

Patrones de Cloud Native con MicroProfile

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Nabenik



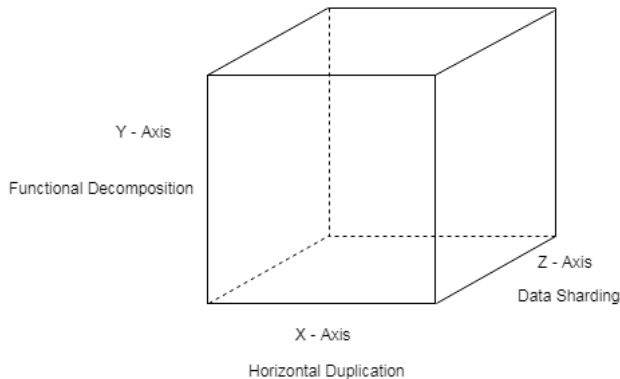
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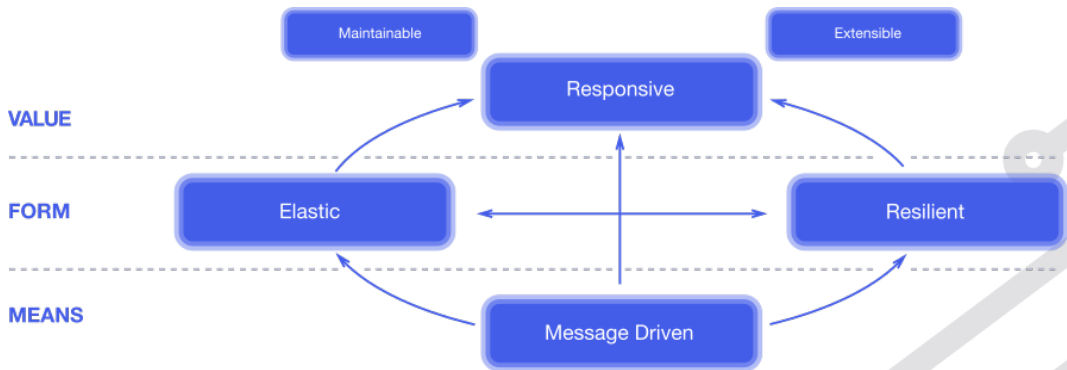
Patrones de microservicios



Microservicios = Metapatron arquitectural

Arquitectura que estructura una aplicación como un conjunto de servicios débilmente acoplados. Corresponde al eje Y del scale cube cuyo objetivo final son sistemas reactivos





- Transaccionalidad distribuida (JTA/XA)
- Contratos (JNDI)
- Service discovery (JNDI)
- Deployment (EAR/Class Loaders/Dashboards)
- Métricas (JMX)
- Seguridad (SoteriaRI/JACC)

