

Enseñando trucos de 20 años a Kotlin

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30 de mayo de 2019

@tuxtor

Kotlin

—

- Tipado estático y compilado
- Java inter-op
- OO + FP
- Null safety
- Extensions
- Operator overloading
- Data classes
- One line methods



Kotlin - Datos interesantes

- Effective Java -
Inmutabilidad, builder,
singleton, override, final by
default, variance by generics
- Elvis - Groovy
- Inferencia de tipos - Scala
- Inmutabilidad - Scala
- Declaración de variables -
Scala
- Manejo de Null - Groovy
- Closures y funciones -
Groovy
- Google



Java - Muriendo desde 1995

- Sistemas legados (IBM)
- Retrocompatibilidad
- Release cadence (6 meses)
- Innovación constante en el ecosistema (Spring Boot, Micronaut, MicroProfile, GraalVM)
- Raw performance (Beam, Spark, Hadoop)
- Tooling - IDE, Maven, Drivers RDBMS
- JVM - (Twitter, Alibaba)
- OpenJDK





Bruno Borges @brunoborges · May 27




Stop trying to fit front-end development approach to back-end development.

Great back-end systems become legacy systems as in: they keep running for years with minor changes.

Great front-end systems become legacy systems as in: they haven't changed to adapt to user's needs.





Java - Muriendo desde 1995

 **TheServerSide**
Your Enterprise Java Community

Java management ▼

All Subtopics

Search TechTa



Transcript of James' TSSJS 2011 Discussion about Java and the JVM

"At the core of the Java ecosystem is the JVM. Most people talk about Java the language, and this may sound odd coming from me, but I could hardly care less.

"What I really care about is the Java Virtual Machine as a concept, because that is the thing that ties it all together; it's the thing that makes Java the language possible; it's the thing that makes things work on all kinds of different platforms; and it makes all kinds of languages able to coexist.

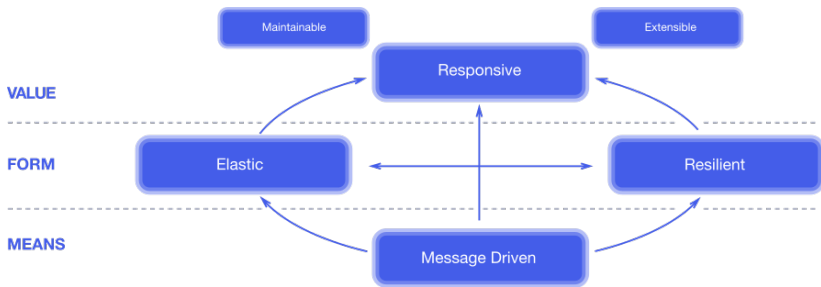
Most people talk about Java the language, and this may sound odd coming from me, but I could hardly care less.

James Gosling

¿Microservicios?

Reactive applications

Aplicaciones reactivas



Microservicios son una (de muchas) herramienta para creación de aplicaciones reactivas

Microservicios

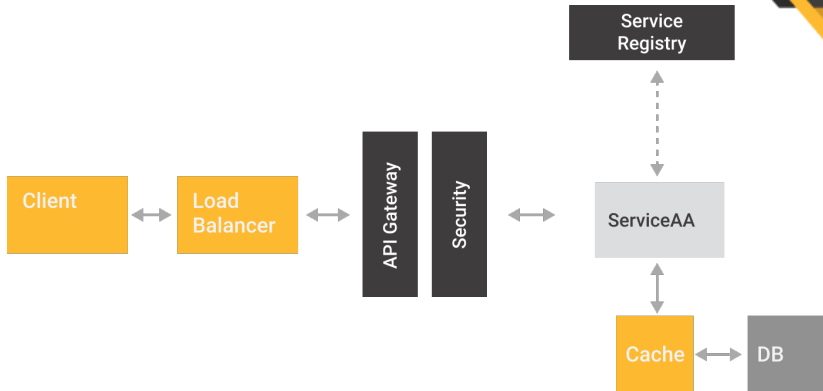


Figura 1: Microservicios

- DIY - Jooby, Javalin, Micronaut, Spark, Vert.x, Helidon SE
- Enterprise - Spring Boot, Microprofile (implementaciones)

