

# Aplicaciones empresariales con los 12 factores cloud native

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@tuxtor



¿12 factores?

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# 12 factores

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- Metodología
- Mejores prácticas
- Manifiesto
- <https://12factor.net/>

# 12 factores cloud native (Heroku)

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## Frameworks

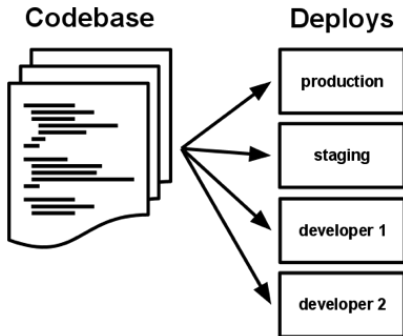
- Config
- Backing service
- Disposability

## Cloud

- Codebase (Git-Flow)
- Dependencies (Maven)
- Build, Release, Run
- Processes
- Port binding
- Concurrency (Docker - k8s)
- Dev / Prod parity
- Logs
- Admin process

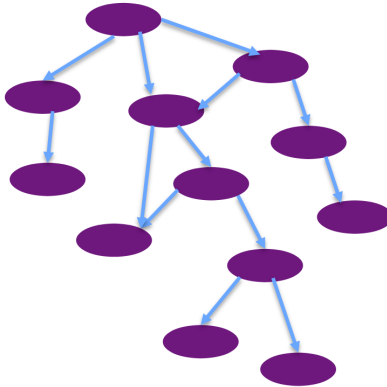
# Codebase

- Una base de código con múltiples entornos de despliegue
- Un repositorio por aplicación / microservicio



# Dependencias

- Una aplicación cloud native no "depende" de algo en su entorno
- Dependencias aisladas y compilaciones repetibles



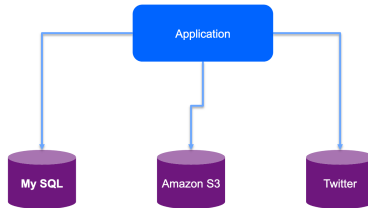
- La configuración de una aplicación debe ser dinámica sin re-compilación/re-empaquete
- Configuraciones inyectables



# Backing services

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- Acoplamiento debil. Siempre tratar backing services como componentes intercambiables y/o adjuntos

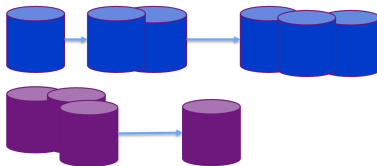


# Build, release, run

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- Separación de etapas de construcción, ejecución y lanzamiento
- CI/CD se hace obligatorio

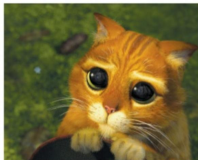
- Ejecutar la aplicación como uno o más procesos sin estado
- REST, Stateless, sesiones portables con JWT



- Exponer los servicios con puertos dinámicos
- Kubernetes, Docker, etc.

- Aplicaciones escalan de forma independiente replicándose
- Las nubes escalan mediante copias independientes, sin estado

- Procesos arrancar rápido, mueren rápido, reinician rápido
- Procesos son tolerantes a fallas



- Entornos de desarrollo, certificación, producción lo más homogéneos posible

- Manipular logs de  $n$  copias de  $n$  servicios (streams de eventos)
- Permitir el análisis posterior



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# 12 factores cloud native (Heroku)