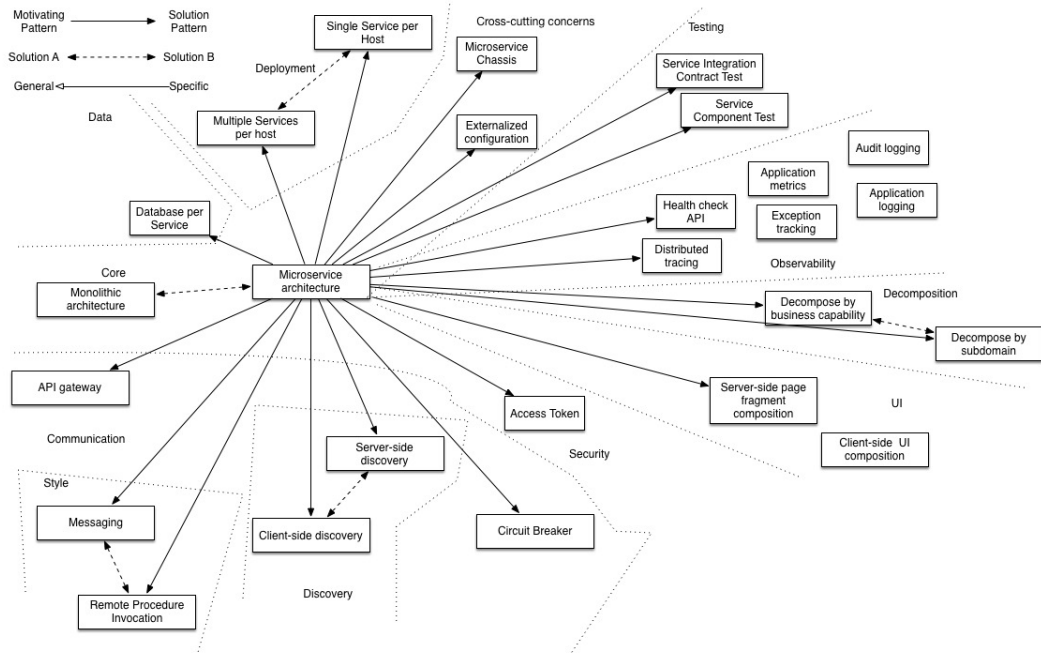
Aplicaciones Cloud Native

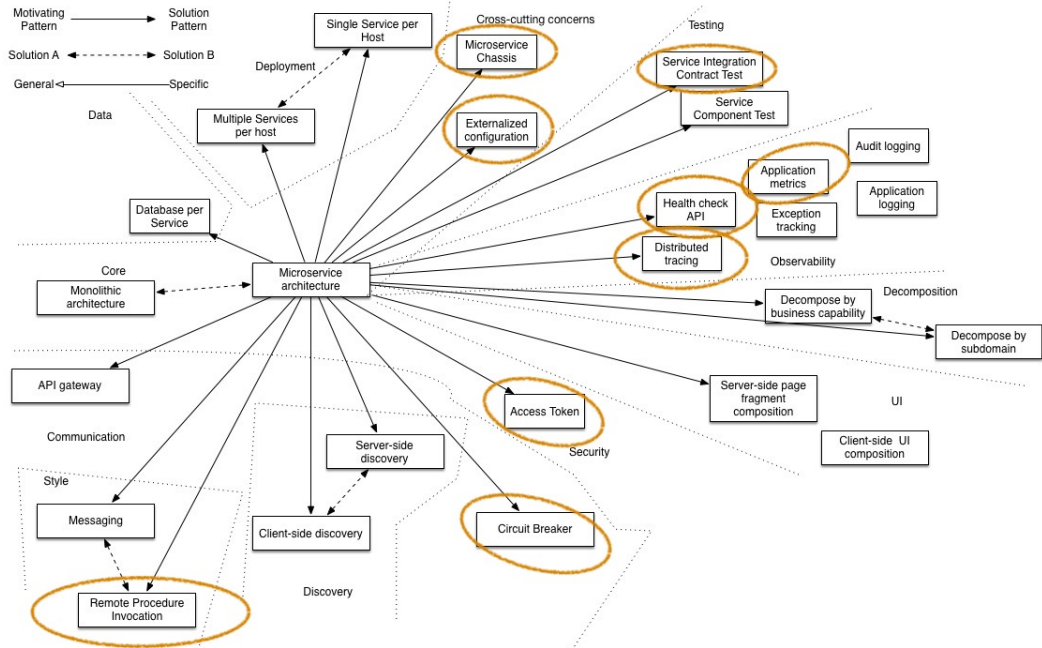
- Sistemas reactivos
- 12 factores Cloud Native
- Design patterns
- Domain Driven Design
- Microservice chassis y service mesh
- Orquestación de contenedores

Microservicios = Metapatron arquitectural

Cloud Native

- (Nos gustan) Sistemas reactivos
- (Es posible mediante los) 12 factores Cloud Native
- (Usamos soluciones probada con) design patterns
- (Fragmentamos le sistema mediante) Domain Driven Design
- **(Implementamos los servicios com frameworks) microservice chassis y service mesh**
- (Hacemos despliegue) mediante orquestación de contenedores

