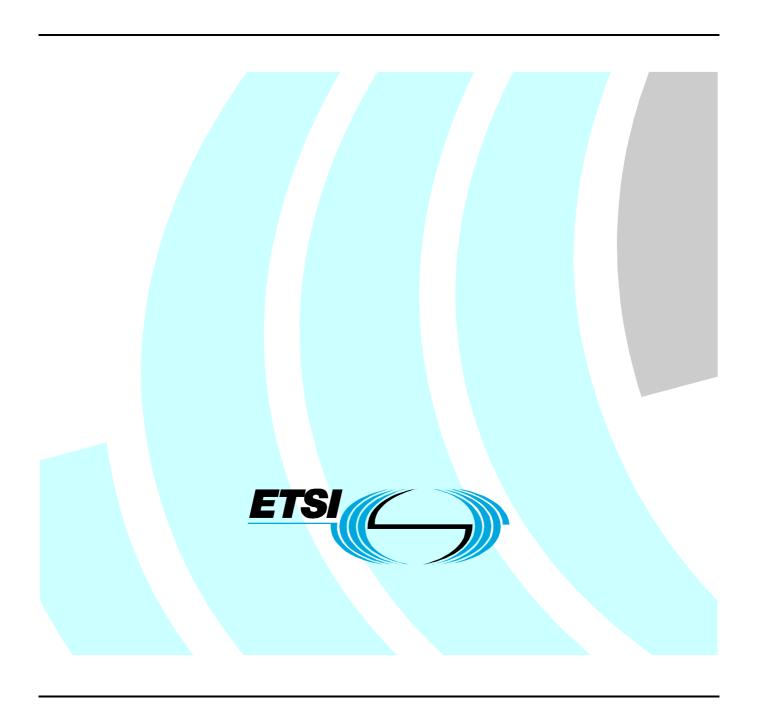
ETSITS 101 888-2 V4.1.1 (2002-05)

Technical Specification

Telecommunications and Internet Protocol Harmonization Over Networks (TIPHON) Release 4; Security Test Specifications; Part 2: H.323 Environment



Reference

DTS/TIPHON-06014-2R4

Keywords

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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI Project Telecommunications and Internet Protocol Harmonization Over Networks (TIPHON).

The present document is part 2 of a multi-part deliverable covering Security Test Specifications, as identified below:

Part 1: "Framework";

Part 2: "H.323 Environment".

1 Scope

The present document is one part of the security testing standards for which a framework is available in TR 101 888-1.

The scope of the present document is to define the security test specifications for TIPHON Release 4 for the H.323 environment.

The security methods considered in the present document are related only to IP based networks. The signalling path and the media path in the SCN is considered to be secure ("Trust by wire").

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies.
- [1] ITU-T Recommendation H.225.0: "Call signalling protocols and media stream packetization for packet-based multimedia communication systems".
- [2] ITU-T Recommendation H.235: "Security and encryption for H.Series (H.323 and other H.245-based) multimedia terminals".
- [3] ITU-T Recommendation H.245: "Control protocol for multimedia communication".
- [4] ITU-T Recommendation H.323: "Packet-based multimedia communications systems".

3 Definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purpose of the present document, the terms and definitions given in the IUT-T Recommendations H.225.0 [1], H.235 [2], H.245 [3] and H.323 [4] apply.

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

A Audio D Data

IP Internet Protocol

SCN Switched Circuit Networks

4 Security Test Strategy

Security testing should be performed after a vendor has completed product and system testing with the ETSI testing standards.

The basic idea for security testing is to show the generation and insertion of the security bits into the specific parameters of the H.323 messages. Because this mechanism is exactly the same on the senders and the receiver's side, no distinction is necessary.

To test entities for their implementation of security two entities (that are already interworking) need to be connected. In the case of an incorrect security information it is necessary to go into the detail of the generation of the security bits. In order to be able to determine the reason for this failure the security tests strategy is just to look at the different steps of the generation and insertion of the security bits into the protocol elements. This is the only way to determine the failure.

The Security testing shall be performed for the following configurations:

- Signalling path:
 - Gatekeeper and Terminal;
 - Gatekeeper and Gateway;
 - Gatekeeper and Gatekeeper.
- Media path:
 - Terminal and Terminal;
 - Terminal and Gateway;
 - Gateway and Gateway.
- Global Service Providers:
 - BES and TRC:
 - BES and CH:
 - BES and CA.