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## Frameworks

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# Monolito - Escalabilidad

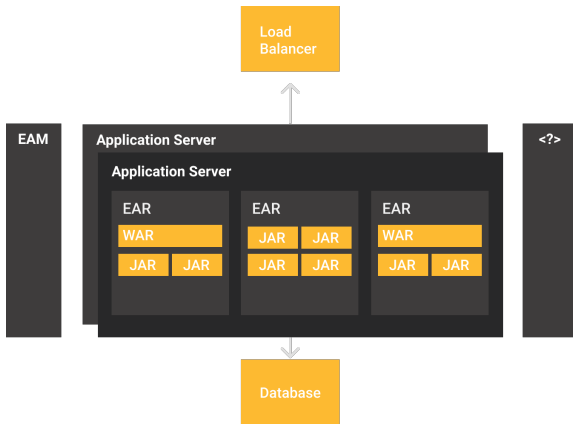


Figura 1: Monólito

# Microservicios

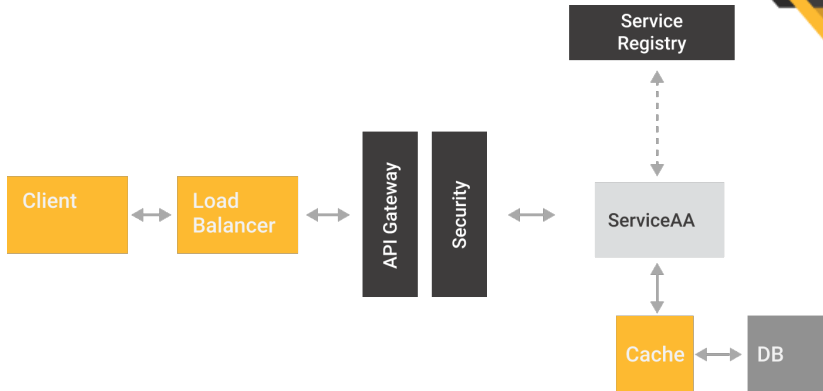


Figura 2: Microservicios

# Eclipse MicroProfile

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# Eclipse MicroProfile

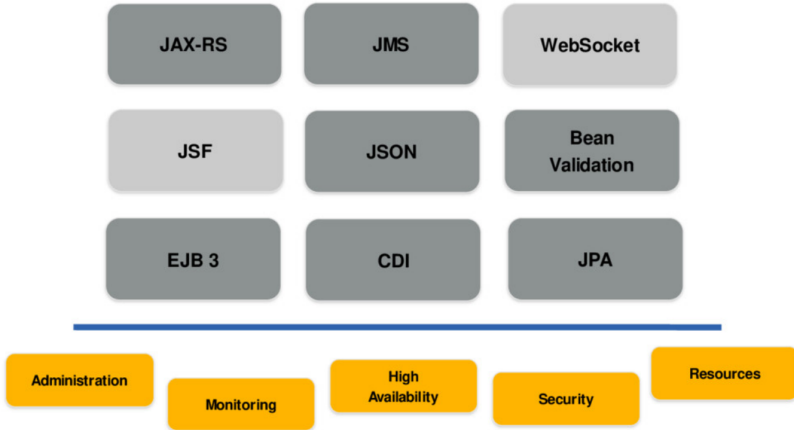
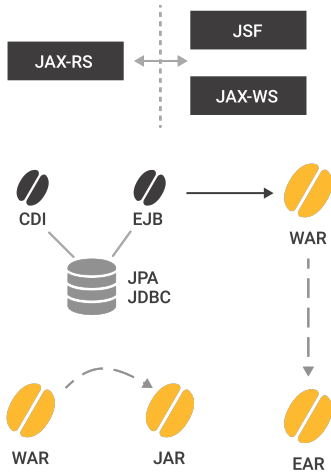