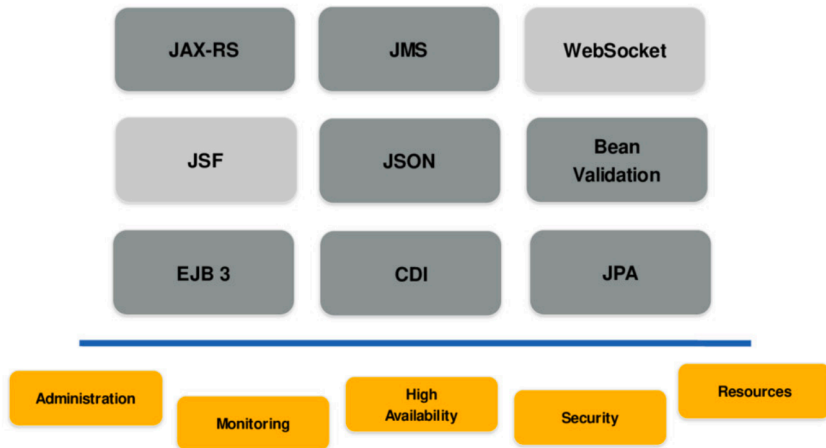




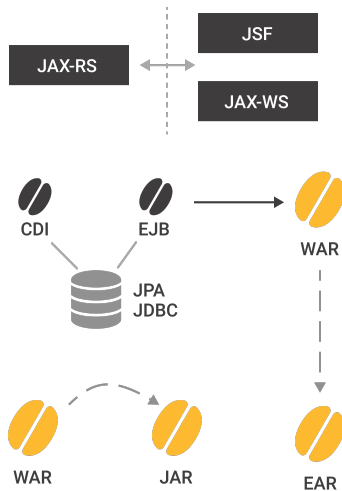
Eclipse MicroProfile



Eclipse MicroProfile

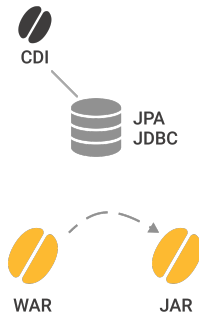


Eclipse MicroProfile



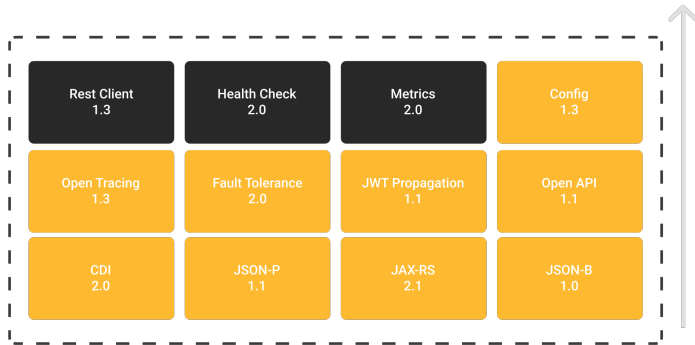
Eclipse MicroProfile

JAX-RS



Eclipse MicroProfile

APIS OF MICROPROFILE 3.0 APIS



MicroProfile3.0



= Updated



= No change from last release (MicroProfile 2.2)



@tuxtor

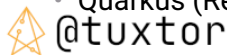
Eclipse MicroProfile - Implementaciones

Bibliotecas

- SmallRye (Red Hat)
- Hammock
- Apache Geronimo
- Fujitsu Launcher

JEAS - Fat Jar

- Dropwizard
- KumuluzEE
- Helidon (Oracle)
- Open Liberty (IBM)
- Quarkus (Red Hat)



Eclipse MicroProfile - Implementaciones

Micro server

- Payara Micro
- TomEE MicroProfile

Full server

- Payara Application Server
- Apache TomEE
- JBoss Application Server / Wildfly Application Server
- WebSphere Liberty (IBM)

