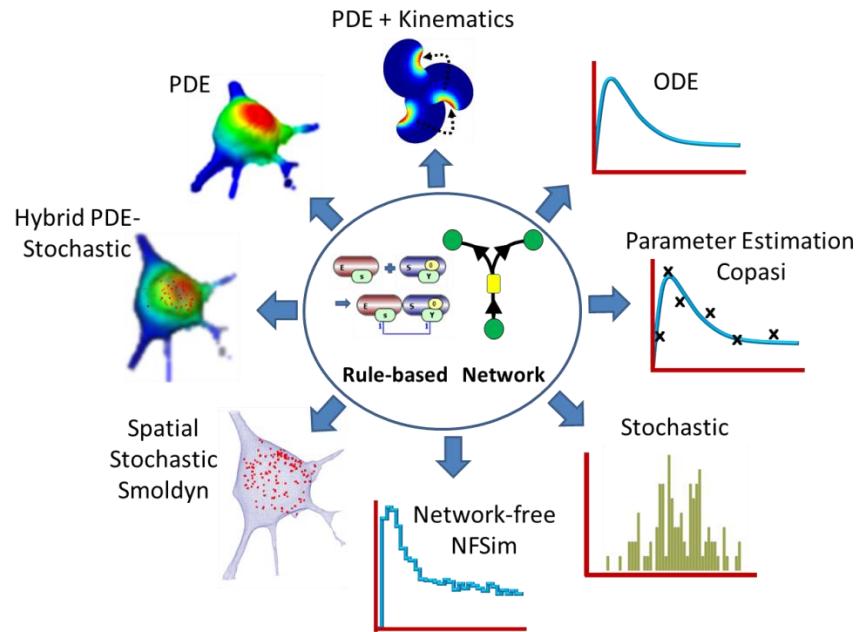


vCell

A modeling environment for the simulation of cellular events, where you can download at
vcell.org.



Virtual Cell is developed by the Center for Cell Analysis and Modeling at the University of Connecticut Health Center. It is funded as a Biomedical Technology Research Resource by the National Institute of General Medical Sciences (NIGMS)

VCell Tutorial

FRAP with binding

Create a simple biomodel and spatial (PDE) application to simulate a photobleaching experiment with both diffusion and binding.

In this tutorial you will:

- Gain a basic introduction to the Virtual Cell interface
- Create a simple biomodel with species and reactions
- Create a compartmental (ODE) application of the model to determine steady state binding conditions.
- Create a spatial deterministic (PDE) application using analytic equations to create a simple geometry
- Define initial concentrations that are non-uniform using Boolean expressions
- Create a timed event in a spatial simulation.
- View and analyze results of a spatial simulation.

Creating a new model.

BIOMODEL: BioModel1 (NoVersion) (NoDate) -- VCell 7.2

File Account Window Tools Help

BioModel1

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (1)
- Species (0)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters

Paths

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

ANN EAL REL AX

c0

Choose the “Select” tool and select the compartment, c0.

On the “Object Properties” tab, type “Cyt” in the “Structure Name” text field. Press Enter to accept the entry.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)
- Uncurated (587)

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Select only one structure to edit properties

Structure Name Cyt

Size Variable Name c0 [μm^3]

The screenshot shows the VCell software interface for creating a new model. At the top, a blue box highlights the title 'Creating a new model.' Below the menu bar, the 'Reaction Diagram' tab is selected, indicated by a blue border and a cursor icon. A red box highlights the central workspace where a compartment labeled 'c0' is visible. A blue box contains the instruction: 'Choose the “Select” tool and select the compartment, c0.' Another blue box contains the instruction: 'On the “Object Properties” tab, type “Cyt” in the “Structure Name” text field. Press Enter to accept the entry.' An arrow points from the 'Object Properties' tab in the bottom right to the 'Structure Name' field, which is highlighted with a yellow background and contains the text 'Cyt'. The bottom left shows a sidebar with a tree view of biological models and public biomodels.

