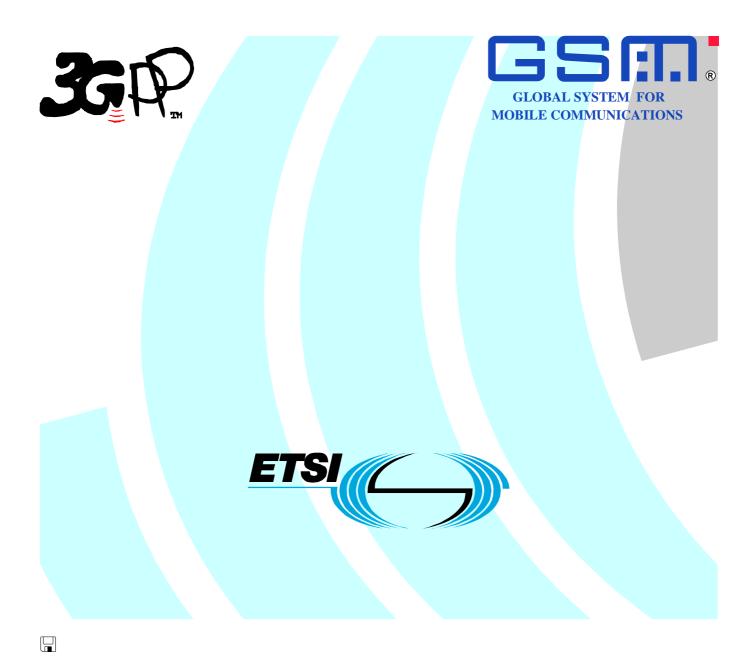
# ETSI TS 126 268 V10.0.0 (2011-04)

Technical Specification

Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+);
Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS);
eCall data transfer;
In-band modem solution;
ANSI-C reference code
(3GPP TS 26.268 version 10.0.0 Release 10)



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## Foreword

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## 1 Scope

The present document contains an electronic copy of the ANSI-C code for the eCall in-band modem solution for reliable transmission of MSD data from IVS to PSAP via the speech channel of cellular networks. The ANSI-C code is necessary for a bit exact implementation of the IVS modem and PSAP modem described in 3GPP TS 26.267 [1].

## 2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
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- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

[1] 3GPP TS 26.267: "eCall Data Transfer; In-band modem solution; General description".

See also the references in 3GPP TS 26.267 [1].

## 3 Abbreviations

For the purpose of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

ACK ACKnowledgement
ANSI American National Standards Institute
CRC Cyclic Redundancy Check
FEC Forward Error Correction
GSM Global System for Mobile communications

HARQ Hybrid Automatic Repeat-reQuest I/O Input/Output

IVS In-Vehicle System
MSD Minimum Set of Data
NACK Negative ACKnowledgement
PCM Pulse Code Modulation
PSAP Public Safety Answering Point
RAM Random Access Memory
ROM Read Only Memory

RX Receive TX Transmit

## 4 C code structure

This clause gives an overview of the structure of the bit-exact C code and provides an overview of the contents and organization of the C code attached to the present document.

The C code has been verified on the following systems:

- Windows XP SP2 and Microsoft Visual Studio V8.0;
- Linux (Suse Linux) using the gcc v3.4.2 and v4.1.2 compilers.

Makefile.win

## 4.1 Contents of the C source code

The distributed files with suffix "c" contain the source code and the files with suffix "h" are the header files.

Further explanation on the files is given in the Readme.txt file, which is reproduced in part here:

```
Package Contents
folder 'ecall':
    Contains the complete eCall ANSI C fixed-point reference source code.
                     : top-level modem implementation for IVS
    modem psap.c
                      : top-level modem implementation for PSAP
                       : header file for both modem ivs.c and modem psap.c
    ecall defines.h : compile time options and preprocessor constants
    ecall_control.h : header file control message handling
    ecall_fec.h : header file FEC encoder and decoder ecall_modem.h : header file modulator and demodulator ecall_sync.h : header file synchronization ecall_rom.h : header file ROM data
    ecall_control.c : control message handling
    ecall_fec.c : FEC encoder and decoder
ecall_modem.c : modulator and demodulator
ecall_sync.c : synchronization
ecall_rom.c : ROM data
folder 'test setup':
    Contains the eCall software simulation framework, to be compiled
    and run on MS Windows systems.
folder 'test_vec':
    Contains binary PCM data (104 files) and receiver/transmitter port logs
    in ASCII format (104 files) to test the eCall IVS and PSAP modems.
    The PCM format is 16 bit signed, little endian, at 8 kHz sampling rate.
    The data files reflect 26 test cases and were generated from the eCall \,
    simulation framework.
    campaign_short.txt : configuration file for the 26 test cases
    pcmdlout<index>.pcm : output PCM data of DL vocoder = input to IVS
pcmulout<index>.pcm : output PCM data of UL vocoder = input to PSAP
    pcmdlin<index>.pcm
                             : test vectors for PSAP modem output
    pcmulin<index>.pcm : test vectors for IVS modem output
    portivsrx<index>.txt : test vectors for IVS port logs (receiver)
    portivstx<index>.txt : test vectors for IVS port logs (transmitter)
    portpsaprx<index>.txt : test vectors for PSAP port logs (receiver)
    portpsaptx<index>.txt : test vectors for PSAP port logs (transmitter)
standalone.c
    main() wrapper to run the IVS or PSAP modem on prestored PCM files or
    receiver/transmitter port logs. To get a list of command-line options,
    invoke the corresponding executable with option '-h' (help).
standalone.h
    header file for standalone.c
```

```
NMAKE Makefile for Microsoft Visual Studio 2005 and above:
    Builds 'standalone.exe' from standalone.c and the eCall sources,
    build options are RELEASE and DEBUG.
Makefile.qlx
    GNU Linux Makefile using gcc
    Builds 'standalone' from standalone.c and the eCall sources,
    build options are RELEASE and DEBUG.
verify.bat
    Windows batch file
    Runs 'standalone.exe' in six different modem modes on the 26 test cases
    contained in folder 'test_vec' and performs a test vector comparison to
    the respective output PCM and port log data.
verify.sh
   Linux shell script
    Runs 'standalone' in mode '-m ivs' and '-m psap' on 26 test cases
    (folder 'pcm') and performs a test vector comparison to the respective
    modem output PCM data.
```

