



Fault-tolerant Distributed Spanning Tree

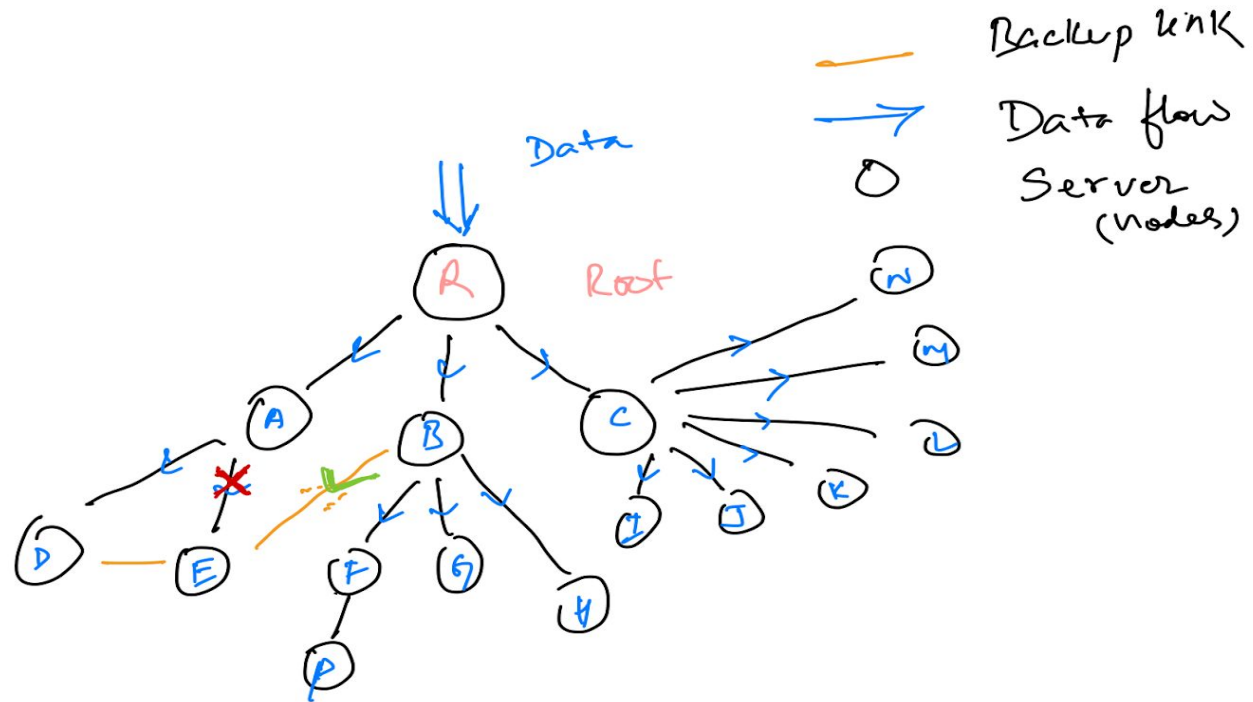
By Tushar Gautam











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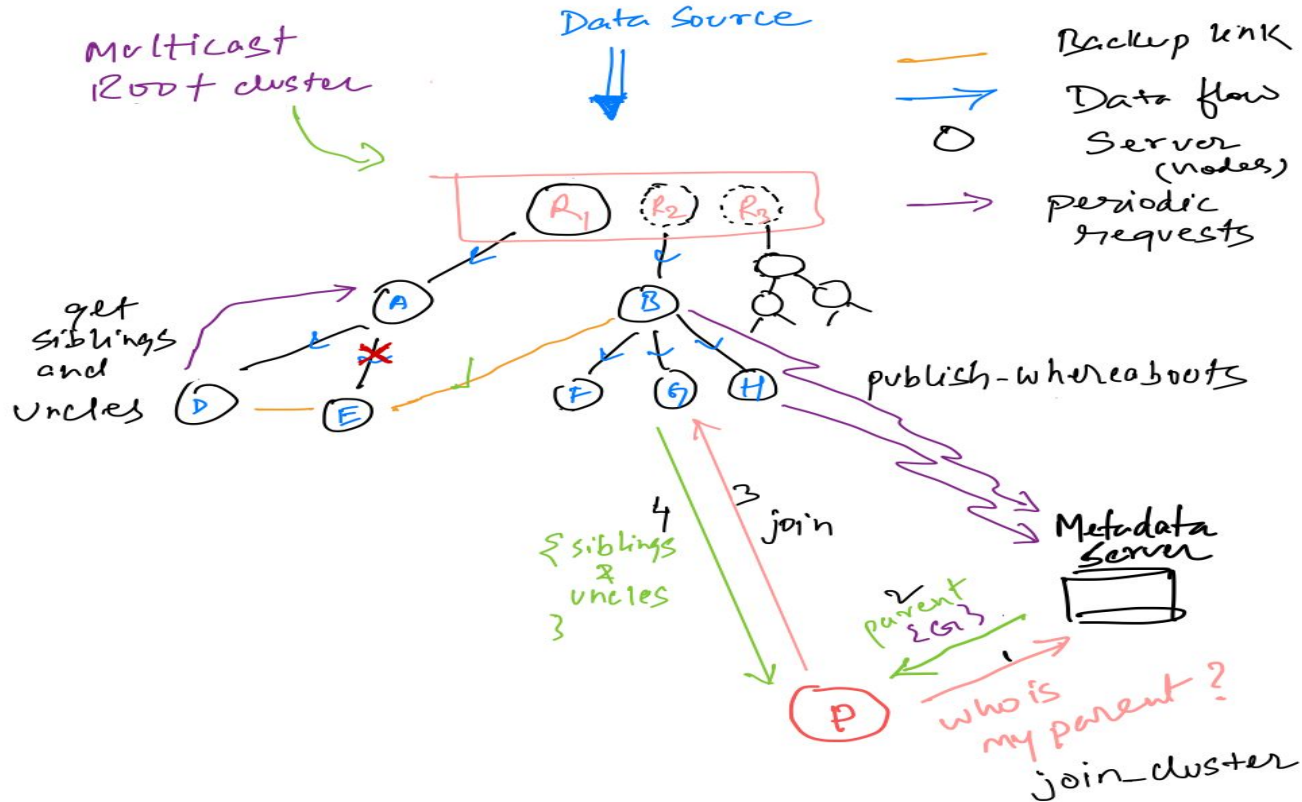
Topology



Topology

_id	node_id	parent_id	depth	children_count	capacity_left	endpoint_uri
 638eeb55ce3de3c1ecc61774	4e74e42c-4654-4ce9-8ed4-4d5a0aa590f5		1	2	0	172.24.0.5:53800
 638eeb67ce3de3c1ecc61775	9e92d2e4-d5a7-4728-8a69-2881b73db89f	4e74e42c-4654-4ce9-8ed4-4d5a0aa590f5	2	2	0	172.24.0.6:59444
 638eeb67ce3de3c1ecc61776	e2ab2477-145b-4797-990e-232cc060ba12	4e74e42c-4654-4ce9-8ed4-4d5a0aa590f5	2	2	0	172.24.0.7:56830
 638eeb7cce3de3c1ecc61777	ff2fe69e-8d03-4c0e-9067-ad6c0851bcc4	9e92d2e4-d5a7-4728-8a69-2881b73db89f	3	2	0	172.24.0.9:40798
 638eeb7cce3de3c1ecc61778	f0e8e5ba-3ce2-480b-9f71-6f6e6f0f9b29	9e92d2e4-d5a7-4728-8a69-2881b73db89f	3	1	1	172.24.0.8:55908
 638eeb7cce3de3c1ecc61779	8f1517b0-d717-4d34-918e-02a2adc02664	e2ab2477-145b-4797-990e-232cc060ba12	3	0	2	172.24.0.12:41562
 638eeb7dce3de3c1ecc6177a	ef936160-50e4-4668-a33e-0fdb079d5e78	e2ab2477-145b-4797-990e-232cc060ba12	3	0	2	172.24.0.10:51290
 	642fd195-2848-44bf-99f7-d848af50bdda	ff2fe69e-8d03-4c0e-9067-ad6c0851bcc4	4	0	2	172.24.0.14:41252