<https://wiki.eclipse.org/MicroProfile/Implementation>



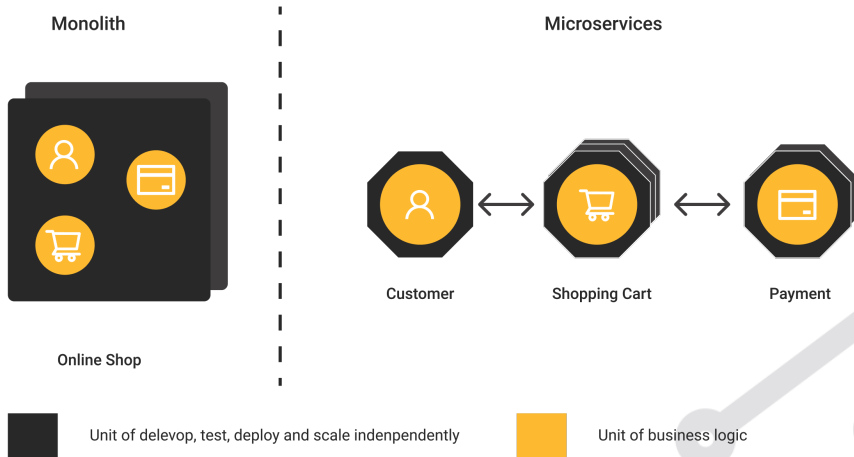
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Eclipse MicroProfile - Objetivos



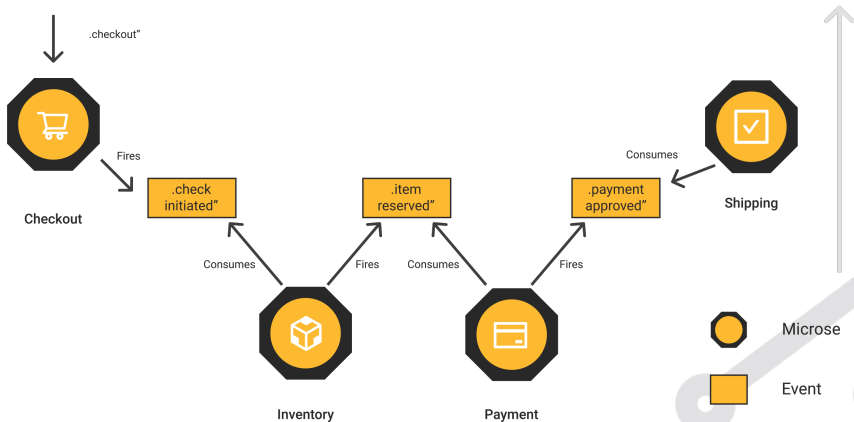
Demo MicroProfile Helidon

Eclipse MicroProfile

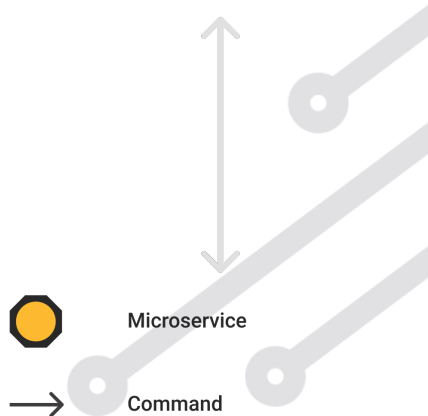
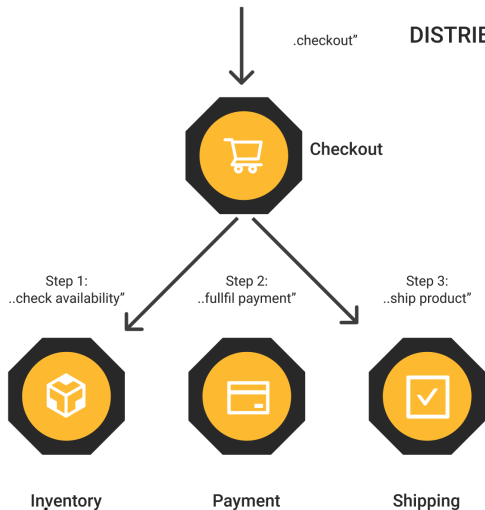


