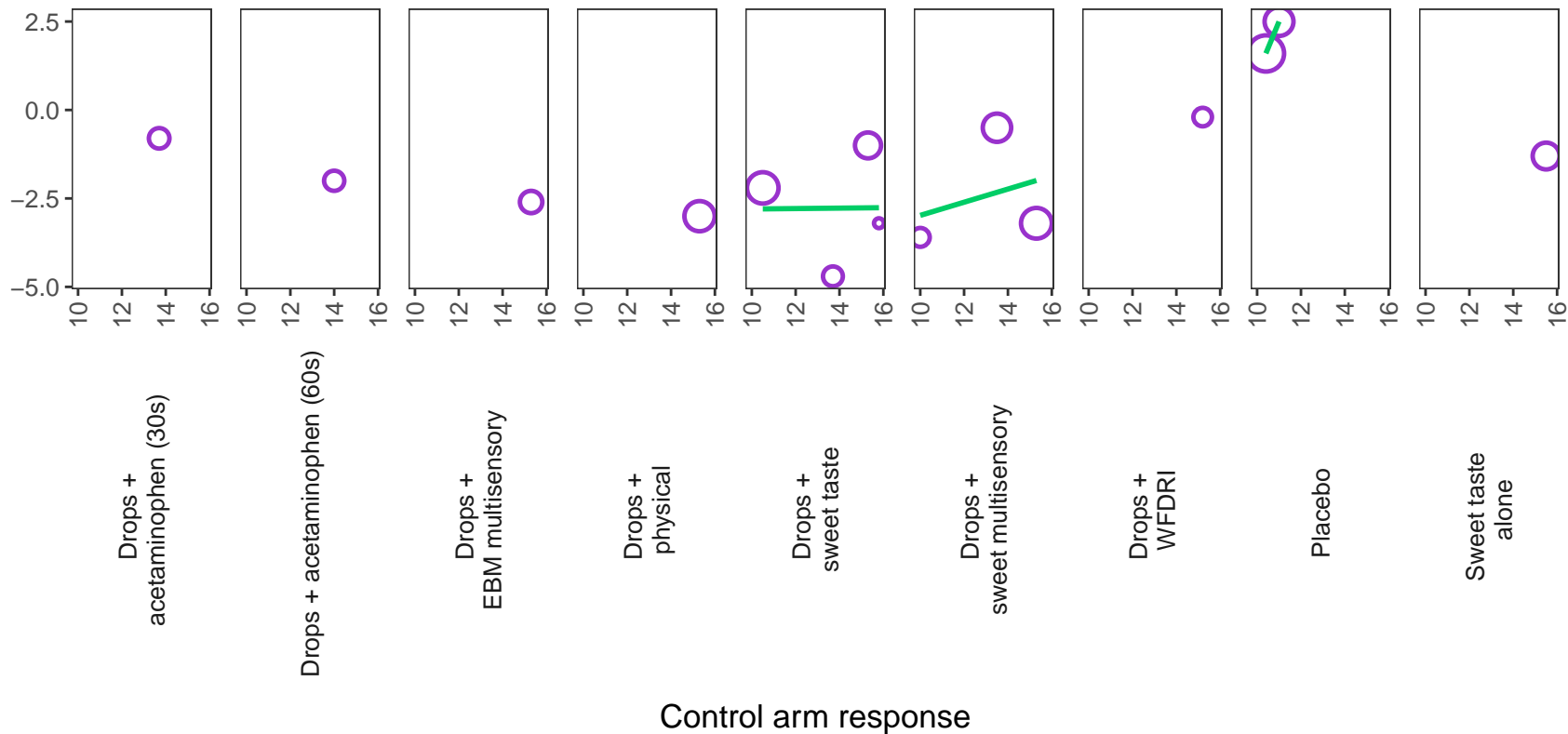


