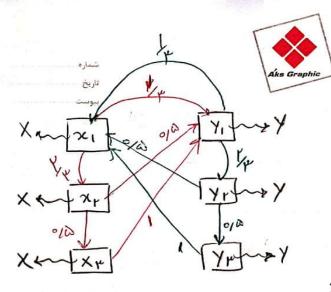


## مدل مارکوف و HMM

پاسخ تمرین پنجم، بخش اول

سوالات نظري

١. • الف



Mustake [4

UlicalX Linki Bostate Y Leise y sils emission

به به نشان دهنده مایماه ادل استدید به من آلد و به هن ترس ...

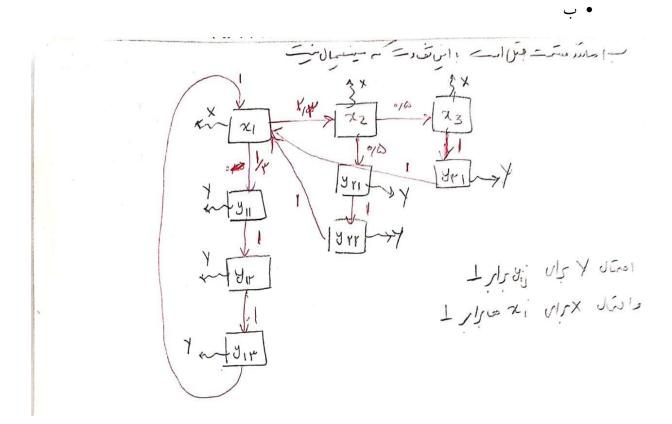
الم عنى سيار عار ×آمده ۱ اعتان ماه مرال مع سير المار بديا ميام احتال مه و بياس ( ٢٠)

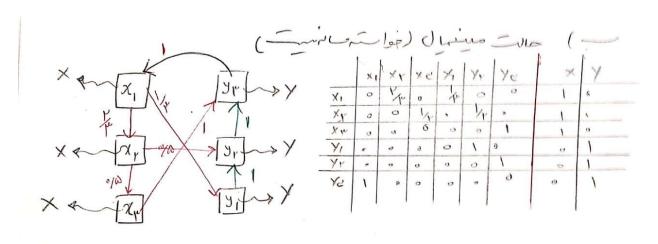
XXXX >> ~ Legarix X vullix x v

	Xı	XY	Xμ	у,	Yr	14	×	1 Y
Χı	0	L'A	0	K	ه	0	1	0
Xr	0	0	4	K	•	•	l	٥
ΧΨ	•	٥	0		0	•	1	ð
Yı	1/4	0	0	o	The	0	ی	1
YY	14	0	ی	O	0	4	ð	1
Yr.	1)	o	o	0	0	٥	ಎ	-1

transition

emission







```
dl-win p(x+=(r,1) | =1:+)
                          P(xr=(ti)|e1:t) = P(xr=(r,1),er(e1)) ~ P(xr=(r,1);er(e1))
                      = P(erixrye) p(xrie) = (p(erixr)) \( \frac{1}{21}p(xrizisti) \( \frac{1}{21}p(xrizisti) \)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            (0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            3
  مراس ا=اع ررسم (اعاراه مغلی مراه ) معلی الم
                                                              عنه ما المادل من المعالم والرور والم سم عام عا صعاب
                                                                                                                          P(x_i = (i,i)|e_i=1) = \frac{1}{1}, p(x_i=(i,j)|e_i) = 0
    ( p(e, |xr = (r,i)) = 1 , p(e, |xr = ci,j)) = 0
                                                                                                           i E/1, - 10}
              PlerIXY) Son OCITIO - 10 min
          X_{Y} = (Y, I) \rightarrow I_{X} \sum_{i=0}^{N} \frac{1}{10} \times p(X_{Y}|X_{i} = (I, i)) = \frac{1}{10} \left[ \frac{q}{Y_{00}} + (\frac{1}{Y_{00}} + \frac{1}{10}) \right]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1. L 100

1. L 1
   X = (r,r) \stackrel{\cdot}{\iota} X_{r} = (r,q) \rightarrow \frac{1}{\iota} \left[ \frac{q}{r_{00}} + \left( \frac{1}{r_{00}} + \frac{1}{q} \right) \right]
x_{r} = (r_{1}.) = \frac{1}{r_{1}} \left[ \frac{1}{r_{1}} + \left( \frac{1}{r_{1}} + \frac{1}{r_{2}} \right) \right]
\frac{1}{r_{1}} \frac{1}{r_{2}} \frac{1
```

$$P(X_{Y}=(Y,\xi)|e_{1};Y) = 1$$

$$p(e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(\xi,i)) = 1$$

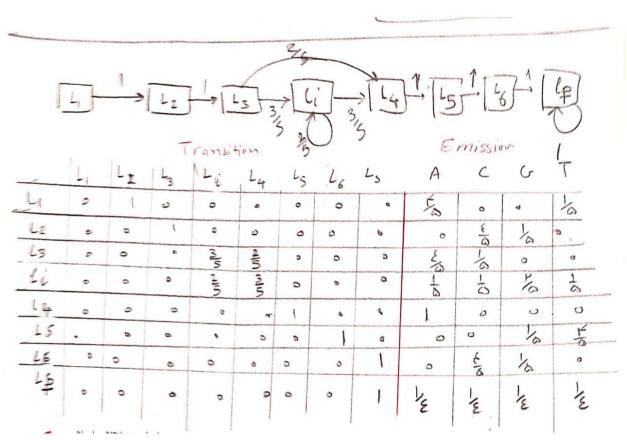
$$p(e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(\xi,i)) = 0$$

$$p(e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)) = 0$$

$$p(e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|X_{Y}=(i,j)|e_{Y}|$$

## سوالات عملي

## ١. • الف



 $P(Y_{1},Y_{2},...,Y_{K}) = \sum_{x_{1}} P(Y_{1},...,Y_{K},x_{1}) = \sum_{x_{1}} P(x_{1})P(Y_{1}...Y_{K}|x_{1}) = \sum_{x_{1}} P(x_{1})P(Y_{1}|x_{1})x_{1} = \sum_{x_{1}} P(x_{1}|x_{1})P(Y_{1}|x_{1})x_{1} = \sum_{$ 

كد اين بخش در فايل likelihood.py موجود است.

 $C_{i,i,j} = c_{i,j} + c_$ 

معاهم سام العسري دهم ماليم مرحم ارافيد viterbi (Ast+1) wise (1)b State = A seq\_len=t+1 max p(x1 ... 21, X+1 |e1+11) = ( Mer is agramic programing 12000 04 (15 CDa) Stale - N (1) le observation b, C or le state d'Es in مال امر کانوسم احمال های مررسوله آمر داری را سرم 1 at of withma (was ) you optimal patrotal escribe observation & Fruis emissions de a optimal path o to ous or by wide

کد این بخش در فایل viterbi.py موجود است.