

APPENDIX

Number	Country	Sample			GDP/ adult		Growth 1960–1985		I/Y SCHOOL
		N	I	O	1960	1985	GDP	working age pop	
1	Algeria	1	1	0	2485	4371	4.8	2.6	24.1
2	Angola	1	0	0	1588	1171	0.8	2.1	5.8
3	Benin	1	0	0	1116	1071	2.2	2.4	10.8
4	Botswana	1	1	0	959	3671	8.6	3.2	28.3
5	Burkina Faso	1	0	0	529	857	2.9	0.9	12.7
6	Burundi	1	0	0	755	663	1.2	1.7	5.1
7	Cameroon	1	1	0	889	2190	5.7	2.1	12.8
8	Central Afr. Rep.	1	0	0	838	789	1.5	1.7	10.5
9	Chad	1	0	0	908	462	−0.9	1.9	6.9
10	Congo, Peop. Rep.	1	0	0	1009	2624	6.2	2.4	28.8
11	Egypt	1	0	0	907	2160	6.0	2.5	16.3
12	Ethiopia	1	1	0	533	608	2.8	2.3	5.4
13	Gabon	0	0	0	1307	5350	7.0	1.4	22.1
14	Gambia, The	0	0	0	799		3.6		18.1
15	Ghana	1	0	0	1009	727	1.0	2.3	9.1
16	Guinea	0	0	0	746	869	2.2	1.6	10.9
17	Ivory Coast	1	1	0	1386	1704	5.1	4.3	12.4
18	Kenya	1	1	0	944	1329	4.8	3.4	17.4
19	Lesotho	0	0	0	431	1483	6.8	1.9	12.6
20	Liberia	1	0	0	863	944	3.3	3.0	21.5
21	Madagascar	1	1	0	1194	975	1.4	2.2	7.1
22	Malawi	1	1	0	455	823	4.8	2.4	13.2
23	Mali	1	1	0	737	710	2.1	2.2	7.3
24	Mauritania	1	0	0	777	1038	3.3	2.2	25.6
25	Mauritius	1	0	0	1973	2967	4.2	2.6	17.1
26	Morocco	1	1	0	1030	2348	5.8	2.5	8.3
27	Mozambique	1	0	0	1420	1035	1.4	2.7	6.1
28	Niger	1	0	0	539	841	4.4	2.6	10.3
29	Nigeria	1	1	0	1055	1186	2.8	2.4	12.0
30	Rwanda	1	0	0	460	696	4.5	2.8	7.9
31	Senegal	1	1	0	1392	1450	2.5	2.3	9.6
32	Sierra Leone	1	0	0	511	805	3.4	1.6	10.9
33	Somalia	1	0	0	901	657	1.8	3.1	13.8
34	S. Africa	1	1	0	4768	7064	3.9	2.3	21.6
35	Sudan	1	0	0	1254	1038	1.8	2.6	13.2
36	Swaziland	0	0	0	817		7.2		17.7
37	Tanzania	1	1	0	383	710	5.3	2.9	18.0
38	Togo	1	0	0	777	978	3.4	2.5	15.5
39	Tunisia	1	1	0	1623	3661	5.6	2.4	13.8
40	Uganda	1	0	0	601	667	3.5	3.1	4.1
41	Zaire	1	0	0	594	412	0.9	2.4	6.5
42	Zambia	1	1	0	1410	1217	2.1	2.7	31.7
43	Zimbabwe	1	1	0	1187	2107	5.1	2.8	21.1

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		N	I	O	1960	1985	GDP	working age pop		
44	Afghanistan	0	0	0	1224		1.6		6.9	0.9
45	Bahrain	0	0	0					30.0	12.1
46	Bangladesh	1	1	0	846	1221	4.0	2.6	6.8	3.2
47	Burma	1	1	0	517	1031	4.5	1.7	11.4	3.5
48	Hong Kong	1	1	0	3085	13,372	8.9	3.0	19.9	7.2
49	India	1	1	0	978	1339	3.6	2.4	16.8	5.1
50	Iran	0	0	0	3606	7400	6.3	3.4	18.4	6.5
51	Iraq	0	0	0	4916	5626	3.8	3.2	16.2	7.4
52	Israel	1	1	0	4802	10,450	5.9	2.8	28.5	9.5
53	Japan	1	1	1	3493	13,893	6.8	1.2	36.0	10.9
54	Jordan	1	1	0	2183	4312	5.4	2.7	17.6	10.8
55	Korea, Rep. of	1	1	0	1285	4775	7.9	2.7	22.3	10.2
56	Kuwait	0	0	0	77,881	25,635	2.4	6.8	9.5	9.6
57	Malaysia	1	1	0	2154	5788	7.1	3.2	23.2	7.3
58	Nepal	1	0	0	833	974	2.6	2.0	5.9	2.3
59	Oman	0	0	0		15,584		3.3	15.6	2.7
60	Pakistan	1	1	0	1077	2175	5.8	3.0	12.2	3.0
61	Philippines	1	1	0	1668	2430	4.5	3.0	14.9	10.6
62	Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	6731	11,057	6.1	4.1	12.8	3.1
63	Singapore	1	1	0	2793	14,678	9.2	2.6	32.2	9.0
64	Sri Lanka	1	1	0	1794	2482	3.7	2.4	14.8	8.3
65	Syrian Arab Rep.	1	1	0	2382	6042	6.7	3.0	15.9	8.8
66	Taiwan	0	0	0			8.0		20.7	
67	Thailand	1	1	0	1308	3220	6.7	3.1	18.0	4.4
68	U. Arab Emirates	0	0	0		18,513			26.5	
69	Yemen	0	0	0		1918		2.5	17.2	0.6
70	Austria	1	1	1	5939	13,327	3.6	0.4	23.4	8.0
71	Belgium	1	1	1	6789	14,290	3.5	0.5	23.4	9.3
72	Cyprus	0	0	0	2948		5.2		31.2	8.2
73	Denmark	1	1	1	8551	16,491	3.2	0.6	26.6	10.7
74	Finland	1	1	1	6527	13,779	3.7	0.7	36.9	11.5
75	France	1	1	1	7215	15,027	3.9	1.0	26.2	8.9
76	Germany, Fed. Rep.	1	1	1	7695	15,297	3.3	0.5	28.5	8.4
77	Greece	1	1	1	2257	6868	5.1	0.7	29.3	7.9
78	Iceland	0	0	0	8091		3.9		29.0	10.2
79	Ireland	1	1	1	4411	8675	3.8	1.1	25.9	11.4
80	Italy	1	1	1	4913	11,082	3.8	0.6	24.9	7.1
81	Luxembourg	0	0	0	9015		2.8		26.9	5.0
82	Malta	0	0	0	2293		6.0		30.9	7.1
83	Netherlands	1	1	1	7689	13,177	3.6	1.4	25.8	10.7
84	Norway	1	1	1	7938	19,723	4.3	0.7	29.1	10.0