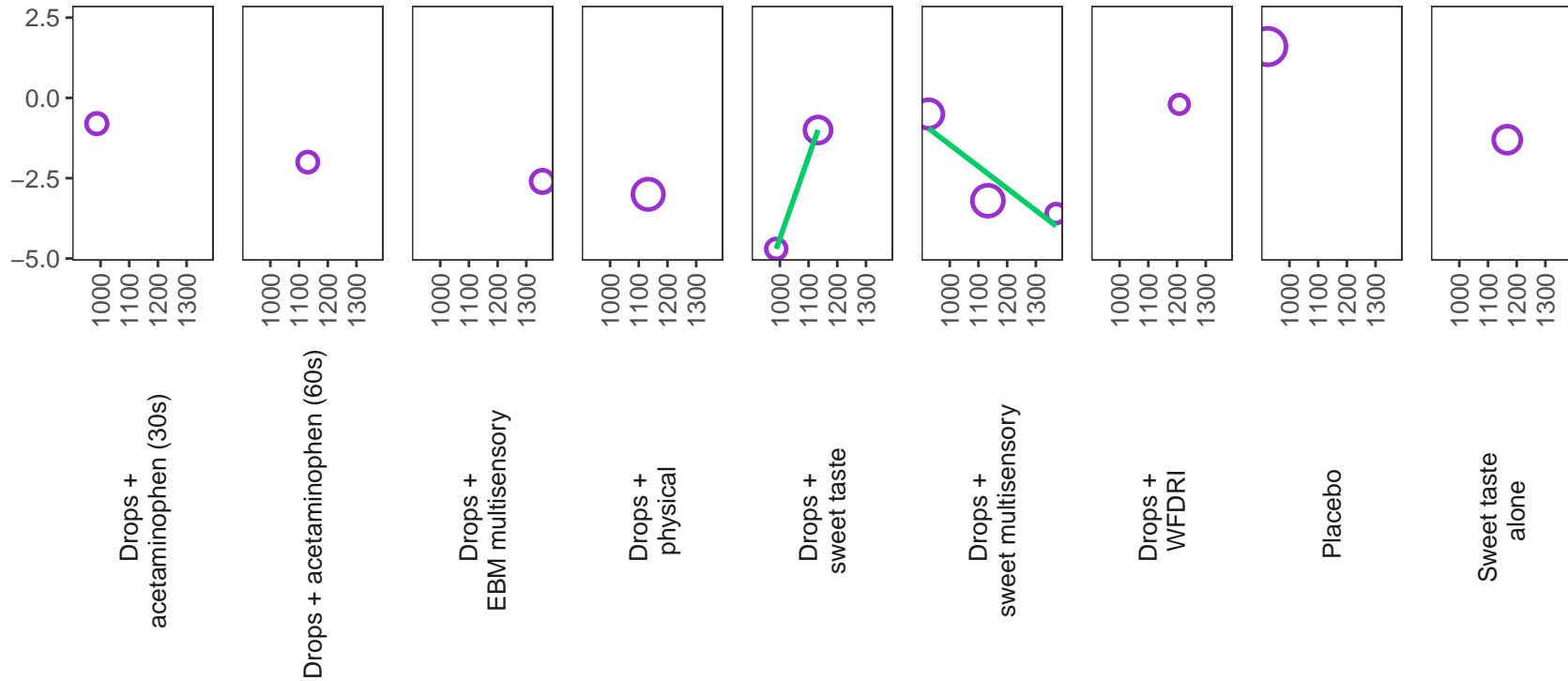
Mean difference (PIPP)