## 4.2 Program execution

An explanation on code compilation and execution is given in the readme.txt file, which is reproduced in part here:

```
Getting Started
_____
3GPP TS 26.268 provides the eCall modem source code, a software simulation
framework, and a standalone wrapper that allows to run the IVS or PSAP modem
on prestored reference data.
The following functions represent the eCall modem interface and invoke the
respective receiver and transmitter implementation of each modem:
    * void IvsReset(const Ord8 *msd, int length);
    * void IvsProcess(Int16 *pcm);
    * void IvsSendStart(void);
    * void PsapReset(void);
    * void PsapProcess(Int16 *pcm);
    * void PsapSendStart(void);
    * void PsapSendHlack(const Ord8 data);
The external application must in addition implement the callback functions:
    * void IvsCatchEvent(IvsEvent ie);
    * void IvsReceiveAck(void);
    * void IvsReceiveHlack(const Ord8 data);
    * void PsapCatchEvent(PsapEvent pe);
    * void PsapReceiveMsd(const Ord8 *msd, int length);
    * void Abort(const char *format, ...);
    * void LogInfo(const char *format, ...);
IvsCatchEvent and PsapCatchEvent inform about relevant modem events and can
be used to perform actions such as muting or unmuting of the voice channel.
The other callback functions indicate...
    * IvsReceiveAck : reception of the lower-layer ACK,
    * IvsReceiveHlack : reception of the HLACK message,
```

\* PsapReceiveMsd : successful MSD reception.

Abort and LogInfo should implement a variadic error and printlog handler, respectively. See standalone.c for sample implementations of all callback functions.

For a real-time simulation over 3GPP FR and AMR vocoders and to log PCM data as input to the standalone wrapper, the eCall sources have to be integrated into a simulation framework; folder 'test\_setup' contains the one as used in the 3GPP selection tests.

In order to compile and run the eCall modem code, follow the instructions given below. For code testing, two batch files have been provided:

\* verify.bat : MS Windows systems \* verify.sh : Linux systems

For each of the 26 test cases of campaign\_short.txt in folder 'test\_vec', they run the standalone wrapper in six different modem modes (three IVS and three PSAP modes). The resulting PCM and port log files in folder 'out' are finally compared to the test vectors in folder 'test\_vec'.

In modes 'psap' and 'psaprx', you should see an MSD success message at the end of each test case.

#### Code Compilation

-----

#### MS Windows systems

Compilation assumes an installation of MS Visual Studio 2005 or above. To set the environment variables for building, run 'vcvars32.bat' which should be contained in the 'bin' subfolder of your VC installation. To build standalone.exe from standalone.c and the eCall sources (or to perform cleanup), run

```
nmake /f Makefile.win
nmake /f Makefile.win clean
```

The source code should compile without any errors or warnings. Run 'verify.bat' to verify the executable against the test vectors.

#### GNU Linux systems

Compilation under Linux has been tested with

- \* GNU Make version 3.81
- \* gcc version 4.1.3 and 4.2.4

For building the executable 'standalone' and cleanup, use

```
make -f Makefile.glx
make -f Makefile.glx clean
```

On the platforms tested, the code compiled without errors or warnings. Run 'verify.sh' to verify the executable against the test vectors.

## Simulation Framework

The eCall software simulation framework is provided in folder 'test\_setup'.

#### Important remarks:

- $\mbox{*}$  See LICENSE.TXT and README.TXT for terms of usage!
- \* The G.711 software is part of ITU-T Rec. G.191, (C) ITU 2000. Distributed with the authorization of ITU as part of the test setup software for 3GPP TS 26.268.
- \* The framework must be compiled and run on MS Windows systems, as the

 ${\sf FR}$  and  ${\sf AMR}$  vocoders are attached to it in form of Windows executables and via Windows specific API functions.

```
To build (or clean) the framework together with the eCall IVS and PSAP, change to subfolder 'c' of 'test_setup' and run (remember 'vcvars32.bat')
```

```
nmake /f makefile_ecall
nmake /f makefile_ecall clean
```

The framework has the five callback functions of above already implemented. By default, the binaries (\*.exe \*.lib) are generated in the 'bin' subfolder. You can use the following two batch files to run the executables:

```
demosim.bat : runs testsim_demo.exe
demosock.bat : runs testlab.exe and modem_demo.exe in socket mode
```

## 4.3 Variables, constants and tables

## 4.3.1 Description of constants used in the C-code

This clause contains a listing of all global constants defined in ecall\_defines.h., together with some explanatory comments.