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 interface for editing a BioModel. The main workspace displays a reaction diagram with a compartment labeled "Cyt". A red box highlights the workspace area. A blue callout box with a blue arrow points from the text "Select the ‘Annotations’ tab and type ‘Cytosol’ in the ‘Text Annotations’ text box." to the "Annotations" tab in the Object Properties panel. The "Annotations" tab is highlighted with a blue border. Another blue arrow points from the same callout box to the "Text Annotations" text input field, which contains the text "Cytosol".

Select the “Annotations” tab and type “Cytosol” in the “Text Annotations” text box.

BioModel1

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (1)
- Species (0)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

ANN EAL REL AX

Cyt

Select the “Compartment Tool”. Hover on the dotted black lines so they turn green. Click with your left mouse and select “Add Membrane”.

Add Compartment
Add Membrane

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrap
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 software interface. On the left, there's a navigation panel with sections like 'BioModel1', 'Physiology', and 'Pathway'. The 'Reaction Diagram' tab is selected. In the main workspace, a compartment labeled 'Cyt' is shown with a dashed border. A callout box with a blue border contains the text: 'Select the “Compartment Tool”. Hover on the dotted black lines so they turn green. Click with your left mouse and select “Add Membrane”.' An arrow points from this text to a tooltip that appears when hovering over the 'Add Membrane' button in the toolbar. The toolbar also includes other icons for 'Reaction Diagram', 'Reactions', 'Structures', 'Species', 'Molecules', and 'Observables', along with various selection and modification tools. The bottom of the screen has a search bar and tabs for 'Object Properties', 'Annotations', 'Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)', and 'Database File Info'.

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (2)
- Species (0)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt m0

Use the "Selection Tool" to select the compartment "m0".

On the "Object Properties" tab, type "NM", for "Nuclear Membrane", in the "Structure Name" text field .

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Select only one structure to edit properties

Structure Name NM

Size Variable Name m0 [μm^2]

