ETSI TS 129 171 V15.5.1 (2021-04)



Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+) (GSM); Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE:

Location Services (LCS);
LCS Application Protocol (LCS-AP)
between the Mobile Management Entity (MME)
and Evolved Serving Mobile Location Centre (E-SMLC);
SLs interface

(3GPP TS 29.171 version 15.5.1 Release 15)



Reference RTS/TSGC-0429171vf51 Keywords GSM,LTE,UMTS

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - APE 7112B Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° w061004871

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from: http://www.etsi.org/standards-search

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the prevailing version of an ETSI deliverable is the one made publicly available in PDF format at www.etsi.org/deliver.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.

Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services: https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommiteeSupportStaff.aspx

Notice of disclaimer & limitation of liability

The information provided in the present deliverable is directed solely to professionals who have the appropriate degree of experience to understand and interpret its content in accordance with generally accepted engineering or other professional standard and applicable regulations.

No recommendation as to products and services or vendors is made or should be implied.

No representation or warranty is made that this deliverable is technically accurate or sufficient or conforms to any law and/or governmental rule and/or regulation and further, no representation or warranty is made of merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose or against infringement of intellectual property rights.

In no event shall ETSI be held liable for loss of profits or any other incidental or consequential damages.

Any software contained in this deliverable is provided "AS IS" with no warranties, express or implied, including but not limited to, the warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and non-infringement of intellectual property rights and ETSI shall not be held liable in any event for any damages whatsoever (including, without limitation, damages for loss of profits, business interruption, loss of information, or any other pecuniary loss) arising out of or related to the use of or inability to use the software.

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.

The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© ETSI 2021. All rights reserved.

Intellectual Property Rights

Essential patents

IPRs essential or potentially essential to normative deliverables may have been declared to ETSI. The declarations pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, are publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (https://ipr.etsi.org/).

Pursuant to the ETSI Directives including the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation regarding the essentiality of IPRs, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Trademarks

The present document may include trademarks and/or tradenames which are asserted and/or registered by their owners. ETSI claims no ownership of these except for any which are indicated as being the property of ETSI, and conveys no right to use or reproduce any trademark and/or tradename. Mention of those trademarks in the present document does not constitute an endorsement by ETSI of products, services or organizations associated with those trademarks.

DECTTM, **PLUGTESTS**TM, **UMTS**TM and the ETSI logo are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members. **3GPP**TM and **LTE**TM are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners. **oneM2M**TM logo is a trademark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the oneM2M Partners. **GSM**[®] and the GSM logo are trademarks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Legal Notice

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities. These shall be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp.

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "may", "need not", "will", "will not", "can" and "cannot" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the <u>ETSI Drafting Rules</u> (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"must" and "must not" are NOT allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Contents

Intelle	ectual Property Rights	2
Legal	Notice	2
Moda	l verbs terminology	2
Forew	vord	6
1	Scope	8
2	References	
3	Definitions and abbreviations	
3.1	Definitions and appreviations.	
3.2	Abbreviations	9
4	Functional Overview	9
4.1	General	9
5	LCS-AP Message Transport	
5.1	General	
5.2 5.3	Protocol Layering	
6 6.1	LCS-AP Procedures	
6.2	Procedures Applicable to LCS-AP	
6.2.1	Location Service Request	
6.2.1.1	1	
6.2.1.2	2 Successful Operation	11
6.2.1.3	3 Unsuccessful Operation	13
6.2.2	Location Information Exchange	
6.2.2.1		
6.2.2.1		
6.2.2.1	±	
6.2.2.1		
6.2.2.2		
6.2.2.2		
6.2.2.2	1	
6.2.2.2	1	
6.2.2.2		
6.2.3 6.2.3.1	Ciphering Keys Delivery	
6.2.3.1 6.2.3.2		
6.2.3.2 6.2.3.3	1	
6.2.3.3 6.3	Exception Procedures	
6.3.1	Location Abort	
6.3.1.1		
6.3.1.2		
6.3.1.3	<u>i</u>	
6.3.2	Reset	
6.3.2.1	General	17
6.3.2.2		
6.3.2.3	Abnormal Conditions	18
6.4	Error Handling	18
6.4.1	Abnormal Conditions	
6.4.2	Overload	18
7	LCS-AP Messages and Message Formats	19
7.1	General	
7.2	Message Formats	19
7.3	LCS-AP Messages	19

7.3.1	LCS-AP Location Request message	19
7.3.2	LCS-AP Location Response message	20
7.3.3	LCS-AP Location Abort Request message	21
7.3.4	LCS-AP Connection Oriented Information message	
7.3.5	LCS-AP Connectionless Information message	
7.3.6	LCS-AP Reset Request message	22
7.3.7	LCS-AP Reset Acknowledge message	22
7.3.8	LCS-AP Ciphering Key Data message	22
7.3.9	LCS-AP Ciphering Key Data Result message	22
7.4	Information Elements	23
7.4.1	General	23
7.4.2	Message Type	
7.4.3	Location Type	
7.4.4	E-CGI	
7.4.5	LCS Client Type	
7.4.6	LCS Priority	
7.4.7	LCS QoS	
7.4.8	UE Positioning Capability	
7.4.9	Include Velocity	25
7.4.10	IMSI	25
7.4.11	IMEI	26
7.4.12	Geographic Area	27
7.4.13	Positioning Data	29
7.4.14	Velocity Estimate	33
7.4.15	Accuracy Fulfilment Indicator	33
7.4.16	LCS Cause	34
7.4.17	Payload Type	35
7.4.18	APDU	35
7.4.19	Network Element	35
7.4.20	Return Error Request	35
7.4.21	Return Error Cause	35
7.4.22	Altitude and direction	36
7.4.23	Geographical Coordinates	
7.4.24	Uncertainty Ellipse	37
7.4.25	Horizontal Speed and Bearing	
7.4.26	Vertical Velocity	
7.4.27	PLMN Identity	
7.4.28	Correlation ID	
7.4.29	eNB ID	
7.4.30	LCS Service Type ID	
7.4.31	Cell Portion ID.	
7.4.32	Civic Address	
7.4.33	Barometric Pressure	
7.4.34	RAT Type	
7.4.35	Coverage Level	
7.4.36	Ciphering Data	
7.4.37	Ciphering Data Ack	
7.4.38	Ciphering Data Error Report	
7.4.39	Ciphering Data Set	
7.4.40	Ciphering Data Error Report Contents	
7.4.41	High Accuracy Geographical Coordinates	
7.4.42	High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse	
7.4.43	High Accuracy Altitude	
7.5	Message and information element abstract syntax	
7.5.1	General	
7.5.2	Usage of protocol extension mechanism for non-standard use	
7.5.3	Elementary procedure definitions	
7.5.4	PDU definitions	
7.5.5	Information element definitions	
7.5.6	Common definitions	
7.5.7	Constant definitions	
7.5.8	Container Definitions	64

7.5.9	Message transfer sy	/ntax	65
7.6		wn, unforeseen and erroneous protocol data	
8	LCS-AP Timers		66
8.1			
8.2			
Anne	x A (informative):	Change history	67
Histo	·V		68

Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

where:

- x the first digit:
 - 1 presented to TSG for information;
 - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
 - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

In the present document, modal verbs have the following meanings:

shall indicates a mandatory requirement to do somethingshall not indicates an interdiction (prohibition) to do something

The constructions "shall" and "shall not" are confined to the context of normative provisions, and do not appear in Technical Reports.

The constructions "must" and "must not" are not used as substitutes for "shall" and "shall not". Their use is avoided insofar as possible, and they are not used in a normative context except in a direct citation from an external, referenced, non-3GPP document, or so as to maintain continuity of style when extending or modifying the provisions of such a referenced document.

should indicates a recommendation to do something

should not indicates a recommendation not to do something

may indicates permission to do something

need not indicates permission not to do something

The construction "may not" is ambiguous and is not used in normative elements. The unambiguous constructions "might not" or "shall not" are used instead, depending upon the meaning intended.

can indicates that something is possiblecannot indicates that something is impossible

The constructions "can" and "cannot" are not substitutes for "may" and "need not".

will indicates that something is certain or expected to happen as a result of action taken by an agency

the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

will not indicates that something is certain or expected not to happen as a result of action taken by an

agency the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

might indicates a likelihood that something will happen as a result of action taken by some agency the

behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

might not indicates a likelihood that something will not happen as a result of action taken by some agency

the behaviour of which is outside the scope of the present document

In addition:

is (or any other verb in the indicative mood) indicates a statement of fact

is not (or any other negative verb in the indicative mood) indicates a statement of fact

The constructions "is" and "is not" do not indicate requirements.

1 Scope

The present document specifies the procedures and information coding for LCS Application Protocol (LCS-AP) that is needed to support the location services in E-UTRAN. The LCS-AP message set is applicable to the SLs interface between the E-SMLC and the MME. LCS-AP is developed in accordance to the general principles stated in 3GPP TS 23.271 [3].

2 References

[17]

3".

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.
- 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications". [1] 3GPP TS 36.305: "Stage 2 functional specification of User Equipment (UE) positioning in E-[2] UTRAN". 3GPP TS 23.271: "Functional stage 2 description of Location Services (LCS)". [3] IETF RFC 4960: "Stream Control Transmission Protocol". [4] TIA/EIA/IS-J-STD-036 (2000): "Wireless Enhanced Emergency Services". [5] 3GPP TS 23.032: "Universal Geographical Area Description (GAD)". [6] [7] 3GPP TS 36.413: "S1 Application Protocol (S1AP)". ITU-T Recommendation X.680 (07/2002): "Information Technology - Abstract Syntax Notation [8] One (ASN.1): Specification of basic notation". ITU-T Recommendation X.681 (07/2002): "Information Technology - Abstract Syntax Notation [9] One (ASN.1): Information object specification". [10] 3GPP TS 22.071: "Location Services (LCS); Service Description; Stage1". 3GPP TS 23.003: "Numbering, addressing and identification". [11] ITU-T Recommendation X.691 (07/2002): "Information Technology - ASN.1 encoding rules -[12] Specification of Packed Encoding Rules (PER)". IETF RFC 4119: "A Presence-based GEOPRIV Location Object Format". [13] IETF RFC 5139: "Revised Civic Location Format for Presence Information Data Format Location [14] Object". IETF RFC 6848: "Specifying Civic Address Extensions in the Presence Information Data Format [15] Location Object (PIDF-LO)". IETF RFC 5905: "Network Time Protocol Version 4: Protocol and Algorithms Specification". [16]

3GPP TS 24.301: "Non-Access-Stratum (NAS) protocol for Evolved Packet System (EPS); Stage

3 Definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply. A term defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same term, if any, in TR 21.905 [1].

Elementary Procedure: LCS-AP protocol consists of Elementary Procedures (EPs). An LCS-AP Elementary Procedure is a unit of interaction between the MME and the E-SMLC. An EP consists of an initiating message and possibly a response message. Two kinds of EPs are used:

- Class 1: Elementary Procedures with response (success or failure),
- Class 2: Elementary Procedures without response.

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in TR 21.905 [1] and the following apply. An abbreviation defined in the present document takes precedence over the definition of the same abbreviation, if any, in TR 21.905 [1].

CID Cell-ID (positioning method)

Franced Cell ID (positioning)

E-CID Enhanced Cell-ID (positioning method)
E-SMLC Enhanced Serving Mobile Location Centre

E-UTRAN Envolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network

GNSS Global Navigation Satellite System

GPS Global Positioning System

LCS LoCation Services

LCS-AP LCS Application Protocol
LPP LTE Positioning Protocol
LPPa LTE Positioning Protocol Annex

LTE Long Term Evolution
MBS Metropolitan Beacon System

MO-LR Mobile Originated Location Request
MT-LR Mobile Terminated Location Request
NI-LR Network Induced Location Request
MME Mobility Management Entity

OTDOA Observed Time Difference Of Arrival

PDU Protocol Data Unit

SCTP Stream Control Transmission Protocol

SET SUPL Enabled Terminal
SLP SUPL Location Platform
SUPL Secure User Plane Location

TA Timing Advanced UE User Equipment

U-TDOA Uplink Time Difference Of Arrival

4 Functional Overview

4.1 General

Figure 4.1-1 below shows the architecture applicable to the positioning of a UE with E-UTRAN access. The SLs interface is used to convey LCS-AP messages and parameters between the MME to the E-SMLC. It is also used for tunnelling LTE Positioning Protocols (LPP between the E-SMLC and the target UE, LPPa between the E-SMLC and the eNB), which are transparent to the MME as described in 3GPP TS 36.305 [2].

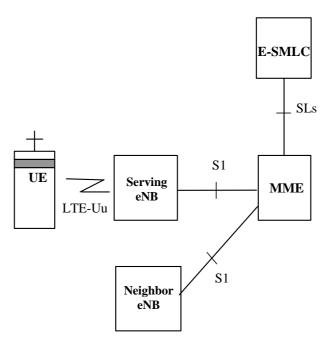


Figure 4.1-1 Positioning Interfaces in E-UTRAN

5 LCS-AP Message Transport

5.1 General

The LCS-AP is a logical interface between the MME and the E-SMLC. This clause specifies the standards for signaling transport to be used across LCS-AP.

