Actualizando aplicaciones empresariales en Java desde Java 8 on premise hasta Java 11 en la nube

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Nabenik

Historias del mundo real

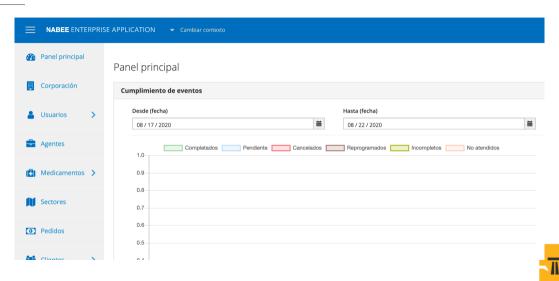
De Java 8 a Java 11

De mi data center a la nube - moderna -

Desdse Java 14 hasta el infinito



# Historias del mundo real





- 2017
- 5 modulos (War/Microservicios)
- 348 clases
- 17160 lineas de código
  - + dependencias

- Original: Glassfish 4, Java EE 7, Java 8
- Actual: Payara 5, Jakarta EE 8, MicroProfile 3.2
- Cliente Android y web (Angular)



### commit 7b5b62ef84a0363b44efa6ed69eec5b4a859da1f

Author: Victor Orozco <vorozco@nabenik.com>

Date: Tue Jul 4 16:24:52 2017 -0600

Eclipse project definition

### commit 78f5767a0971b9c279197721f0de9e76d2bf331d

Author: Victor Orozco <vorozco@nabenik.com>

Date: Tue Jul 4 17:01:35 2017 -0600

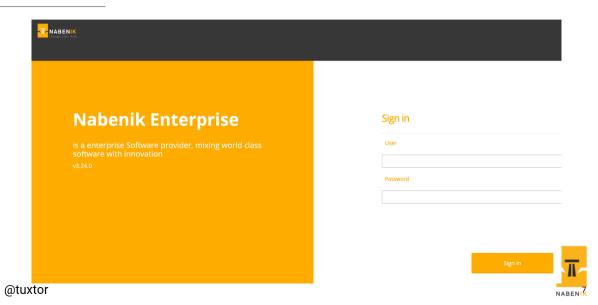
Adding glassfish generic data source definition for development



```
commit baae2327fa9185566abffb0ff87d52cf2cc3286a (HEAD -> develop, origin/develop)
Author: Esvin González <egonzalez@nabenik.com>
Date: Tue Jul 28 18:54:45 2020 -0600

Applying correct format (spaces instead of tabs).
```





- 10 modulos (War, EJB, EAR)
- 671 clases
- 39480 lineas de código
  - + dependencias

- 2014
- Original: Wildfly 8, Java EE 7, Java 7
- Actual: Wildfly 17, Jakarta EE
   8, MicroProfile 3.0
- Cliente web (AngularJS)



```
commit 7e7cb04ebd892d8065a43512cf200598e311bdd3
```

Author: Víctor Orozco <tuxtor@shekalug.org>

Date: Wed Nov 12 12:40:31 2014 -0600

Creating rest crud example

### commit 74f184b0353bc94030858378bf3b030d23a5be07

Author: Luis Pedro <lestrada@nabenik.com> Date: Wed Nov 12 13:43:15 2014 -0600

Master



commit 9291d35cb7d5de01840fe35870ab4e9fd1f304f8 (HEAD -> develop, origin/feat

Author: Bryan Gerardo Ascuc de Paz <baselie-makenik.com>

Date: Mon Jun 1 17:11:36 2020 -0600

ERP-71 #comment Adding migrations for Provider by organization #time 1h



## Retos del mundo real

#### Mi "mundo real"

- Venta/Geocerca (5 WAR) Payara Application Server
- ERP 10 modulos (1 EAR, 9 EJB, 1 WAR), JBoss/Wildfly
- POS JavaFX y Windows

#### El rompe cabezas

- Módulos en Java 9
- sun.misc.unsafe
- Corba y Java EE
- JavaFX
- IDE
- Licenciamiento