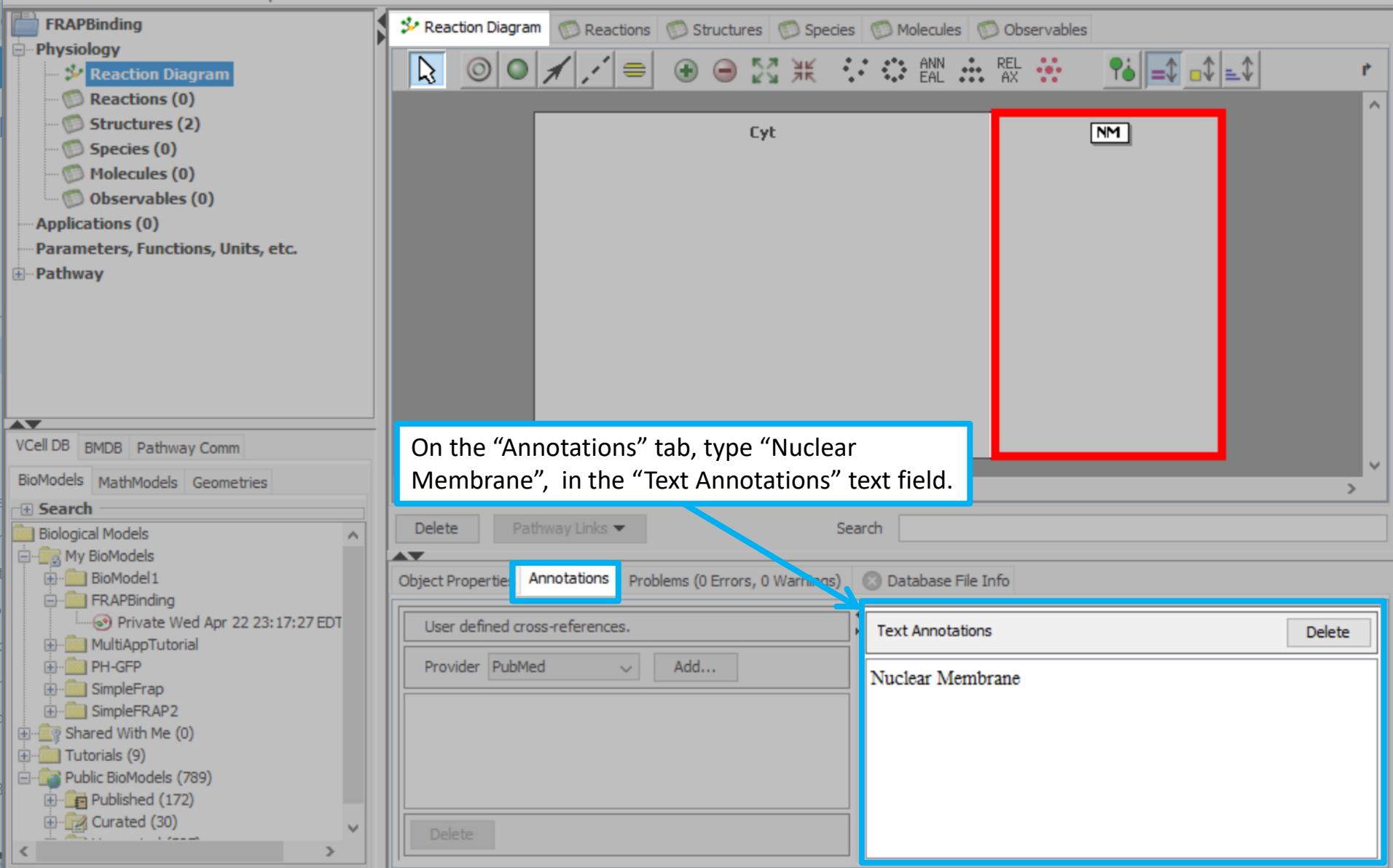
Electrophysiology