Architecture



Protocols

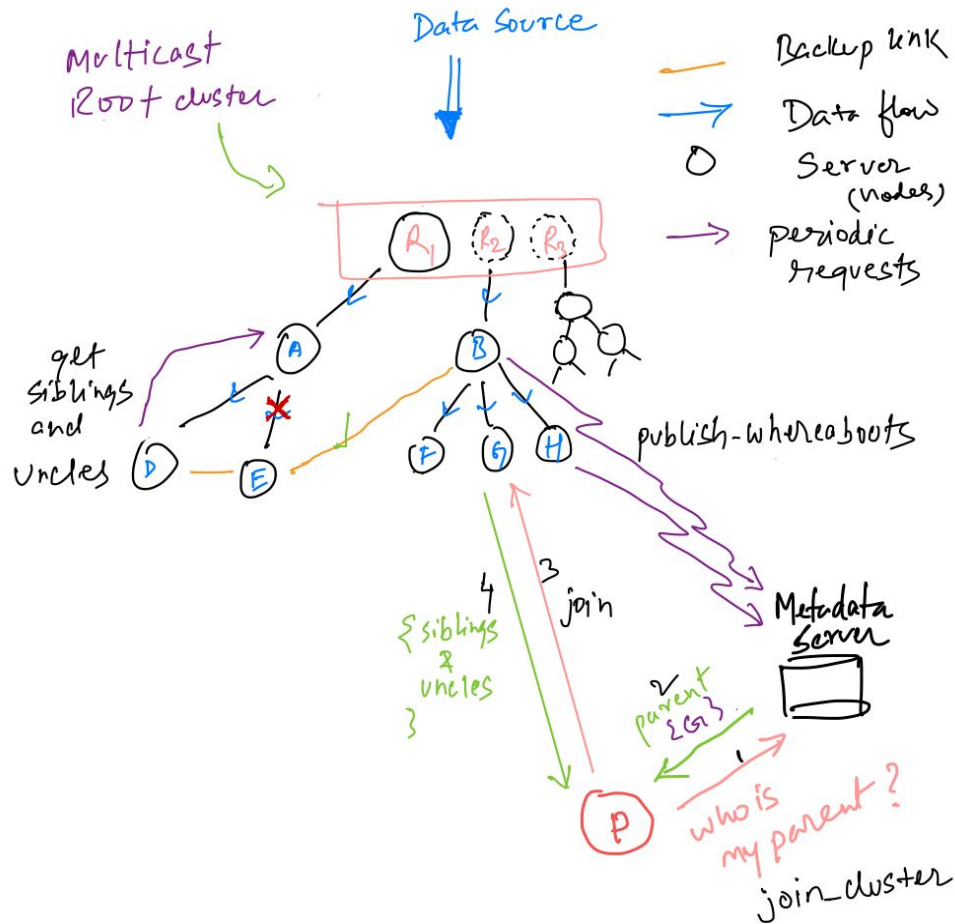
- Infrastructure layer: gRPC for intra-node cluster report exchange.
- Application layer: Media Streaming (RTMP), Config Deployment (QUIC) etc.

Protocols

- Infrastructure layer: gRPC for intra-node cluster report exchange.
- Application layer: Media Streaming (RTMP), Config Deployment (QUIC) etc.