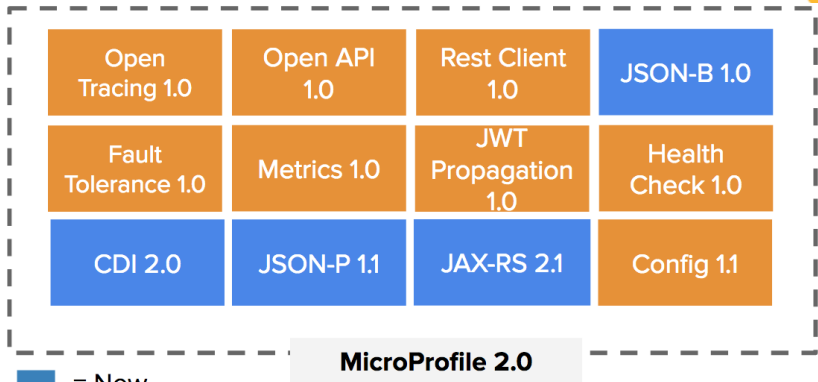
Figura 3: Credito: Reza Rahman



# Eclipse MicroProfile



BV + JSON-P  
JSON-B + Security

# Eclipse MicroProfile



-  = New
-  = No change from last release



## Bibliotecas

- SmallRye (Red Hat)
- Hammock
- Apache Geronimo
- Fujitsu Launcher

## JEAS - Fat Jar

- Dropwizard
- KumuluzEE
- Helidon (Oracle)
- Open Liberty (IBM)
- Apache Meerowave
- Thorntail (Red Hat)
- Quarkus (Red Hat)

## Micro server

- Payara Micro
- TomEE JAX-RS

## Full server

- Payara Application Server
- JBoss Application Server / Wildfly Application Server
- WebSphere Liberty (IBM)

<https://wiki.eclipse.org/MicroProfile/Implementation>

# Eclipse MicroProfile on Payara 5

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```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.eclipse.microprofile</groupId>  
    <artifactId>microprofile</artifactId>  
    <type>pom</type>  
    <version>2.0.1</version>  
    <scope>provided</scope>  
</dependency>
```

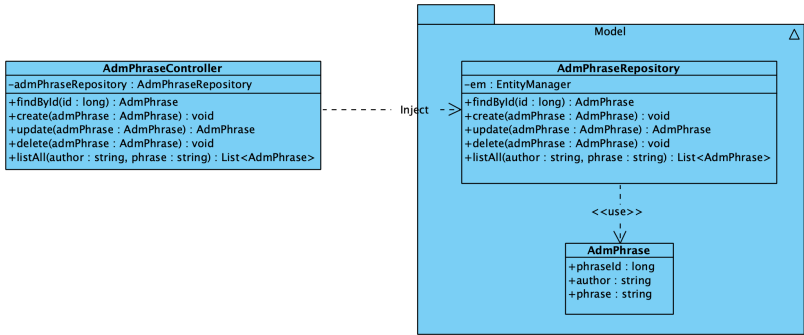
Demo

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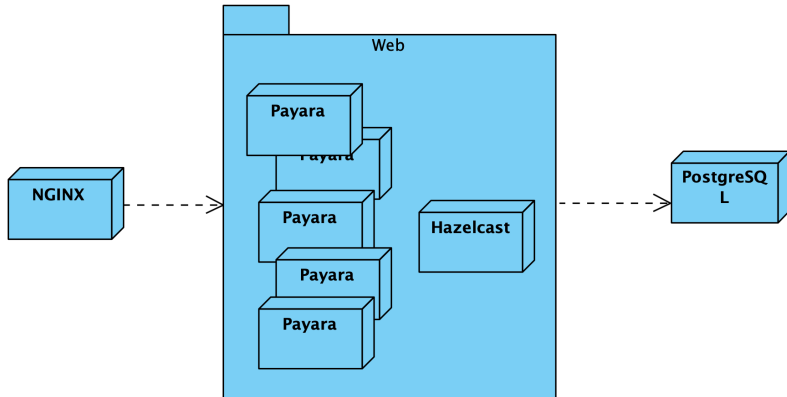
- Kotlin 1.3
- Libraries - SLF4J, Flyway, PostgreSQL
- Jakarta EE 8 - EJB, JPA
- MicroProfile - CDI, JAX-RS, MicroProfile Config
- Testing - Arquillian, JUnit, Payara Embedded

[https://dzone.com/articles/  
the-state-of-kotlin-for-jakarta-ee-microprofile-tra](https://dzone.com/articles/the-state-of-kotlin-for-jakarta-ee-microprofile-tr)  
<https://github.com/tuxtor/integrum-ee>

# Kotlin + Jakarta EE + MicroProfile - Demo



# Kotlin + Jakarta EE + MicroProfile - Demo



MENU

ORACLE  
Cloud Infrastructure

Containers

Clusters

Registry

Registry

Create Repository

🏠 tuxtor

▸ microprofile (Public)

▸ microprofile/omdb-demo

▾ microprofile/payara-demo (Public)

1

microprofile/payara-demo


User: [vorozca@nabenik.com](mailto:vorozca@nabenik.com)

Created: an hour ago

Access: Public

Readme


No readme has been created yet for this repository.



NABENIK


29



 MENU

ORACLE<sup>™</sup>  
Cloud Infrastructure

Compute » Instances » Instance Details



RUNNING

instance-20181206-0243

Create Custom ImageStartStopRebootTerminateApply Tag(s)

Instance InformationTags

### Instance Information

**Availability Domain:** hgWe:US-ASHBURN-AD-1

**Fault Domain:** FAULT-DOMAIN-2

**Region:** iad

**Shape:** VM.Standard2.1

**Virtual Cloud Network:** [vcn20181206044411](#)

**Maintenance Reboot:** -

### Primary VNIC Information