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85	Portugal	1	1	1	2272	5827	4.4	0.6	22.5	5.8
86	Spain	1	1	1	3766	9903	4.9	1.0	17.7	8.0
87	Sweden	1	1	1	7802	15,237	3.1	0.4	24.5	7.9
88	Switzerland	1	1	1	10,308	15,881	2.5	0.8	29.7	4.8
89	Turkey	1	1	1	2274	4444	5.2	2.5	20.2	5.5
90	United Kingdom	1	1	1	7634	13,331	2.5	0.3	18.4	8.9
91	Barbados	0	0	0	3165		4.8		19.5	12.1
92	Canada	1	1	1	10,286	17,935	4.2	2.0	23.3	10.6
93	Costa Rica	1	1	0	3360	4492	4.7	3.5	14.7	7.0
94	Dominican Rep.	1	1	0	1939	3308	5.1	2.9	17.1	5.8
95	El Salvador	1	1	0	2042	1997	3.3	3.3	8.0	3.9
96	Guatemala	1	1	0	2481	3034	3.9	3.1	8.8	2.4
97	Haiti	1	1	0	1096	1237	1.8	1.3	7.1	1.9
98	Honduras	1	1	0	1430	1822	4.0	3.1	13.8	3.7
99	Jamaica	1	1	0	2726	3080	2.1	1.6	20.6	11.2
100	Mexico	1	1	0	4229	7380	5.5	3.3	19.5	6.6
101	Nicaragua	1	1	0	3195	3978	4.1	3.3	14.5	5.8
102	Panama	1	1	0	2423	5021	5.9	3.0	26.1	11.6
103	Trinidad & Tobago	1	1	0	9253	11,285	2.7	1.9	20.4	8.8
104	United States	1	1	1	12,362	18,988	3.2	1.5	21.1	11.9
105	Argentina	1	1	0	4852	5533	2.1	1.5	25.3	5.0
106	Bolivia	1	1	0	1618	2055	3.3	2.4	13.3	4.9
107	Brazil	1	1	0	1842	5563	7.3	2.9	23.2	4.7
108	Chile	1	1	0	5189	5533	2.6	2.3	29.7	7.7
109	Colombia	1	1	0	2672	4405	5.0	3.0	18.0	6.1
110	Ecuador	1	1	0	2198	4504	5.7	2.8	24.4	7.2
111	Guyana	0	0	0	2761		1.1		32.4	11.7
112	Paraguay	1	1	0	1951	3914	5.5	2.7	11.7	4.4
113	Peru	1	1	0	3310	3775	3.5	2.9	12.0	8.0
114	Surinam	0	0	0	3226		4.5		19.4	8.1
115	Uruguay	1	1	0	5119	5495	0.9	0.6	11.8	7.0
116	Venezuela	1	1	0	10,367	6336	1.9	3.8	11.4	7.0
117	Australia	1	1	1	8440	13,409	3.8	2.0	31.5	9.8
118	Fiji	0	0	0	3634		4.2		20.6	8.1
119	Indonesia	1	1	0	879	2159	5.5	1.9	13.9	4.1
120	New Zealand	1	1	1	9523	12,308	2.7	1.7	22.5	11.9
121	Papua New Guinea	1	0	0	1781	2544	3.5	2.1	16.2	1.5

Note. Growth rates are in percent per year. I/Y is investment as a percentage of GDP, and SCHOOL is the percentage of the working-age population in secondary school, both averaged for the period 1960–1985. N, I, and O denote the non-oil, intermediate, and OECD samples.