APIs

- **Data Flow**
(Application Layer)
 - `accept_data`
 - `forward_data`



APIs

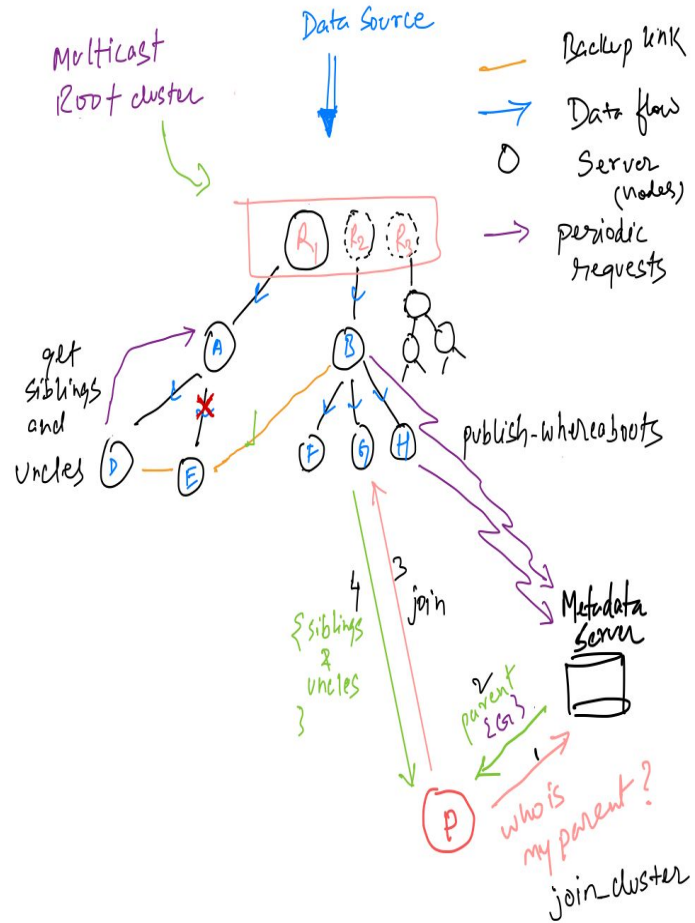
- **Metadata Service**
(Metadata about self)

```
service Metadataservice {
  rpc JoinCluster(JoinClusterRequest) returns (JoinClusterResponse);
  rpc PublishWhereabouts(WhereaboutsRequest) returns (WhereaboutsResponse);
}

message JoinClusterRequest {
  int32 capacity = 1;
  optional string node_id = 2; // existing nodes post node/parent failure recovery
}

message JoinClusterResponse {
  int32 status = 1;
  string node_id = 2;
  Node parent = 3;
  int32 depth = 4;
  optional string message = 5;
}

message Node {
  string node_id = 1;
  optional string endpoint_uri = 2;
}
```

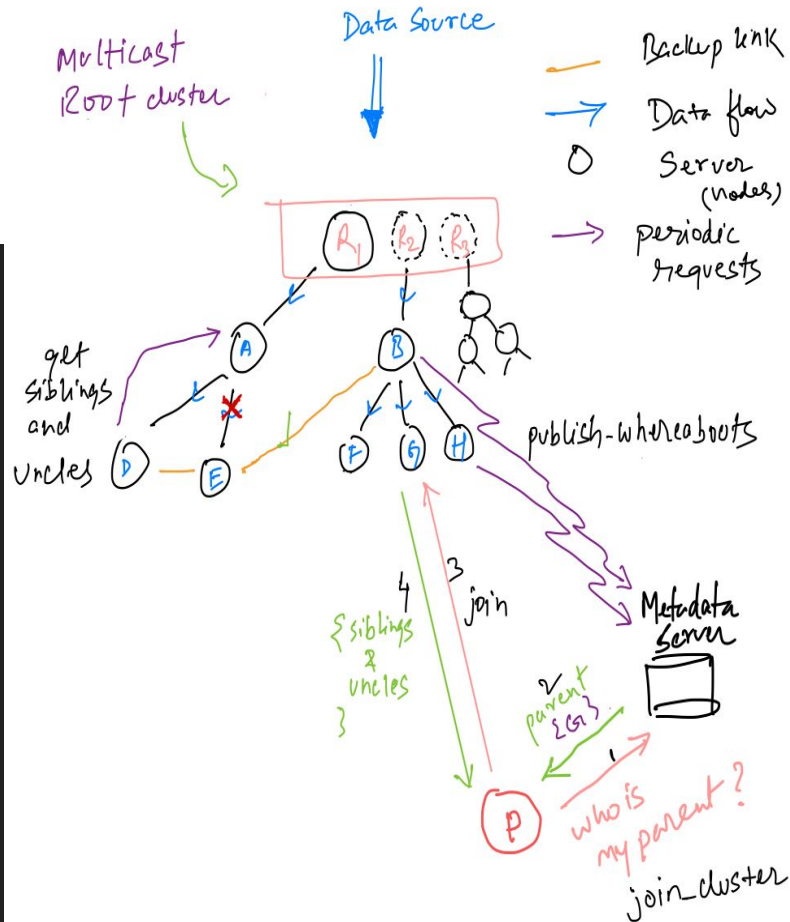


APIs

- Node State
(Metadata about self)

```
class NodeState {
  ... constructor(node_id, depth, parent_endpoint, parent_id) {
    ... this.node_id = node_id;
    ... this.depth = depth;
    ... this.parent_endpoint = parent_endpoint || "";
    ... this.parent_id = parent_id || "";
    ... this.grand_parent = "";
    ... this.grand_parent_endpoint = "";

    ... // The children and siblings to be populated from peer discovery
    ... // Cache stored as node_id -> Node(node_id, endpoint_uri)
    ... this.children = new NodeCache({ maxKeys: config.get(`${CONFIG_ROOT}.capacity`) });
    ... this.siblings = new NodeCache();
    ... this.uncles = new NodeCache();
  }
}
```