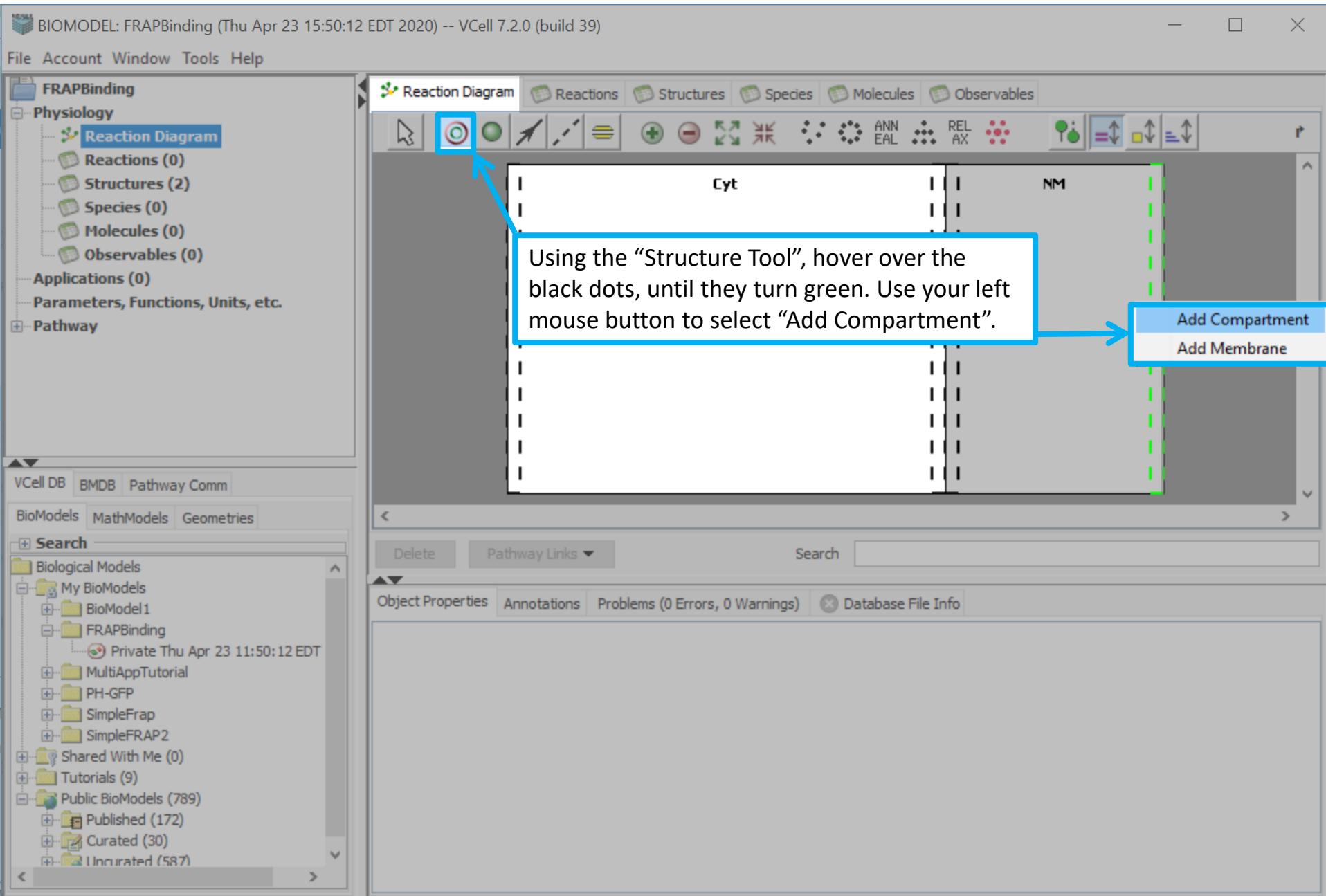
Voltage Variable Name Voltage_m0 [mV]