The security testing shall be performed in three different parts where the first part deals with the security testing for the signalling path (Terminal, Gatekeeper, Gateway) using ITU-T Recommendation H.235 [2] annex D. The second part deals with the security aspects for the signalling path equivalent to the first but using ITU-T Recommendation H.235 [2] annex F and the media path using H.235. The third part handles the security testing from the BES to the global service providers.

5 H.235 annex D

5.1 Overview

Figure 1 shows the basic steps to be taken at the originating entity.

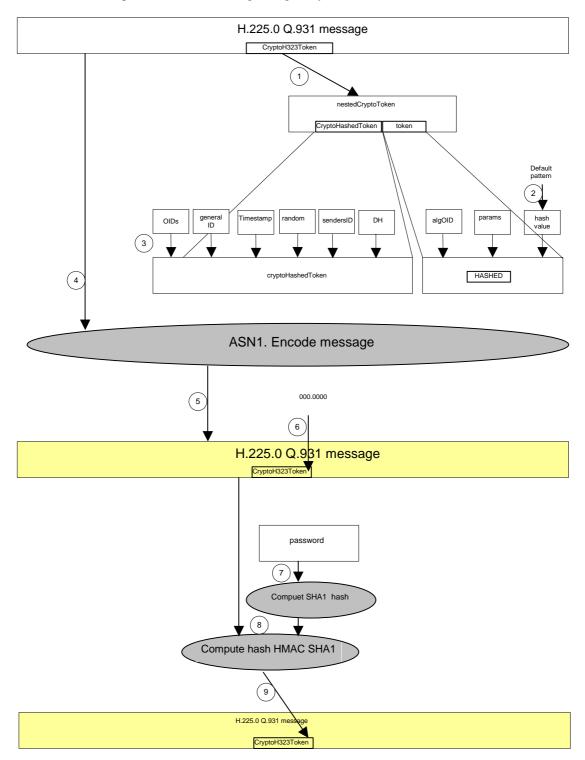


Figure 1: Stepwise approach for sender

Figure 2 shows the basic steps to be taken at the receiving side starting with the entire message, decoding, breaking it into pieces and extracting the necessary parts and the final computation/verification step.

- NOTE 1: The figures just visualize the essential steps as an example and correlate with the print out in clause 5.3; in any case, the procedures and description of H.235 [2] annex D take precedence.
- NOTE 2: The figures and print out reflect H.235v1, i.e. sendersID is not used.
- NOTE 3: The figures and print out reflect a scenario endpoint to gatekeeper; other scenarios and examples are not shown.

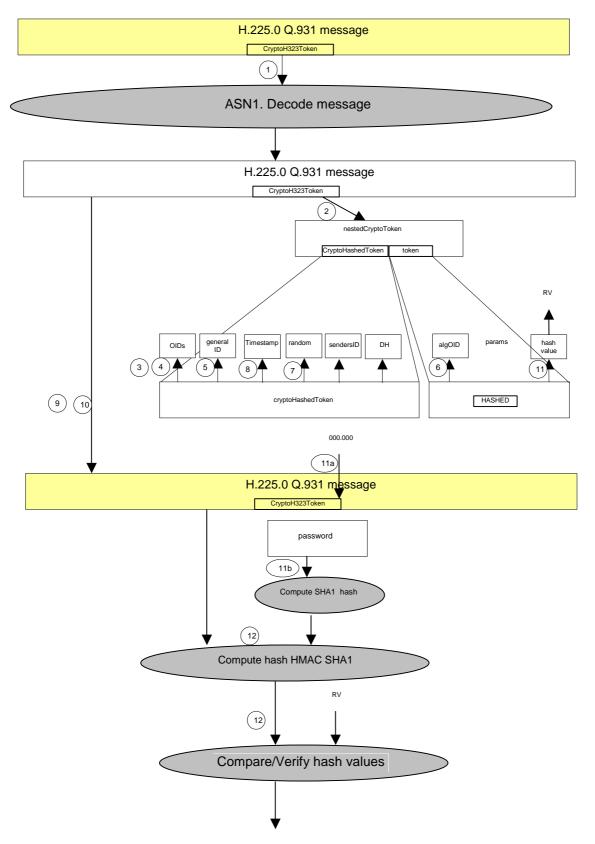


Figure 2: Stepwise approach for receiver

The example shown uses the RRQ that has been sent by a terminal and received at the gatekeeper.

- The received RRQ message in binary and with all fields shown.
- The received binary message part and the separate steps for the verification.