- DIY - Jooby, Javalin, Micronaut, Spark, Vert.x, Helidon SE, **Ktor**
- Enterprise - Spring Boot, Microprofile (implementaciones)

SEEN BY
DEVELOPERS



DESIGNERS



PROJECT
MANAGERS



QA



SYSADMINS



SEEN BY
DESIGNERS



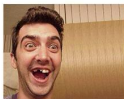
SEEN BY
PROJECT
MANAGERS



SEEN BY
QA



SEEN BY
SYSADMINS



Jakarta EE 8

Java EE 8



Batch	Dependency Injection	JACC	JAXR	JSTL	Management
Bean Validation	Deployment	JASPIC	JMS	JTA	Servlet
CDI	EJB	JAX-RPC	JSF	JPA	Web Services
Common Annotations	EL	JAX-RS	JSON-P	JavaMail	Web Services Metadata
Concurrency EE	Interceptors	JAX-WS	JSP	Managed Beans	WebSocket
Connector	JSP Debugging	JAXB			
JSON-B	Security				



JAKARTA EE



Eclipse MicroProfile

Eclipse MicroProfile

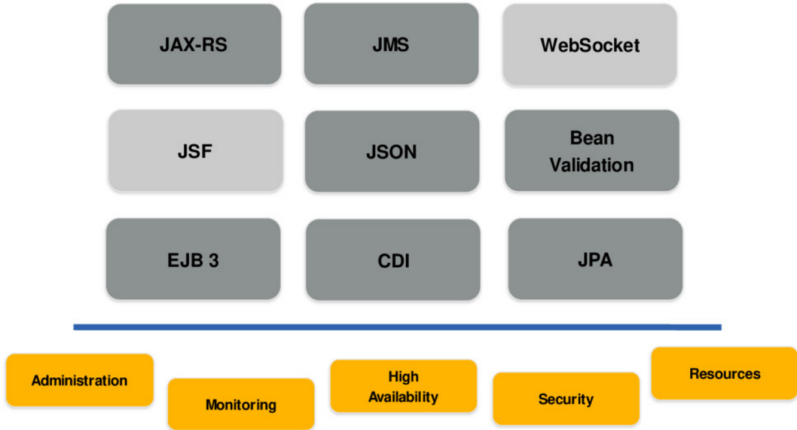
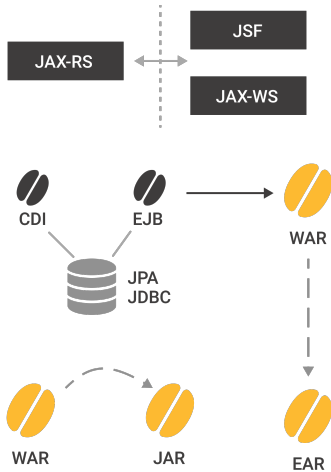
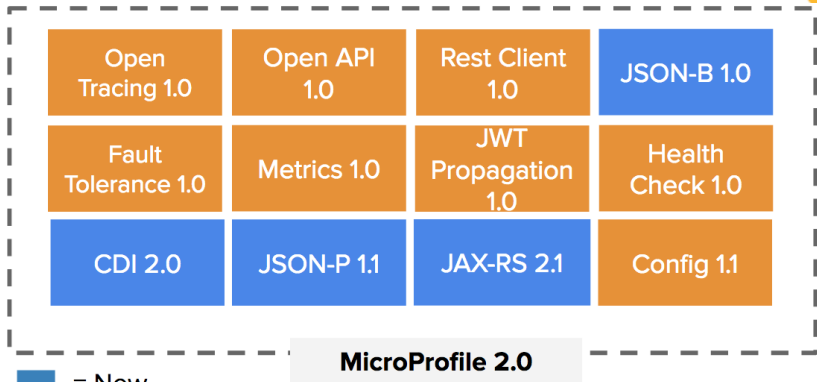