Positive (inside feature)

Negative (outside feature)

membrane voltage: "Voltage_m0" = voltage(inside (+) compartment) - voltage(outside (-) compartment)
inward currents: from compartment "outside (-) compartment" into compartment "inside (+) compartment"
Note: VCell reactions and fluxes specify inward currents (- to +) rather than conventional currents (+ to -).





FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (3)
- Species (0)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

With the compartment still selected, select the “Object Properties” tab, type “Nuc” in the “Structure Name” text field.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
 - Private Thu Apr 23 11:50:12 EDT 2010
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Select only one structure to edit properties

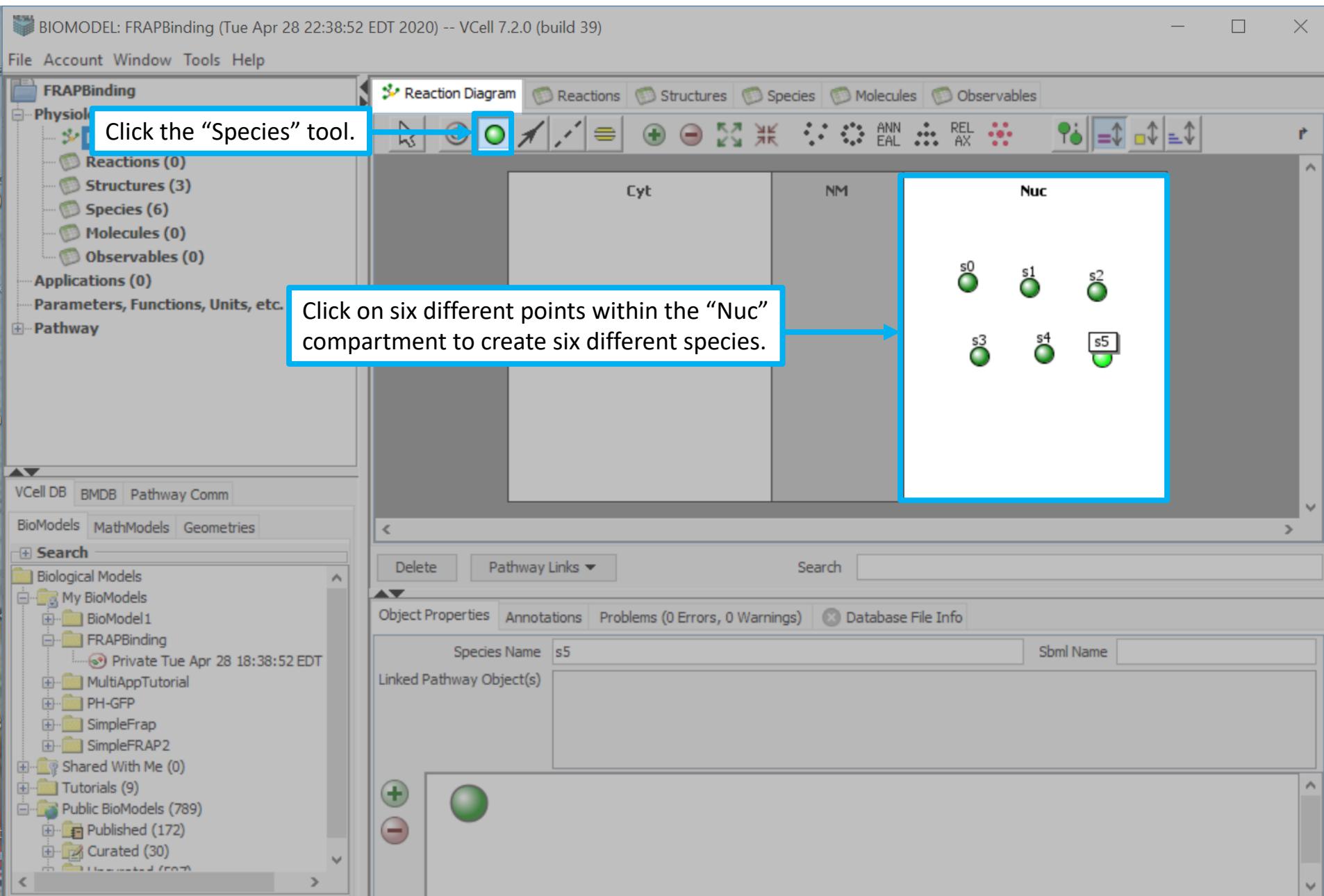
Structure Name Nuc

Size Variable Name Nuc [μm^3]

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 software interface for a model named 'FRAPBinding'. The main window displays a reaction diagram with compartments 'Cyt' and 'NM', and a 'Nuc' compartment highlighted with a red box. On the left, a tree view shows the model's structure under 'Physiology'. A callout box with a blue border provides instructions: 'With the compartment still selected, select the “Object Properties” tab, type “Nuc” in the “Structure Name” text field.' The bottom navigation bar has tabs for 'Object Properties', 'Annotations', and 'Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)'. The 'Object Properties' tab is highlighted with a blue box, and the 'Structure Name' input field is highlighted with a yellow box and contains the text 'Nuc'. A status message at the bottom says 'Select only one structure to edit properties'.

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 interface for a BIOMODEL named "FRAPBinding". The main workspace displays a reaction diagram with two compartments: "Cyt" and "Nuc". A red box highlights the "Nuc" compartment. Below the workspace is a toolbar with various icons for editing and simulation. The left sidebar contains a tree view of the model components under "FRAPBinding" and "Physiology". The bottom-left panel shows a search interface and a database browser. A callout box with a blue border and arrow points to the "Annotations" tab in the "Object Properties" panel, which is currently selected. The "Text Annotations" section contains the text "Nucleus".

Click the “Annotations” tab and type “Nucleus” in the “Text Annotations” text box.



