

Kotlin+MicroProfile: Teaching 20 year old tricks to a new language

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@tuxtor



Java management ▼

All Subtopics

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Transcript of James' TSSJS 2011 Discussion about Java and the JVM

"At the core of the Java ecosystem is the JVM. Most people talk about Java the language, and this may sound odd coming from me, but I could hardly care less.

"What I really care about is the Java Virtual Machine as a concept, because that is the thing that ties it all together: it's

Most people talk about Java the language, and this may sound odd coming from me, but I could hardly care less.

James Gosling

Microservices

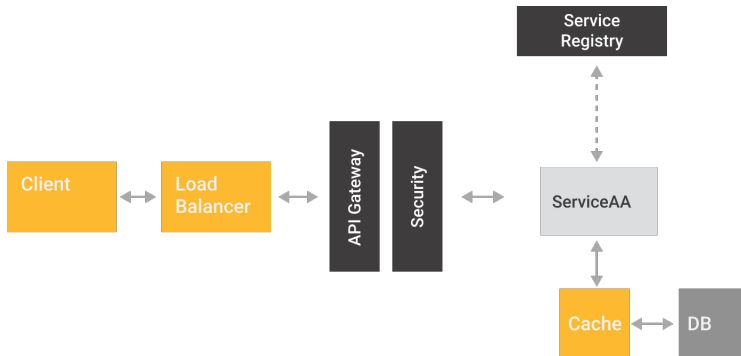


Figure 1: Microservices

Microprofile

- Config
- Backing service
- Processes (Stateless REST)
- Disposability (Fail with style)

Cloud

- Codebase (Git-Flow)
- Dependencies (Maven)
- Build, Release, Run (Pipelines)
- Port binding
- Concurrency (Docker - k8s)
- Dev / Prod parity
- Logs
- Admin process

- DIY - Jooby, Javalin, Micronaut, Spark, Vert.x, Helidon SE
- Enterprise - Spring Boot, Eclipse MicroProfile

- DIY - Jooby, Javalin, Micronaut, Spark, Vert.x, Helidon SE, **Ktor**
- Enterprise - Spring Boot, Eclipse MicroProfile

- Jakarta EE standards are pervasive
- In LATAM is easier to find EE developers
- Not every piece of software should be over-engineered
- Enterprises like "boring" and "old" software stacks, me too
- Is possible to create "fresh" software with already running app servers

Eclipse MicroProfile

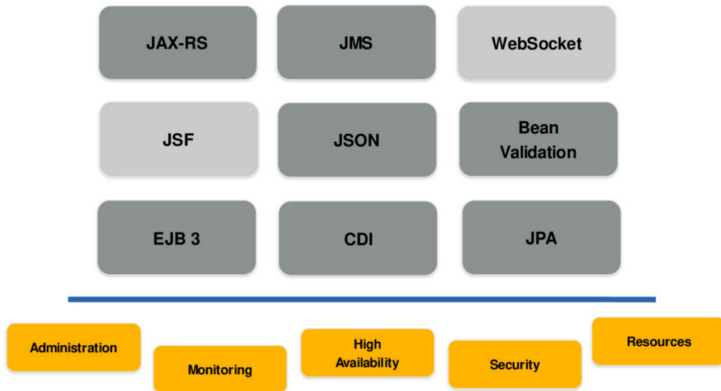
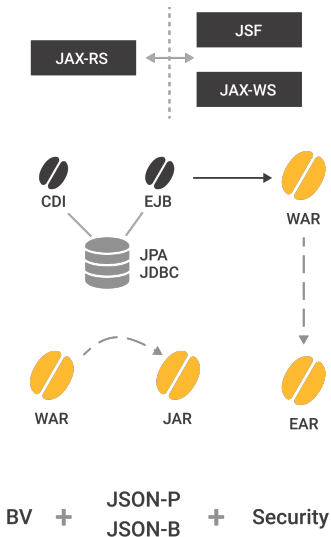
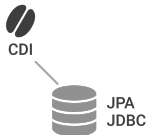