Figura 2: Credito: Reza Rahman

Eclipse MicroProfile



Eclipse MicroProfile



-  = New
-  = No change from last release

Bibliotecas

- SmallRye (Red Hat)
- Hammock
- Apache Geronimo
- Fujitsu Launcher

JEAS - Fat Jar, Uber Jar

- Dropwizard
- KumuluzEE
- Helidon (Oracle)
- Open Liberty (IBM)
- Apache Meerowave
- Thorntail (Red Hat)
- Quarkus (Red Hat)
- Payara Micro

Micro server - Thin War

- Payara Micro
- TomEE JAX-RS

Full server

- Payara Application Server
- JBoss Application Server / Wildfly Application Server
- WebSphere Liberty (IBM)

<https://wiki.eclipse.org/MicroProfile/Implementation>

Eclipse MicroProfile + Kotlin + Maven

Eclipse MicroProfile en Payara 5

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.eclipse.microprofile</groupId>  
    <artifactId>microprofile</artifactId>  
    <type>pom</type>  
    <version>2.0.1</version>  
    <scope>provided</scope>  
</dependency>
```



```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>  
    <artifactId>kotlin-stdlib-jdk8</artifactId>  
    <version>${kotlin.version}</version>  
</dependency>
```

```
<execution>
    <id>default-compile</id>
    <phase>none</phase>
</execution>
<execution>
    <id>default-testCompile</id>
    <phase>none</phase>
</execution>
<execution>
    <id>java-compile</id>
    <phase>compile</phase>
    <goals> <goal>compile</goal> </goals>
</execution>
<execution>
    <id>java-test-compile</id>
    <phase>test-compile</phase>
    <goals> <goal>testCompile</goal> </goals>
</execution>
```

Kotlin en Maven - kotlin-maven-plugin

```
<compilerPlugins>
<plugin>all-open</plugin>
</compilerPlugins>
...
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ws.rs.Path</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.RequestScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.SessionScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.ApplicationScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.Dependent</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Singleton</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Stateful</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Stateless</option>
```

Demo

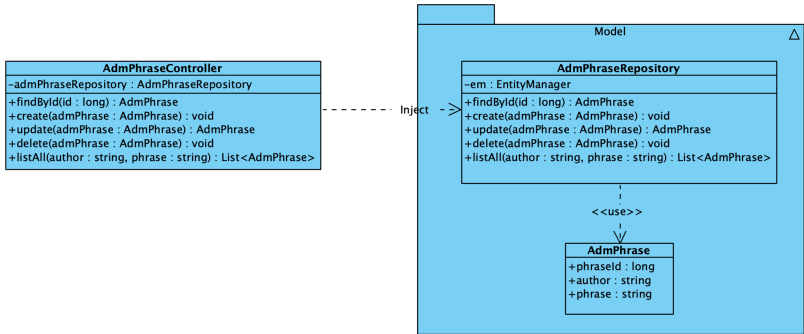
- Kotlin 1.3
- Bibliotecas externas - SL4J, Flyway, PostgreSQL
- Jakarta EE 8 - EJB, JPA
- MicroProfile - CDI, JAX-RS, MicroProfile config
- Testing - Arquillian, JUnit, Payara Embedded

<https://dzone.com/articles/>

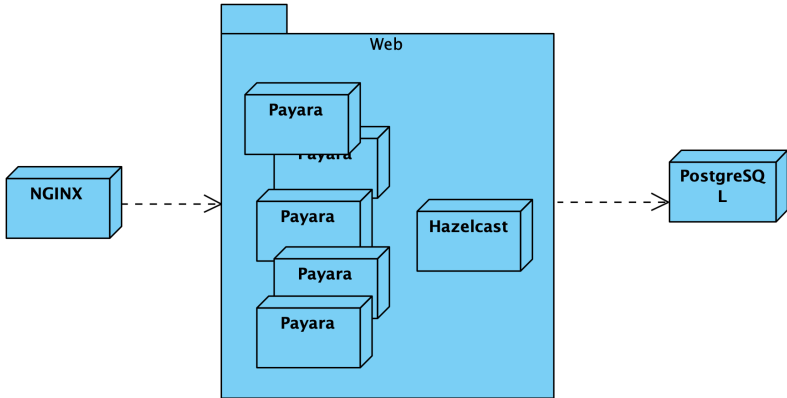
[the-state-of-kotlin-for-jakarta-eemicroprofile-tra](#)

<https://github.com/tuxtor/integrum-ee>

Kotlin + Jakarta EE + MicroProfile - Demo



Kotlin + Jakarta EE + MicroProfile - Demo