Drops alone



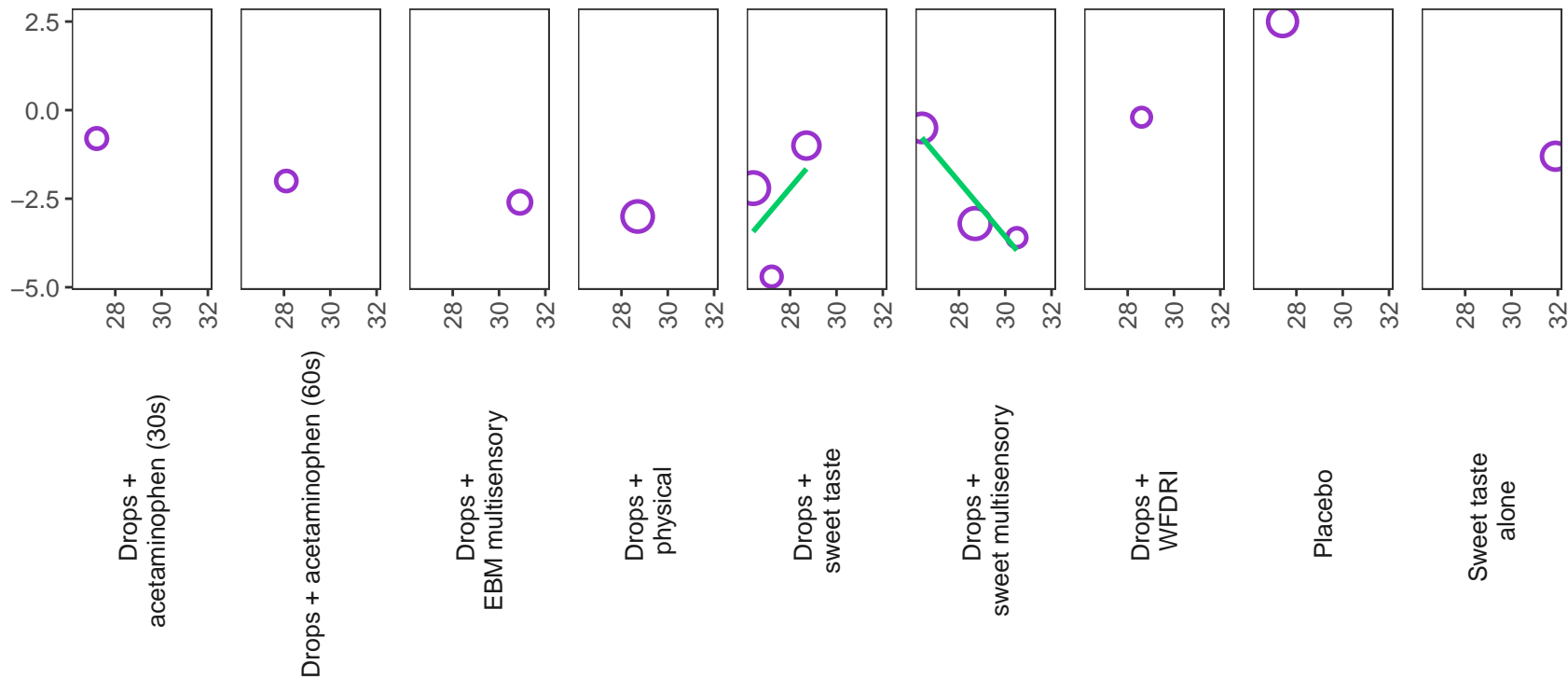
Mean difference (PIPP)

Drops alone



Mean difference (PIPP)