5.2 Received message

++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++

A received RRQ message with embedded Cryptotoken:

* RECEIVE RRQ FROM EP AT GK * 14:34:12 TPKTCHAN : Address:
14:34:12 TPKTCHAN : 0> <14> TransportAddress = (0) . <1084> CHOICE ...
14:34:12 TPKTCHAN : 1> . <289> ipAddress = (0) . <1081> SEQUENCE
14:34:12 TPKTCHAN : 2> . . <290> ip = (4) '...j' =0x8b17ca6a <139.23.202.106> . <1066> OCTET STRING (4..4) 14:34:12 TPKTCHAN : 2> . . <292> port = (1720) . <115> INTEGER (0..65535)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : New message (channel 0) recv <-- registrationRequest:
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : Address: 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 0 > <669 > TransportAddress = (0) . <1084 > CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 1 > . <670 > ipAddress = (0) . <1081 > SEQUENCE
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2 > . . <671 > ip = (4) '...j' =0x8b17ca6a <139.23.202.106 > . <1066 > OCTET STRING (4..4) . <673 > port = (1151) . <115 > INTEGER (0..65535)14:34:21 UDPCHAN : Binary: 14:34:21 UDPCHAN .€:'...`J....+.. ^S...€".@..... 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 00000 0f 80 3a 27 06 00 08 91 4a 00 02 00 08 2b 0c 02 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 88 53 02 06 01 80 84 01 40 00 08 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 21 72 00 5b 6f 20 00 52 00 07 00 00 fb 38 00 : 00016 .!r.[o .R...û8. .úh..Å..Po .R... : 00032 : 00048 : 00064 : 00080 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 12 fa 68 00 12 c5 19 00 50 6f 20 00 52 00 07 00 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 00 6c c0 00 50 fb 38 00 12 fa 94 00 12 fa 9c 00 : 00096 : 00112 : 00128 : 00144 12 01 ec 00 00 02 36 00 00 00 0e 00 00 02 36 00 00 60 76 3d 18 20 ec f3 2e 00 00 00 00 9d b5 72 5a 00 50 00 c2 01 ee 00 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff ff ff 20 31 20 33 32 31 32 20 1e 00 00 01 00 8b 17 .i..6....6....6...v=. i6....ÿÿÿ
Z.P.Â.î....ÿÿÿ
ÿ 1 3212<
Êj.€..<.Êj.•"À... 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN ca 6a 04 80 01 00 8b 17 ca 6a 04 7f 22 c0 0b 0b 00 0b 0f 54 65 73 74 20 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 : 00160 : 00176 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN ... Test applicat 69 6f 6e 08 52 41 44 56 69 73 69 6f 6e 00 02 08 00 46 c3 56 53 54 39 34 48 54 04 00 35 00 33 00 34 00 30 00 33 60 0b 0b 00 0b 0f 54 65 73 74 20 61 70 70 6c 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 08 52 41 44 56 69 73 69 6f 6e 12 2b 80 56 01 74 07 00 08 81 6b ion.RADVision... 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 00192 : 00208 : 00224 .FÃVST94HT..5.3. 4.0.3`....Test 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 00240 : 00256 application.RADV 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN ision.+€V.t...•k : 00256 : 00272 : 00288 : 00304 : 00320 : 00336 : 00352 ...E....•k...À:"
bÛ.)".S.i.e.m.e.
n.s...G.a.t.e.k. 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 00 01 01 45 00 07 00 08 81 6b 00 01 05 c0 3a 22 62 db 01 29 22 00 53 00 69 00 65 00 6d 00 65 00 6e 00 73 00 20 00 47 00 61 00 74 00 65 00 6b 00 65 00 65 00 70 00 65 00 72 07 00 08 81 6b 00 01 06 00 60 07 89 a6 ee 75 bb 59 c1 a6 ca a4 72 01 00 01 00 01 00 01 00 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN e.e.p.e.r...•k.. ..`.‰|îų»YÁ|ʤr. 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : Message:
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 0> <584> RasMessage = (6502) . <771> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 1> . <586> registrationRequest = (4294967185) . <702> SEQUENCE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . . <587> requestSeqNum = (14888) . <883> INTEGER (1..65535)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . . <588> protocolIdentifier = (6) { itu-t recommendation h 2250 0 2 }. }. <121> OBJECT IDENTIFIER

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . <594> data = (132) '.@.....!r.[o .R....8..h....Po

R....8..h.....l..P.8.......6....6..`v=....rZ.P..........1 321'
=0x0140000800000000002172005b6f2000. <125> OCTET STRING

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . <601> discoveryComplete = (0) . <83> BOOLEAN

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . <602> callSignalAddress = (1) . <381> SEQUENCE OF

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . <603> * = (6669) . <1084> CHOICE ...