```
@Entity
@Table(name = "adm_phrase")
@TableGenerator(...)
data class AdmPhrase(
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE,
        generator = "admPhraseIdGenerator")
    @Column(name = "phrase_id")
    var phraseId: Long? = null,
    var author: String = "",
    var phrase: String = ""
)
```

Data Classes, Nullable Types


```
@RequestScoped
class AdmPhraseRepository {

    @Inject
    private lateinit var em: EntityManager

    ...

}
```

Lateinit (nullable type)

```
fun create(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.persist(admPhrase)

fun update(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.merge(admPhrase)

fun findById(phraseId: Long) =
    em.find(AdmPhrase::class.java, phraseId)

fun delete(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.remove(admPhrase)
. . .
```

Single expression functions (One line methods)

```
fun listAll(author: String, phrase: String):  
    List<AdmPhrase> {  
  
    val query = """SELECT p FROM AdmPhrase p  
    where p.author LIKE :author  
    and p.phrase LIKE :phrase  
    """  
  
    return em.createQuery(query, AdmPhrase::class.java)  
        .setParameter("author", "%$author%")  
        .setParameter("phrase", "%$phrase%")  
        .resultList  
}
```

Multiline String, mutable declaration

```
@Path("/phrases")
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
class AdmPhraseController{

    @Inject
    private lateinit var admPhraseRepository: AdmPhraseRepository

    @Inject
    private lateinit var logger: Logger

    ...

}
```

@GET

```
fun findAll(  
    @QueryParam("author") @DefaultValue("%") author: String ,  
    @QueryParam("phrase") @DefaultValue("%") phrase: String) =  
        admPhraseRepository.findAll(author, phrase)
```

@GET

```
@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")  
fun findById(@PathParam("id") id: Long) =  
    admPhraseRepository.findById(id)
```

@PUT

```
fun create(phrase: AdmPhrase): Response {  
    admPhraseRepository.create(phrase)  
    return Response.ok().build()  
}
```

@POST

@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")

```
fun update(@PathParam("id") id: Long?, phrase: AdmPhrase)
    : Response {
    if (id != phrase.phraseId)
        return Response.status(Response.Status.NOT_FOUND)

    val updatedEntity = admPhraseRepository.update(phrase)
    return Response.ok(updatedEntity).build()
}
```

@DELETE

@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")

```
fun delete(@PathParam("id") id: Long): Response {
    val updatedEntity = admPhraseRepository.findById(id) ?:
    return Response.status(Response.Status.NOT_FOUND).build()
    admPhraseRepository.delete(updatedEntity)
    return Response.ok().build()
}
```

Elvis operator as expression

12 factores cloud native (Heroku)

Microprofile

- Config
- Backing service
- Disposability

Cloud

- Codebase (Git-Flow)
- Dependencies (Maven)
- Build, Release, Run
- Processes (Pipelines)
- Port binding
- Concurrency (Docker - k8s)
- Dev / Prod parity
- Logs
- Admin process