Eclipse MicroProfile - Coreografia

DISTRIBUTED CHECKOUT WORKFLOW VIA CHOREOGRAPHY



Eclipse MicroProfile - Orquestación



Eclipse MicroProfile - Cross-cutting concerns

- Health checks & Metrics
- Resilience & Fault Tolerance
- Configuration
- Authentication & Authorization
- Standardized documentation
- Tracing

Eclipse MicroProfile - APIs



Config

Config

@Inject



CDI



Props file

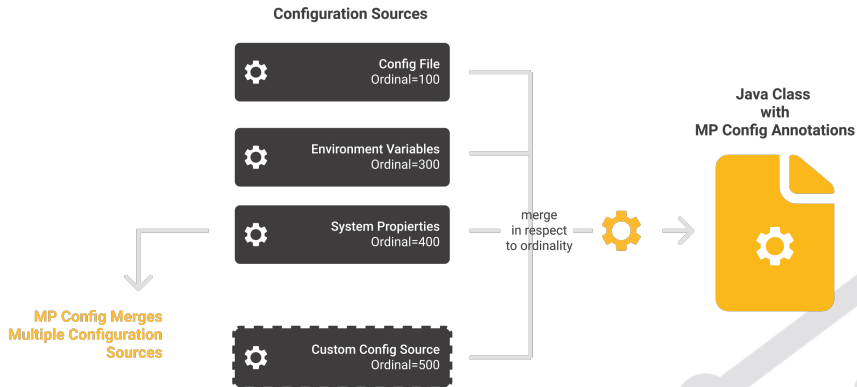
#!/bin/bash
Env var



Value

(CC BY-NC-SA3.0 GT) 20

Config



```
@Inject  
@ConfigProperty(name = ".omdbservice.url")  
String omdbDaemonServiceUrl;
```

Ext. de la configuración (VM, Docker, Kubernetes)

```
@Inject
@ConfigProperty(name = "application.currency")
private String currency;

@Inject
@ConfigProperty(name = "application.list.maxSize",
^^IdDefaultValue="10")
private Integer maxSize;
```

No CDI, no hay problema

```
final Config config = ConfigProvider.getConfig();  
config.getValue("application.curreny", String.class);  
config.getOptionalValue("application.list.maxSize",  
    ^^^Integer.class);
```

Propiedades dinámicas

```
@Inject @ConfigProperty(name="userId")  
Provider<String> userId;
```

Inyección global

```
@Inject Config config;
```

APIs documentadas en formato estandard

- @APIResponses - Respuestas multiples de una API
- @APIResponse - Respuesta unica de una API
- @Content - Esquema y ejemplo
- @Schema - I/O data types
- @Operation - Describe la operación
- @Parameter - Describe el parámetro de una operación

APIs documentadas en formato estandard

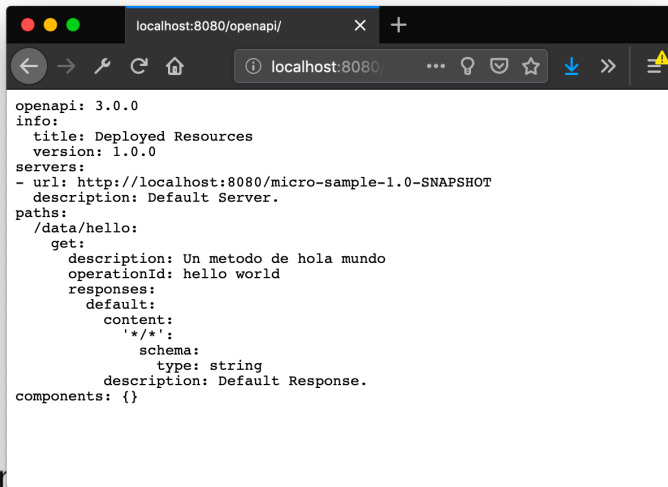
```
@ApplicationPath("/api")
@OpenAPIDefinition(info = @Info(
    title = "Example application",
    version = "1.0.0",
    contact = @Contact(
        name = "Victor Orozco",
        email = "vorozco@nabenik.com",
        url = "http://vorozco.com")
    ),
    servers = {
        ^I@Server(url = "/example",
        ^Idescription = "localhost")
    }
}
```



```
public class ApplicationConfig extends Application {
```