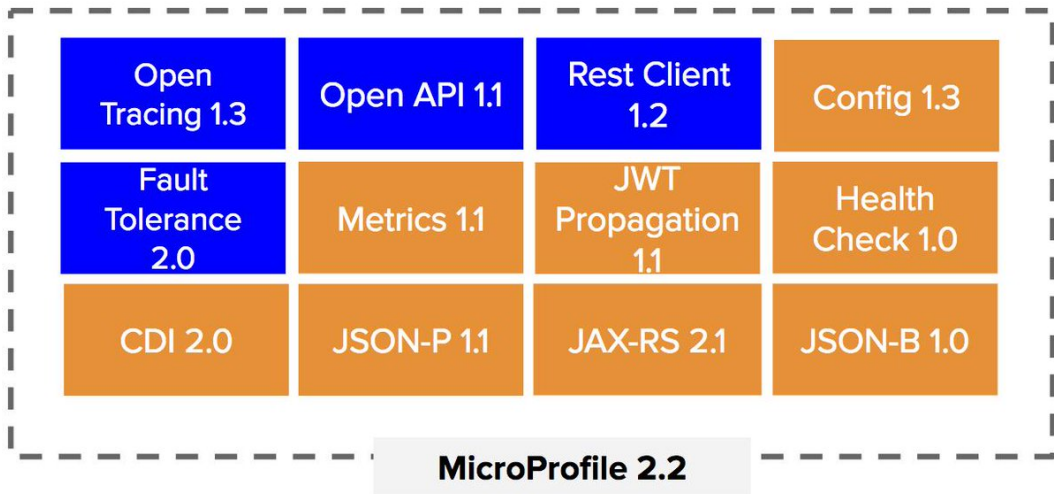
Figure 2: Credits: Reza Rahman





JAX-RS



BV + JSON-P
JSON-B + Security



 = New
 = Updated

Libraries

- SmallRye
- Hammock
- Apache Geronimo
- Fujitsu Launcher

JEAS - Fat Jar, Uber Jar

- Dropwizard
- KumuluzEE
- Helidon (Oracle)
- Open Liberty (IBM)
- Apache Meecrowave
- Thorntail/Quarkus (Red Hat)

- Pavara Micro

Micro server - Thin War

- Payara Micro
- TomEE JAX-RS

Full server

- Payara Application Server
- JBoss Application Server / Wildfly Application Server
- WebSphere Liberty (IBM)

<https://wiki.eclipse.org/MicroProfile/Implementation>

1. Maven or Gradle config
2. MicroProfile dependency and your extras (Jakarta EE, Arquillian, JUnit, . . .)
3. Maven plugin (maven-compiler-plugin)
4. Kotlin plugin (kotlin-maven-plugin)

Eclipse MicroProfile + Kotlin + Maven

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.eclipse.microprofile</groupId>  
  <artifactId>microprofile</artifactId>  
  <type>pom</type>  
  <version>2.1</version>  
  <scope>provided</scope>  
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.jetbrains.kotlin</groupId>  
  <artifactId>kotlin-stdlib-jdk8</artifactId>  
  <version>${kotlin.version}</version>  
</dependency>
```

```
<execution>
  <id>default-compile</id>
  <phase>none</phase>
</execution>
<execution>
  <id>default-testCompile</id>
  <phase>none</phase>
</execution>
<execution>
  <id>java-compile</id>
  <phase>compile</phase>
  <goals> <goal>compile</goal> </goals>
</execution>
<execution>
  <id>java-test-compile</id>
  <phase>test-compile</phase>
  <goals> <goal>testCompile</goal> </goals>
</execution>
```

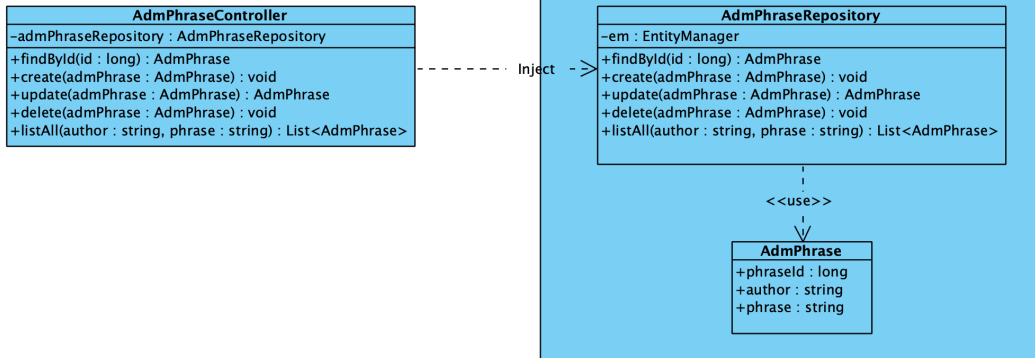
```
<compilerPlugins>
<plugin>all-open</plugin>
</compilerPlugins>
...
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ws.rs.Path</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.RequestScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.SessionScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.ApplicationScoped</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.enterprise.context.Dependent</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Singleton</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Stateful</option>
<option>all-open:annotation=javax.ejb.Stateless</option>
```

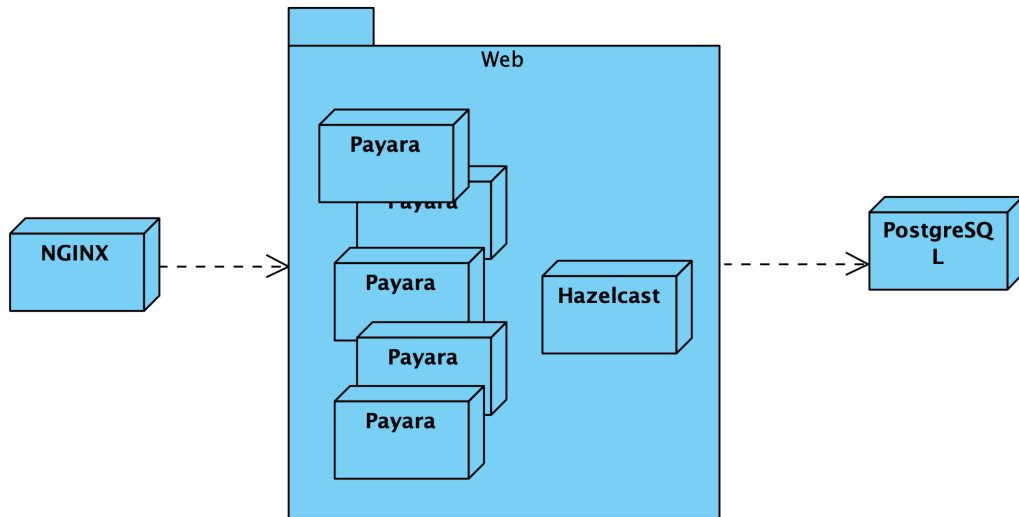
General idea: Just add all architectural annotations (CDI and EJB)

Demo

- Kotlin 1.3
- Libraries - SLF4J, Flyway, PostgreSQL
- Jakarta EE 8 - EJB, JPA
- MicroProfile - CDI, JAX-RS, MicroProfile Config
- Testing - Arquillian, JUnit, Payara Embedded

<https://dzone.com/articles/the-state-of-kotlin-for-jakarta-ee-microprofile-traditional-j2ee>
<https://github.com/tuxtor/integrum-ee>