```
<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>0.30.0</version>
...
<image>
    <name>iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee</name>
    <build>
        <dockerFile>${project.basedir}/Dockerfile</dockerFile>
    </build>
</image>
```


Registry

[Create Repository](#)

tuxtor


- › microprofile (Public)
- › microprofile/hello-ee
- › microprofile/hello-escalable
- › microprofile/home-ee
- ▼ microprofile/integrum-ee
 - 1
 - latest
- › microprofile/vmservice
- › microprofile/omdb-demo
- › microprofile/payara-demo (Public)

microprofile/integrum-ee

User: ...42db3y5hmh4zajq [Show](#) [Copy](#)**Size:** 138.19 MB**Created:** a month ago**Last Push:** 39 minutes ago**Access:** Private


Readme

No readme has been created yet for this repository.

 MENU

ORACLE[™]
Cloud Infrastructure

Compute » Instances » Instance Details



RUNNING

instance-20181206-0243

Create Custom ImageStartStopRebootTerminateApply Tag(s)

Instance InformationTags

Instance Information

Availability Domain: hgWe:US-ASHBURN-AD-1

Fault Domain: FAULT-DOMAIN-2

Region: iad

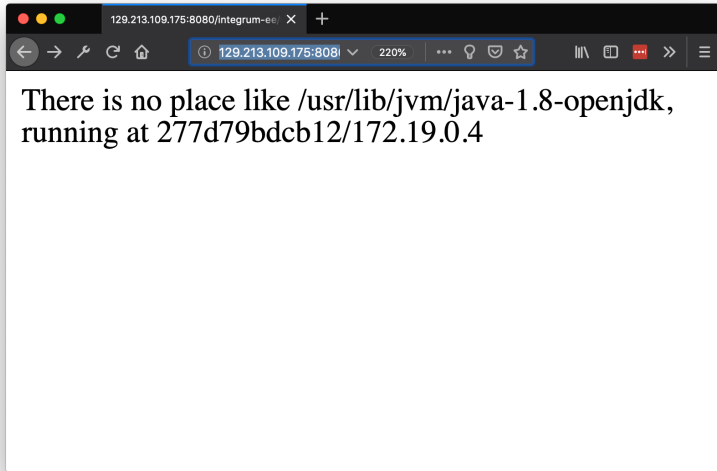
Shape: VM.Standard2.1

Virtual Cloud Network: [vcn20181206044411](#)

Maintenance Reboot: -

Primary VNIC Information

```
1. bash
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~/GitHub/integrum-ee$ mvn docker:build
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building integrum-ee 2.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- docker-maven-plugin:0.30.0:build (default-cli) @ integrum-ee ---
[INFO] Building tar: /Users/tuxtor/GitHub/integrum-ee/target/docker/iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee/t
mp/docker-build.tar
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Created docker-build.tar in 145 milliseconds
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Built image sha256:26156
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Removed old image sha256:a2361
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.765 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2019-05-30T16:39:15-06:00
[INFO] Final Memory: 17M/239M
[INFO] -----
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~/GitHub/integrum-ee$ mvn docker:push
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building integrum-ee 2.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- docker-maven-plugin:0.30.0:push (default-cli) @ integrum-ee ---
[INFO] DOCKER> The push refers to repository [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee]
67b8beb0da59: Pushed
cfa8d5eeea6b: Layer already exists
aae73696d349: Layer already exists
714e1dd7c2e4: Layer already exists
344fb4b275b7: Layer already exists
bcf2f368fe23: Layer already exists
[INFO] DOCKER> latest: digest: sha256:066a2a86fca1ac8b2918603e22a2178e2d2eaff8c0cbb5f861f831a51984eb77 size: 1578
[INFO] DOCKER> Pushed iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee in 26 seconds
```



Ventajas

- Código más conciso
- Soporte real Java inter-op
- Aprovechar a personal Android para backend
- Un lenguaje para dominar todo

Desventajas

- IntelliJ IDEA Ultimate (monolitos)
- Requiere mejores programadores (más convenciones)
- Tiempo de compilación
- No es una buena idea utilizar corutinas en entornos con managed threads



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- @tuxtor
- <http://www.nabenik.com>



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