5.2 Protocol Layering

Figure 5.2-1 below shows the protocol layering used to support the transfer of LCS-AP PDUs between an E-SMLC and a MME. The LTE Positioning Protocols (LPP and LPPa) can be carried in LCS-AP messages which are transparent to the MME.

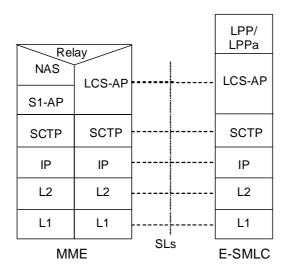


Figure 5.2-1 Protocol Layering for LCS-AP

5.3 Usage of SCTP Associations

SCTP (see IETF RFC 4960 [4]) shall be supported as the transport layer of LCS-AP messages.

Semi-permanent SCTP associations shall be established between MME and E-SMLC, i.e. the SCTP associations shall remain up under normal circumstances.

Local multi-homing should be supported. Remote multi-homing shall be supported.

Multiple local SCTP endpoints may be supported. Multiple remote SCTP endpoints shall be supported. When multiple local or remote SCTP endpoints are configured, several simultaneous SCTP associations shall be supported between MME and E-SMLC.

The MME shall establish the SCTP association. Since under normal operation there should always be an SCTP association established between an MME and an E-SMLC, if the E-SMLC needs to initiate a message towards an MME it shall do so over an existing SCTP association already established with that MME.

When an entity detects that an SCTP association has been lost, all resources for transactions open on that association shall be released.

The registered port number for LCS-AP is 9082. The registered payload protocol identifier for LCS-AP is 29.

6 LCS-AP Procedures

6.1 General

The LCS-AP interface can be divided into the following procedures:

- Location service request procedure
- Location information exchange procedure

The E-UTRAN positioning capabilities are intended to be forward compatible to other access types and other position methods, in an effort to reduce the amount of additional positioning support needed in the future.

6.2 Procedures Applicable to LCS-AP

6.2.1 Location Service Request

6.2.1.1 General

The purpose of the location service request procedure is to obtain the location estimate for a target UE in E-UTRAN.

6.2.1.2 Successful Operation

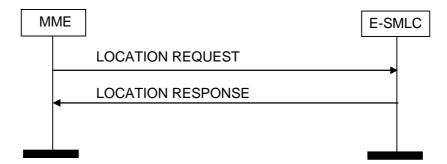


Figure 6.2.1.2-1 Location Service Request Procedure, Successful Operation

The initiator (MME) of the location service request procedure sends a LCS-AP Location Request message to the E-SMLC associated with the current or last known serving cell for the target UE and starts the timer T3x01. The message contains the following mandatory (M), conditional (C) and optional (O) information, where conditional parameters are required if available.

- Correlation ID (M)
- Location Type (M)
- Cell Identifier (M)
- LCS Client Type (C)
- LCS Priority (C)
- LCS Service Type ID (C)
- LCS QoS (C)
- UE Positioning Capability (O)
- Include Velocity (O)
- IMSI of target UE (O)
- IMEI of target UE (O)
- APDU (O)
- RAT Type (O)
- Coverage Level (O)

The Correlation ID is assigned by the MME and enables association of the location response with the location request when more than one location service request procedure is ongoing for the UE with the same E-SMLC.

The Location Type IE indicates the type of Location Information being requested. The following types are supported:

- Current geographic location estimate
- Location assistance data for the target UE
- Last known location estimate

If the location estimate is requested, the E-SMLC performs positioning procedure on the target UE using a particular position method or a combination of more than one positioning method based on the UE capability. If UE capability is unknown, the E-SMLC may request UE position capability through LPP as defined in 3GPP TS 36.305 [2].

Alternatively, if assistance data was requested, the E-SMLC may provide positioning assistance data to the UE. The E-SMLC may invoke the following LCS-AP procedures to get assistance data:

- Connection Oriented Information Transfer
- Connectionless Information Transfer

Otherwise, if a last known location estimate is requested, the E-SMLC obtains a geographic location estimate using only the information provided in the LCS-AP Location Request message. The E-SMLC shall not attempt to obtain location information for the target UE from either the E-UTRAN or the target UE (e.g. because the UE may not be currently reachable).

If a location estimate or a last known location estimate was requested and was subsequently obtained, the E-SMLC shall return a LCS-AP Location Response to the initiator of the location request using the same SCTP association as the location request. This message contains the following mandatory (M), conditional (C) and optional parameters (O).

- Correlation ID (M)

- Location Estimate (M).
- Accuracy Fulfilment Indicator (O).
- Velocity estimate (C).
- Positioning Data (C).
- E-UTRAN Cell Identifier (O).
- Cell Portion ID (O).
- Civic Address (O).
- Barometric Pressure (O).

If assistance data was instead requested for an UE and the E-SMLC was able successfully to transfer this to the UE, the E-SMLC shall return a LCS-AP Location Response to the initiator of the location request (MME). This message shall contain no parameters. The absence of a LCS Cause parameter in this case implies that the transfer was successful.

If the MME receives the LCS-AP Location Response for corresponding request message, the MME shall stop the timer T3x01.

6.2.1.3 Unsuccessful Operation

If the E-SMLC is unable to obtain any of the location information requested or if requested LCS assistance data could not be transferred, the E-SMLC shall return a LCS-AP Location Response to the initiator of the Location Request carrying the following parameters:

- Correlation ID (M)
- LCS Cause (M)
- Positioning Data (O)

The E-SMLC shall use the same SCTP association for the Location Response as was used for the request.

If the MME receives the LCS-AP Location Response for corresponding request message, the MME shall stop the timer T3x01.

On the expiry of the timer T3x01, the MME shall abort the procedure, release any resources allocated for this location request procedure and notify the node that triggered the Location Request about the error.

6.2.2 Location Information Exchange

6.2.2.1 Connection Oriented Information Transfer

6.2.2.1.1 General

The Connection Oriented Information transfer procedure enables two-way transfer of LPP and LPPa messages between an E-SMLC and a MME. The procedure is only valid while a location request procedure for the target UE is ongoing. This procedure makes use of the same SCTP association as the location request procedure for the particular target UE.

6.2.2.1.2 Successful Operation

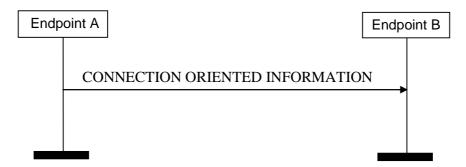


Figure 6.2.2.1.2-1 Connection Oriented Information, Successful Operation

The initiator of the procedure (E-SMLC or MME) with a LPP or LPPa message to transfer concerning a particular target UE sends a LCS-AP Connection Oriented Information message to a recipient carrying the following parameters:

- Correlation ID (M)
- Payload Type (M)
- APDU (M);

The Correlation ID in this message is the Correlation ID used for the Location Request. It shall be present for a message transfer from the E-SMLC to the MME and for a message transfer from the MME to the E-SMLC.

The Payload Type shall be present to indicate the type of the APDU. The supported information types are LPP and LPPa.

The APDU shall contain an LPP APDU when communicating between the E-SMLC and the target UE or an LPPa APDU when communicating between the E-SMLC and serving eNB. The MME shall forward this to the serving eNB for the target UE.

If the intended recipient is the E-SMLC for a target UE, the message is terminated in the E-SMLC. The E-SMLC shall then perform interpretation of the APDU.

6.2.2.1.3 Abnormal Conditions

At an intermediate entity, if a received LCS-AP Connection Oriented Information message contains unrecognized information or if the message cannot be sent on, the message shall be discarded.

6.2.2.2 Connectionless Information Transfer

6.2.2.2.1 General

The Connectionless Information transfer procedure enables two-way transfer of LPPa messages between an E-SMLC and a MME when there is no existing signalling connection association. This procedure can be used to query eNBs for the information not related to a UE connection, such as Timing information on the eNB.

6.2.2.2.2 Successful Operation

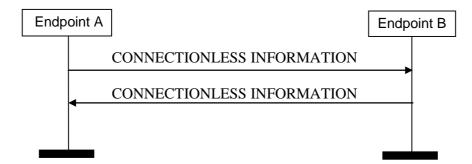


Figure 6.2.2.2-1 Connectionless Information Procedure, Successful Operation

The initiator of the procedure (either E-SMLC or MME) sends a LCS-AP Connectionless Information message to a recipient carrying the following parameters:

- Source Entity (M)
- Destination Entity (M)
- APDU (M)
- Return Error Request (O)

The source entity identifies the sender. The recipient entity identifies the final destination. The APDU contains a LPPa APDU to be transferred. The Return Error Request may be included to request notification in the event of unsuccessful transfer and indicate the type of notification needed. If the recipient entity is not the final destination, the recipient shall transfer the LCS-AP Connectionless Information message to either the final destination or an intermediate entity capable of forward it to the final destination.

6.2.2.2.3 Unsuccessful Operation

If the message cannot be transferred by an intermediate entity or destination entity and the Return Error Request is not included, the message shall be discarded. If the Return Error Request is included, the intermediate or destination entity shall, depending on the Return Error Request type, send a LCS-AP Connectionless Information message to, or towards, the original source containing the following parameters:

- Source Entity (M)
- Destination Entity (M)
- APDU (M)
- Return Error Cause (M)

The Source entity shall indicate the Destination Entity in the original received message. The Destination Entity shall indicate the Source Entity in the original message. The Return Error cause shall indicate the reason for unsuccessful transfer. The APDU shall contain any originally received APDU.

If a received LCS-AP Connectionless Information message containing a Return Error Cause cannot be transferred by an intermediate entity, it shall be discarded with no return error message.

6.2.2.2.4 Abnormal Conditions

At an intermediate entity, if a received LCS-AP Connectionless Information message contains unrecognized or invalid information, the message shall be discarded.

At the recipient entity, if a received LCS-AP Connectionless Information message contains invalid or unrecognized information as defined for LCS-AP, the message shall be discarded.

6.2.3 Ciphering Keys Delivery

6.2.3.1 General

The purpose of the ciphering keys delivery procedure is to enable the E-SMLC to send ciphering keys for broadcast assistance data to the MME so that the MME can then distribute the ciphering keys to suitably subscribed UEs.

6.2.3.2 Successful Operation

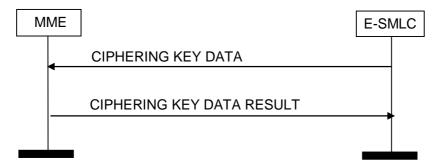


Figure 6.2.3.2-1 Ciphering Keys Delivery Procedure, Successful Operation

The initiator (E-SMLC) of the ciphering keys delivery procedure sends a Ciphering Key Data message to the MME and starts the timer T3x03. The message contains the following mandatory (M) information:

- Ciphering Data (M):

If the MME is able to successfully store all ciphering data sets included in the Ciphering Key Data message, the MME sends a Ciphering Key Data Result message. The message contains the following mandatory (M) information:

- Ciphering Data Ack (M)

If the E-SMLC receives the Ciphering Key Data Result message, the E-SMLC shall stop the timer T3x03.

6.2.3.3 Unsuccessful Operation

If the MME is unable to successfully store one or more ciphering data sets included in the Ciphering Key Data message, the MME shall return a Ciphering Key Data Result message carrying the following mandatory (M) information:

Ciphering Data Error Report (M)

If the E-SMLC receives the Ciphering Key Data Result message message, the E-SMLC shall stop the timer T3x03.

On the expiry of the timer T3x03, the E-SMLC shall abort the procedure and release any resources allocated for this ciphering keys delivery procedure.

6.3 Exception Procedures

6.3.1 Location Abort

6.3.1.1 General

The purpose of the Location Abort procedure is to cancel an ongoing positioning attempt or the request for assistance data. This message can be sent from the MME to the E-SMLC. This procedure makes use of the same SCTP association as the location request procedure for the particular target UE.

6.3.1.2 Normal Operation

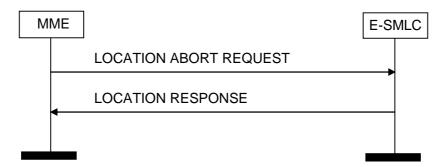


Figure 6.3.1.2-1 Location Abort Procedure, Normal Operation

The MME sends a LCS-AP Location Abort Request message to the E-SMLC across the SLs interface. The message contains a LCS Cause parameter indicating the reason of cancellation.

On receipt of this message, the E-SMLC shall stop the positioning transactions of the target UE and may release any resources previously allocated. The E-SMLC shall return a LCS-AP Location Response message containing the LCS Cause received in Location Abort Request and, optionally, positioning data. The E-SMLC may also optionally include in this response any "best-effort" location estimate that it has already determined prior to receiving the LCS-AP Location Abort Request.

6.3.1.3 Abnormal Conditions

At the recipient entity, if no ongoing location transaction for the target UE is found, the recipient entity shall discard the received LCS-AP Location Abort Request message with no return error message.

6.3.2 Reset

6.3.2.1 General

The Reset procedure is an optional procedure applicable to the LCS-AP. It enables an E-SMLC or a MME that has undergone a failure with loss of location service transactions to indicate this to a partner entity. The recipient entity can then release its own connection and transaction resources. The Reset procedure may not be applicable when only a limited part of an E-SMLC or a MME has suffered a failure, since error recovery procedures specific to individual connections and transactions may then be used. The Reset procedure applies to all transactions initiated on a single SCTP association.