Constant	Value	Description
#define MAX(a,b)	((a)>(b) ? (a)	: (b))
<pre>#define MIN(a,b)</pre>	((a) < (b) ? (a)	
<pre>#define ABS(a)</pre>	((a) < 0 ? (-a)	
#define SIGN(a)	((a) < 0 ? (-1)	: (1))
#define PCM_LENGTH	160	length of PCM frame
#define MSD_MAX_LENGTH	140	length of MSD message (bytes)
/* Synchronization */		
#define SYNC BADCHECK	(3)	sync consecutive bad check
#define SYNC BADTRACK	(4)	sync consecutive bad track
#define SYNC_IDXLEN	(75)	sync index length
#define SYNC_THRESHOLD	(10e6)	sync threshold
#define LOCK RESYNC	(2)	messages to lock after sync loss
#define LOCK_START_UL	(2)	START messages to lock sync (UL)
#define LOCK_START_DL	(3)	START messages to lock sync (DL)
#define FAIL_RESTART	(3)	number of START messages to restart
#define NRF WAKEUP	(3)	number of wakeup frames
#define NRF_SYNC	(13)	length of sync in frames
#define NRF_OBSERVE	(10)	number of sync observer frames
#define NRF RESYNC	(60)	resync frames after sync loss
#define NRS CP	(2)	number of samples next to peaks
#define NRS TRACK	(240)	number of samples to track
#define NRS_CHECK	(480)	number of samples to check
#define PNSEQ_OSF	(22)	"oversampling" rate of PN sequence
#define PEAK DIST PP		distance outer positive peaks
#define PEAK DIST NN	<del>-</del>	distance negative peaks
#define PEAK_DIST_PN		distance positive to negative
/* Uplink/Downlink format */		
#define ARQ MAX	(8)	number of redundancy versions
#define NRB TAIL	(3)	number of encoder tail bits
#define NRB_CRC	(28)	order of CRC polynomial
_		
#define NRB_INFO	(8*MSD_MAX_LEN	
#define NRB_INFO_CRC	(8*MSD_MAX_LEN	GTH + NRB_CRC)

```
#define NRB CODE ARQ
                                 (1380)
#define NRB_CODE_BUFFER
                                 (3*(8*MSD MAX LENGTH + NRB CRC) + 4*NRB TAIL)
#define SET LLMSG
                                                 set size lower-layer messages
#define SET HLMSG
                                                set size higher-layer messages
                                 (16)
#define NRF DLDATA
                                                downlink data frames
                                 (3)
                                 (3)
#define NRF_DLMUTE1LL
                                                 1st muting lower-layer message
#define NRF_DLMUTE1HL
#define NRF_DLCHUNK
                                 (1)
                                                1st muting higher-layer message
                                 (NRF_SYNC + NRF_DLMUTE1HL + 2*NRF_DLDATA)
/* IVS/PSAP processing */
#define NRF MEMCTRL
                                 (7)
#define NRS_MEMSYNC
                                 (508 + 38*NRS_CP)
#define IVS_THRESHOLD
                             (40000)
                                               threshold for control messages
#define IVS GOSTART
                                               threshold for unreliable START
                                (6)
                                               fast modulator mode NACK condition
#define IVS TXFAST
                                 (10)
#define IVS_TXINC
                                               sample increment at restart
                                (87)
                                          number of START messages
number of ACK messages
number of PSAP HLACK messages
threshold for modulator type
#define PSAP_NUMSTART
                                (500)
                            (5)
(5)
#define PSAP NUMACK
                                (5)
#define PSAP NUMHLACK
#define PSAP_THRESHOLD
                                (40)
                              (30206) variance: 1/4550000 in Q37
(0xB9999A) mean: 5.8 in Q21
(8) number of decoder iterations
#define FEC_VAR
#define FEC MEAN
#define FEC ITERATIONS
#define FEC_STATES
                                 (8)
                                                number of decoder states
                               #define IntLLR
                                                size of soft bit buffer variables
#define LLR MAX
#define LOGEXP RES
                                (401) resolution of LOGEXP table
#define LOGEXP_DELTA
                                (-6)
                                               determines internal Q-factor
                                        input Q-factor of LLR values
#define LOGEXP QIN
                                 (8)
```

## 4.3.2 Type Definitions

The following type definitions have been used, which are defined in ecall\_defines.h, ecall\_modem.h, ecall\_sync.h, and modemx.h:

