

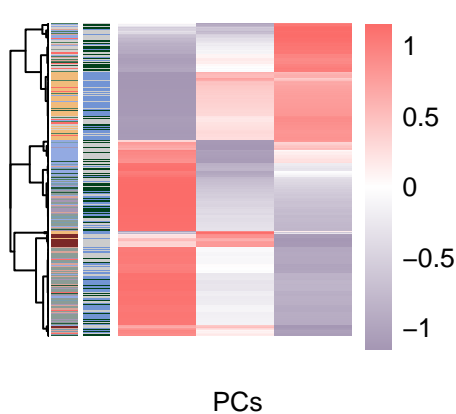
A

Effect sizes

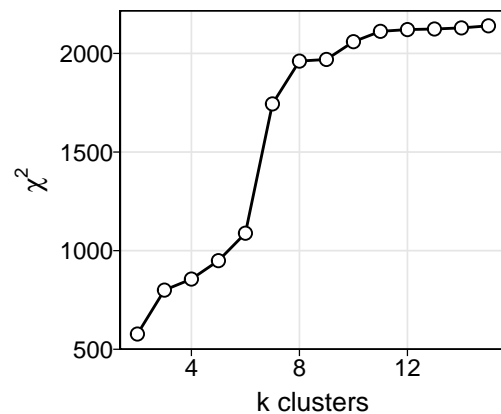
Covariates

**C**

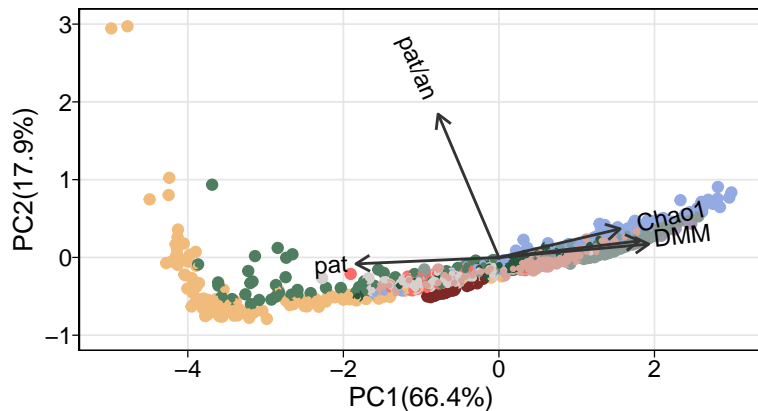
Sample clustering

**D**

Exacerbation grouping

**B**

Ordination non-standard descriptors



Cohort



Age group (yrs)