6.3.2.2 Normal Operation

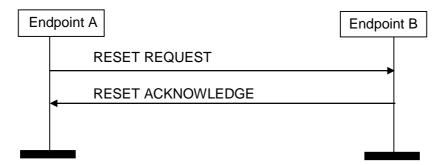


Figure 6.3.2.2-1 Reset Procedure, Normal Operation

In the event of a failure at an E-SMLC or a MME that results in the loss of location service transactions, a LCS-AP Reset Request message may be sent to the partner entity across the SLs interface. The message contains a LCS Cause parameter indicating the reason for the reset. The sending entity shall ensure that all information on location service transactions for the SCTP association on which the Reset Request was sent is reinitialized to indicate no existing transactions.

On receiving a LCS-AP Reset Request message, the recipient entity (E-SMLC or MME) shall clear all references and state information for the location service transactions on the SCTP association on which the Reset Request was received and shall release any associated resources. The recipient entity shall then return a LCS-AP Reset Acknowledge message using the same SCTP association as the Reset Request.

If the initiating entity (E-SMLC or MME) received the LCS-AP Reset Acknowledge message, it shall stop the timer T3x02.

6.3.2.3 Abnormal Conditions

On the first expiry of the timer T3x02, the Source entity (E-SMLC or MME) shall resend the LCS-AP Reset Request message and shall reset and restart timer T3x02. This retransmission is repeated a maximum of "n" times, where "n" is an O&M administered parameter. Following "n" unsuccessful reset attempts, the procedure shall be terminated and maintenance shall be informed.

6.4 Error Handling

6.4.1 Abnormal Conditions

If an ongoing location request is pre-empted at the initiator by an inter-eNB handover and MME relocation, or if the main signalling link to the target UE is released by the MME, or if a main signalling link failure indicated by the serving eNodeB persists for more than a certain timeout interval or if there is a timeout waiting for the positioning response, or any other abnormal conditions for which the positioning procedure cannot be maintained, the MME shall send a LCS-AP Location Abort message to the E-SMLC to terminate the positioning procedure.

For Intra-MME handovers, the location session between the MME and E-SMLC is not affected. Application layer impacts on these handovers are handled by higher protocol layers.

If the E-SMLC cannot proceed with positioning due to some protocol violation or error condition (e.g. inter-eNB handover), it shall return a LCS-AP Location Response message to the initiator containing a LCS cause and, optionally, positioning data.

6.4.2 Overload

If an E-SMLC is in overload condition, it may reject a LCS-AP Location Request by returning a LCS-AP Location Response containing a LCS Cause parameter indicating congestion. The initiator of the location requests (i.e. MME) may reduce the frequency of later location requests until rejection due to overload has ceased. In reducing the frequency of location service requests, the MME shall reduce lower priority requests, to zero if necessary, before reducing the frequency of higher priority requests. An E-SMLC shall similarly reject location requests of a lower priority, to zero if necessary, due to overload before rejecting location requests of a higher priority. An E-SMLC in overload condition may optionally employ the following procedures to alleviate overload:

- a) Allow higher priority location service requests to pre-empt lower priority requests for which location service procedures are already in progress.
- b) Abort lower priority location service requests already in progress.
- c) Reduce the supported QoS for lower priority requests for a location estimate e.g. by reducing accuracy or increasing response time.
- d) Employ UE based positioning methods, where supported by the target UE and the E-SMLC, rather than UE assisted or network based methods (except TA).

The priority of a location request shall be defined according to the value in the LCS Priority parameter. If this parameter is absent in a LCS-AP Location Request, the lowest priority shall be assumed.

7 LCS-AP Messages and Message Formats

7.1 General

This clause describes the structure of the messages and information elements required for the LCS-AP messages.

7.2 Message Formats

LCS-AP ASN.1 definition conforms to ITU-T Recommendations ITU-T Recommendation X.680 (07/2002) [8] and ITU-T Recommendation X.681 (07/2002) [9]. The ASN.1 definition specifies the structure and content of LCS-AP messages. The LCS-AP messages may contain any IEs specified in the object set definitions for that message without the order or number of occurrence being restricted by ASN.1. However, for this version of the standard, a sending entity shall construct a LCS-AP message according to the PDU definitions module and with the following additional rules (Note that in the following IE means an IE in the object set with an explicit id. If one IE needed to appear more than once in one object set, then the different occurrences have different IE ids):

- IEs shall be ordered (in an IE container) in the order they appear in object set definitions.
- Object set definitions specify how many times IEs may appear. An IE shall appear exactly once if the presence field in an object has value "mandatory". An IE may appear at most once if the presence field in an object has value "optional" or "conditional". If in a tabular format there is multiplicity specified for an IE (i.e. an IE list) then in the corresponding ASN.1 definition the list definition is separated into two parts. The first part defines an IE container list where the list elements reside. The second part defines list elements. The IE container list appears as an IE of its own. For this version of the standard an IE container list may contain only one kind of list elements.

If a LCS-AP message that is not constructed as defined above is received, this shall be considered as Abstract Syntax Error, and the message shall be handled as defined for Abstract Syntax error.

For the handling of unknown, unforeseen and erroneous protocol data, please refer to 3GPP TS 36.413 [7].

7.3 LCS-AP Messages

The following attributes are used for the tabular description of the messages and information elements: Presence, Range Criticality and Assigned Criticality. Their definition and use can be found in 3GPP TS 36.413 [7].

7.3.1 LCS-AP Location Request message

This message is sent by the MME to request a location estimate for a target UE and contains sufficient information to enable location according to the required QoS using any positioning method supported. The message is also used to request LCS assistance data transfer to an UE.

Direction: MME → E-SMLC

Table 7.3.1-1: Location Request message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2	_	YES	reject
Correlation ID	M		7.4.28		YES	reject
Location Type	M		7.4.3		YES	reject
E-UTRAN Cell Identifier	M		E-CGI / 7.4.4		YES	ignore
LCS Client Type	0		7.4.5		YES	reject
LCS Priority	0		7.4.6		YES	reject
LCS QoS	0		7.4.7		YES	reject
LCS Service Type ID	0		7.4.30		YES	ignore
UE Positioning Capability	0		7.4.8		YES	reject
Include Velocity	0		7.4.9		YES	reject
IMSI	0		7.4.10		YES	ignore
IMEI	0		7.4.11		YES	ignore
Multiple APDUs		03				
APDU	M		7.4.18		YES	reject
RAT Type	0		7.4.34		YES	ignore
Coverage Level	0		7.4.35		YES	ignore

NOTE: The IMSI should be sent preferably if known. The IMEI may be sent if the IMSI is not known, or in addition to the IMSI for the purpose of allowing correlation between the two identities.

7.3.2 LCS-AP Location Response message

This message is sent in response to a LCS-AP Location Request to return a successful location estimate for a target UE or to indicate some failure in obtaining this. The message is also sent in response to a LCS-AP Location Request to return an indication that LCS assistance data has been successfully delivered to an UE.

Direction: E-SMLC \rightarrow MME

Table 7.3.2-1: Location Response message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
Correlation ID	M		7.4.28		YES	reject
Location Estimate	0		Geographic Area / 7.4.12		YES	reject
Positioning Data	0		7.4.13		YES	reject
Velocity Estimate	0		7.4.14		YES	reject
Accuracy Fulfilment Indicator	0		7.4.15		YES	reject
LCS Cause	0		7.4.16		YES	ignore
E-UTRAN Cell Identifier	0		E-CGI / 7.4.4		YES	ignore
Cell Portion ID	0		7.4.31		YES	ignore
Civic Address	0		7.4.32		YES	ignore
Barometric Pressure	0		7.4.33		YES	ignore

7.3.3 LCS-AP Location Abort Request message

This message is sent by the MME to abort the positioning attempt or the request for assistance data.

Direction: MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.3-1: Location Abort Request message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
Correlation ID	M		7.4.28		YES	reject
LCS Cause	M		7.4.16		YES	ignore

7.3.4 LCS-AP Connection Oriented Information message

This message is sent in association with an existing signalling connection between an E-SMLC and another entity to transfer information between the E-SMLC and other entity belonging to a higher level protocol.

Direction: E-SMLC \rightarrow MME or MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.4-1: Connection Oriented Information message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	М		7.4.2		YES	reject
Correlation ID	М		7.4.28		YES	reject
Payload Type	М		7.4.17		YES	reject
APDU	М		7.4.18		YES	reject

7.3.5 LCS-AP Connectionless Information message

This message conveys signalling information associated with a higher protocol level between an E-SMLC and another entity when there is no existing signalling connection association.

Direction: E-SMLC \rightarrow MME or MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.5-1: Connectionless Information message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
Source Identity	M		Network		YES	reject
•			Element / 7.4.19			•
Destination Identity	M		Network		YES	reject
•			Element / 7.4.19			•
APDU	M		7.4.18		YES	reject
Return Error Request	0		7.4.20		YES	reject
Return Error Cause	0		7.4.21		YES	ignore

7.3.6 LCS-AP Reset Request message

This message is sent to indicate a failure in the sending entity with loss of location service transactions that were established or were being established.

Direction: E-SMLC \rightarrow MME or MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.6-1: Reset Request message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
LCS Cause	M		7.4.16		YES	ignore

7.3.7 LCS-AP Reset Acknowledge message

This message is sent in response to a LCS-AP Reset message to indicate that references and resources associated with location service transactions towards the entity sending the LCS-AP Reset have been released.

Direction: E-SMLC \rightarrow MME or MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.7-1: Reset Acknowledge message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject

7.3.8 LCS-AP Ciphering Key Data message

This message is used by the E-SMLC to send ciphering keys for broadcast assistance data to the MME.

Direction: E-SMLC → MME

Table 7.3.8-1: Ciphering Key Data message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
Ciphering Data	М		7.4.36		YES	reject

7.3.9 LCS-AP Ciphering Key Data Result message

This message is used by the MME to indicate to the E-SMLC whether the MME was able to successfully store the ciphering data sets received from the E-SMLC in a Ciphering Data Key message.

Direction: MME \rightarrow E-SMLC

Table 7.3.9-1: Ciphering Key Data Result message contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
Message Type	M		7.4.2		YES	reject
Ciphering Data Ack	С		7.4.37		YES	reject
Ciphering Data Error Report	С		7.4.38		YES	reject

7.4 Information Elements

7.4.1 General

When specifying information elements which are to be represented by bit strings, if not otherwise specifically stated in the semantics description of the concerned IE or elsewhere, the following principle applies with regards to the ordering of bits:

- The first bit (leftmost bit) contains the most significant bit (MSB)
- The last bit (rightmost bit) contains the least significant bit (LSB)
- When importing bit strings from other specifications, the first bit of the bit string contains the first bit of the concerned information

7.4.2 Message Type

The Message Type IE uniquely identifies the message being sent. It is mandatory for all messages.

Table 7.4.2-1: Message Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Procedure Code	М		INTEGER (0255)	"0" = LCS-AP LOCATION SERVICE REQUEST "1" = LCS-AP CONNECTION ORIENTED INFORMATION TRANSFER "2" = LCS-AP CONNECTIONLESS INFORMATION TRANSFER "3" = LCS-AP LOCATION ABORT "4" = LCS-AP RESET "5" = LCS-AP CIPHERING KEY DATA
Type of Message	M		ENUMERATED (Initiating Message, Successful Outcome, Unsuccessful Outcome,)	

7.4.3 Location Type

This parameter defines the type of location information being requested.

Table 7.4.3-1: Location Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Location Type	М		ENUMERATED (geographic location, assistance information,	
			last known location)	

7.4.4 E-CGI

This parameter gives the current cell location of the target UE or the last known cell location for the case when the Location Type IE is set to last known location. The E-UTRAN Cell Global Identifier (ECGI) is used to globally identify a cell.

Table 7.4.4-1: ECGI

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
PLMN Identity	M		7.4.27	
Cell Identity	M		BIT STRING (28)	The leftmost bits of the Cell Identity correspond to the eNB ID (defined in 7.4.19).

7.4.5 LCS Client Type

This parameter defines the type of the originating LCS Client. It shall be included if the Location Type indicates a request for a location estimate and may be included in other cases to assist an SMLC to appropriately prioritize a location request.

Table 7.4.5-1: LCS Client Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Client Type	M		ENUMERATED (Emergency Services, Value Added Services, PLMN Operator Services, Lawful Intercept Services, PLMN Operator - broadcast services, PLMN Operator - O&M, PLMN Operator - anonymous statistics, PLMN Operator - Target MS service support,)	Identifies the category of LCS client.

7.4.6 LCS Priority

This parameter defines the priority of the location request.

Table 7.4.6-1: LCS Priority

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
LCS Priority	M		OCTET STRING	0= highest priority
			(SIZE(1))	1= normal priority
				all other values treated as 1
				For details, refer to 3GPP TS 22.071
				[10].

7.4.7 LCS QoS

This parameter provides the required Quality of Service for the LCS Request. Quality of Service may include horizontal accuracy, vertical accuracy and allowed response time.