# De Java 8 a Java 11

# Algoritmo de actualización

### Estrategia @tuxtor

- 1. Verificar y probar la compatibilidad del runtime/servidor/framework
- 2. Múltiples JVM en desarrollo con cambio fácil
- 3. Actualizar el compilador de Maven
- 4. Actualizar las bibliotecas
- 5. Incluir los módulos EE en los war/jar
- Actualizar el IDE
- 7. Preparar el proyecto para módulos en el caso de JavaFX
- 8. Determinar previamente el Java que necesito
- 9. Ejecutar distintas versiones de Java en producción



# Compatibilidad runtime

### Compatibilidad con Java 11

- Tomcat
- Spring
- Micronaut
- Vert.x
- Jakarta EE (JBoss/Wildfly, OpenLiberty, Payara, WebLogic)









#### **Bibliotecas**

## Generación dinámica de Bytecode

- ByteBuddy
- ASM
- glib
- Spring
- Java EE
- Hibernate
- Mockito



#### A Post-Apocalyptic sun.misc.Unsafe World



Java as a language and the JVM as a platform just celebrated its 20th birthday. With its noble origins on set-top-boxes, mobiles and java-cards, as well as all kinds of server systems, Java is emerging as the lingua franca of the Internet of Things. Quite obviously Java is everywhere!

Less obvious is that Java is a labo heavily immersed in all sorts of low-latency applications such as game servers and high frequency trading applications. This was only made possible thanks to a propitious deficiency in the Java visibility rules for classes and packages, offering access to a controversial little class called sunnisc Unsaré This class was and still is a divider, some love it, others hate it with a passion - the essential part is, it helped the JVM and the Java ecosystem to evolve to where it is today. The Unsafe class basically compromised on some of Java's hallmark strict safety standards in favor of speed.





## Maven

- Maven 3.5.0
- Compiler 3.8.0
- surefire 2.22.0
- failsafe 2.22.0
- release version 11.0



#### Jakarta EE

#### JEP 320: Remove the Java EE and CORBA Modules

```
Owner Lance Andersen
Type Feature
Scope SE
Status Closed / Delivered
Release 11
Component other-libs
Discussion jdk dash dev at openjdk dot java dot net
Effort M
Reviewed by Alan Bateman, Alex Buckley, Brian Goetz, Mark Reinhold
Created 2017/10/11 18:36
Updated 2019/05/23 17:37
Issue 8189188
```

#### **Summary**

Remove the Java EE and CORBA modules from the Java SE Platform and the JDK. These modules were deprecated in Java SE 9 with the declared intent to remove them in a future release.



## Jakarta FF

## lakarta EE 8 Full Platform Compatible Products



#### Apusic AAS Kingdee Apusic cloud computing

Co., Ltd. Version: 10.1

**Download** 

Proof of compatibility



#### Eclipse Glassfish **Eclipse Foundation**

Version: 5.1.0. Full Profile

**Download** 

Proof of compatibility



#### JBoss Enterprise Application Platform Red Hat

Version: 7.3.0.GA

**Download** 

Proof of compatibility



#### **IEUS** TmaxSoft Co., Ltd

Version: 8.5

**Download** 

Proof of compatibility



@tux









WildFlv



Open Liberty







## JAF (javax.activation)

```
1 | <dependency>
2 | <groupId>jakarta.activation</groupId>
3 | <artifactId>jakarta.activation-api</artifactId>
4 | <version>1.2.2</version>
5 | </dependency>
```

CORBA = RIP



### JAXB (java.xml.bind)

```
<!-- API -->
   <dependency>
3
      <groupId>jakarta.xml.bind
      <artifactId>jakarta.xml.bind-api</artifactId>
      <version>2.3.2
5
6
   </dependency>
   <!-- Runtime -->
9
   <dependency>
10
      <groupId>org.glassfish.jaxb
11
      <artifactId>jaxb-runtime</artifactId>
      <version>2.3.2
12
   </dependency>
13
```



### JAX-WS (java.xml.ws)

```
<!-- API -->
   <dependency>
      <groupId>jakarta.xml.ws
3
      <artifactId>jakarta.xml.ws-api</artifactId>
      <version>2.3.2
5
6
   </dependency>
   <!-- Runtime -->
9
   <dependency>
10
      <qroupId>com.sun.xml.ws
11
      <artifactId>jaxws-rt</artifactId>
      <version>2.3.2
12
   </dependency>
13
```