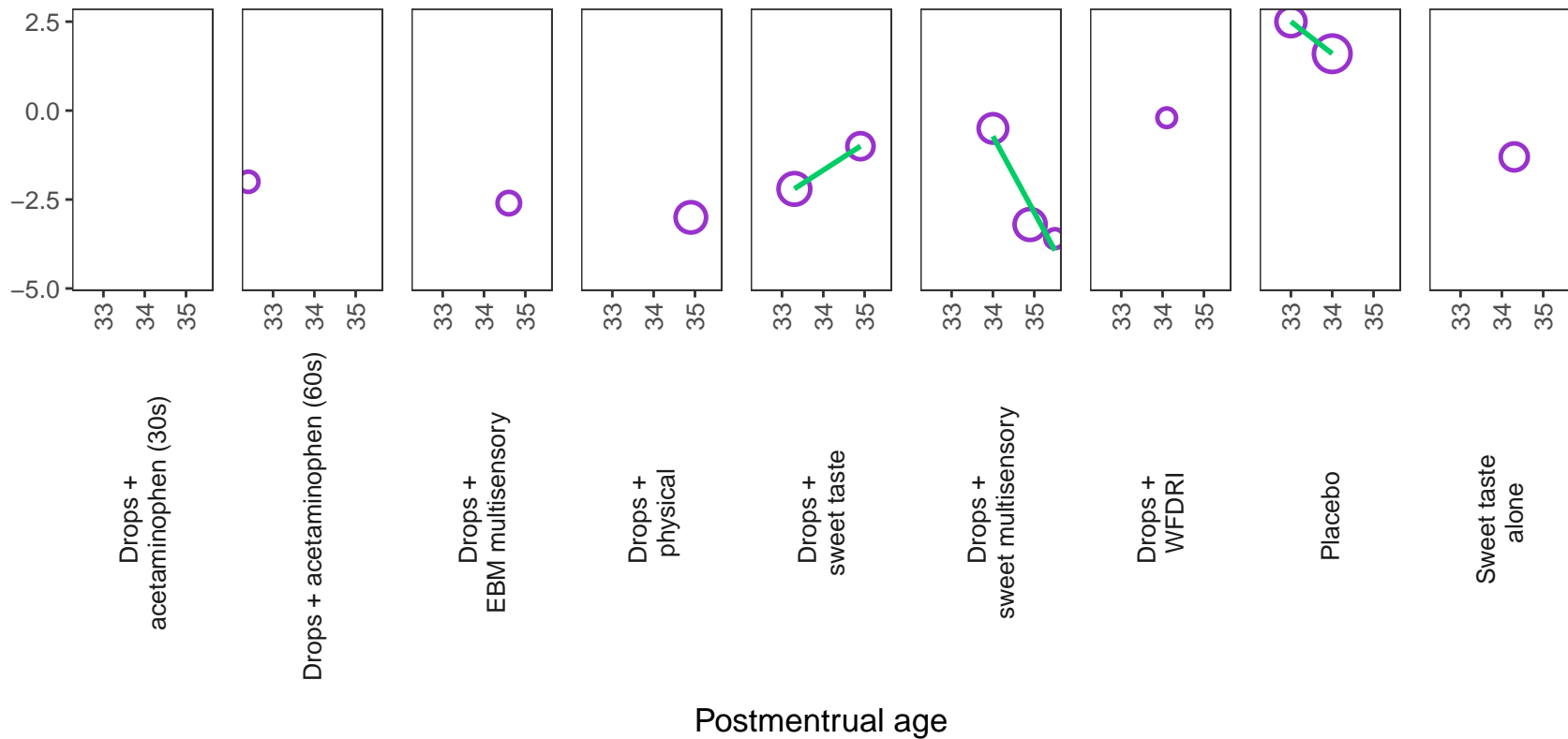
Drops alone



Gestational age

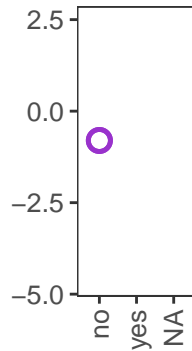
Mean difference (PIPP)

Drops alone

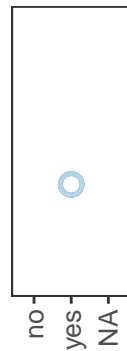


Mean difference (PIPP)

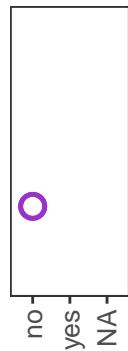
Drops alone



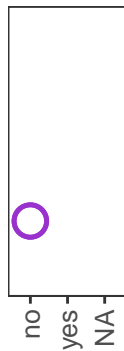
Drops +  
acetaminophen (30s)



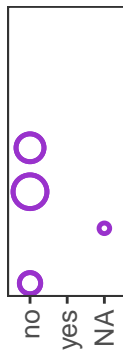
Drops + acetaminophen (60s)