APIs documentadas en formato estandar

```
@GET @Path("/{key}")
@Operation(description = "Get the value for this key")
@APIResponses({
    @APIResponse(responseCode = "200",
        description = "Successful, returning the value")
})
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public Response getConfigValue(@PathParam("key") String key)
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:8080/openapi/'. The page content is a JSON OpenAPI specification. The browser's address bar shows 'localhost:8080' and a warning icon. The page content is as follows:

```
openapi: 3.0.0
info:
  title: Deployed Resources
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
- url: http://localhost:8080/micro-sample-1.0-SNAPSHOT
  description: Default Server.
paths:
  /data/hello:
    get:
      description: Un metodo de hola mundo
      operationId: hello world
      responses:
        default:
          content:
            '*/*':
              schema:
                type: string
              description: Default Response.
components: {}
```

APIs documentadas en formato estandard

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.microprofile-ext.openapi-ext</groupId>  
  <artifactId>swagger-ui</artifactId>  
  <version>1.0.2</version>  
</dependency>
```

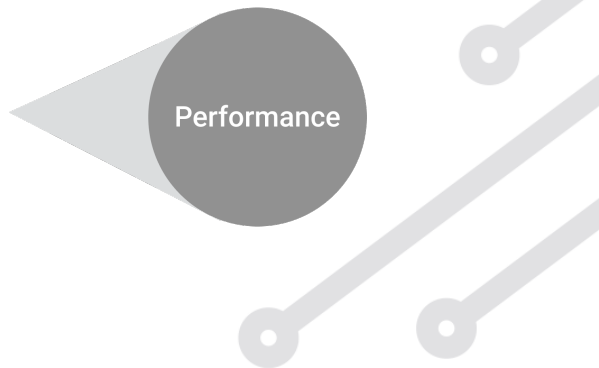
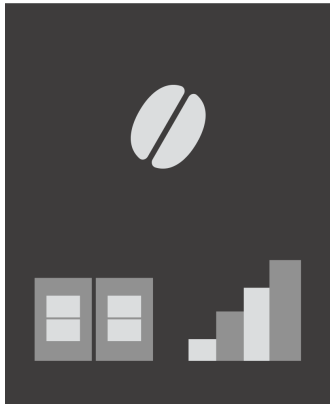
Fault Tolerance

Fault Tolerance

~~a()~~ X
aFallback()

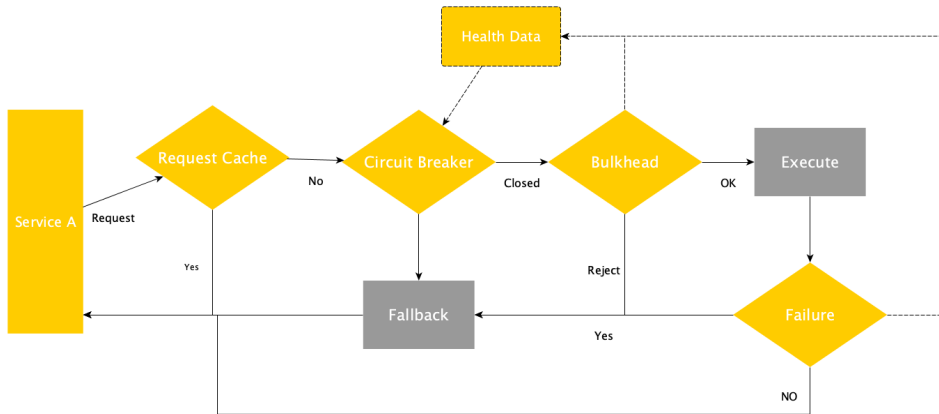


Metrics



Fault Tolerance + Metrics

- *Fault Tolerance* depende de la existencia de metricas, las metricas se exponen mediante *Metrics*