Definition		Description		
<pre>typedef enum { False, True typedef enum { Minus = -1,</pre>	} Bool;	boolean variable		
Plus } Tern	;	ternary variable		
typedef signed char typedef signed short int typedef signed int	•	8 bit signed variable 16 bit signed variable 32 bit signed variable		
typedef unsigned char typedef unsigned char typedef unsigned short int typedef unsigned int	Ord1; Ord8; Ord16; Ord32;	binary symbol 8 bit unsigned variable 16 bit unsigned variable 32 bit unsigned variable		
<pre>typedef enum {   ModUndef,   Mod3bit4smp,   Mod3bit8smp } ModType;</pre>		modulator type for uplink transmission		
<pre>typedef struct {   ModType type;</pre>		identifies modulator type		
<pre>Int16 bpsym; Int16 spmf; Int16 mfpf;</pre>		<pre>bits per symbol samples per modulation frame modulation frames per frame = PCM_LENGTH/spmf</pre>		

```
Int16 decpos1;
                                                         position 1st decoding trial
                                                        position 2nd decoding trial
   Int16 decpos2;
  Int16 wutperiod; wakeup tone period in samples
Int16 nfmute1; number of muting frames 1st interval
Int16 nfmute4; number of muting frames 4th interval
Int16 nfmuteal1; number of muting frames total
Int16 nfdata; number of data frames = NRB_CODE_ARQ/(mfpf*bpsym)
   const Int16 *ulPulse;
   const Int16 *ulPulseMatch;
  const Int16 *mgTable;
  const Int16 *wakeupSin;
  const Int16 *wakeupCos;
} ModState;
                                                           modulator state for uplink transmission
SyncSub syncPos; /* regular sync (non-inverted) */
SyncSub syncNeg; /* inverted sync */
   Int32 amplitude[3];
                                       /* amplitudes (average, maximum, memory) */
   Int32 shape[2*NRS_CP+1]; /* shape of peak causing a sync event */
  Bool flag; /* indicates sync success */
Bool invert; /* indicates sync inversion */
Bool resync; /* indicates resynchronization
                                       /* indicates resynchronization event */
  Int16 delay; /* synchronization delay */
Int16 delayMem; /* synchronization delay (memory) */
Int16 npeaks; /* number of sync peaks detected */
Int16 npeaksMem; /* number of sync peaks detected (memory) */
Int16 events; /* number of subsequent equal sync events */
  Tern check; /* indicates sync check result (ternary variable) */
Int16 checkCnt; /* counter for subsequent sync check failures */
Int16 index; /* frame reference for sync evaluation */
} SyncState;
typedef struct {
  Int32 amplitude[2]; /* amplitudes (average, maximum) */
Int32 shape[2*NRS_CP+1]; /* shape of peak causing a sync event */
                                         /* indicates sync success */
  Bool flag;
  Bool flag; /* Indicates syme success ",
Int16 delay; /* synchronization delay */
Int16 npeaks; /* number of sync peaks detected */
Int16 npeaksChk; /* number of sync peaks detected by sync check */
} SyncSub;
typedef enum {
  DlMsgNoop = -2,
  DlMsgReset,
  DlMsgStart,
  DlMsqNack,
  DlMsgAck,
  DlMsgHlack = SET_LLMSG
} DlData;
                                                           downlink message identifiers
typedef enum {
  DlCntStart = -2,
  DlCntWait,
  DlCntNext
} DlCount;
                                                           downlink message counter
typedef enum {
  IVSEVENT_IDLE,
   IVSEVENT_SENDINGSTART,
   IVSEVENT_SENDINGMSD,
IVSEVENT_RESTARTMSD,
```

```
IVSEVENT CONTROLSYNC,
  IVSEVENT_CONTROLLOCK,
  IVSEVENT_LLACKRECEIVED,
 IVSEVENT_HLACKRECEIVED,
IVSEVENT TIMEOUT
} IvsEvent;
typedef enum {
  IvsIdle,
  IvsTrigger,
 IvsStart.
 IvsSendMsd,
 IvsAck,
  IvsHlack
} IvsState;
                                        IVS state identifiers
typedef struct {
 IvsState state;
                                        IVS receiver state
 CtrlRxData ctrl;
                                        IVS control struct
 SyncState sync;
                                        IVS sync struct
 Int16 dlData;
                                        downlink message symbol
  Int16 dlIndex;
                                        donwlink frame counter
 Int16 dlMsgCnt;
                                        downlink message counter
  Int16 memCtrl [NRF_MEMCTRL*PCM_LENGTH];
 Int32 memSync[NRS_MEMSYNC];
} IvsRxData;
typedef struct {
  IvsState state;
                                        IVS transmitter state
                                      IVS control struct
  CtrlTxData ctrl;
 ModState mod;
                                       IVS modulator struct
 Int16 delay;
                                       transmit offset in samples
 Int16 rv;
                                        redundancy version
  Int16 ulN;
                                        uplink number of frames
 Int16 ulIndex;
                                        uplink frame counter
 Int16 ulDelay;
                                        uplink transmit offset in samples
 Int16 dlMsgOld;
                                        previous control message
 Bool pendingStart; /* indicates pending START message */
Int16 overallNack; /* cumulative NACK count */
 Ord1  memCode[NRB CODE BUFFER];
 Int16 memDelay[2*PCM_LENGTH];
} IvsTxData;
typedef struct {
  IvsRxData rx;
                                        IVS receiver struct
  IvsTxData tx;
                                        IVS transmitter struct
} IvsData;
typedef enum {
 PSAPEVENT_IDLE,
 PSAPEVENT_SENDINGSTART,
PSAPEVENT_SENDINGRESTART,
 PSAPEVENT SENDINGLLACK,
  PSAPEVENT SENDINGHLACK,
 PSAPEVENT_CONTROLSYNC,
 PSAPEVENT_CONTROLLOCK,
 PSAPEVENT_MSDSYNC,
PSAPEVENT_MSDRECEIVED,
  PSAPEVENT TIMEOUT
} PsapEvent;
typedef enum {
  PsapIdle,
```

```
PsapTrigger,
 PsapStart,
 PsapNack,
  PsapAck,
 PsapHlack,
} PsapState;
                                       PSAP state identifiers
typedef struct {
  PsapState state;
                                       PSAP receiver state
  CtrlRxData ctrl;
                                       PSAP control struct
 SyncState sync;
                                       PSAP sync struct
 ModState mod;
                                      PSAP modulator struct
  Int16 rv;
                                       redundancy version
  Int16 ulN;
                                       uplink number of frames without muting
  Int16 ulIndex;
                                       uplink frame counter
                                       uplink position in muting gap table
  Int16 mqIndex;
 Int16 ulTrials;
                                       uplink decoding trails
                                       sync observation counter after sync success
 Int16 ulSyncTail;
 Ord8 dlHlackData;
                                       downlink higher-layer message (4 bits)
 Int16 dlData;
                                       downlink message symbol
  Int16 dlIndex;
                                       donwlink frame counter
 Int16 dlMsgCnt;
                                       downlink message counter
 Ord8
        *msd;
                                       MSD in byte representation
 Ord1 *msdBin:
                                       MSD in binary representation
 Int16 *memCtrl;
                                       buffer for control and data demodulation
 IntLLR *memCode;
                                       soft bit buffer for decoding
 char buffer[0
   + sizeof(IntLLR) * NRB CODE ARQ
    + sizeof(Int16) * NRF MEMCTRL*PCM_LENGTH
   + sizeof(Int32) * NRS MEMSYNC
    + sizeof(Int32) * 2*(NRF SYNC+1)];
} PsapRxData;
typedef struct {
 CtrlTxData ctrl;
                                      PSAP control struct
} PsapTxData;
typedef struct {
 PsapRxData rx;
                                       PSAP receiver struct
 PsapTxData tx;
                                       PSAP transmitter struct
 Int16 msgCounter;
                                       message counter
} PsapData;
typedef enum {
 CtrlRxIdle,
 CtrlRxSync,
 CtrlRxLock,
 CtrlTxIdle,
  CtrlTxSend
} PortState;
typedef struct {
 PortState state;
                                      port state
 Bool invert;
                                       port inversion flag
 union {
   CtrlTxPort tx;
                                       port control transmitter
                                       port control receiver
   CtrlRxPort rx;
  } u;
  const char *owner;
                                       port owner identification
} CtrlPort;
typedef struct {
 Int16 dlData;
                                       message symbol
 Int16 dlIndex;
                                       message frame counter
} CtrlTxPort;
```

```
typedef struct {
 Int16 dlData;
                                       detected message symbol
                                      receiver metric
 Int16 dlMetric;
} CtrlRxPort;
typedef struct {
 CtrlPort port;
                                     port struct
} CtrlTxData;
typedef struct {
 CtrlPort port;
                                       port struct
 SyncState *sync;
                                       pointer to sync struct
 Int16 *buffer;
                                       pointer to control receiver buffer
 Ord8 dlHlackData;
                                      downlink higher-layer message (4 bits)
 Tern dlRead;
                                      sync indication (ternary variable)
 Int16 dlIndex;
                                       internal frame counter
 Int16 dlSyncLock;
                                       number of sync events required
} CtrlRxData;
```

## 4.3.3 Description of fixed tables used in the C-code

This clause contains a listing of all fixed tables (ROM) defined in ecall\_rom.c.