FRAPBinding

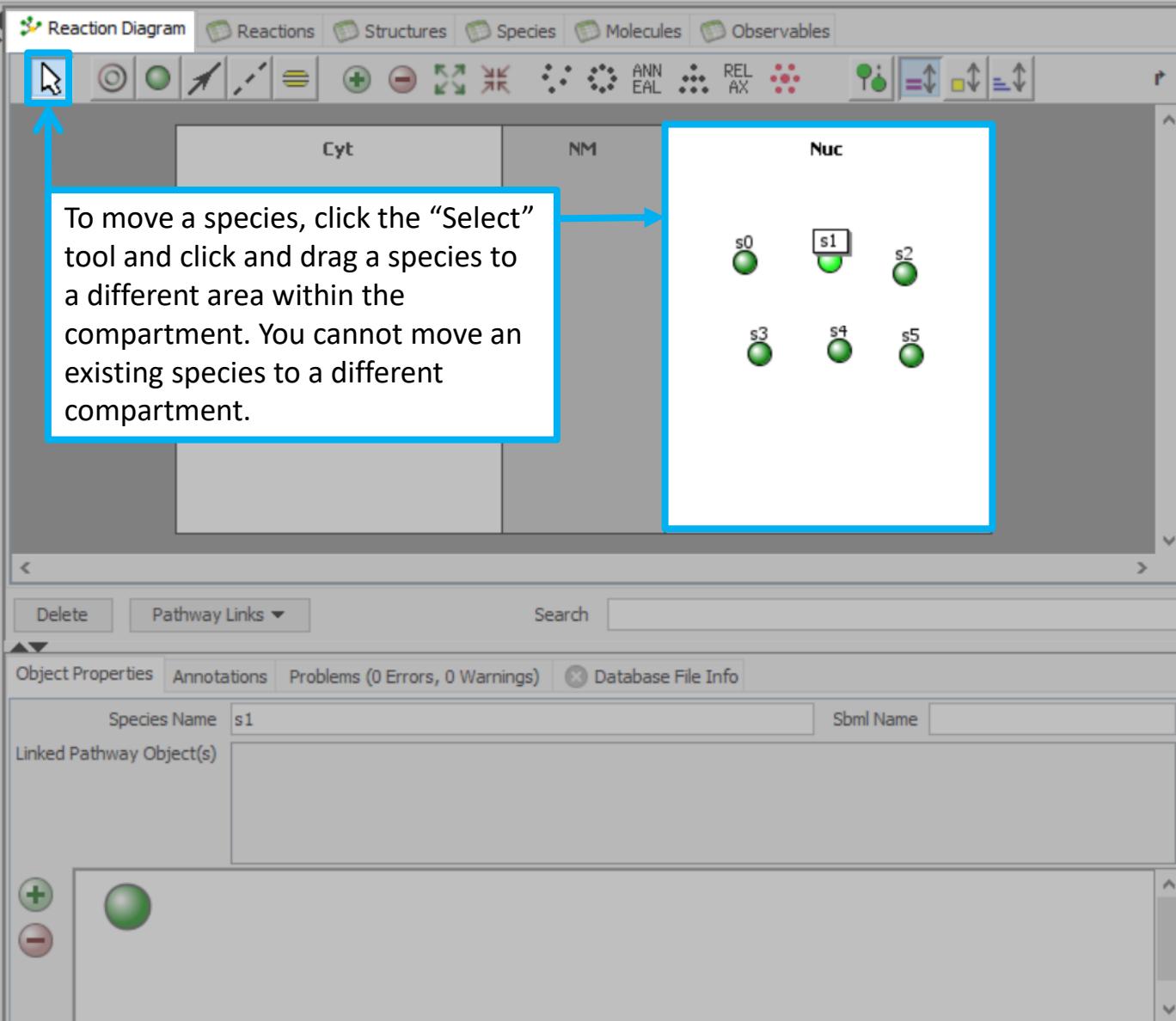
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway



BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Tue Apr 28 22:38:52 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
 - Private Tue Apr 28 18:38:52 EDT
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

r s1 s2 s3 s4 s5

With the “Species” still active, select the “Annotations” tab and type RAN in the “Annotations Text” box.

Annotations

User defined cross-references.

Provider PubMed Add...

Text Annotations

RAN

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

VCell DB BMDB

BioModels Math

Search

Biological Models

My BioModel

- BioModel
- FRAPB
 - Primary
 - MultiApt
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrapp
- SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Unpublished (617)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

Continue to name and annotate the species according to the table.

Species Name	Annotation
r	RAN
rf	RAN_FITC
rB	RAN_Bound
BS	Binding Sites
rfB	RAN_FITC_Bound
Laser	Light Source

Nuc

s1 s2

Nuc s5

Sbml Name

+

-

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (0)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters (0)

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt

NM

Nuc

r

Laser

rB

rf

BS

rfB

Using the “Select” tool, click and drag the species so that the order reflects the nuclear compartment, as pictured.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels (staurovsky) (6)

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
- Private Wed Apr 29 17:50:39 EDT
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Select only one structure to edit properties

Structure Name Nuc

Size Variable Name Nuc [μm^3]

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 software interface for the FRAPBinding model. The left sidebar lists various model components like Physiology, Applications, and Pathway. The main workspace displays a reaction diagram with compartments Cyt and NM. A red box highlights the NM compartment, which contains six green circular species labeled r, Laser, rB, rf, BS, and rfB. A blue box with an arrow points to the 'Select' tool icon in the toolbar at the top. Another blue box with an arrow points to the NM compartment, indicating where species should be moved to reflect the nuclear compartment. A callout box with a blue border and arrow points from the text 'Using the “Select” tool, click and drag the species so that the order reflects the nuclear compartment, as pictured.' to the 'Select' tool icon in the toolbar. Another callout box with a red border and arrow points from the text to the 'Nuc' compartment in the reaction diagram, which contains species r, Laser, rB, rf, BS, and rfB.