Reglas de evaluación y alternativas

- Circuit Breaker
- Bulkhead
- Retry
- Timeout
- Fallback

Fault tolerance - Retry

```
@Retry(delay = 400, maxDuration= 3200, jitter= 400, maxRetries = 10)
public Connection serviceA() {
    ...
}

@Retry(retryOn = {IOException.class})
public void serviceB() {
    ...
}
```


Fault tolerance - CircuitBreaker

```
@CircuitBreaker(successThreshold = 10,  
    requestVolumeThreshold = 4,  
    failureRatio=0.75,  
    delay = 1000)  
public Connection serviceA() {  
    Connection conn = null;  
    conn = connectionService();  
    return conn;  
}
```

Fault tolerance - Bulkhead

```
@Bulkhead(5)
public Connection serviceA() {
    Connection conn = null;
    conn = connectionService();
    return conn;
}

@Asynchronous
@Bulkhead(value = 5, waitingTaskQueue = 8)
public Future<Connection> serviceA() {
    Connection conn = null;
    conn = connectionService();
    return CompletableFuture.completedFuture(conn);
}
```

Fault tolerance - Fallback, Timeout

```
@GET
@Path("/{id:[a-z]*[0-9][0-9]*}")
@Fallback(fallbackMethod = "findByIdFallBack")
@Timeout(TIMEOUT)
public Response findById(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}

public Response findByIdFallBack(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}
```

Fault tolerance - Fallback Handler, Timeout

```
@GET
@Path("/{id:[a-z]*[0-9][0-9]*}")
@Fallback(MovieFindAllFallbackHandler.class)
@Timeout(TIMEOUT)
public Response findById(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}

public class MovieFindAllFallbackHandler
    implements FallbackHandler<List> {
    @Override
    public List handle(final ExecutionContext context) {
        ^^Ireturn Stream.of("Star Wars",
        ^^I"The Matrix", "Cantinflas").collect(toList());
    }
}
```



Métricas

- JSON or OpenMetrics (Prometheus)
- Vendor
- Base
- Application

¿Cuales?

- Counted
- Gauge
- Metered
- Timed
- Histogram



@tuxtor



Metrics - Counted

```
@Inject
@Metric
Counter failedQueries;

@GET
@Path("/{id:[a-z]*[0-9][0-9]*}")
@Fallback(fallbackMethod = "findByIdFallback")
@Timeout(TIMEOUT)
public Response findById(@PathParam("id")
    final String imdbId) {
    ...
}

public Response findByIdFallback(@PathParam("id")
    final String imdbId) {
    @tuxtor
    failedQueries.inc();
}
```



@tuxtor

failedQueries.inc();

Inc-dec en tiempo real

```
@Gauge(unit = ".ExternalDatabases", name = "movieDatabases", absolute = true)
public long getDatabases() {
    return 99; //Any value
}
```

/metrics/application/movieDatabases

Events rate

```
@Metered(name = "moviesRetrieved",  
        unit = MetricUnits.MINUTES,  
        description = "Metrics to monitor movies",  
        absolute = true)  
public Response findExpandedById(  
    @PathParam("id") final Long id)
```

```
/metrics/application/movieDatabases
```


Desempeño y retraso

```
@Timed(name = "moviesDelay",  
      description = "Time to retrieve a movie",  
      unit = MetricUnits.MINUTES,  
      absolute = true)  
public Response findExpandedById(  
    @PathParam("id") final Long id)
```

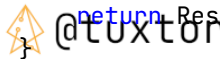
```
/metrics/application/moviesDelay
```

Metrics - Histogram

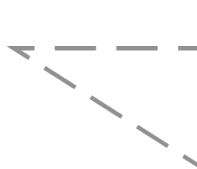
Distribuciones

```
@Inject
MetricRegistry registry;

@POST
@Path("/add/{attendees}")
public Response addAttendees(
    @PathParam("attendees") Long attendees) {
    Metadata metadata =
        new Metadata("matrix attendees",
            MetricType.HISTOGRAM);
    Histogram histogram =
        registry.histogram(metadata);
    histogram.update(attendees);
    return Response.ok().build();
}
```