Type/Constant	Dimension	Description
/* Synchronization */ const Int16 wakeupSin500 const Int16 wakeupCos500 const Int16 wakeupSin800 const Int16 wakeupCos800	[16] [16] [10]	sine waveform at 500 Hz cosine waveform at 500 Hz sine waveform at 800 Hz cosine waveform at 800 Hz
const Int16 syncPulseForm const Int16 syncSequence const Int16 syncIndexPreamble const Int16 syncFrame	[5] [15] [SYNC_IDXLEN] [10*PCM_LENGTH]	sync pulse sync pulse sequence sync pulse positions predefined synchronization signal
<pre>/* Uplink/Downlink format */ const Int16 indexBits</pre>	[24]	bit positions for turbo decoder
<pre>// fast modulator mode: const Int16 m4smp_ulPulse const Int16 m4smp_ulPulseMatch waveform</pre>	[16]	uplink waveform [64] matched filtered uplink
const Int16 m4smp_mgTable	[66]	table indicating muting gaps
<pre>// robust modulator mode: const Int16 m8smp_ulPulse const Int16 m8smp_ulPulseMatch waveform</pre>	[32]	uplink waveform [128] matched filtered uplink
const Int16 m8smp_mgTable	[116]	table indicating muting gaps
const Int16 dlPcmData const Int16 dlPcmDataMatch	[4] [NRF_DLDATA*PCM_LENGTH [4] [NRF_DLDATA*PCM_LENGTH	
<pre>/* FEC encoder/decoder */ const Ord16 stateTransMat const Ord16 stateTrans const Ord16 revStateTransMat const Ord16 revStateTrans const Ord1 outputParityMat const Ord1 outputParity</pre>	[8] [2] [16] [8] [2] [16] [8] [2]	FEC: state transitions FEC: state transitions FEC: reverse state transitions FEC: reverse state transitions FEC: output parity indicator FEC: output parity indicator
const Ord1 crcPolynomial const Ord1 scramblingSeq const Ord16 interleaverSeq const Ord16 redVerIndex	[NRB_CRC+1] [NRB_INFO_CRC] [NRB_INFO_CRC] [8] [NRB_CODE_ARQ]	coefficients of CRC polynomial bit scrambling sequence interleaver sequence index vector for HARQ process

const IntLLR logExpTable [LOGEXP\_RES] lookup table (logExp function)

## 4.3.4 Static variables used in the C-code

This clause contains a listing of static variables (RAM) defined in source files.

Definition	Description
IvsData ivs	IVS static memory
PsapData psap	PSAP static memory
<pre>IntLLR chLLRbuffer[NRB CODE BUFFER]</pre>	soft bit buffer of turbo decoder

## 4.4 Functions of the C Code

This clause contains the headers of the employed IVS and PSAP functions. They correspond to a large extent to the functional description of the IVS and PSAP provided in 3GPP TS 26.267 [1].

Figure 1 gives an overview of the most important functions and their hierarchical relation.

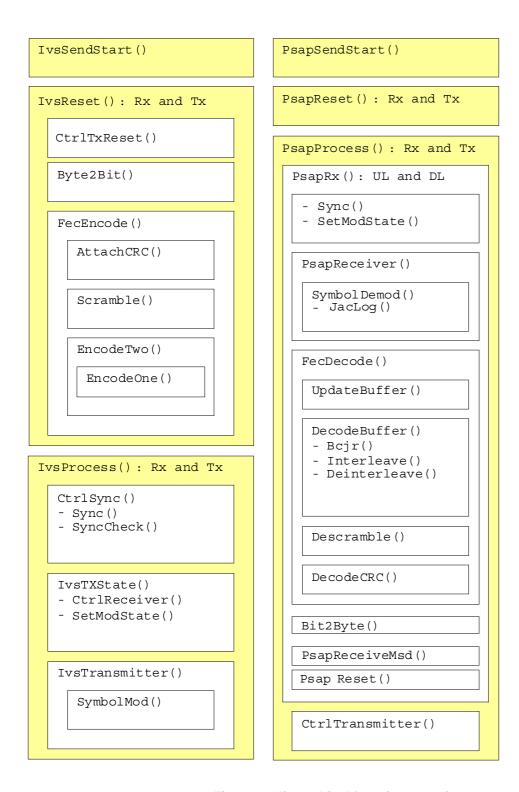


Figure 1: Hierarchical function overview

#### 4.4.1 Interface functions

void IvsReset(const Ord8 \*msd, int length)

```
void IvsRxReset(void)
void IvsTxReset(const Ord8 *msd, int length)
/*----*/
/* IVS implementation: IvsProcess
/*-----
/* Description: IVS modem function that processes the PCM data */
/*
/* InOut: Int16* pcm <-> input and output frame of 16bit PCM samples
/*-----
void IvsProcess(Int16 *pcm)
void IvsRxProcess(const Int16 *pcm)
void IvsTxProcess(Int16 *pcm)
/*----*/
/* IVS implementation: IvsSendStart */
/*-----
/* Description: Initiates IVS to trigger the transmission of SEND messages */
/*-----*/
void IvsSendStart(void);
/*----*/
/* IVS implementation: IvsReceiveAck */
/*-----
/* Description: callback function indicating a received ACK message */
/*-----
void IvsReceiveAck(void);
/*----*/
/* IVS implementation: IvsReceiveHlack
/*-----*/
/* Description: callback function indicating a received higher layer messages */
/*
                           */
/* In: const Ord8 data -> data symbol identifierer
/*----
void IvsReceiveHlack(const Ord8 data):
/*----*/
/* PSAP implementation: PsapSendStart */
/*-----*/
/* Description: Initiates PSAP to trigger the transmission of an MSD \star/
/*-----
void PsapSendStart(void)
/*-----*/
/* PSAP implementation: PsapSendHlack */
/*-----
/* Description: Initiates PSAP to send the higher layer messages
/*
/* In: const Ord8 data -> data symbol identifierer
/*----
void PsapSendHlack(const Ord8 data);
/*========*/
/* PSAP implementation: PsapReset
/*-----
/* Description: Reset of PSAP before the reception of a new MSD */
/*-----
void PsapReset(void)
void PsapRxReset(void)
void PsapTxReset(void)
```

```
/*========*/
/* PSAP implementation: PsapProcess
/*-----
/* Description: PSAP modem function that processes the PCM data */
/* InOut: Int16* pcm <-> input and output frame of 16bit PCM samples */
void PsapProcess(Int16 *pcm)
void PsapRxProcess(const Int16 *pcm)
void PsapTxProcess(Int16 *pcm)
```

