256162	Nov/17/2019 16:28	Compilation error
65255729	Nov/17/2019 16:21	Wrong answer on test 6
65249986	Nov/17/2019 14:44	Wrong answer on test 12
65249845	Nov/17/2019 14:42	Wrong answer on test 6
65249206	Nov/17/2019 14:30	Wrong answer on test 6





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