Table 7.4.7-1: LCS QoS

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Horizontal Accuracy	0		INTEGER(0127)	bit 8 = 0 bits 7-1 = 7 bit Uncertainty Code defined in 3GPP TS 23.032 [6]. The horizontal location error should be less than the error indicated by the uncertainty code with 67% confidence.
Vertical Requested	0		ENUMERATED(Vertical Coordinate Is Not Requested (0), Vertical Coordinate Is Requested (1))	Default value if this IE is not present is: Vertical Coordinate Is Not Requested (0).
Vertical Accuracy	0		INTEGER(0127)	bit 8 = 0 bits 7-1 = 7 bit Vertical Uncertainty Code defined in 3GPP TS 23.032 [6]. The vertical location error should be less than the error indicated by the uncertainty code with 67% confidence. If the vertical requested IE is not present or present with a value of 0, then this vertical accuracy will be ignored, if present.
Response Time	0		ENUMERATED (Low Delay(0), Delay Tolerant (1),)	For details, refer to 3GPP TS 22.071 [10].

7.4.8 UE Positioning Capability

This parameter provides information about the LCS capabilities of the target UE.

Table 7.4.8-1: UE Positioning Capability

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE Type and Reference	Semantics Description	Criticality	Assigned Criticality
LPP Support	M		BOOLEAN	Defines if the UE supports LPP or not. TRUE means supported.	-	

7.4.9 Include Velocity

This parameter indicates if the Velocity of the target UE is requested in the Location Response.

Table 7.4.9-1: Include Velocity

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Velocity Indicator	0		ENUMERATED	Specify if Velocity of UE is requested.
			(requested,	
			not requested,	
)	

7.4.10 IMSI

This parameter identifies the IMSI of the target UE.

Table 7.4.10-1: IMSI

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
IMSI	M		OCTET STRING (SIZE (38))	The number of decimal digits shall be from 6 to 15 starting with the digits from the PLMN identity. It is encoded with TBCD String, two digits per octet.

7.4.11 IMEI

This parameter identifies the IMEI of the target UE.

Table 7.4.11-1: IMEI

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
IMEI	M		OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))	Refers to International Mobile Station Equipment Identity and Software Version Number (SVN) defined in TS 3GPP TS 23.003 [11]. This IE is 16 digits encoded with TBCD String, two digits per octet. If the SVN is not present the last octet
				shall contain the digit 0 as filler. If present the SVN shall be included in the last octet.

7.4.12 Geographic Area

This parameter provides a location estimate for the target UE in the case of a successful location attempt.

Table 7.4.12-1: Geographic Area

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
CHOICE Geographical Area				
>Point				Ellipsoid point
>>Geographical Coordinates	М		7.4.23	
>Point With Uncertainty				Ellipsoid point with
-				uncertainty circle
>>Geographical Coordinates	M		7.4.23	
>>Uncertainty Code	M		INTEGER (0127)	The uncertainty "r" expressed in meters is derived from the "Uncertainty Code" k by r = 10x(1.1k-1)
>Ellipsoid point with uncertainty Ellipse				
>>Geographical Coordinates	М		7.4.23	
>>Uncertainty Ellipse	М		7.4.24	
>>Confidence	M		INTEGER (0100)	In percentage
>Polygon			0100)	List of Ellipsoid points
>>Polygon Point		1 <maxnoofpoints></maxnoofpoints>		The minimum number of points allowed is 3.
>>>Geographical	M		7.4.23	points allowed is 3.
Coordinates	141		7.4.20	
>Ellipsoid point with altitude				
>>Geographical	М		7.4.23	
Coordinates	N 4		7.4.00	
>>Altitude and direction >Ellipsoid point with	M		7.4.22	
altitude and uncertainty Ellipsoid				
>>Geographical Coordinates	М		7.4.23	
>>Altitude and direction	М		7.4.22	
>>Uncertainty Ellipse	M		7.4.24	
>>Uncertainty Altitude	M		INTEGER (0127)	The uncertainty altitude "h" expressed in metres is derived from the "Uncertainty Altitude" k, by: h=45x(1.025 ^k -1)
>>Confidence	М		INTEGER (0100)	In percentage
>Ellipsoid Arc			,	
>>Geographical Coordinates	М		7.4.23	
>>Inner radius	М		INTEGER (02 ¹⁶ -1)	The relation between the value (N) and the radius (r) in meters it describes is 5N≤ r <5(N+1), except for N=2 ¹⁶ -1 for which the range is extended to include all grater values of (r).
>>Uncertainty radius	M		INTEGER (0127)	The uncertainty "r" is derived from the "Uncertainty radius" k by $r = 10x(1.1^k-1)$
>>Offset angle	М		INTEGER (0179)	The relation between the value (N) and the angle (a) in degrees it describes is 2N≤ a <2(N+1)

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
>>Included angle	M		INTEGER (0179)	The relation between the value (N) and the angle (a) in degrees it describes is 2N< a ≤2(N+1)
>>Confidence	М		INTEGER (0100)	
>High Accuracy Ellipsoid point with uncertainty Ellipse				
>>High Accuracy Geographical Coordinates	M		7.4.41	
>>High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse	M		7.4.42	
>>Confidence	М		INTEGER (0100)	In percentage
>High Accuracy Ellipsoid point with altitude and uncertainty Ellipsoid				
>>High Accuracy Geographical Coordinates	M		7.4.41	
>>High Accuracy Altitude	М		7.4.43	
>>High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse	М		7.4.42	
>>Confidence	М		INTEGER (0100)	In percentage
>>High Accuracy Uncertainty Altitude	M		INTEGER (0255)	The high accuracy uncertainty altitude "h" expressed in metres is derived from the high accuracy uncertainty code "k", by: h=0.3x(1.02k-1)
>>Vertical Confidence	М		INTEGER (0100)	In percentage

Table 7.4.12-2: Range bound

Range bound	Explanation		
maxnoofPoints	Maximum no. of points in polygon. Value is 15.		

7.4.13 Positioning Data

This parameter provides additional information for the positioning attempt from the E-SMLC.

Table 7.4.13-1: Positioning Data

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Position Data	M			
>Positioning Data Set	0			

D ::: :		1	OOTET	0 1: (::: :
>>Positioning Method and Usage >GNSS	0	1 <ma xSet></ma 	OCTET STRING (1)	Coding of positioning method (bits 8-4): 00000 Cell ID 00001 Reserved 00010 E-CID 00011 Reserved 00100 OTDOA 00101 Reserved 00110 Reserved 00110 Reserved 00111 Reserved 01000 U-TDOA 01001 Reserved 01001 Reserved 01011 Reserved 01011 Reserved 01011 Reserved for other location technologies 10000 to 11111 reserved for network specific positioning methods Coding of usage (bits 3-1): 000 Attempted unsuccessfully due to failure or interruption - not used. O01 Attempted successfully: results not used to generate location - not used. O10 Attempted successfully: results used to verify but not generate location - not used. O11 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location - not used. O11 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location - not used. O11 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location - not used. O11 Attempted successfully: case where UE supports multiple mobile based positioning methods and the actual method or methods used by the UE cannot be determined.
Positioning Data Set				

Positioning Method and Usage >Additional Positioning Data	0	xGNS SSet>	OCTET STRING (1)	Coding of Method (Bits 8-7): 00: UE-Based 01: UE-Assisted 10: Conventional 11: Reserved Coding of GNSS ID (Bits 6-4): 000: GPS 001: Galileo 010: SBAS 011: Modernized GPS 100: QZSS 101: GLONASS other values reserved Coding of usage (bits 3-1): 000 Attempted unsuccessfully due to failure or interruption 001 Attempted successfully: results not used to generate location 010 Attempted successfully: results used to verify but not generate location 011 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location 011 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location 011 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location 100 Attempted successfully: case where UE supports multiple mobile based positioning methods and the actual method or methods used by the UE cannot be determined.
Set				

>>Additional	1 to	OCTET	Coding of positioning
Positioning	<maxa< td=""><td>STRING</td><td>method (bits 8-7):</td></maxa<>	STRING	method (bits 8-7):
Method and	ddPos	(SIZE(1))	00 UE-Based;
	Set>	(0121(1))	
Usage	361>		01 UE-Assisted;
			10 Standalone;
			11 Reserved.
			11 Reserved. Coding of Additional Positioning ID (bits 6-4): 000 Barometric Pressure; 001 WLAN; 010 Bluetooth; 011 MBS; 100 Motion-Sensor(s); other values reserved. Coding of usage (bits 3-1): 000 Attempted unsuccessfully due to failure or interruption 001 Attempted successfully: results not used to generate location 010 Attempted successfully: results used to verify but not generate location 011 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location 011 Attempted successfully: results used to generate location 100 Attempted successfully: case where UE supports multiple mobile based positioning methods and the actual method or methods used by the UE cannot be
			determined.
			GOLOMINIOU.

Table 7.4.13-2: Range bound

Range bound	Explanation
maxSet	Maximum size of the data set. Value is 9.
maxGNSSSet	Maximum size of the data. Value is 9.
maxAddPosSet	Maximum size of the data Value is 8.

7.4.14 Velocity Estimate

This parameter provides the velocity estimate for the target UE.

Table 7.4.14-1: Velocity Estimate

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Choice Velocity Estimate				
>Horizontal Velocity				Horizontal speed and bearing (the direction of travel).
>>Horizontal Speed and Bearing	M		7.4.25	
>Horizontal with Vertical Velocity				Horizontal speed and bearing (the direction of travel) as well as vertical speed and the direction (upward or downward)
>>Horizontal Speed and Bearing	M		7.4.25	
>>Vertical Velocity	M		7.4.26	
>Horizontal Velocity with Uncertainty				Horizontal speed, bearing (the direction of travel), and the uncertainty of the reported speed.
>>Horizontal Speed and Bearing	M		7.4.25	
>>Uncertainty Speed	М		INTEGER (0255)	Uncertainty speed is encoded in increments of 1 kilometer per hour using an 8 bit binary coded number (N). The value of N gives the uncertainty speed except for N=255 which indicates that the uncertainty is not specified
>Horizontal with Vertical Velocity and Uncertainty				Horizontal speed and bearing (the direction of travel) as well as vertical speed and the direction (upward or downward) and the uncertainty of the reported speed.
>>Horizontal Speed and Bearing	M		7.4.25	
>>Vertical Velocity	M		7.4.26	
>>Horizontal Uncertainty Speed	M		INTEGER (0255)	Horizontal Uncertainty Speed is encoded in increments of 1 kilometer per hour using an 8 bit binary coded number (N). The value of N gives the uncertainty speed except for N=255 which indicates that the uncertainty is not specified
>>Vertical Uncertainty Speed	М		INTEGER (0255)	Vertical Uncertainty Speed is encoded in increments of 1 kilometer per hour using an 8 bit binary coded number (N). The value of N gives the uncertainty speed except for N=255 which indicates that the uncertainty is not specified

7.4.15 Accuracy Fulfilment Indicator

This parameter whether the returned position estimate satisfies the requested accuracy or not.

Table 7.4.15-1: Accuracy Fulfilment Indicator

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Accuracy Fulfilment	0		ENUMERATED	Indicates if the requested accuracy is
Indicator			(requested accuracy	fulfilled or not.
			fulfilled,	
			requested accuracy not	
			fulfilled,	
)	

7.4.16 LCS Cause

The LCS Cause is included if and only if a requested location estimate was not successfully obtained (e.g. location estimate not available), requested LCS assistance data was not successfully transferred to the UE or location-related data has been lost. The parameter provides the reason for the failure.

Table 7.4.16-1: LCS Cause

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE Type and Reference	Semantics Description
CHOICE Cause Group				
>Radio Network Layer				
>>Radio Network Layer Cause	М		ENUMERATED (Unspecified)	
>Transport Layer				
>>Transport Layer Cause	М		ENUMERATED (Transport Resource Unavailable, Unspecified,)	
>Protocol				
>>Protocol Cause	М		ENUMERATED (Transfer Syntax Error, Abstract Syntax Error (Reject), Abstract Syntax Error (Ignore and Notify), Message not Compatible with Receiver State, Semantic Error, Unspecified, Abstract Syntax Error (Falsely Constructed Message),)	
>Misc				
>>Misc Cause	M		ENUMERATED (Processing Overload, Hardware Failure, O&M Intervention, Unspecified,, Ciphering Key Data Lost)	

7.4.17 Payload Type

This parameter indicates the type of APDU included in LCS-AP Connected Oriented Information message. The supported information types are LPP and LPPa.

Table 7.4.17-1: Payload Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Payload Type	М		ENUMERATED	
			LPP,	
			LPPa,	
)	

7.4.18 APDU

This parameter contains an embedded APDU. For information transfer between an E-SMLC and an eNB this shall be an LPPa APDU. For information transfer between an E-SMLC and a target UE, this shall be an LPP APDU.

Table 7.4.18-1: APDU

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
APDU	M		OCTET STRING	This IE contains a message whose
				content and encoding are defined
				according to the Payload Type.

7.4.19 Network Element

This parameter identifies the source or destination of the message. The network element is identified by association with either an eNB ID or the identity of an E-SMLC.