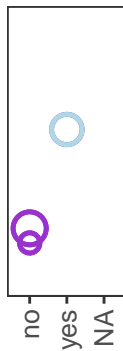
Drops +  
EBM multisensory



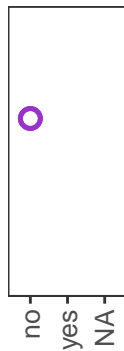
Drops +  
physical



Drops +  
sweet taste



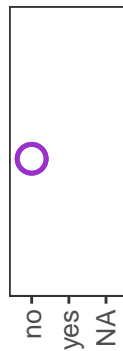
Drops +  
sweet multisensory



Drops +  
WFDRI



Placebo



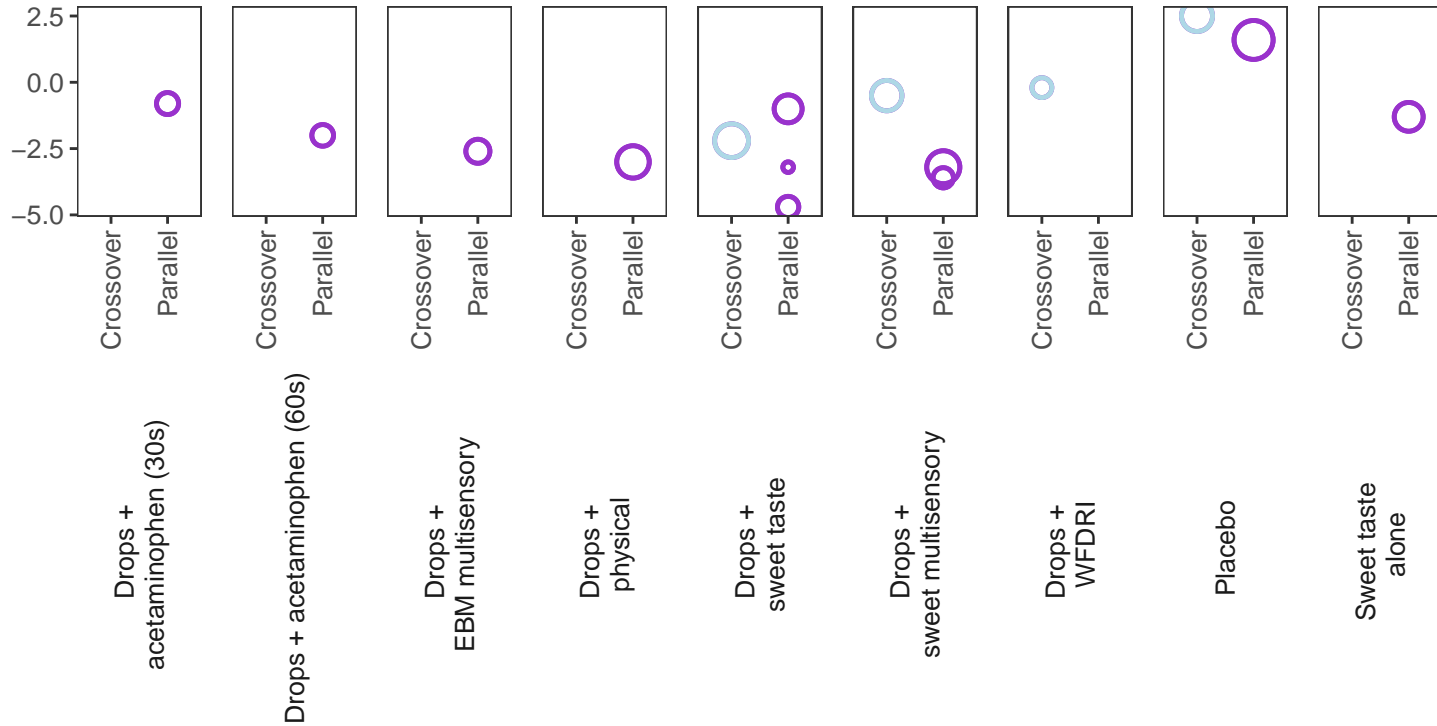
Sweet taste  
alone

Imputed mean

Imputed mean

- No
- Yes
- NA

Drops alone



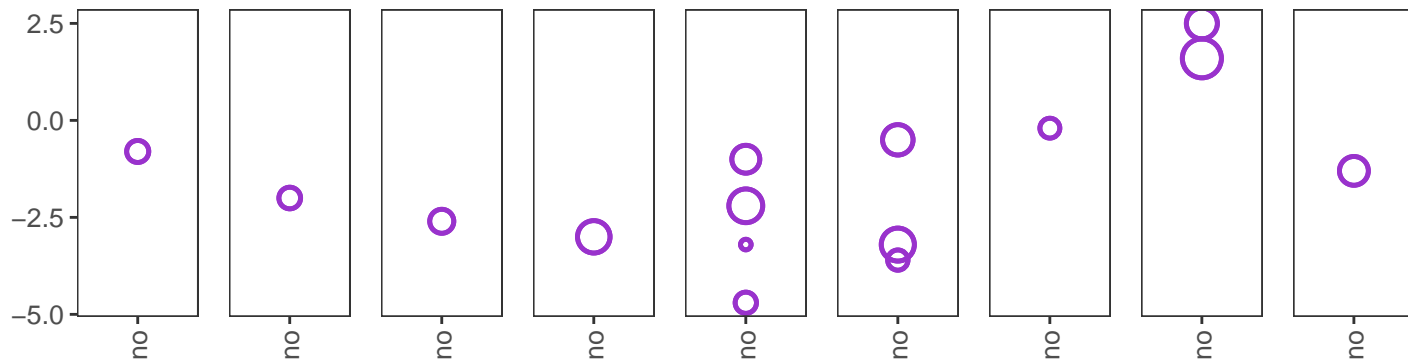
Design

- Crossover
- Parallel

Design

Mean difference (PIPP)