```
@Entity
@Table(name = "adm_phrase")
@TableGenerator(...)
data class AdmPhrase(
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE,
        generator = "admPhraseIdGenerator")
    @Column(name = "phrase_id")
    var phraseId: Long? = null,
    var author: String = "",
    var phrase: String = ""
)
```

Data Clases, Nullable Types

```
@RequestScoped
class AdmPhraseRepository {

    @Inject
    private lateinit var em:EntityManager

    ...

}
```

Lateinit (nullable type)

```
fun create(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.persist(admPhrase)

fun update(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.merge(admPhrase)

fun findById(phraseId: Long) =
    em.find(AdmPhrase::class.java, phraseId)

fun delete(admPhrase: AdmPhrase) = em.remove(admPhrase)
. . .
```

Single expression functions (One line methods)

```
fun listAll(author: String, phrase: String):  
    List<AdmPhrase> {  
  
    val query = """SELECT p FROM AdmPhrase p  
    where p.author LIKE :author  
    and p.phrase LIKE :phrase  
    """  
  
    return em.createQuery(query, AdmPhrase::class.java)  
        .setParameter("author", "%$author%")  
        .setParameter("phrase", "%$phrase%")  
        .resultList  
}
```

Multiline string

```
@Path("/phrases")
@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
class AdmPhraseController{

    @Inject
    private lateinit var admPhraseRepository: AdmPhraseRepository

    @Inject
    private lateinit var logger: Logger
    ...

}
```

@GET

```
fun findAll(  
    @QueryParam("author") @DefaultValue("%") author: String ,  
    @QueryParam("phrase") @DefaultValue("%") phrase: String) =  
        admPhraseRepository.findAll(author, phrase)
```

@GET

```
@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")  
fun findById(@PathParam("id") id: Long) =  
    admPhraseRepository.findById(id)
```

@PUT

```
fun create(phrase: AdmPhrase): Response {  
    admPhraseRepository.create(phrase)  
    return Response.ok().build()  
}
```

Elvis operator as expression

@POST

@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")

```
fun update(@PathParam("id") id: Long?, phrase: AdmPhrase)
    : Response {
    if (id != phrase.phraseId)
        return Response.status(Response.Status.NOT_FOUND).build()

    val updatedEntity = admPhraseRepository.update(phrase)
    return Response.ok(updatedEntity).build()
}
```

@DELETE

@Path("/{id:[0-9][0-9]*}")

```
fun delete(@PathParam("id") id: Long): Response {
    val updatedEntity = admPhraseRepository.findById(id) ?:
    return Response.status(Response.Status.NOT_FOUND).build()
    admPhraseRepository.delete(updatedEntity)
    return Response.ok().build()
}
```