#### 4.4.2 IVS transmitter functions

```
/*========*/
/* IVS FUNCTION: IvsTransmitter
/*----
/* Description: IVS transmitter function
/*
/* In: const ModState* ms -> modulator struct
/* const Ord1* buffer -> code bit buffer
                  purrer -> code bit buffer
rv -> redundancy version
/* Int16 rv -> redundancy version
/* Int16 index -> position within uplink frame
/* Out: Int16* pcm <- output data
/*
/*
void IvsTransmitter(const ModState *ms, const Ord1 *buffer, Int16 *pcm,
            Int16 rv, Int16 index)
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: IvsTxState
/*----
/* Description: IVS state machine evaluating feedback messages */
/*
/* In: Int16 msg -> new control message symbol
/* Int16 metric -> receiver metric (-1: ignore symbol)
/* Bool syncLock -> indicates sync lock of control receiver
/*
/*-----
void IvsTxState(Int16 msg, Int16 metric, Bool syncLock)
/* IVS FUNCTION: SymbolMod
/* Description: symbol modulator
/*
/* In: const ModState* ms -> modulator struct
/* Int16 symbol -> symbol index
/* Out: Int16* mPulse <- modulated output sequence
/*-----*/
void SymbolMod(const ModState *ms, Int16 symbol, Int16 *mPulse)
/*-----*/
/* IVS FUNCTION: Byte2Bit
/*-----
/* Description: conversion byte vector to bit vector
/* In: Ord8* in -> vector of input bytes
/* Int16 length -> length of input

**Control of Output bits
                                                       */
/* Out: Ord1* out <- vector of output bits
/*-----
void Byte2Bit(const Ord8 *in, Ord1 *out, Int16 length)
/*-----
/* ENCODER FUNCTION: FecEncode
```

```
/*-----
/* Description: encoding of MSD
                                        */
                                        */
/* InOut: Ord1 *buffer <-> takes info bits and returns coded bits
                                        * /
/*-----
void FecEncode(Ord1 *buffer)
/*-----*/
/* ENCODER FUNCTION: AttachCrc */
/*-----
/* Description: attaches CRC bits
/*
/* In: const Ord1* infoBits -> input information bits /* Out: Ord1* infoWithCrc <- bits with CRC attached
/*-----
void AttachCrc(const Ord1 *infoBits, Ord1 *infoWithCrc)
/* ENCODER FUNCTION: Scramble
/*----
/* Description: bit scrambling
/*
                                        */
/* In: const Ord1* in -> non scrambled input bit sequence
/* Out: Ord1* out <- scrambled output bit sequence</pre>
/*----
void Scramble(const Ord1 *in, Ord1 *out)
/*=============*/
/* ENCODER FUNCTION: EncodeTwo
/*-----
/* Description: encoding of bit sequence
/*
/* InOut: Ord1* codedBits <-> scrambled bits to coded bits
/*-----
void EncodeTwo(Ord1 *codedBits)
/* ENCODER FUNCTION: EncodeOne
/*-----
/* Description: convolutional encoding of each component
/*
/* In: Int16 encNr -> component number
/* InOut: Ord1* codedBits <-> bits to be encoded
/*-----
void EncodeOne(Ord1 *codedBits, Int16 encNr)
4.4.3 PSAP receiver functions
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: PsapRxUplink */
/*----
/* Description: PSAP UL state machine, determines PSAP receiver operation */
 according to the state
/*
/* In: const Int16* pcm -> input frame of 16bit PCM samples
/*-----
void PsapRxUplink(const Int16 *pcm)
/*-----*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: PsapRxDownlink */
/*----*/
/* Description: PSAP DL state machine, determines PSAP transmitter operation */
```

```
according to the state
void PsapRxDownlink(void)
/*-----*/
/* PSAP FUNCTION: PsapReceiver
/*-----
/* Description: PSAP receiver function (decoding is done outside) */
/* In: const ModState* ms -> modulator struct
/* const Int16* pcm -> input data for demodulation
/* Out: IntLLR* softBits <- demodulated soft bit sequence
                softBits <- demodulated soft bit sequence
/*-----
void PsapReceiver(const ModState *ms, const Int16 *pcm, IntLLR *softBits)
/*-----*/
                                                  */
/* PSAP FUNCTION: SymbolDemod
/*----
/* Description: symbol demodulator
      const ModState* ms
      const ModState* ms -> modulator struct
const Int16* mPulse -> received pulse train
/* In:
/*
/* Out:
      IntLLR*
                 softBits <- demodulated soft bit sequence
/*-----
void SymbolDemod(const ModState *ms, const Int16 *mPulse, IntLLR *softBits)
/*========*/
/* PSAP FUNCTION: Bit2Byte
/*----
/* Description: conversion bit vector to byte vector
     const Ord1* in -> vector of input bits
Int16 length -> length of output
Ord8* out <- vector of and input bits
/* In:
/*
              out <- vector of output bytes
/*-----
void Bit2Byte(const Ord1 *in, Ord8 *out, Int16 length)
/* PSAP FUNCTION: MpyLacc
/*----
/* Description: multiply 32bit number with 16bit number (32bit result)
/*
/* In: Int32 var32 -> 32bit number
/* Int16 var16 -> 16bit number
/* Return: Int32 <- result
/*-----
Int32 MpyLacc(Int32 var32, Int16 var16)
/*_____*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: FecDecode
/*-----
/* Description: decoding to find the MSD
/*
/*
/* In: const IntLLR* in -> received soft bits
/* Int16 rv -> redundancy version
/* Out: Ord1* out <- decoded MSD in binary representation
/* Return: Bool <- result of CRC check</pre>
Bool FecDecode(const IntLLR *in, Int16 rv, Ord1 *out)
/*-----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: UpdateBuffer */
/*----
/* Description: update channel LLR buffer with new soft bits
```

```
* /
/* In: const IntLLR* softInBits -> received soft bits
/* Int16 rv -> redundancy version
/* InOut: IntLLR* chLLRbuffer <-> decoder buffer
                                            */
                                            */
/*-----*/
void UpdateBuffer(IntLLR *chLLRbuffer, const IntLLR *softInBits, Int16 rv)
/*-----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: DecodeBuffer
/*----
/* Description: decoding of LLR buffer
/*
/* In: const IntLLR* syst1 -> RX systematic soft bits
/* const IntLLR* syst2 -> interleaved RX systematic tail bits
/* const IntLLR* parity1 -> RX parity soft bits
/* const IntLLR* parity2 -> interleaved RX parity soft bits
/* Out: Ord1* decBits <- decoded bits
/*-----*/
void DecodeBuffer(const IntLLR *syst1, const IntLLR *syst2,
  const IntLLR *parity1, const IntLLR *parity2, Ord1 *decBits)
/*=========*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: Bcjr
/*-----
/* Description: BCJR algorithm
void Bcjr(const IntLLR *parity, IntLLR *extrinsic)
/* DECODER FUNCTION: Interleave
/*-----
/* Description: Turbo code interleaver
                                            */
/* In: const IntLLR* in -> input sequence
/* Out: IntLLR* out <- output sequence</pre>
                                            */
/*-----
void Interleave(const IntLLR *in, IntLLR *out)
/*----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: Deinterleave */
/*-----
/* Description: Turbo code deinterleaver
/* InOut: IntLLR* inout <-> input and deinterleaved output sequence
/*-----
void Deinterleave(IntLLR *inout)
/*----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: Descramble
/*-----
                                        */
/* Description: descrambles decoded bits
                                            */
/* InOut: Ord1* inout <-> input and output bit sequence
/*-----
void Descramble(Ord1 *inout)
/*-----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: DecodeCrc
/*-----
/* Description: check CRC of decoded bits
/*
```

```
/* In: const Ord1* codedBits -> decoded bit sequence to be checked
/* Return: Bool <- result of CRC check
/*-----
Bool DecodeCrc(const Ord1 *codedBits)
/*-----*/
/* DECODER FUNCTION: GammaQ
/* Description: compute gamma values for BCJR algorithm
/* Return: IntLLR <- value of gamma(k,1)
IntLLR GammaQ(Int16 k, Int16 l, const IntLLR *parity, const IntLLR *extrinsic)
/*========*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: JacLog
/*----
/* Description: Jacobian logarithm
/* In: IntLLR a -> value one
/* IntLLR b -> value two
/* Return: IntLLR <- Jacobian logarithm
/*-----
IntLLR JacLog(Int32 a, Int32 b)
```