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu Apr 30 16:51:56 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding
Physiology
Reaction Diagram (selected)
Reactions (0)
Structures (3)
Species (6)
Molecules (0)
Observables (0)
Applications (0)
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway

Reaction Diagram Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Select the “Reaction Connection” tool.
Click on “BS” and drag your cursor, which will
create a line marked <<REACTANT>>.
Drop your cursor anywhere inside the “Nuc”
compartment.
You will create the reaction node, “r0”, upon
release of your mouse.

Nuc

Cyt NM

r Laser rB
if BS rFB

<<REACTANT>>

Nuc

r Laser rB
if BS rFB

r0

The screenshot shows the VCell software interface for a model named 'FRAPBinding'. The left sidebar shows the model structure with 'Reaction Diagram' selected. The main workspace displays a reaction diagram with compartments 'Cyt' and 'NM' at the top, and a 'Nuc' compartment below. In the 'Nuc' compartment, there are several species represented by green circles: 'r', 'Laser', 'rB', 'if', 'BS', and 'rFB'. A blue callout box with an arrow points to the 'BS' node, indicating where to click to start a reaction connection. Another blue callout box with an arrow points to the 'Nuc' compartment, describing the steps to create a reaction node. A third blue callout box with an arrow points to the resulting state, showing a new reaction node 'r0' has been created in the 'Nuc' compartment, connected to the 'BS' node by a line labeled '<<REACTANT>>'.

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu Apr 30 16:51:56 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (1)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions

Structures

Species

Molecules

Observables

Cyt

NM

Nuc

r

Laser

rB

r0

BS

rf

rFB

Using the “Select” tool, click and drag “r0” to move it within the compartment.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

+ My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
- Private Thu Apr 30 12:51:56 EDT
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
- Published (172)
- Curated (30)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Reaction Name r0 Sbml Name

Reversible Kinetic Type Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic application) Convert to [molecules. s^{-1}]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$K_f \cdot BS$	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	s^{-1}
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu Apr 30 16:51:56 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (1)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions (1)

Structures (3)

Species (6)

Molecules (0)

Observables (0)

Cyt

NM

Nuc

Laser

r

r0

BS

rB

rf

rfB

Use the “RX Connection” tool to drag a line from “r” to the “r0” reaction node.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
 - Private Thu Apr 30 12:51:56 EDT
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 software interface for a BIOMODEL named "FRAPBinding". The main window displays a "Reaction Diagram" with three compartments: "Cyt", "NM", and "Nuc". In the "Nuc" compartment, there are several species represented by green spheres: "Laser", "r", "BS", "rf", and "rB". A reaction node, represented by a yellow square, is connected to the "BS" and "rf" species. A red arrow points from a text box to the "r" species. A blue callout box contains the instruction: "Use the ‘RX Connection’ tool to drag a line from ‘r’ to the ‘r0’ reaction node." The toolbar at the top includes various icons for selection, zoom, and annotation. The left sidebar lists the model's components and its history. The bottom navigation bar includes links for "VCell DB", "BMDB", "Pathway Comm", and tabs for "BioModels", "MathModels", and "Geometries".