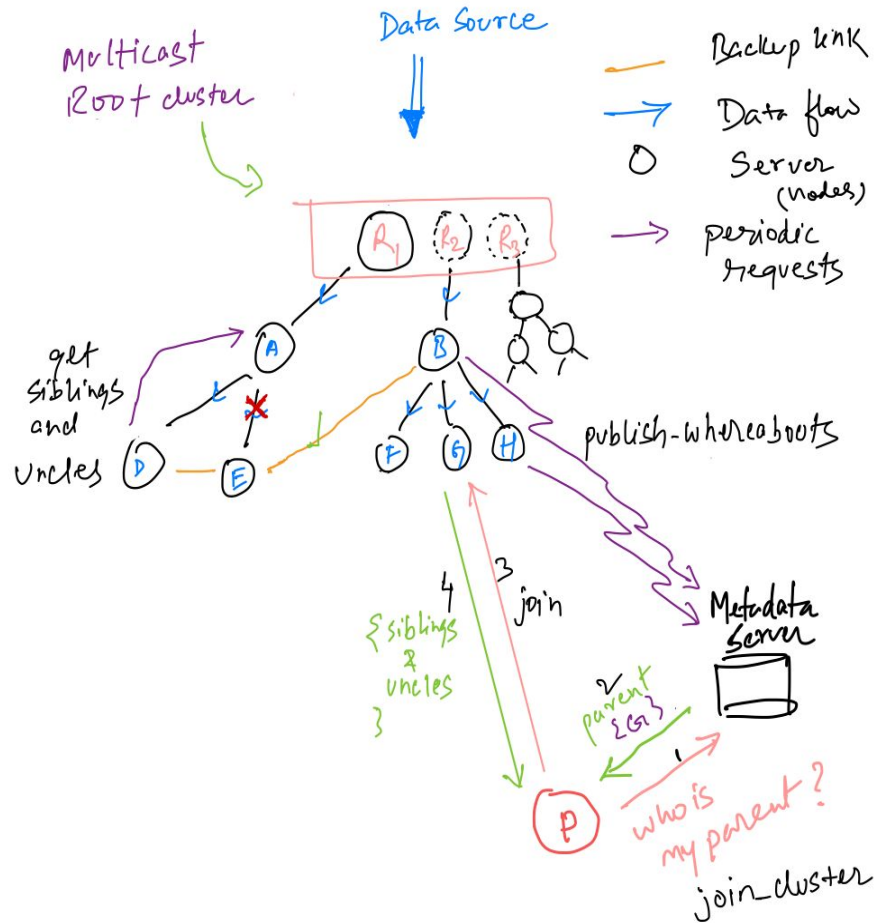


APIs

- Metadata Service
 - publish_whereabouts
(periodic health reporting to MDS)

```
message WhereaboutsRequest {
  ... string node_id = 1; ... // node's unique uuid
  ... string parent_id = 2; ... // parent node
  ... int32 depth = 3; ... // tree depth
  ... int32 children_count = 4; ... // current children count
}
```

```
message WhereaboutsResponse {
  ... int32 status = 1; ... // HTTP return code 2xx, 4xx etc
  ... optional string message = 2;
}
```