#### 4.4.4 PSAP transmitter functions

See control link functions.

#### 4.4.5 IVS receiver functions

See control link functions.

## 4.4.6 Synchronization functions (IVS and PSAP)

```
/*========*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: SyncSubPut, SyncSubGet, SyncSubCpy
/*-----
/*-----*/
void SyncSubPut(SyncState *sync, SyncSub *ssub)
void SyncSubGet(SyncState *sync, SyncSub *ssub)
void SyncSubCpy(const SyncSub *ssubIn, SyncSub *ssubOut)
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: SyncSubRun
/*-----
/* Description: sync peak evaluation
/*
/* InOut: SyncSub* ssub <-> sync subsystem
/* In: const char* caller -> modem identification
/* const Int32* pPos -> positive peaks positions
/* const Int32* pCorr -> positive peaks correlation values
/* const Int32* nPos -> negative peaks positions
/* const Int32* nCorr -> negative peaks correlation values
/*----
void SyncSubRun(SyncSub *ssub, const char *caller,
          const Int32 *pPos, const Int32 *pCorr,
          const Int32 *nPos, const Int32 *nCorr)
/*----*/
/* IVS FUNCTION: SyncCheck
/*-----*/
/* Description: check whether locked sync is still valid */
/*
/* InOut: SyncState* sync <-> sync struct
/* In: const Int16* pcm -> input frame
/* const char* caller -> modem identification
/*-----
void SyncCheck(SyncState *sync, const Int16 *pcm, const char *caller)
/* IVS FUNCTION: SyncTrack
/*-----
/* Description: uplink sync tracker
                                                    */
/* InOut: SyncState* sync <-> sync struct
/* In: Bool invert -> port inversion flag
/*-----*/
void SyncTrack(SyncState *sync, Bool invert)
/*========*/
/* FUNCTION: SyncFilter
/*-----
/* Description: sync filter implementation
/* InOut: SyncState* sync <-> sync struct
/* In: const Int16* pcm -> input frame
/* Bool invert -> port inversion flag
/*-----
void SyncFilter(SyncState *sync, const Int16 *pcm, Bool invert)
/*----*/
```

```
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: ToneDetect
/*----*/
/* Description: tone detection at 500 Hz or 800 Hz
                                                    */
/* InOut: SyncState* sync <-> sync struct
void ToneDetect(SyncState *sync, const Int16 *pcm)
/*=========*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: PeakUpdate
/*-----*/
/* Description: update sync peak position
/*
/* In: const Int32* pos -> vector of positions
/* const Int32* corr -> vector of correlation values
/* Int16 dist -> distance to be checked
      const Int32* corr -> vector of correlation values
/* Return: Int16 <- updated peak position
/*-----
Int16 PeakUpdate(const Int32 *pos, const Int32 *corr, Int16 dist)
/*========*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: PeakCheck
/*-----
/* Description: check sync peaks
/* InOut: SyncSub* ssub <-> sync subsystem
/* InOut: SyncSub* ssub <-> sync subsystem
/* In: const char* caller -> modem identification
/* const Bool* pdet -> vector of peak detection flags
/* const Int16* p -> vector of frame numbers
/* const Int32* corr(X) -> vector of correlation values
/* Int16 pos1 -> peak position 1
/* Int16 pos2 -> peak position 2
/* Int16 npeaks -> number of detected peaks
/* Int16 delay -> target delay if sync successful
/*
/*-----
void PeakCheck(SyncSub *ssub,
         const char *caller, const Bool *pdet, const Int16 *p,
          const Int32 *corrP, const Int32 *corrN, const Int32 *corr,
          Int16 pos1, Int16 pos2, Int16 npeaks, Int16 delay)
/*----*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: SyncReset
/*-----
/*-----*/
void SyncReset(SyncState *sync, Int32 *mem, Int32 *memWakeup)
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: SyncSubReset
/*-----
/* InOut: SyncSub* ssub <-> sync subsystem
/*-----*/
void SyncSubReset(SyncSub *ssub)
       Control link functions
4.4.7
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: CtrlPortName
```

```
/*-----
/* Description: converter for log output
                                              */
/*
/* In: PortOwner owner -> modem identification
                                              */
/* Return: const char* <- port name as character string
const char* CtrlPortName(PortOwner owner)
/*-----*/
/* CONTROL FUNCTION: CtrlTxProcess
/*----
/* Description: process function control transmitter
                                              */
/*
/* InOut: CtrlTxData* control <-> control struct
/* Int16* pcm <-> frame of 16bit PCM samples
                _____
   _____
void CtrlTxProcess(CtrlTxData *control, Int16 *pcm)
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: CtrlTxMod
/*-----
/* Description: control message transmitter using prestored sequences */
/*
/* In: Int16 symbol -> lower-layer or higher-layer message symbol
/* Int16 index -> position within message frame
/* Out: Int16* pcm <- output data
/*
/*----
void CtrlTxMod(Int16 *pcm, Int16 symbol, Int16 index)
/* CONTROL FUNCTION: CtrlRxProcess
/*-----
/* Description: process function control receiver
/* InOut: CtrlRxData* control <-> control struct
/* In: const Int16* pcm -> input frame of 16bit PCM samples
/*-----
void CtrlRxProcess(CtrlRxData *control, const Int16 *pcm)
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: CtrlRxDemod
/*-----
/* Description: control message receiver
/* In: const Int16* pcm -> input PCM buffer
/* Out: Int16* metric <- reliability factor (-1: skip)
/* Return: Int16 <- demodulated message
/*----*/
Int16 CtrlRxDemod(const Int16 *pcm, Int16 *metric)
/* CONTROL FUNCTION: CtrlTxReset
/*----
/* Description: reset function control transmitter
/*
/* InOut: CtrlTxData* control <-> control struct
/* In: const char* owner -> modem identification
/*----*/
void CtrlTxReset(CtrlTxData *control, const char *owner)
/*-----*/
/* CONTROL FUNCTION: CtrlRxReset
```

```
/* Description: reset function control receiver
/* InOut: CtrlRxData* control <-> control struct
/* In: const char* owner -> modem identification
/* SyncState* sync -> pointer to sync struct
/* Int16* buffer -> pointer to control receiver buffer
/* Int16 syncLock -> number of sync events required
/*----*/
void CtrlRxReset(CtrlRxData *control, const char *owner,
                  SyncState *sync, Int16 *buffer, Int16 syncLock)
```