```
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~$ docker tag omdb-demo iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/omdb-demo:latest
```

```
tuxtor@millenium-falcon-2:~$ docker push iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/omdb-demo
The push refers to repository [iad.ocir.io/tuxtor/microprofile/omdb-demo]
31d661ce120c: Pushing [=====>] 952.3kB/1.46MB
5dd1fd455c13: Layer already exists
2aa3decaee68: Layer already exists
685fdd7e6770: Layer already exists
c9b26f41504c: Layer already exists
cd7100a72410: Layer already exists
```

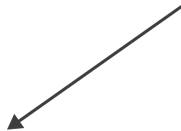
## Stateful Rules

<b>Source:</b> 0.0.0.0/0	<b>IP Protocol:</b> TCP	<b>Source Port Range:</b> All	<b>Destination Port Range:</b> 22	<b>Allows:</b> TCP traffic for ports: 22 SSH Remote Login Protocol
<b>Source:</b> 0.0.0.0/0	<b>IP Protocol:</b> ICMP	<b>Type and Code:</b> 3, 4		<b>Allows:</b> ICMP traffic for: 3, 4 Destination Unreachable: Fragmentation Needed and Don't Fragment was Set
<b>Source:</b> 10.0.0.0/16	<b>IP Protocol:</b> ICMP	<b>Type and Code:</b> 3		<b>Allows:</b> ICMP traffic for: 3 Destination Unreachable
<b>Source:</b> 0.0.0.0/0	<b>IP Protocol:</b> TCP	<b>Source Port Range:</b> All	<b>Destination Port Range:</b> 8080-8085	<b>Allows:</b> TCP traffic for ports: 8080-8085

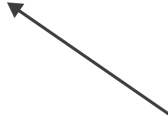
Config



Props file



`#!/bin/bash`  
Env var



Value

```
@Inject  
@ConfigProperty(name = ".%mdbservice.url")  
String omdbDaemonServiceUrl;
```

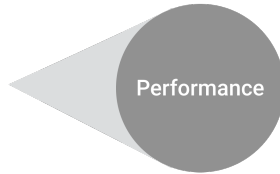
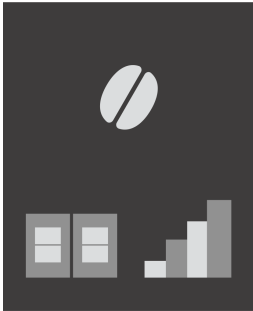
Ext. de la configuración (VM, Docker, Kubernetes)

## Fault Tolerance

~~a ( ) X~~  
aFallback()

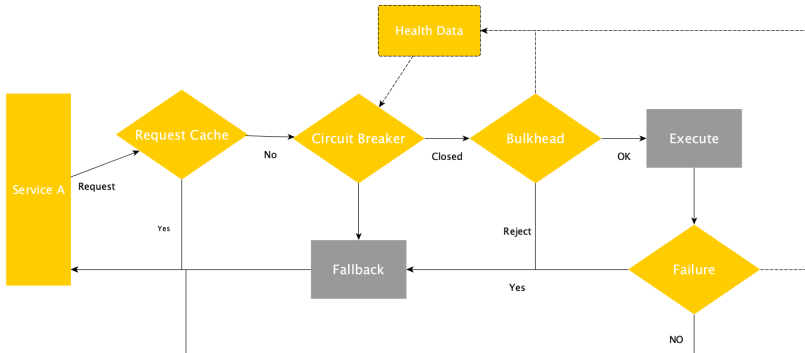


## Metrics



# Fault Tolerance + Metrics

- *Fault Tolerance* depende de la existencia de metricas, las metricas se exponen mediante *Metrics*





## Reglas de evaluación y alternativas

- Circuit Breaker
- Bulkhead
- Retry
- Timeout
- Fallback

# Fault tolerance - Fallback, Timeout