APIs

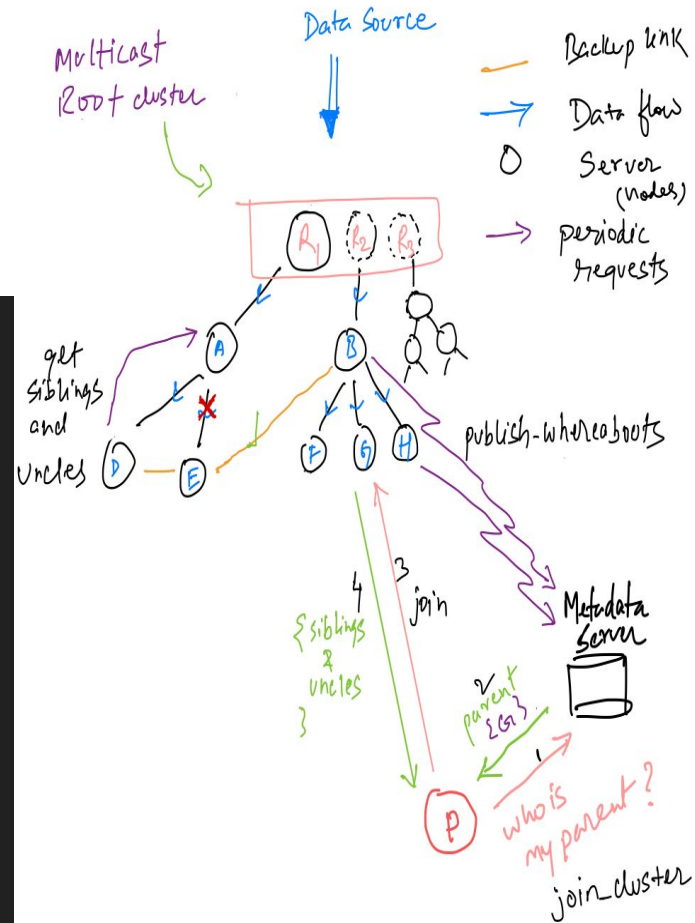
- Node Manager Service
 - get_siblings_and_uncles
(periodic peer discovery)

```

service NodeService {
  ... rpc JoinParent(JoinParentRequest) returns (JoinParentResponse);
  ... rpc GetSiblingsAndUncles(SiblingsAndUnclesRequest) returns (SiblingsAndUncles);
}

message SiblingsAndUnclesRequest {
  ... string node_id = 1;
}

message SiblingsAndUncles {
  ... repeated Node siblings = 1;
  ... repeated Node uncles = 2;
  ... Node grand_parent = 3;
};
  
```



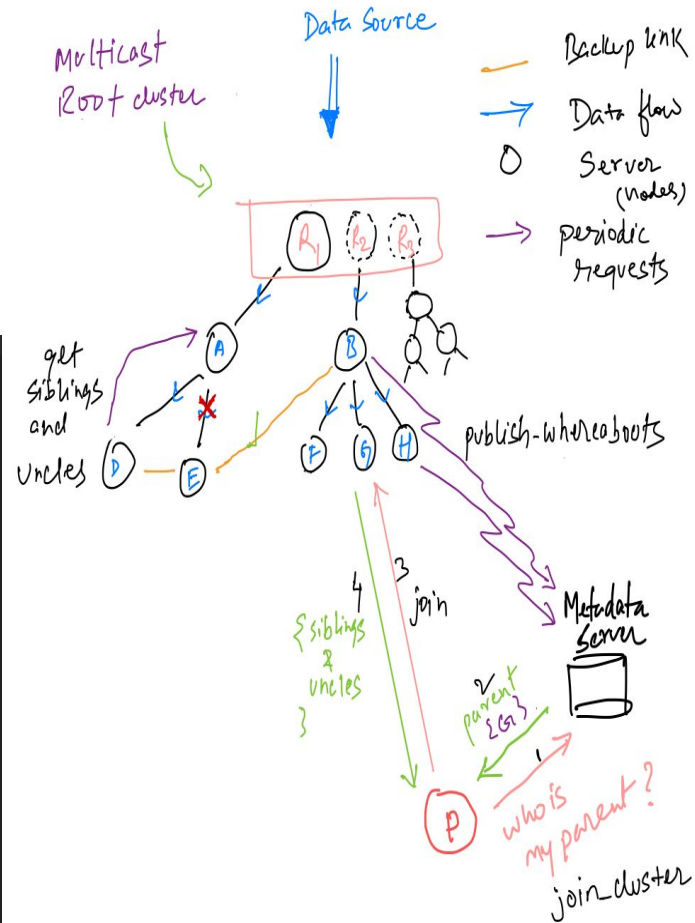
APIs

- Node Manager Service

join_parent

(join assigned parent node)

```
message JoinParentRequest {
  ... Node child = 1;
};
message JoinParentResponse {
  ... int32 status = 1;
  ... string message = 2;
  ... SiblingsAndUncles siblings_and_uncles = 3;
};
```





Demo





Future Scope



Reference

- [Protocol Buffers](#)
- [gRPC](#)



Thank you!

