The Pain Poins of Modeling				
		Writing definitions for the elements in my model was hard and boring.	It was costly to define the model requirements because, e.g., there were too many stakeholders. It was costly to generate verbalizations of my model suitable for the different audiences that should be able to read and use it.	I could not properly define the model requirements because, e.g., my stakeholders did not know exactly what they needed or the domain was unfamiliar to me.
			It was costly to manually split the model into visually appealing and understandable views (diagrams). I could not make one of my diagrams look good.	
*Costly = Time, money, cognitive effort.		Always / Low	Always/ Moderate	Always/ High
			I could not choose the modeling tool I wanted myself when manually because of, e.g., cost, expertise, culture, or bureaucracy. I felt like I was repeating myself when manually creating my database schema (or OWL vocabulary).	I had difficulty explaining my model to my stakeholders/ domain experts. It was costly to negotiate a common definition among the experts about a concept of the project's domain of interest.
	Frequency Throughout your career, how often did you experience this frustration?		It was costly* to define the model-driven approach because, e.g., my company did not have a modeling culture or I was not knowledgeable enough. My stakeholders resisted adopting modeling, a modeling language, or a tool because, e.g., they did not think it was worth it or I could not show its value.	I was the only one on the team interested in using and reusing the model. My colleagues did not consider it important to document the model and did not understand my efforts to do so.
			I was the only one on the team with experience in modeling. So I did everything myself. I wish I had had someone to discuss the challenges.	
		Sometimes / Low	Sometimes / Moderate	Somtimes/ High
			The tool I chose did not support model verification. My model was large and complex and verifying it by myself was not trivial. I wanted to reuse an existing model, but I had to redraw it from scratch.	
			The model has become too complex and too costly to maintain because, e.g., the tool did not support documentation or there were too many elements.	
		Rarely/ Low	Rarely/ Moderate Impact On average, how frustrated did you get?	Rarely / High

See an example