Health check



Docker

Kubernetes

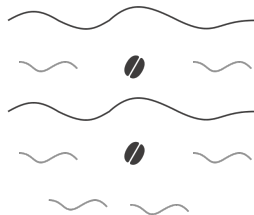
Health Check

¿Estas vivo?

```
@Override
```

```
public HealthCheckResponse call() {  
    return HealthCheckResponse.named("TaVivoAinda")  
        .withData("key1", "val1")  
        .withData("key2", "val2")  
        .up()  
        .build();  
}
```

JWT



@Inject
Principal

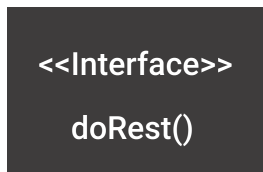
@Inject
Realm

```
@LoginConfig(authMethod = "MP-JWT")
public class ApplicationConfig extends Application {
}

@Inject
private JsonWebToken jwtPrincipal;

@Inject
@Claim(".email")
private String email;
```

Type Safe



Client
.doRest()

```
@Path("/playlist")
@Consumes("application/json")
public interface MusicPlaylistService {

    @GET
    List<String> getPlaylistNames();

    @PUT
    @Path("/{playlistName}")
    long updatePlayList(@PathParam("playlistName")
        String name,
        List<Song> playlist)
        throws UnknownPlaylistException;
}
```



Demo

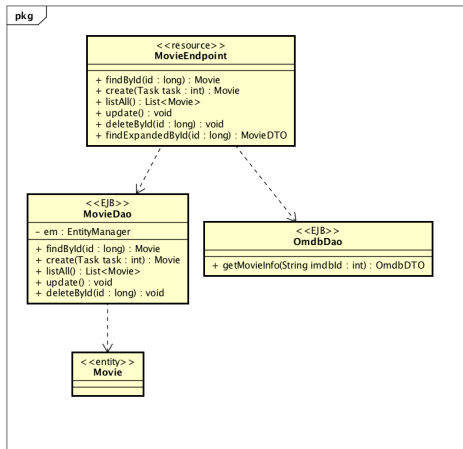
Java 11, JAX-RS, CDI, EJB, MicroProfile

<https://github.com/tuxtor/payara-demo>

<https://github.com/tuxtor/omdb-demo>

Stacks tradicionales

- EJB
- **JTA**
- JAX-RS
- CDI

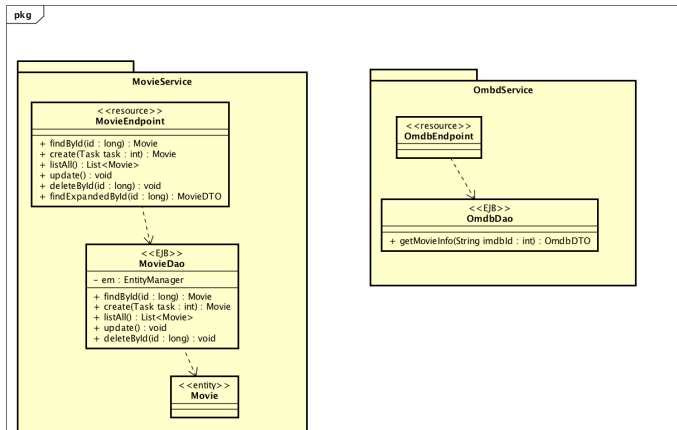


EE + MicroProfile - Demo

MicroProfile: JAX-RS, CDI, Config, Fault Tolerance, Metrics

Payara Micro: EJB, JTA

Fatores externos: Location, Deployment, Orchestration, Balancing, Consistency



12 factores cloud native (Heroku)

Microprofile

- Config
- Backing service
- Disposability

Cloud

- Codebase (Git-Flow)
- Dependencies (Maven)
- Build, Release, Run
- Processes (Pipelines)
- Port binding
- Concurrency (Docker - k8s)
- Dev / Prod parity
- Logs
- Admin process



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