Drops alone



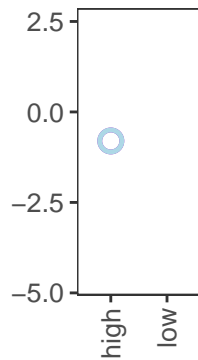
Scaled score

No

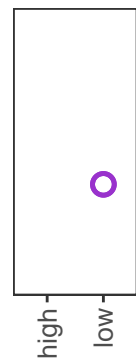
Scaled score

Mean difference (PIPP)

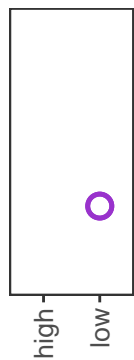
Drops alone



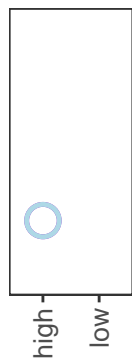
Drops +  
acetaminophen (30s)



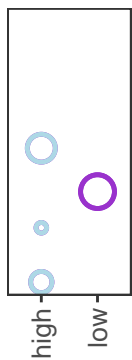
Drops + acetaminophen (60s)



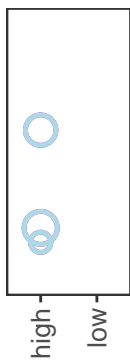
Drops +  
EBM multisensory



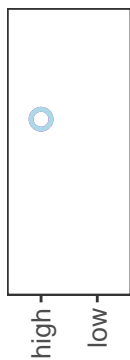
Drops +  
physical



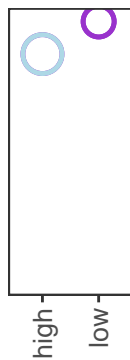
Drops +  
sweet taste



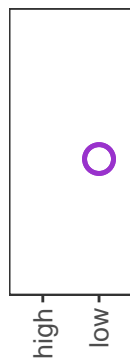
Drops +  
sweet multisensory



Drops +  
WFDRI



Placebo



Sweet taste  
alone

Risk of bias

High

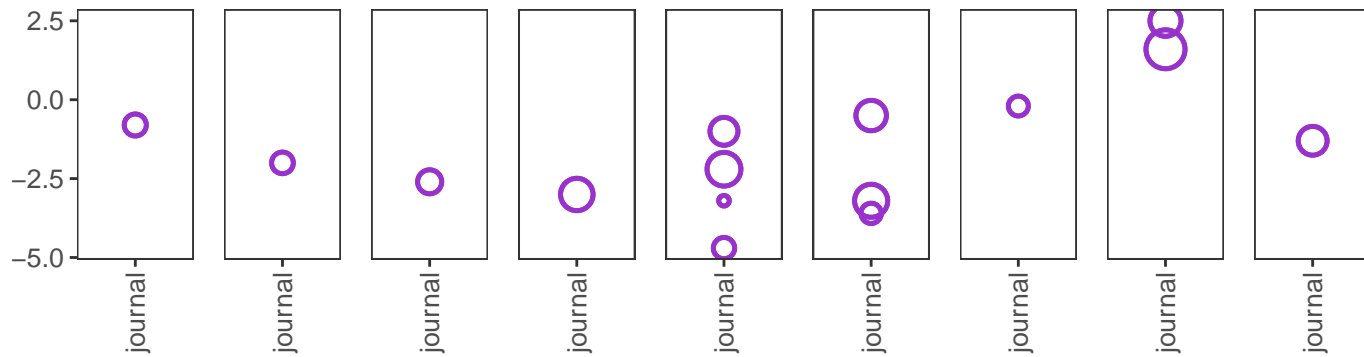
Low

Risk of bias



Mean difference (PIPP)

Drops alone



Publication type

Journal

Publication type