```
@GET
@Path("/{id:[a-z]*[0-9][0-9]*}")
@Fallback(fallbackMethod = "findByIdFallBack")
@Timeout(TIMEOUT)
public Response findById(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}

public Response findByIdFallBack(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}
```

- JSON or OpenMetrics (Prometheus)
- Vendor
- Base
- Application

¿Cuales?

- Counted
- Gauge
- Metered
- Timed
- Histogram

# Metrics - Counted

```
@Inject
@Metric
Counter failedQueries;

@GET
@Path("/{id:[a-z]*[0-9][0-9]*}")
@Fallback(fallbackMethod = "findByIdFallBack")
@Timeout(TIMEOUT)
public Response findById(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
}

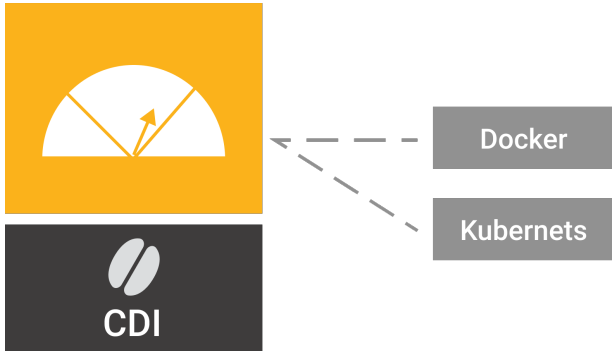
public Response findByIdFallBack(@PathParam("id")
final String imdbId) {
    ...
    failedQueries.inc();
}
```

Inc-dec en tiempo real

```
@Gauge(unit = ".ExternalDatabases",name = "movieDatabases", absolute  
= true)  
public long getDatabases() {  
    return 99; //Any value  
}
```

/metrics/application/movieDatabases

## Health check



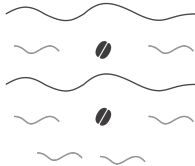
- OK?
- How much ok?

¿Estas vivo?

```
@Override
```

```
public HealthCheckResponse call() {  
    return HealthCheckResponse.named("TaVivoAinda")  
        .withData("key1", "val1")  
        .withData("key2", "val2")  
        .up()  
        .build();  
}
```

JWT



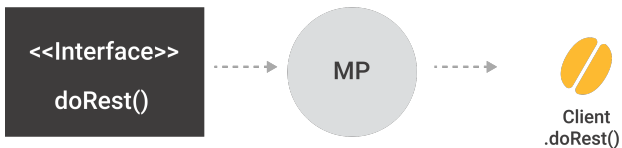
@Inject  
Principal \_\_\_\_\_

@Inject  
Realm \_\_\_\_\_



```
@LoginConfig(authMethod = "MP-JWT")  
public class ApplicationConfig extends Application {  
  
    @Inject  
    private JsonWebToken jwtPrincipal;  
  
    @Inject  
    @Claim("email")  
    private String email;
```

Type Safe



```
@Path("/playlist")
@Consumes("application/json")
public interface MusicPlaylistService {

    @GET
    List<String> getPlaylistNames();

    @PUT
    @Path("/{playlistName}")
    long updatePlayList(@PathParam("playlistName")
        String name,
        List<Song> playlist)
        throws UnknownPlaylistException;
}
```



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- @tuxtor
- <http://www.nabenik.com>



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