```
<groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
<artifactId>docker-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>0.30.0</version>
...
<image>
  <name>iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee</name>
  <build>
    <dockerFile>${project.basedir}/Dockerfile</dockerFile >
  </build>
</image>
```

Registry

[Create Repository](#)

- microprofile (Public)
- microprofile/hello-ee
- microprofile/hello-escalable
- microprofile/home-ee
- ▼ microprofile/integrum-ee
 - 1
 - latest
- microprofile/jvmservice
- microprofile/omdb-demo
- microprofile/payara-demo (Public)

microprofile/integrum-ee

User: ...42db3y5h4zajq [Show](#) [Copy](#)**Size:** 138.19 MB**Created:** a month ago**Last Push:** 39 minutes ago**Access:** Private

Readme

No readme has been created yet for this repository.

[Compute](#) » [Instances](#) » Instance Details

RUNNING

instance-20181206-0243

Create Custom Image

Start

Stop

Reboot

Terminate

Apply Tag(s)

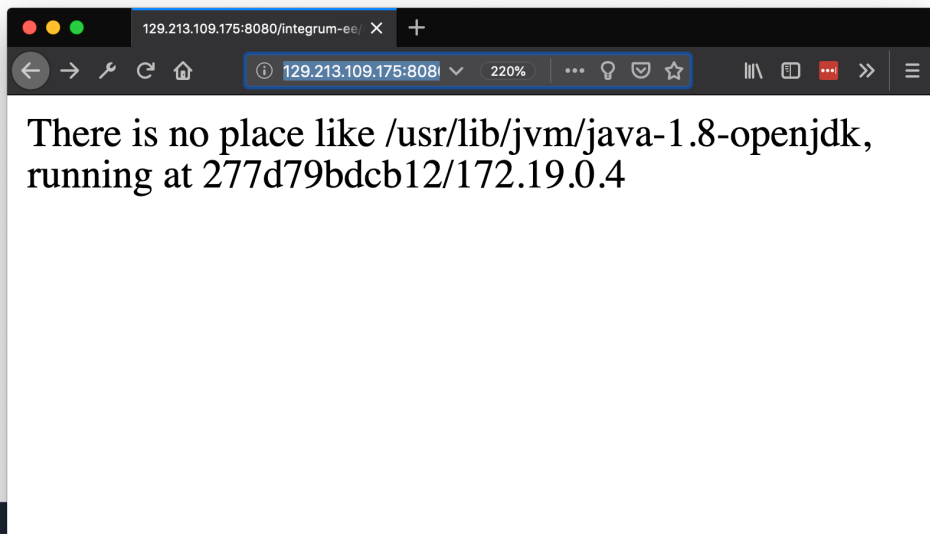
Instance Information

Tags

Instance Information

Availability Domain: hgWe:US-ASHBURN-AD-1**Fault Domain:** FAULT-DOMAIN-2**Region:** iad**Shape:** VM.Standard2.1

```
1. bash
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~/GitHub/integrum-ee$ mvn docker:build
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building integrum-ee 2.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----
[INFO] --- docker-maven-plugin:0.30.0:build (default-cli) @ integrum-ee ---
[INFO] Building tar: /Users/tuxtor/GitHub/integrum-ee/target/docker/iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee/t
mp/docker-build.tar
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Created docker-build.tar in 145 milliseconds
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Built image sha256:26156
[INFO] DOCKER> [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/integrum-ee:latest]: Removed old image sha256:a2361
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.765 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2019-05-30T16:39:15-06:00
[INFO] Final Memory: 17M/239M
[INFO] -----
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~/GitHub/integrum-ee$ mvn docker:push
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building integrum-ee 2.0-SNAPSHOT
```



Kotlin

- Static typing
- Java inter-op
- OO + FP
- Null safety
- Extension functions
- Operator overloading
- Data classes
- One line methods



- Effective Java - Immutability, builder, singleton, override, final by default, variance by generics
- Elvis - Groovy
- Type inference - Scala
- Immutability - Scala
- Identifiers - Scala
- Null values management - Groovy
- Functions - Groovy



- Spring Boot, Micronaut, MicroProfile, GraalVM . . .
- Raw performance (Beam, Spark, Hadoop)
- Tooling - IDE, Maven, Drivers RDBMS
- JVM - (Twitter, Alibaba, Spotify, etc.)
- OpenJDK

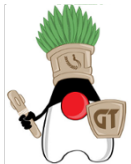


Advantages

- Concise code once you get the new structures
- Good Java inter-op
- Opening backend for new Android devs
- A new "Full-stack" approach

Disadvantages

- IntelliJ IDEA Ultimate
- Steep learning curve
- Compiler (time)
- Thread-managed vs Co-routines
- Amber, Loom, Valhalla, Panama (Java 16?)



**Oracle
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