Table 7.4.19-1: Network Element

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
CHOICE Network Element	M			
>Global eNB ID				The global identity of the eNB
>>PLMN Identity			7.4.27	
>>eNB ID			7.4.29	
>E-SMLC Identity			INTEGER (0255)	The identity of the E-SMLC (an index to
				identify an specific E-SMLC among all
				the available E-SMLCs in the network)

7.4.20 Return Error Request

This parameter may be included to request an error response if LCS-AP message cannot be delivered successfully to its final destination. This parameter shall not be included if the Return Error cause is present.

Table 7.4.20-1: Return Error Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Return Error Type	M		ENUMERATED (
			Yes,	
			No	
)	

7.4.21 Return Error Cause

This parameter indicates an error response for a LCS-AP connectionless information message that could not be delivered to its final destination. The APDU should be present and the same as the APDU in the original undelivered

message. The source and destination identities shall be included and the same as the destination and source identities, respectively, in the original undelivered message.

Table 7.4.21-1: Return Error Cause

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Return Error Cause	M		ENUMERATED	
			(systemfailure,	
			protocolerror,	
			destinationunkown,	
			destinationunreachable,	
			congestion,)	

7.4.22 Altitude and direction

Table 7.4.22-1: Altitude and direction

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Direction of Altitude	M		ENUMERATED (Height, Depth)	
Altitude	M		INTEGER (02 ¹⁵ -1)	The relation between the value (N) and the altitude (a) in meters it describes is $N \le a < N+1$, except for $N=2^{15}-1$ for which the range is extended to include all greater values of (a).

7.4.23 Geographical Coordinates

This IE contains the geographical coordinates.

Table 7.4.23-1: Geographical Coordinates

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Latitude Sign	M		ENUMERATED (North, South)	
Degrees Of Latitude	M		INTEGER (02 ²³ -1)	The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N≤2 ²³ X /90 < N+1 X being the latitude in degree (0° 90°)
Degrees Of Longitude	M		INTEGER (-2 ²³ 2 ²³ -1)	The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N≤2 ²⁴ X /360 < N+1 X being the longitude in degree (-180°+180°)

7.4.24 Uncertainty Ellipse

This IE contains the uncertainty ellipse of a geographical area.

Table 7.4.24-1: Uncertainty Ellipse

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Uncertainty semi-major	M		INTEGER (0127)	The uncertainty "r" is derived from the "uncertainty code" k by r = 10x(1.1 ^k -1)
Uncertainty semi-minor	M		INTEGER (0127)	The uncertainty "r" is derived from the "uncertainty code" k by r = 10x(1.1 ^k -1)
Orientation of major axis	M		INTEGER (089)	The relation between the IE value (N) and the angle (a) in degrees it describes is 2N≤ a <2(N+1)

7.4.25 Horizontal Speed and Bearing

This IE contains the two components of horizontal velocity: speed and bearing

Table 7.4.25-1: Horizontal Speed and Bearing

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Bearing	M		INTEGER (0359)	The direction of movement is given in degrees where '0' represents North, '90' represents East, etc.
Horizontal Speed	M		INTEGER (0< 2 ¹¹ -1)	The relationship between (N) and the horizontal speed (h) in kilometers per hour it describes is: $N \le h < N + 0.5 (N=0)$ $N - 0.5 \le h < N + 0.5$ $(0 < N < 2^{11} - 1)$ $N - 0.5 \le h (N = 2^{11} - 1)$

7.4.26 Vertical Velocity

This IE contains the two components of vertical velocity: speed and direction

Table 7.4.26-1: Vertical Velocity

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Vertical Speed	M		INTEGER (02 ⁸ -1)	The relationship between (N) and the vertical speed (v) in kilometers per hour it describes is: $N \le v < N + 0.5 \qquad (N = 0)$ $N - 0.5 \le v < N + 0.5 \qquad (0 < N < 2^8-1)$ $N - 0.5 \le v (N = 2^8-1)$
Vertical Speed Direction			ENUMERATED (upward, downward)	

7.4.27 PLMN Identity

This information element indicates the PLMN Identity.

Table 7.4.27-1: PLMN Identity

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and	Semantics description
			reference	
PLMN identity	M		OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))	- digits 0 to 9, encoded 0000 to 1001, - 1111 used as filler digit, two digits per octet, - bits 4 to 1 of octet n encoding digit 2n-1 - bits 8 to 5 of octet n encoding digit 2n
				-The Selected PLMN identity consists of 3 digits from MCC followed by either -a filler digit plus 2 digits from MNC (in case of 2 digit MNC) or -3 digits from MNC (in case of a 3 digit MNC).

7.4.28 Correlation ID

This IE indicates a specific location session. It is used in order to correlate request/response and an ongoing location session.

Table 7.4.28-1: Correlation ID

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Correlation ID	M		OCTET STRING (SIZE	The identifier of a location session in E-
			(4))	UTRAN. It should be unique for all
				concurrently active location sessions in
				a particular MME.

7.4.29 eNB ID

This information element is used to identify an eNB.

Table 7.4.29-1: eNB ID

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
CHOICE eNB ID				
>Macro eNB ID	M		BIT STRING (20)	Equal to the 20 leftmost bits of the Cell Identity IE contained in the E- UTRAN CGI IE (see clause 7.4.4) of each cell served by the eNB
>Home eNB ID	M		BIT STRING (28)	Equal to the Cell Identity IE contained in the E-UTRAN CGI IE (see clause 7.4.4) of the cell served by the eNB
>Short Macro eNB ID	M		BIT STRING (18)	Equal to the 18 leftmost bits of the Cell Identity IE contained in the E-UTRAN CGI IE (see clause 7.4.4) of each cell served by the eNB
>Long Macro eNB ID	M		BIT STRING (21)	Equal to the 21 leftmost bits of the Cell Identity IE contained in the E- UTRAN CGI IE (see clause 7.4.4) of each cell served by the eNB

7.4.30 LCS Service Type ID

This parameter defines the service type ID for the location request.

Table 7.4.30-1: LCS Service Type ID

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
LCS Service Type ID	0		INTEGER(Identifies the type of service requested.
			0127)	The meaning of the different service
				types is defined in 3GPP TS 22.071
				[10].

7.4.31 Cell Portion ID

This parameter gives the current Cell Portion location of the target UE. The Cell Portion ID is the unique identifier for a cell portion within a cell.

Table 7.4.31-1: Cell Portion

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and	Semantics description
			reference	
Cell Portion ID	M		INTEGER	
			(0255,,	
			2564095)	

7.4.32 Civic Address

This information element contains a location estimate for the target UE expressed as a Civic address.

Table 7.4.32-1: Civic Address

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Civic Address	0		OCTET STRING	This IE contains a UTF-8 encoded
				PIDF-LO XML document as defined in
				IETF RFC 4119 [13]. The document
				shall only contain a civic address using
				the namespaces
				"urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:pidf:geopriv10:c
				ivicAddr" per IETF RFC 5139 [14] and
				"urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:pidf:geopriv10:c
				ivicAddr:ext" per IETF RFC 6848 [15].

7.4.33 Barometric Pressure

This information element contains the barometric pressure measurement as reported by the target UE.

Table 7.4.33-1: Barometric Pressure

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Barometric Pressure	0		INTEGER	This IE specifies the measured
			(30000115000)	uncompensated atmospheric pressure
				in units of Pascal (Pa).

7.4.34 RAT Type

This parameter provides the serving RAT type for the target UE or the last known serving RAT type for the case when the Location Type IE is set to last known location.

Table 7.4.34-1: RAT Type

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
RAT Type	0		ENUMERATED (Ite-wb,	This IE provides the serving RAT type.
·			nb-iot, Ite-m,)	

7.4.35 Coverage Level

This parameter defines the type of coverage level being requested.

Table 7.4.35-1: Coverage Level

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Coverage Level	0		ENUMERATED	
			(Extended Coverage,	
)	

7.4.36 Ciphering Data

This parameter contains the ciphering data sets sent by the E-SMLC to the MME.

Table 7.4.36-1: Ciphering Data

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Ciphering Data	M			
>Ciphering Data Set	М	1 <ma xCiphe rSet></ma 	7.4.39	

Table 7.4.36-2: Range bound

Range bound	Explanation
maxCipherSet	Maximum size of the data set. Value is 16

7.4.37 Ciphering Data Ack

This parameter contains the ciphering data acknowledgement information sent by the MME to the E-SMLC.

Table 7.4.37-1: Ciphering Data Ack

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Ciphering Data Ack	М			This IE contains the list of ciphering set IDs for which the MME is sending an acknowledgement
>Ciphering Set ID	M	1 <ma xCiphe rSet></ma 	INTEGER (065535)	

Table 7.4.37-2: Range bound

Range bound	Explanation	
maxCipherSet	Maximum size of the data set. Value is 16	

7.4.38 Ciphering Data Error Report

This parameter contains a list of ciphering data sets with the associated outcome of storage attempt at the MME.

Table 7.4.38-1: Ciphering Data Error Report

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Ciphering Data Error Report	M			
>Ciphering Data Error Report Contents	M	1 <ma xCiphe rSet></ma 	7.4.40	

Table 7.4.38-2: Range bound

Range bound	Explanation
Range bound	Explanation
maxCipherSet	Maximum size of the data set. Value is 16

7.4.39 Ciphering Data Set

This parameter contains a ciphering data set sent by the E-SMLC to the MME.

Table 7.4.39-1: Ciphering Data Set

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Ciphering Data Set	M			
>Ciphering Set ID	M		INTEGER	
			(065535)	

42

>Ciphering Key	М	OCTET
		STRING
		(SIZE(16))
>c0	M	BIT STRING
		(SIZE
		(1128))

S CID Turson	M	OCTET	This IE contains a hiteran
>SIB Types		OCTET STRING (SIZE(4))	This IE contains a bitmap indicating the positioning SIB types for which the ciphering data set is applicable: a bit set to 0 indicates that the ciphering data set is not applicable to the corresponding positioning SIB type - a bit set to 1 indicates that the ciphering data set is applicable to the corresponding positioning SIB type The mapping of the bits to the positioning SIB type The mapping of the bits to the positioning SIB type si as follows: bit 8 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-1 bit 7 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-2 bit 6 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-3 bit 5 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-5 bit 3 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-6 bit 2 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 1-7 bit 1 in the first octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-1 bit 8 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-1 bit 8 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-1 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-2 bit 7 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 6 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 6 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 5 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 6 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-3 bit 6 in the second octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-5 bit 4 in the second
			2-4 bit 5 in the second
			positioning SIB Type
			octet maps to positioning SIB Type 2-6
			bit 3 in the second octet maps to

	,	1	,
			positioning SIB Type 2-7
			bit 2 in the second
			octet maps to
			positioning SIB Type 2-8
			bit 1 in the second
			octet maps to
			positioning SIB Type
			2-9
			bit 8 in the third octet
			maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-10 bit 7 in the third octet
			maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-11
			bit 6 in the third octet
			maps to positioning SIB Type 2-12
			bit 5 in the third octet
			maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-13 bit 4 in the third octet
			maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-14
			bit 3 in the third octet maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-15
			bit 2 in the third octet
			maps to positioning SIB Type 2-16
			bit 1 in the third octet
			maps to positioning
			SIB Type 2-17
			bit 8 in the fourth
			octet maps to
			positioning SIB Type
			2-18 bit 7 in the fourth
			octet maps to
			positioning SIB Type
			2-19 bit 6 in the fourth
			octet maps to
			positioning SIB Type
			3-1
			Bits 5 to 1 in the fourth
			octets are spare and
>Validity Start	M	OCTET	shall be coded as zero. This IE contains the UTC
time	""	STRING	time when the ciphering
		(SIZE(4))	data set becomes valid,
			encoded in the same format as the first four
			octets of the 64-bit
			timestamp format as
			defined in clause 6 of
>Validity Duration	M	INTEGER	IETF RFC 5905 [16]. In minutes
2 Tanany Baranon		(065535)	

>TAIs List	0	OCTET STRING (SIZE (797))	This IE contains the TAIs of the tracking areas for which the ciphering data set is applicable. It is encoded as octets 2 to n of the Tracking area identity list IE specified in clause 9.9.3.33 of 3GPP TS 24.301 [17].
			If this IE is omitted, the ciphering data set is valid in the entire PLMN.

7.4.40 Ciphering Data Error Report Contents

This parameter contains a ciphering data set ID with the associated outcome of storage attempt at the MME.

Table 7.4.40-1: Ciphering Data Error Report Contents

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
Ciphering Data Error Report Contents	M			
>Ciphering Set ID	М		INTEGER (065535)	This IE contains the list of ciphering set IDs for which the MME is sending an acknowledgement
>Storage outcome	М		ENUMERAT ED (Successful, Failed)	

7.4.41 High Accuracy Geographical Coordinates

This IE contains the high accuracy geographical coordinates.

Table 7.4.41-1: High Accuracy Geographical Coordinates

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
High Accuracy Degrees Of Latitude	M		INTEGER (-2 ³¹ 2 ³¹ -1)	The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N = 2 ³¹ X /90 X being the latitude in degree (-90° +90°)
High Accuracy Degrees Of Longitude	M		INTEGER (-2 ³¹ 2 ³¹ -1)	The IE value (N) is derived by this formula: N = 2 ³¹ X /180 X being the longitude in degree (-180°+180°)

7.4.42 High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse

This IE contains the high accuracy uncertainty ellipse of a geographical area, using the range (0..255) for high-accuracy uncertainty code "k", as specified in 3GPP TS 23.032 [6].