### Common Annotations (java.xml.ws.annotation)



## **IDEs**

### IDEs compatibles con Java 11

- Eclipse
- NetBeans
- IntelliJ IDEA
- Visual Studio Code

# Algunos plug-ins problemáticos

- 1. Glassfish
- 2. WebLogic
- 3. Icefaces



## JavaFX

JavaFX es un módulo independiente del JDK a partir de Java 11, compatible con JPMS, casi todos usan la compilación de Gluon



Home » Products » JavaFX

JavaFX





# ¿Cual Java necesito?

### Obligatorios por contrato

- Software comercial de Oracle (HotSpot)
- Software comercial de SAP (SAP VM)
- Software comercial de Red Hat (OpenJDK + RHEL)
- Software comercial de IBM (J9)

### Algunos otros "Javas"

- AdoptOpenJDK (soporte de IBM en J9)
- Correto
- Azul Zulu
- Java en Linux



# Varias JVM en producción

#### Linux

- Docker
- RHEL
- Oracle Linux
- Debian
- Gentoo

#### Windows

- Docker / Containerd
- Variables de entorno en proyecto/runtime
- Lo importante es la salud



# De mi data center a la nube - moderna

.





### Desde mi data center

#### PaaS

- Clasico: Desplegar War en servidores autonomos
- Primer abordaje:
   Desplegar contenedores
   de forma manual
- Abordaje maduro:
   Desplegar contenedores
   y orquestar con
   Rancher/Docker Swar m/Kubernetes/Mesos





# Desde mi data center

Create Instance								
Name	State	Public IP	Shape	OCPU Count	Memory (GB)	Availability Domain	Fault Domain	Created
instance- demo- oralinux	Running	150.136.235.64	VM.Standard2.1	1	15	AD-1	FD-1	Tue, Au 18, 202 13:53:1 UTC
						Showi	ng 1 Item 〈 Pa	age 1 >



# Desdse Java 14 hasta el infinito



# ¿Que recibo con cada versión nueva de Java?

- Java Lenguaje
- Java Bibliotecas e APIs
- Java Maquina Virtual de Java



# Java - Las mejoras que resaltan

- Java 9
  - Modulos
  - JShell
  - HTTP/2
  - Factory methods
- Java 10
  - Type Inference
  - Class Data Sharing
  - Time based release

- Java 11
  - String methods
  - File methods
  - Direct .java execution
- Java 12
  - Switch expressions
- Java 13
  - Text blocks
- Java 14
  - Pattern matching
  - Records
  - Helpfull NPE



## JEP 110: HTTP/2 Client

```
HttpRequest request = HttpRequest.newBuilder()
    .uri(new URI("https://swapi.co/api/starships/9"))
    .GET()
    .build();

HttpResponse<String> response = HttpClient.newHttpClient()
    .send(request, BodyHandlers.ofString());

System.out.println(response.body());
```



# JEP 286: Local-Variable Type Inference

```
public static void main(String args[]){
   var localValue = 99;
   System.out.println(++localValue);
   //localValue = "Foo"
}
```



# JEP 330: Launch Single-File Source-Code Programs

```
2. tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2: ~/Sandbox/JavaTrain/fileexecution (zsh)
  fileexecution echo "public class HelloWorld{
        public static void main(String args□){
                System.out.println(\"Hello world\");
}" > HelloWorld.java
   fileexecution java HelloWorld.java
Hello world
   fileexecution ls
HelloWorld.iava
  fileexecution
```



#### Ahora

```
String langType = switch (args[0]) {
      case "Java", "Scala", "Kotlin" -> "Static typed";
      case "Groovy", "JavaScript" -> "Dynamic typed";
      default -> {
          System.out.println("This meant to be a processing
              block");
          yield "Probably LISP :)";
6
8
  System.out.println(langType);
```



# 355: Text Blocks (Preview)

#### Antes

## Ahora

# JEP 359: Records (Preview)

#### Data carrier

```
1 record Person(String name, String email, int age) {}
```

#### Uso

```
Person foo = new Person("Marco", "example@mail.com",99);
System.out.println(foo);
//foo.name = "Polo";
```



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