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . . <604> ipAddress = (4294967185) . <1081> SEQUENCE

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . . . <605> ip = (4) '...j' =0x8b17ca6a <139.23.202.106> . <1066>

OCTET STRING (4..4) OCTET STRING (4..4) 14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> <607> port = (1152) . <115> INTEGER (0..65535)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . . <608> rasAddress = (1) . <381> SEQUENCE OF

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . <609> * = (6669) . <1084> CHOICE . . .

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . . <610> ipAddress = (4294967185) . <1081> SEQUENCE

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . . . <611> ip = (4) '...j' =0x8b17ca6a <139.23.202.106> . <1066> OCTET STRING (4 . 4) OCTET STRING (4..4) OCTET STRING (4..4)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> <613> port = (1151) . <115> INTEGER (0..65535)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . . <614> terminalType = (4294967185) . <1050> SEQUENCE . . .

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . <615> vendor = (4294967185) . <980> SEQUENCE . . .

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . . <616> vendor = (4294967185) . <975> SEQUENCE . . .

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> <617> t35CountryCode = (11) . <116> INTEGER (0..255)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> <618> t35Extension = (11) . <116> INTEGER (0..255)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . . . <619> manufacturerCode = (11) . <115> INTEGER (0..65535)

14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . . <620> productId = (16) 'Test application'

=0x54657374206170706669636174696f6e . <979> OCTET STRING (1..256) = 0x54657374206170706C69636174696166. < 979> OCTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . . <622> versionId = (9) 'RADVision' = 0x524144566973696f6e. < 979>
OCTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . . <624> terminal = (4294967185) . < 986> SEQUENCE . . .
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . . <625> mc = (0) . <83> BOOLEAN
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . . . <626> undefinedNode = (0) . <83> BOOLEAN

```
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . <627> terminalAlias = (2) . <380> SEQUENCE OF
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <628> * = (3942) . <962> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . <628> * = (3942) . <962> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . <628> * = (3942) . <962> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . <628> * = (3942) . <962> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <631> * = (4187) . <962> CHOICE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . <632> h323-ID = (10) '.5.3.4.0.3' =0x0035003300340030033. <960>
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . <632> h323-ID = (10) '.5.3.4.0.3' =0x00350033003400300033. <960>
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 2> . <634> endpointVendor = (4294967185) . <978> SEQUENCE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <635> vendor = (4294967185) . <978> SEQUENCE ...
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . <637* t35Extension = (11) . <116> INTEGER (0..255)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . <638> manufacturerCode = (11) . <116> INTEGER (0..255)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . <638> manufacturerCode = (11) . <115> INTEGER (0..65535)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <645> c497> COTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <648> c797> OCTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <648> c797> OCTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 3> . <648> c797> OCTET STRING (1..256)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 4> . . <645> nestedcryptoTokens = (1) . <283> SEQUENCE OF
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . <646> c797+ tokenoID = (7) { itu-t recommendation h 235 0 1 1 }.
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . <646> c649> hashedVals = (4294967185) . <239> SEQUENCE ..
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . <666> c649> hashedVals = (4294967185) . <239> SEQUENCE ..
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 5> . <666> c649> hashedVals = (4294967185) . <239> SEQUENCE ..
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <655> timeStamp = (975332060) . <281> INTEGER (1..-1)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <655> timeStamp = (975332060) . <281> INTEGER (1..-1)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <655> timeStamp = (975332060) . <281> INTEGER (1..-1)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <665> timeStamp = (975332060) . <281> INTEGER (1..-1)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <655> timeStamp = (975332060) . <281> INTEGER (1..-1)
14:34:21 UDPCHAN : 7> . . . <656> manufacturer (29
```

5.3 Separate Steps

Verification steps for the obtained CryptoToken:

```
* RECEIVE RRQ FROM EP AT GK *
           0000:08:31
0000:08:31
0000:08:31
0000:08:31
0000:08:31
                                                             65 73 74 20
52 41 44 56
             0050: 34 00 30 00
0060: 61 70 70 6c
0070: 69 73 69 6f
                                               00 0b 0f 54
69 6f 6e 08
56 01 74 07
                                                                          '4.0.3`....Test '
0000:08:31
                                 33 60 0b 0b
0000:08:32
                                 69 63 61 74
0000:08:32
                                 6e 12 2b 80
                                                             00 08 81 6b
                                                                           'ision.+.V.t....k'
                                                                          '...E....k...:"'
             0080: 00 01 01 45 00 07 00 08
0090: 62 db 01 29 22 00 53 00
                                               81 6b 00 01
69 00 65 00
                                                            05 c0 3a 22
6d 00 65 00
0000:08:32
0000:08:32
             00a0: 6e 00 73 00
                                               61 00 74 00
0000:08:32
                                 20 00 47 00
                                                            65 00 6b 00
                                                                           'n.s. .G.a.t.e.k.
                                 70 00 65 00
             00b0: 65 00 65 00
                                               72 07 00 08
                                                            81 6b 00 01
0000:08:32
                                                                           'e.e.p.e.r...k..
             00c0: 06 00 60 07
                                 89 a6 ee 75
                                                                           '...`...u.Y....r.'
0000:08:33
                                              bb 59 c1 a6
                                                            ca a4 72 01
0000:08:33
             00d0: 00 01 00 01 00 01 00
0000:08:33
0000:08:33
```