Table 7.4.42-1: High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
High Accuracy Uncertainty semi-major	M		INTEGER (0255)	The high accuracy uncertainty "r" is derived from the high accuracy uncertainty code "k" by: r = 0.3x(1.02 ^k -1)
High Accuracy Uncertainty semi-minor	M		INTEGER (0255)	The high accuracy uncertainty "r" is derived from the high accuracy uncertainty code "k" by: r = 0.3x(1.02 ^k -1)
Orientation of major axis	М		INTEGER (0179)	Angle in degrees between the major axis and north

7.4.43 High Accuracy Altitude

Table 7.44.3-1: High Accuracy Altitude

IE/Group Name	Presence	Range	IE type and reference	Semantics description
High Accuracy Altitude	M		INTEGER (- 64000128000)	The relation between the IE value (N) and the altitude a (in metres) it encodes is described by the following equation: a=N x 2 ⁻⁷

7.5 Message and information element abstract syntax

7.5.1 General

LCS-AP ASN.1 definition conforms to [8] and [9].

The ASN.1 definition specifies the structure and content of LCS-AP messages. LCS-AP messages can contain any IEs specified in the object set definitions for that message without the order or number of occurrence being restricted by ASN.1. However, for this version of the standard, a sending entity shall construct a LCS-AP message according to the PDU definitions module and with the following additional rules (Note that in the following IE means an IE in the object set with an explicit id. If one IE needed to appear more than once in one object set, then the different occurrences have different IE ids):

- IEs shall be ordered (in an IE container) in the order they appear in object set definitions.
- Object set definitions specify how many times IEs may appear. An IE shall appear exactly once if the presence field in an object has value "mandatory". An IE may appear at most once if the presence field in an object has value "optional" or "conditional". If in a tabular format there is multiplicity specified for an IE (i.e. an IE list) then in the corresponding ASN.1 definition the list definition is separated into two parts. The first part defines an IE container list where the list elements reside. The second part defines list elements. The IE container list appears as an IE of its own. For this version of the standard an IE container list may contain only one kind of list elements.

If a LCS-AP message that is not constructed as defined above is received, this shall be considered as Abstract Syntax Error, and the message shall be handled as defined for Abstract Syntax error in clause 10 of [7].

7.5.2 Usage of protocol extension mechanism for non-standard use

The protocol extension mechanism for non-standard use may be used:

- for special operator- (and/or vendor) specific features considered not to be part of the basic functionality, i.e. the functionality required for a complete and high-quality specification in order to guarantee multi-vendor interoperability.
- by vendors for research purposes, e.g. to implement and evaluate new algorithms/features before such features are proposed for standardisation.

The extension mechanism shall not be used for basic functionality. Such functionality shall be standardised.

7.5.3 Elementary procedure definitions

```
-- Elementary Procedure definitions
LCS-AP-PDU-Descriptions {
itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
eps-Access (21) modules (3) lcs-AP (4) version1 (1) lcs-AP-PDU-Descriptions (0)}
DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::=
__ *********************
-- IE parameter types from other modules.
__ ********************
IMPORTS
   Criticality,
   ProcedureCode
FROM LCS-AP-CommonDataTypes
   Location-Request,
   Location-Response,
   Location-Abort-Request,
   Connection-Oriented-Information,
   Connectionless-Information,
   Reset-Request,
   Reset-Acknowledge,
   Ciphering-Key-Data,
   Ciphering-Key-Data-Result
FROM LCS-AP-PDU-Contents
   id-Location-Service-Request,
   id-Connection-Oriented-Information-Transfer,
   id-Connectionless-Information-Transfer,
   id-Location-Abort,
   id-Reset,
   id-Ciphering-Key-Data-Delivery
FROM LCS-AP-Constants;
__ **********************
-- Interface Elementary Procedure Class
__ ********************************
LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= CLASS {
   &InitiatingMessage ,
                       OPTIONAL,
   &SuccessfulOutcome
                          OPTIONAL.
   &UnsuccessfulOutcome
```

```
&procedureCode ProcedureCode
                              UNIOUE,
   &criticality Criticality DEFAULT ignore
WITH SYNTAX {
   INITIATING MESSAGE & Initiating Message
   [SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME &SuccessfulOutcome]
   [UNSUCCESSFUL OUTCOME
                        &UnsuccessfulOutcome]
   PROCEDURE CODE &procedureCode
   [CRITICALITY &criticality]
}
__ ***********************
-- Interface PDU Definition
__ *****************
LCS-AP-PDU ::= CHOICE {
   initiatingMessage InitiatingMessage, successfulOutcome SuccessfulOutcome,
   unsuccessfulOutcome UnsuccessfulOutcome,
criticality LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&criticality ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
PROCEDURES \ {@procedureCode \} ) ,
          LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&InitiatingMessage ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
   value
PROCEDURES \ {@procedureCode \} )
SuccessfulOutcome ::= SEQUENCE {
   procedureCode LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&procedureCode ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES}),
   criticality LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&criticality
                                                   ( { LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
PROCEDURES \ {@procedureCode \} ) ,
          LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE. &SuccessfulOutcome ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
   value
PROCEDURES \ {@procedureCode \} )
}
UnsuccessfulOutcome ::= SEQUENCE {
   procedureCode LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&procedureCode ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES}),
   criticality LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&criticality ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
PROCEDURES \ { @procedureCode \} ) ,
   value LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE.&UnsuccessfulOutcome ({LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-
PROCEDURES \ { @procedureCode \} )
}
__ *********************
-- Interface Elementary Procedure List
__ **********************************
LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
   LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-1
   LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-2
LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-1 LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
   location-Service-Request
   connectionless-Information-Transfer
   location-Abort
                     reset
   ciphering-Key-Data-Delivery ,
}
LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURES-CLASS-2 LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
   connection-Oriented-Information-Transfer
}
  ******************
```

```
-- Interface Elementary Procedures
__ *********************
location-Service-Request LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE Location-Request SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Location-Response
    UNSUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Location-Response
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Location-Service-Request
    CRITICALITY reject
}
connection-Oriented-Information-Transfer LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE Connection-Oriented-Information
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Connection-Oriented-Information-Transfer
    CRITICALITY reject
connectionless-Information-Transfer LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    {\tt INITIATING\ MESSAGE\ Connectionless-Information}
    UNSUCCESSFUL OUTCOME
                            Connectionless-Information
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Connectionless-Information-Transfer
    CRITICALITY reject
}
location-Abort LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE Location-Abort-Request SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Location-Response
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Location-Abort
    CRITICALITY reject
reset LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE Reset-Request
    SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Reset-Acknowledge
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Reset
    CRITICALITY reject
ciphering-Key-Data-Delivery LCS-AP-ELEMENTARY-PROCEDURE ::= {
    INITIATING MESSAGE Ciphering-Key-Data
SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Ciphering-Key-Data-Result
    UNSUCCESSFUL OUTCOME Ciphering-Key-Data-Result
    PROCEDURE CODE id-Ciphering-Key-Data-Delivery
    CRITICALITY reject
}
END
```

7.5.4 PDU definitions

```
Cell-Portion-ID,
   Ciphering-Data,
   Ciphering-Data-Ack,
   Ciphering-Data-Error-Report,
   Civic-Address,
   Correlation-ID,
   Coverage-Level,
   E-CGI,
   Geographical-Area,
   IMSI,
   IMEI,
   Include-Velocity,
   LCS-Cause,
   LCS-Client-Type,
   LCS-Service-Type-ID,
   LCS-Priority,
   LCS-QoS,
   Location-Type,
   MultipleAPDUs,
   Network-Element,
   Payload-Type,
   Positioning-Data,
   RAT-Type,
   Return-Error-Type,
   Return-Error-Cause.
   UE-Positioning-Capability,
   Velocity-Estimate
FROM LCS-AP-IEs
   ProtocolExtensionContainer{},
   ProtocolIE-Container{},
   LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION,
   LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES
FROM LCS-AP-Containers
   id-Accuracy-Fulfillment-Indicator,
   id-APDU,
   id-Barometric-Pressure,
   id-Cell-Portion-ID,
   id-Ciphering-Data,
   id-Ciphering-Data-Ack,
   id-Ciphering-Data-Error-Report,
   id-Civic-Address,
   id-Correlation-ID,
   id-Coverage-Level,
   id-Destination-ID,
   id-E-UTRAN-Cell-Identifier,
   id-Include-Velocity,
   id-IMEI,
   id-IMSI,
   id-LCS-Client-Type,
   id-LCS-Priority,
   id-LCS-QOS,
   id-LCS-Cause,
   id-LCS-Service-Type-ID,
   id-Location-Estimate,
   id-Location-Type,
   id-MultipleAPDUs,
   id-Payload-Type,
   id-Positioning-Data,
   id-RAT-Type,
   id-Return-Error-Request,
   id-Return-Error-Cause,
   id-Source-Identity,
   id-UE-Positioning-Capability,
   id-Velocity-Estimate
FROM LCS-AP-Constants;
__ *********************************
-- Location-Request
__ *********************
Location-Request ::= SEQUENCE {
   protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { { Location-Request-IEs} },
   protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Location-Request-Extensions} } OPTIONAL,
```

```
}
Location-Request-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-Correlation-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Correlation-ID PRESENCE mandatory } |
{ ID id-Location-Type CRITICALITY reject TYPE Location-Type PRESENCE mandatory } |
{ ID id-E-UTRAN-Cell-Identifier CRITICALITY ignore TYPE E-CGI PRESENCE mandatory }
{ ID id-LCS-Client-Type CRITICALITY reject TYPE LCS-Client-Type PRESENCE optional } |
{ ID id-LCS-Priority CRITICALITY reject TYPE LCS-Priority PRESENCE optional } |
    optional }
   { ID id-IMSI CRITICALITY ignore TYPE IMSI PRESENCE optional } | { ID id-IMEI CRITICALITY ignore TYPE IMEI PRESENCE optional } |
  }
Location-Request-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  { ID id-LCS-Service-Type-ID CRITICALITY ignore EXTENSION LCS-Service-Type-ID PRESENCE
optional },
  . . .
__ *******************
-- Location-Response
__ **********************
Location-Response ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { {Location-Response-IEs} },
  protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Location-Response-Extensions} } OPTIONAL,
}
Location-Response-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  PRESENCE optional }
PRESENCE optional }
   { ID id-Accuracy-Fulfillment-Indicator CRITICALITY reject TYPE Accuracy-Fulfillment-Indicator
  PRESENCE optional } |
  { ID id-LCS-Cause
                 CRITICALITY ignore TYPE LCS-Cause
                                          PRESENCE optional } .
}
Location-Response-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= \{
{ ID id-E-UTRAN-Cell-Identifier CRITICALITY ignore EXTENSION E-CGI PRESENCE optional } |
optional },
-- Location-Abort
__ *********************
protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Location-Abort-Request-Extensions} } OPTIONAL,
```

```
{ ID id-LCS-Cause
                   CRITICALITY ignore TYPE LCS-Cause PRESENCE mandatory } ,
}
Location-Abort-Request-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
__ *********************
-- Connection-Oriented-Information
__ **********************
Connection-Oriented-Information ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { (Connection-Oriented-Information-IEs) },
   protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Connection-Oriented-Information-Extensions} }
OPTIONAL,
}
Connection-Oriented-Information-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
   { ID id-APDU CRITICALITY reject TYPE APDU
                                          PRESENCE optional } ,
}
Connection-Oriented-Information-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
  *****************
-- Connectionless-Information
__ ********************************
protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Connectionless-Information-Extensions} }
OPTIONAL,
}
Connectionless-Information-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  { ID id-Source-Identity CRITICALITY reject TYPE Network-Element PRESENCE mandatory } | 
{ ID id-Destination-ID CRITICALITY reject TYPE Network-Element PRESENCE mandatory } |
   { ID id-APDU
                CRITICALITY reject TYPE APDU PRESENCE mandatory } |
   { ID id-Return-Error-Request CRITICALITY reject TYPE Return-Error-Type PRESENCE optional }
{ ID id-Return-Error-Cause CRITICALITY ignore TYPE Return-Error-Cause PRESENCE optional } ,
}
Connectionless-Information-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
__ *******************
-- Reset-Request
__ ***********************************
Reset-Request ::= SEQUENCE {
  protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { {Reset-Request-IEs} },
   Reset-Request-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
  }
```

```
Reset-Request-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
-- Reset-Acknowledge
__ *********************
Reset-Acknowledge ::= SEQUENCE {
   protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { { Reset-Acknowledge-IEs} },
   protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Reset-Acknowledge-Extensions} } OPTIONAL,
}
Reset-Acknowledge-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
}
Reset-Acknowledge-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
__ *****************
-- Ciphering-Key-Data
__ ********************
Ciphering-Key-Data ::= SEQUENCE {
   protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container { {Ciphering-Key-Data-IEs} },
   protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { (Ciphering-Key-Data-Extensions) } OPTIONAL,
}
Ciphering-Key-Data-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
   { ID id-Ciphering-Data CRITICALITY reject TYPE Ciphering-Data PRESENCE mandatory } ,
}
Ciphering-Key-Data-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
__ *********************
-- Ciphering-Key-Data-Result
__ ***********************************
Ciphering-Key-Data-Result ::= SEQUENCE {
                                     { {Ciphering-Key-Data-Result-IEs} },
   protocolIEs ProtocolIE-Container
   protocolExtensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Ciphering-Key-Data-Result-Extensions} }
OPTIONAL,
   . . .
}
Ciphering-Key-Data-Result-IEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= {
   { ID id-Ciphering-Data-Ack CRITICALITY reject TYPE Ciphering-Data-Ack PRESENCE conditional } | { ID id-Ciphering-Data-Error-Report CRITICALITY reject TYPE Ciphering-Data-Error-Report
   PRESENCE conditional } ,
   . . .
}
Ciphering-Key-Data-Result-Extensions LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
END
```