#### Other utility functions (IVS and PSAP) 4.4.8

```
/*-----*/
/* UTILITY FUNCTION: SetModState
/*-----/
/* Description: set the modulator state
/*
/* In: Int16 modType -> type of modulator to use
                                      * /
/* InOut: ModState* ms <-> modulator struct
/*-----*/
void SetModState (ModState *ms, ModType modType)
```

# Annex A (informative): Change history

Change history							
Date	TSG SA #	TSG Doc.	CR	Rev	Subject/Comment	Old	New
2009-03	43	SP-090201			Approved at TSG SA#43	2.0.0	8.0.0
2009-06	44	SP-090251	0001	1	Correction of a mismatch with 3GPP TS 26.267 concerning synchronization	8.0.0	8.1.0
2009-06	44	SP-090251	0002	1	Correction concerning modulator initialization	8.0.0	8.1.0
2009-06	44	SP-090251	0003	1	Correction of a mismatch with 3GPP TS 26.267 concerning ACK transmission	8.0.0	8.1.0
2009-06	44	SP-090251	0004	1	Extension of eCall test setup to allow conformance testing of ACK messages	8.0.0	8.1.0
2009-06	44	SP-090251	0005	2	Separation of IVS and PSAP transmitter and receiver functions in the C-code	8.0.0	8.1.0
2009-09	45	SP-090565	0006	1	Integration of higher-layer acknowledgement message	8.1.0	8.2.0
2009-09	45	SP-090576	0007		Integration of IVS-initiated signalling option	8.1.0	8.2.0
2009-09	45	SP-090565	8000		Parameter change in eCall test setup	8.1.0	8.2.0
2009-09	45	SP-090565	0009		Update of receiver-transmitter interfaces for conformance testing	8.1.0	8.2.0
2009-09	45	SP-090565	0010		Corrections and bugfixes of the eCall source code	8.1.0	8.2.0
2009-12	46				Version for Release 9	8.2.0	9.0.0
2010-06	48	SP-100297	0012	1	Correction of ACK detection conditions	9.0.0	9.1.0
2010-06	48	SP-100297	0014	1	Detector for handling PCM sample inversion in the network 9.0.0		9.1.0
2010-06	48	SP-100297	0016	1	Feedback signal modifications to increase robustness in the presence of network echo cancellers	9.0.0	9.1.0
2010-09	49	SP-100462	0018		Correction of some errors in the eCall reference code	9.1.0	9.2.0
2010-09	49	SP-100462	0020		Update of eCall test framework software to handle new inband modem features	9.1.0	9.2.0
2010-12	50	SP-100783	0022	1	Correction of synchronization procedures in the eCall in-band modem	9.2.0	9.3.0
2010-12	50	SP-100783	0024	1	State machine corrections in the eCall in-band modem	9.2.0	9.3.0
2010-12	50	SP-100783	0026	1	Correction of the inversion detector	9.2.0	9.3.0
2011-03	51	SP-110033	0028		Correction of synchronization algorithm for the eCall in-band modem	9.3.0	9.4.0
2011-03	51	SP-110033	0030		Correction of signal inversion operation and callback message event set	9.3.0	9.4.0
2011-03	51				Version for Release 10	9.4.0	10.0.0

# History

Document history				
V10.0.0	April 2011	Publication		