1) Determine IP-Address:

```
0000:08:33 | New message recv <- registrationRequest on RAS from 492 0000:08:33 | Read IP Address for EP 139.23.202.106:1151
```

2) Read alias:

```
0000:08:66 | EP Alias 53403-> Get User Info (from external database):
-> User=Fries, UID=53403, PWLen=20, LC=Wed Aug 25 13:52:19 1999
-> Hashed Passphrase (fries shal-hashed):
0000:08:67 | 0000: 91 27 1c 95 f0 a3 a0 6f 0d 79 75 b1 19 5f al 28 '.'....o.yu.._.('0000:08:67 | 0010: 8a 86 b6 d4 '....'
```

3) Read CryptoTokenOID:

```
0000:08:67 | Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: token len = 15 Bytes, tokenOID = 0000:08:67 | 0000: 30 20 30 20 38 20 32 33 35 20 30 20 31 20 31 '0 0 8 235 0 1 1'
```

4) Read ClearTokenOID:

```
0000:08:67 | Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: token len = 15 Bytes, tokenOID (2) = 0000:08:67 | 0000: 30 20 30 20 38 20 32 33 35 20 30 20 31 20 35 '0 0 8 235 0 1 5'
```

5) Read generalID:

```
0000:08:68 | RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: token len = 36 Bytes, generalID = 0000:08:68 | 0000: 00 53 00 69 00 65 00 6d 00 65 00 6e 00 73 00 20 '.S.i.e.m.e.n.s.' 0000:08:68 | 0010: 00 47 00 61 00 74 00 65 00 6b 00 65 00 65 00 70 '.G.a.t.e.k.e.e.p' 0000:08:68 | 0020: 00 65 00 72 '.e.r'
```

6) Read algorithmOID:

```
0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: token len = 15 Bytes, algorithmOID = 0000:08:68 | 0000: 30 20 30 20 38 20 32 33 35 20 30 20 31 20 36 '0 0 8 235 0 1 6
```

7) Read Sequence Number:

```
0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: sequence_number = 41
```

8) Read timestamp:

```
0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: timestamp = 975332060
```

9) Read token value:

```
0000:08:68 \mid Recv/RecvFrom: Found Crypto Token: token len = 96 Bits, token value = 0000:08:68 \mid 0000: 07 89 a6 ee 75 bb 59 cl a6 ca a4 72 '...u.Y...r
```

10) Perform verification checks:

```
0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) clear token OID check passed Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) crypto token OID check passed 0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) crypto algorithm OID check passed 0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) time value in range 0000:08:68 | Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) generalID check passed
```

11)Locate and read hash value:

```
0000:08:69 | Recv/RecvFrom: (h235_checkToken) found ICV in raw message on position 195 0000:08:69 | 0000: 07 89 a6 ee 75 bb 59 cl a6 ca a4 72 '...u.Y...r'
```

12) Re-compute hash value:

```
0000:08:69 | Crypto-Module: Start Message Hash Session 0000:08:69 | Crypto-Module: End Message Hash Session
```

13) Verify hash value:

5.4 Test configurations

5.4.1 Gatekeeper and Terminal

For further study.

5.4.2 Gatekeeper and Gateway

For further study.

5.4.3 Gatekeeper and Gatekeeper

The Gatekeeper Gatekeeper communications according to H.235 [2] annex D is very similar to the terminal Gatekeeper communication. The generalID and the sendersID are the only fields that have different values.

6 H.235 annex F

For further study.

7 Global Service Providers

For further study.

Annex A (informative): Bibliography

ETSI TR 101 888-1: "Telecommunications and Internet protocol Harmonization Over Networks (TIPHON) Release 4; Security Test specifications Framework".

ETSI TS 101 883: "Telecommunications and Internet Protocol Harmonization Over Networks (TIPHON) Release 3; Technology Mapping; Implementation of TIPHON architecture using H.323".

History

Document history				
V4.1.1	May 2002	Publication		