7.5.5 Information element definitions

```
__ **********************************
-- Information Element Definitions
__ ********************
LCS-AP-IEs {
itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
eps-Access (21) modules (3) lcs-AP (4) version1 (1) lcs-AP-IEs (2)}
DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::=
BEGIN
IMPORTS
   max-No-Of-Points,
   max-Set,
   max-GNSS-Set,
   max-Add-Pos-Set,
   max-Cipher-Set,
    id-Additional-PositioningDataSet
FROM LCS-AP-Constants
    Criticality,
   ProcedureCode,
   TriggeringMessage,
   ProtocolIE-ID
FROM LCS-AP-CommonDataTypes
   ProtocolExtensionContainer{},
   LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION
FROM LCS-AP-Containers;
-- A
APDU
     ::= OCTET STRING
Accuracy-Fulfillment-Indicator ::= ENUMERATED {
   requested-accuracy-fulfilled,
    requested-accuracy-not-fulfilled,
}
Additional-PositioningDataSet ::= SEQUENCE(SIZE(1..max-Add-Pos-Set)) OF Additional-
PositioningMethodAndUsage
Additional-PositioningMethodAndUsage ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE(1))
Altitude ::= INTEGER (0..65535)
-- The valid value for this IE is 0 to 32767.
-- Reception of value greater than 32767 shall be mapped to the value 32767.
Altitude-And-Direction ::= SEQUENCE {
   direction-Of-Altitude Direction-Of-Altitude,
   altitude Altitude,
Angle ::= INTEGER (0..179)
-- B
Barometric-Pressure ::= INTEGER (30000..115000)
Bearing ::= INTEGER (0..359)
-- C
```

```
C0
                   ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (1..128))
CellIdentity ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (28))
Cell-Portion-ID ::= INTEGER (0..255,..., 256..4095)
Ciphering-Data ::= SEQUENCE(SIZE(1..max-Cipher-Set)) OF Ciphering-Data-Set
Ciphering-Data-Ack ::= SEQUENCE(SIZE(1..max-Cipher-Set)) OF Ciphering-Set-ID
Ciphering-Data-Error-Report ::= SEQUENCE(SIZE(1..max-Cipher-Set)) OF Ciphering-Data-Error-Report-
Contents
Ciphering-Data-Set ::= SEQUENCE {
    ciphering-Set-ID Ciphering-Set-ID,
    ciphering-Key Ciphering-Key,
   c0 C0,
sib-Types SIB-Types,
   validity-Start-Time Validity-Start-Time,
    validity-Duration Validity-Duration,
    tais-List TAIs-List,
Ciphering-Data-Error-Report-Contents
                                       ::= SEOUENCE {
    ciphering-Set-ID Ciphering-Set-ID,
    storage-Outcome Storage-Outcome,
Ciphering-Set-ID ::= INTEGER (0..65535)
Ciphering-Key ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (16))
Civic-Address ::= OCTET STRING
Confidence ::= INTEGER (0..100)
Correlation-ID ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4))
DegreesLatitude ::= INTEGER (0..8388607) -- 23 bit field
DegreesLongitude
                  ::= INTEGER (-8388608..8388607) -- 24 bit field
Direction-Of-Altitude ::= ENUMERATED {
   height,
    depth
}
-- E
          ::= SEQUENCE {
   pLMNidentity PLMN-ID,
    cell-ID
               CellIdentity,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { E-CGI-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
E-CGI-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
Coverage-Level ::= ENUMERATED {
       extendedcoverage,
}
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse ::= SEQUENCE {
    geographical-Coordinates Geographical-Coordinates,
    uncertainty-Ellipse Uncertainty-Ellipse,
    confidence Confidence, iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse-ExtIEs}
} OPTIONAL,
    . . . }
```

```
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude ::= SEQUENCE {
    geographical-Coordinates
                              Geographical-Coordinates,
    altitude-And-Direction Altitude-And-Direction,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid ::= SEQUENCE {
    geographical-Coordinates Geographical-Coordinates,
    altitude-And-Direction Altitude-And-Direction,
    uncertainty-Ellipse Uncertainty-Ellipse,
    uncertainty-Altitude Uncertainty-Altitude,
    iE-Extensions Protocoling
                   ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-
Ellipsoid-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
    . . . }
Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
                   ::= SEQUENCE {
Ellipsoid-Arc
    geographical-Coordinates
                              Geographical-Coordinates,
    inner-Radius Inner-Radius,
    uncertainty-Radius Uncertainty-Code,
    offset-Angle
                  Angle,
    included-Angle Angle,
    confidence
                   Confidence,
   iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Ellipsoid-Arc-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
Ellipsoid-Arc-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
ENB-ID ::= CHOICE {
    macro-eNB-ID Macro-eNB-ID,
   home-eNB-ID Home-eNB-ID,
    short-macro-eNB-ID Short-Macro-eNB-ID,
    long-macro-eNB-ID Long-Macro-eNB-ID
E-SMLC-ID ::= INTEGER (0..255)
-- F
-- G
Geographical-Area ::= CHOICE {
                    Point,
   point
    point-With-Uncertainty
                                  Point-With-Uncertainty,
    \verb|ellipsoidPoint-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse| & Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse|,
                       Polygon,
   polygon
    ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude
                                      Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude,
    ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-
Uncertainty-Ellipsoid,
   ellipsoid-Arc
                           Ellipsoid-Arc,
   high-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-
Uncertainty-Ellipse,
   high-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-
Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid
```

```
Geographical-Coordinates
                            ::= SEQUENCE {
    latitudeSign LatitudeSign,
    degreesLatitude DegreesLatitude,
    degreesLongitude DegreesLongitude,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Geographical-Coordinates-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
}
Geographical-Coordinates-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Global-eNB-ID
               ::= SEQUENCE {
   pLMN-ID PLMN-ID,
    eNB-ID ENB-ID
}
GNSS-Positioning-Method-And-Usage ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1))
GNSS-Positioning-Data-Set ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..max-GNSS-Set)) OF GNSS-Positioning-Method-And-Usage
-- H
High-Accuracy-Altitude ::= INTEGER (-64000..128000)
High-Accuracy-DegreesLatitude ::= INTEGER(-2147483648..2147483647)
High-Accuracy-DegreesLongitude ::= INTEGER(-2147483648..2147483647)
High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse ::= SEQUENCE {
    high-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates High-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates,
    \verb|high-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse| | \verb|High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse|, \\
    confidence
                   Confidence,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-
Ellipse-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
    . . . }
High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Uncertainty-Ellipse-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid
                                                                        ::= SEQUENCE {
    \verb|high-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates| | \verb|High-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates|, \\
    high-Accuracy-Altitude High-Accuracy-Altitude,
   high-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse,
    confidence
                   Confidence,
   high-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Altitude High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Code,
    vertical-Confidence Confidence,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-
Uncertainty-Ellipsoid-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
   ...}
High-Accuracy-Ellipsoid-Point-With-Altitude-And-Uncertainty-Ellipsoid-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-
EXTENSION ::= {
    . . .
High-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates ::= SEQUENCE {
   high-Accuracy-DegreesLatitude High-Accuracy-DegreesLatitude, high-Accuracy-DegreesLongitude,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { High-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates-ExtIEs} }
OPTIONAL,
    . . .
}
High-Accuracy-Geographical-Coordinates-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
```

```
High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Code ::= INTEGER (0..255)
High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse
                                   ::= SEQUENCE {
    high-Accuracy-Uncertainty-SemiMajor High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Code,
    high-Accuracy-Uncertainty-SemiMinor High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Code,
    orientation-Major-Axis INTEGER (0..179),
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse-ExtIEs} }
OPTIONAL,
}
High-Accuracy-Uncertainty-Ellipse-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Home-eNB-ID ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (28))
Horizontal-Accuracy ::= INTEGER (0..127)
Horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing
                                ::= SEQUENCE {
   bearing INTEGER (0..359),
   horizontal-Speed INTEGER (0..2047)
Horizontal-Velocity ::= SEQUENCE {
   horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing
                                    Horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Horizontal-Velocity-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
}
\verb|Horizontal-Velocity-Extles| LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION| ::= \{ \\
Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity
                                   ::= SEQUENCE {
   horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing
                                   Horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing,
    vertical-Velocity Vertical-Velocity,
iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-ExtIEs} }
OPTIONAL,
}
Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Horizontal-Velocity-With-Uncertainty
                                        ::= SEOUENCE {
   horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing Horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing,
    uncertainty-Speed INTEGER (0..255), iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Horizontal-Velocity-With-Uncertainty-ExtIEs}
} OPTIONAL,
Horizontal-Velocity-With-Uncertainty-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-And-Uncertainty ::= SEQUENCE {
    horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing Horizontal-Speed-And-Bearing,
    vertical-Velocity Vertical-Velocity,
   horizontal-Uncertainty-Speed INTEGER (0..255),
    vertical-Uncertainty-Speed INTEGER (0..255),
                       ProtocolExtensionContainer { { Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-And-
   iE-Extensions
Uncertainty-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-And-Uncertainty-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
-- I
```

```
IMSI
       ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3..8))
IMEI ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (8))
Include-Velocity ::= ENUMERATED {
   requested,
   not-Requested,
} . . .
Inner-Radius ::= INTEGER (0..65535) -- 16 bit field
-- J
-- K
-- L
LatitudeSign ::= ENUMERATED {
   north,
    south
}
Location-Type ::= ENUMERATED {
   geographic-Information,
   assistance-Information,
    last-known-location
}
LCS-Cause ::= CHOICE {
radio-Network-Layer Radio-Network-Layer-Cause,
transport-Layer Transport-Layer-Cause,
protocol Protocol-Cause,
misc Misc-Cause
}
LCS-Client-Type ::= ENUMERATED {
    emergency-Services,
    value-Added-Services,
    pLMN-Operator-Services,
    lawful-Intercept-Services,
    pLMN-Operator-broadcast-Services,
    pLMN-Operator-OM,
    pLMN-Operator-Anonymous-Statistics,
   pLMN-Operator-Target-MS-Service-Support,
}
LCS-Priority ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1))
LCS-QoS
           ::= SEQUENCE {
   horizontal-Accuracy Horizontal-Accuracy OPTIONAL,
    vertical-Requested Vertical-Requested OPTIONAL, vertical-Accuracy Vertical-Accuracy OPTIONAL,
    response-Time Response-Time OPTIONAL,
}
LCS-Service-Type-ID ::= INTEGER (0..127)
Long-Macro-eNB-ID ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (21))
-- M
Macro-eNB-ID ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (20))
Message-Identifier ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (16))
Misc-Cause ::= ENUMERATED {
   processing-Overload,
    hardware-Failure,
```

```
o-And-M-Intervention,
   unspecified,
    ciphering-key-data-lost
MultipleAPDUs ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1.. 3)) OF APDU
-- N
Network-Element ::= CHOICE {
global-eNB-ID Global-eNB-ID,
e-SMLC-ID E-SMLC-ID
-- O
Orientation-Major-Axis ::= INTEGER (0..89)
-- P
Payload-Type ::= ENUMERATED {
lPPa,
PLMN-ID ::= TBCD-STRING
           ::= SEQUENCE {
   geographical-Coordinates
                               Geographical-Coordinates,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Point-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
}
Point-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Point-With-Uncertainty ::= SEQUENCE {
    geographical-Coordinates Geographical-Coordinates,
    uncertainty-Code Uncertainty-Code,
    iE-Extensions ProtocolExtensionContainer { {Point-With-Uncertainty-ExtIEs} } OPTIONAL,
Point-With-Uncertainty-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
}
Polygon ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..max-No-Of-Points)) OF Polygon-Point
Polygon-Point ::= SEQUENCE {
    geographical-Coordinates
                              Geographical-Coordinates,
    \verb|iE-Extensions| & \verb|ProtocolExtensionContainer| & \{ \verb|Polygon-Point-ExtIEs| | \} & \mathsf|OPTIONAL|, \\
Polygon-Point-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
Positioning-Data ::= SEQUENCE {
   positioning-Data-Set Positioning-Data-Set OPTIONAL,
    gNSS-Positioning-Data-Set GNSS-Positioning-Data-Set OPTIONAL,
    \verb|iE-Extensions| & \verb|ProtocolExtensionContainer| & \{ & \verb|Positioning-Data-ExtIEs| \} & \verb|OPTIONAL|, \\
Positioning-Data-ExtIEs LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= {
    PositioningDataSet PRESENCE optional },
}
```

```
Positioning-Data-Set ::= SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..max-Set)) OF Positioning-Method-And-Usage
Positioning-Method-And-Usage ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (1))
Protocol-Cause ::= ENUMERATED {
transfer-Syntax-Error,
abstract-Syntax-Error-Reject,
abstract-Syntax-Error-Ignore-And-Notify,
{\tt message-Not-Compatible-With-Receiver-State}\,,
semantic-Error,
unspecified,
abstract-Syntax-Error,
}
-- Q
-- R
Radio-Network-Layer-Cause ::= ENUMERATED {
unspecified,
RAT-Type ::= ENUMERATED {
   lte-wb,
   nb-iot,
    lte-m
}
Response-Time ::= ENUMERATED {
   low-Delay(0),
   delay-Tolerant(1),
} . . .
Return-Error-Type ::= ENUMERATED {
yes,
no
}
Return-Error-Cause ::= ENUMERATED {
system-Failure,
protocol-Error,
destination-Unknown,
destination-Unreachable,
congestion,
-- S
Short-Macro-eNB-ID ::= BIT STRING (SIZE (18))
SIB-Types ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4))
Storage-Outcome ::= ENUMERATED {
successful,
failed
}
TAIs-List ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (7..97))
TBCD-STRING ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (3))
Transport-Layer-Cause ::= ENUMERATED {
tranport-Resource-Unavailable,
unspecified,
}
Uncertainty-Altitude ::= INTEGER (0..127)
Uncertainty-Code ::= INTEGER (0..127)
```

```
Uncertainty-Ellipse ::= SEQUENCE {
   uncertainty-SemiMajor Uncertainty-Code, uncertainty-SemiMinor Uncertainty-Code,
    orientation-Major-Axis Orientation-Major-Axis
}
UE-Positioning-Capability ::= SEQUENCE \{
  1PP BOOLEAN,
    . . .
}
-- V
Validity-Duration ::= INTEGER (0..65535)
Validity-Start-Time ::= OCTET STRING (SIZE (4))
Velocity-Estimate ::= CHOICE {
    horizontal-Velocity
                                   Horizontal-Velocity,
    horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity, horizontal-Velocity-With-Uncertainty Horizontal-Velocity-With-Uncertainty,
    horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-And-Uncertainty Horizontal-With-Vertical-Velocity-And-
                                                          Uncertainty,
}
Vertical-Requested ::= ENUMERATED {
    vertical-coordinate-Is-Not-Requested(0),
    vertical-coordinate-Is-Requested(1)
Vertical-Accuracy ::= INTEGER (0..127)
\label{eq:Vertical-Velocity} \mbox{\tt ``= SEQUENCE } \{
    vertical-Speed INTEGER (0..255),
    vertical-Speed-Direction Vertical-Speed-Direction
}
Vertical-Speed-Direction ::= ENUMERATED {
   upward,
    downward
}
-- W
-- X
END
```

7.5.6 Common definitions

END

7.5.7 Constant definitions

```
__ ********************
-- Constant definitions
__ *******************
LCS-AP-Constants {
itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
eps-Access (21) modules (3) lcs-AP (4) version1 (1) lcs-AP-Constants (4)}
DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::=
-- Elementary Procedures
__ **********************
id-Location-Service-Request
                             INTEGER ::= 0
id-Connection-Oriented-Information-Transfer INTEGER ::= 1
id-Location-Abort
                     INTEGER ::= 3
                   INTEGER ::= 4
id-Reset
id-Ciphering-Key-Data-Delivery
                                  INTEGER ::= 5
__ ******************************
-- IEs
__ ********************
\verb|id-Accuracy-Fulfillment-Indicator| INTEGER ::= 0
id-APDU INTEGER ::= 1
id-E-UTRAN-Cell-Identifier INTEGER ::= 4
id-Include-Velocity INTEGER ::= 5
id-IMEI INTEGER ::= 6
id-IMEI INTEGER ::= 7
id-LCS-Client-Type INTEGER ::= 8
id-LCS-Priority INTEGER ::= 9
id-LCS-QOS INTEGER ::= 10
id-LCS-Cause INTEGER ::= 11
id-Location-Estimate INTEGER ::= 12
id-Location-Type INTEGER ::= 13
id-MultipleAPDUS INTEGER ::= 14
id-Payload-Type INTEGER ::= 15
id-Positioning-Data INTEGER ::= 16
id-Return-Error-Request INTEGER ::= 17
id-Return-Error-Cause INTEGER ::= 18 id-Source-Identity INTEGER ::= 19
id-UE-Positioning-Capability INTEGER ::= 20
id-Velocity-Estimate INTEGER ::= 21 id-LCS-Service-Type-ID INTEGER ::= 22
id-Cell-Portion-ID INTEGER := 23
id-Civic-Address INTEGER := 24
id-Barometric-Pressure INTEGER ::= 25
id-RAT-Type INTEGER ::= 27
id-Ciphering-Data INTEGER ::= 28 id-Ciphering-Data-Ack INTEGER ::= 29
id-Ciphering-Data-Error-Report INTEGER ::= 30
id-Coverage-Level INTEGER ::= 31
```

7.5.8 Container Definitions

```
__ ********************
-- Container definitions
__ *****************
LCS-AP-Containers {
itu-t (0) identified-organization (4) etsi (0) mobileDomain (0)
eps-Access (21) modules (3) lcs-AP (4) version1 (1) lcs-AP-Containers (5)}
DEFINITIONS AUTOMATIC TAGS ::=
__ ***********************************
-- IE parameter types from other modules.
__ **********************************
IMPORTS
   Criticality,
   Presence.
   ProtocolExtensionID,
   ProtocolIE-ID
FROM LCS-AP-CommonDataTypes
  maxProtocolExtensions.
   maxProtocolIEs
FROM LCS-AP-Constants;
__ *******************
-- Class Definition for Protocol IEs
__ *******************
\verb| LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES ::= CLASS | \{
  &id ProtocolIE-ID UNIQUE,
   &criticality Criticality DEFAULT ignore,
   . Aufalue
   &presence Presence
WITH SYNTAX {
  ID &id
   CRITICALITY & criticality
   TYPE &Value
```

```
PRESENCE &presence
}
__ **********************************
-- Class Definition for Protocol Extensions
LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION ::= CLASS {
   &id ProtocolExtensionID UNIQUE,
   &criticality
               Criticality DEFAULT ignore,
   &Extension,
   &presence Presence
WITH SYNTAX {
         &id
   CRITICALITY &criticality
   EXTENSION &Extension
   PRESENCE &presence
}
__ **********************
-- Container for Protocol IEs
ProtocolIE-Container {LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::=
   SEQUENCE (SIZE (0..maxProtocolIEs)) OF ProtocolIE-Field {{IEsSetParam}}
ProtocolIE-Field {LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES : IEsSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
   id LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES.&id ({IEsSetParam}),
   criticality LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES.&criticality
                                            ({IEsSetParam}{@id}),
                                  ({IEsSetParam}{@id})
   value LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES.&Value
}
__ *******************
-- Container Lists for Protocol IE Containers
__ ********************************
ProtocolIE-ContainerList {INTEGER : lowerBound, INTEGER : upperBound, LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-IES :
IEsSetParam} ::=
   SEQUENCÉ (SIZE (lowerBound..upperBound)) OF
   ProtocolIE-Container {{IEsSetParam}}
__ **********************
-- Container for Protocol Extensions
__ ***********************************
ProtocolExtensionContainer {LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION : ExtensionSetParam} ::=
   SEQUENCE (SIZE (1..maxProtocolExtensions)) OF
   ProtocolExtensionField {{ExtensionSetParam}}
ProtocolExtensionField {LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION : ExtensionSetParam} ::= SEQUENCE {
   id LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION.&id ({ExtensionSetParam}),
   criticality LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION.&criticality ({ExtensionSetParam}{@id}),
   extensionValue LCS-AP-PROTOCOL-EXTENSION. & Extension ({ExtensionSetParam}{@id})
}
```

7.5.9 Message transfer syntax

END

LCS-AP shall use the ASN.1 Basic Packed Encoding Rules (BASIC-PER) Aligned Variant as transfer syntax as specified in ITU-T Recommendation X.691 [12].

7.6 Handling of unknown, unforeseen and erroneous protocol data

Clause 10 of 3GPP TS 36.413 [7] is applicable for the purposes of the present document.

8 LCS-AP Timers

8.1 General

The description of timers in the following tables should be considered a brief summary.

8.2 Timers of LCS-AP

Table 8.2.1: LCS-AP timers

TIMER NUM.	TIMER VALUE	CAUSE OF START	NORMAL STOP	ON EXPIRY
T3x01	This value can be operator configurable, based on the received QoS response time.	A Location Request procedure started in the MME.	Location Response message is received	MME shall send Abort message to E- SMLC and return error to the requesting entity
T3x02	3 seconds	A Reset message is sent	Reset Acknowledge message is received	
T3x03	This value can be operator configurable	A Ciphering Keys Delivery procedure started in the E- SMLC	Ciphering Key Data Result message is received	E-SMLC shall abort the procedure and release any resources allocated for the procedure

Annex A (informative): Change history

Date	TSG #	TSG Doc.	CR	Rev	Subject/Comment	New
2010-03	CP-47	CP-100054			3GPP TS presented for approval in CT#47	9.0.0
2010-06	CP-48	CP-100286	0001		Correction to Positioning Data Element	9.1.0
			0003		Correction to Cell ID Category	
2010-06	CP-48	CP-100417	0002	3	Provide Service Type ID to E-SMLC	10.0.0
2010-09	CP-49	CP-100463	0006	1	Define message transfer syntax in LCS-AP	10.1.0
					Add LCS-AP port identifier, payload protocol identifier and Elementary	
					Procedure number	
2011-03	CP-51	CP-110054	0014	2	Fix mismatches between technical description and ASN.1 coding	10.2.0
2011-06	CP-52	CP-110365	0016	1	Protocol Layering for LCS-AP	10.3.0
2011-09	CP-53	CP-110579	0020	1	Polygon encoding correction	11.0.0
2012-03	CP-55	CP-120038	0021	2	Use of multiple SCTP associations between MME and E-SMLC	11.1.0
2012-12	CP-58	CP-120880	0023	1	Mandatory Correlation ID in Connection Oriented Information	11.2.0
2013-06	CP-60	CP-130287	0024	1	APDU in Connection Oriented Information message	11.3.0
2013-12	CP-62	CP-130631	0025	1	Adding E-SMLC provided Cell info and Cell Portion	12.0.0
2014-06	CP-64	CP-140269	0026	-	Value range of Cell-Portion-ID	12.1.0
2015-09	CP-69	CP-150441	0027	1	Clarification on the MME behaviour upon expiration of timer T3x01	13.0.0
2015-12	CP-70	CP-150740	0033	-	ASN.1 Corrections	13.1.0
2015-12	CP-70	CP-150766	0029	2	Indoor Positioning support in LCS-AP	13.1.0
2016-03	CP/71	CP-160024	0034	-	Implementation Error in CR#29	13.2.0
2016-12	CT#74	CP-160668	0035	1	Consistency for UE-Based positioning method in LPP	14.0.0
2016-12	CT#74	CP-160668	0036	1	Cell Portion ID Extension	14.0.0
2017-06	CT#76	CP-171030	0037	3	Enhancements to Location Services for CloT	14.1.0
2017-06	CT#76	CP-171030	0038	1	Location service message size adaptation according to coverage level	14.1.0
2017-06	CT#76	CP-171025	0039	2	LCS-AP corrections	14.1.0
2017-12	CT#78	CP-173020	0042	-	Introduction of New types of eNB ID	14.2.0
2018-06	CT#80	CP-181124	0043	1	Ciphering keys delivery to support broadcast of ciphered assistance data in E-UTRAN	15.0.0
2018-09	CT#81	CP-182077	0045	-	Update of SIB Types information in Ciphering Data Set	15.1.0
2019-03	CT#83	CP-190034	0046	1	LTE-M RAT Type	15.2.0
2019-09	CT#85	CP-192095	0047	-	Ciphering key lost	15.3.0
2019-09	CT#85	CP-192095	0050	1	Correction of ASN.1 errors	15.3.0
2019-09	CT#85	CP-192095	0051	1	Addition of High Accuracy location estimates	15.3.0
2019-09	CT#85	CP-192093	0053	1	Correction on Coverage Level	15.3.0
2019-12	CT#86	CP-193034	0054	-	Adding Motion-Sensor Method	15.4.0
2020-12	CT#90e	CP-203023	0057	1	Essential Corrections to "High Accuracy Uncertainty Ellipse" type definition	15.5.0
2021-03					A title in 3GU database and in a cover page corrected	15.5.1

History

	Document history			
V15.0.0	July 2018	Publication		
V15.1.0	September 2018	Publication		
V15.2.0	July 2019	Publication		
V15.3.0	September 2019	Publication		
V15.4.0	January 2020	Publication		
V15.5.1	April 2021	Publication		