FRAPBinding

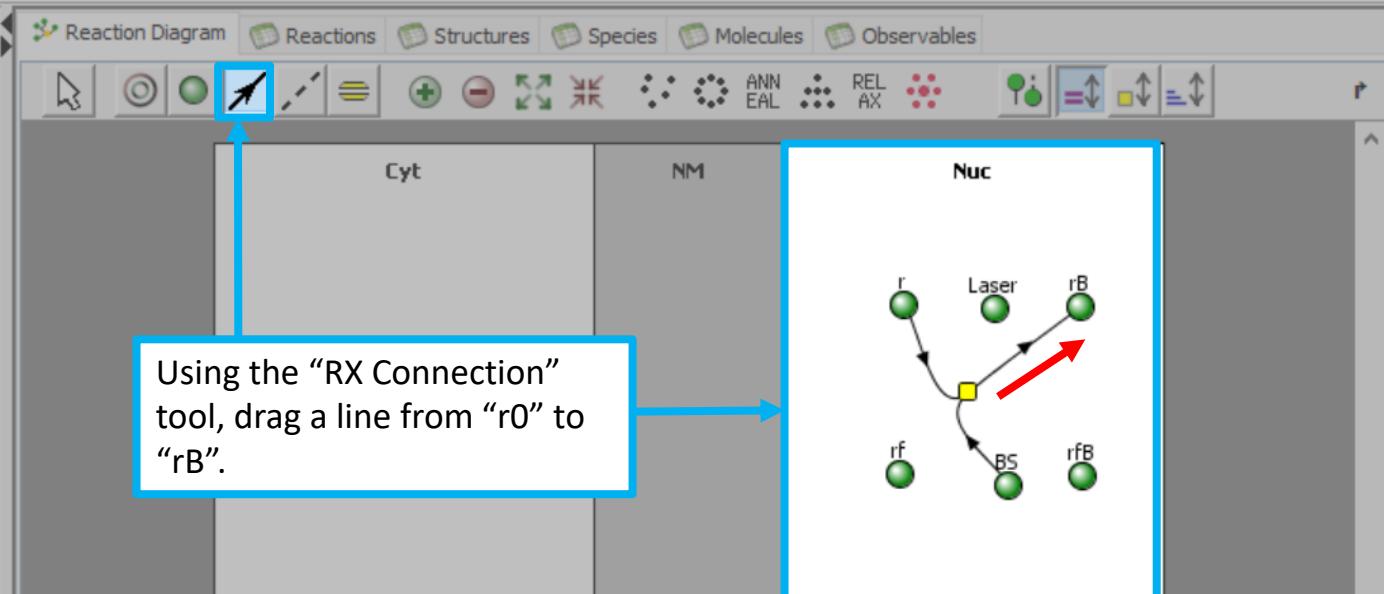
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (1)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway



VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels

- + BioModel1
- + FRAPBinding
 - Private Thu Apr 30 12:51:56 EDT
- + MultiAppTutorial
- + PH-GFP
- + SimpleFrap
- + SimpleFRAP2

+ Shared With Me (0)

+ Tutorials (9)

- Public BioModels (789)

- + Published (172)
- + Curated (30)
- + Unpublished (617)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu Apr 30 16:51:56 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (2)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, U

+ Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt NM Nuc

Laser r rB r f r fB BS r1

Using the “RX Connection” tool, click on “BS” and drag your cursor to another point in the “Nuc” compartment. You will create a reaction node called “r1”. Adjust its position using the “Select” tool.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

+ My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
 - Private Thu Apr 30 12:51:56 EDT
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Unpublished (607)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Reaction Name: r1 Sbml Name:

Reversible Kinetic Type: Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic application) Convert to [$\text{molecules} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$K_f \cdot BS$	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	s^{-1}
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (2)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions | Structures | Species | Molecules | Observables

Cyt Nuc

Using the RX Connection tool, drag a line from "rf" to "r1".

rx connection tool icon

Laser

r

rf

BS

r1

rB

rfB

REACTANT

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
- Private Fri May 01 11:39:42 EDT 2020
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrapp
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)
- Uncurated (587)

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Fri May 01 15:39:42 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (2)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Fri May 01 11:39:42 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrapp
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

rx connection tool

Using the “RX Connection” tool,
drag a line from “r1” to “rfB”.

The diagram shows a reaction network in the Nuc compartment. Species include r, Laser, rB, rf, BS, and rfB. A red arrow points from the text instruction to the 'rfB' node. A blue box highlights the 'rx connection' tool icon in the toolbar above the reaction diagram.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (2)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

rx connection tool icon

Using the “RX Connection” tool, drag your cursor from “rf” to somewhere within the “Nuc” compartment.
You will create reaction node “r2”.

Nuc

Nuc

FRAPBinding

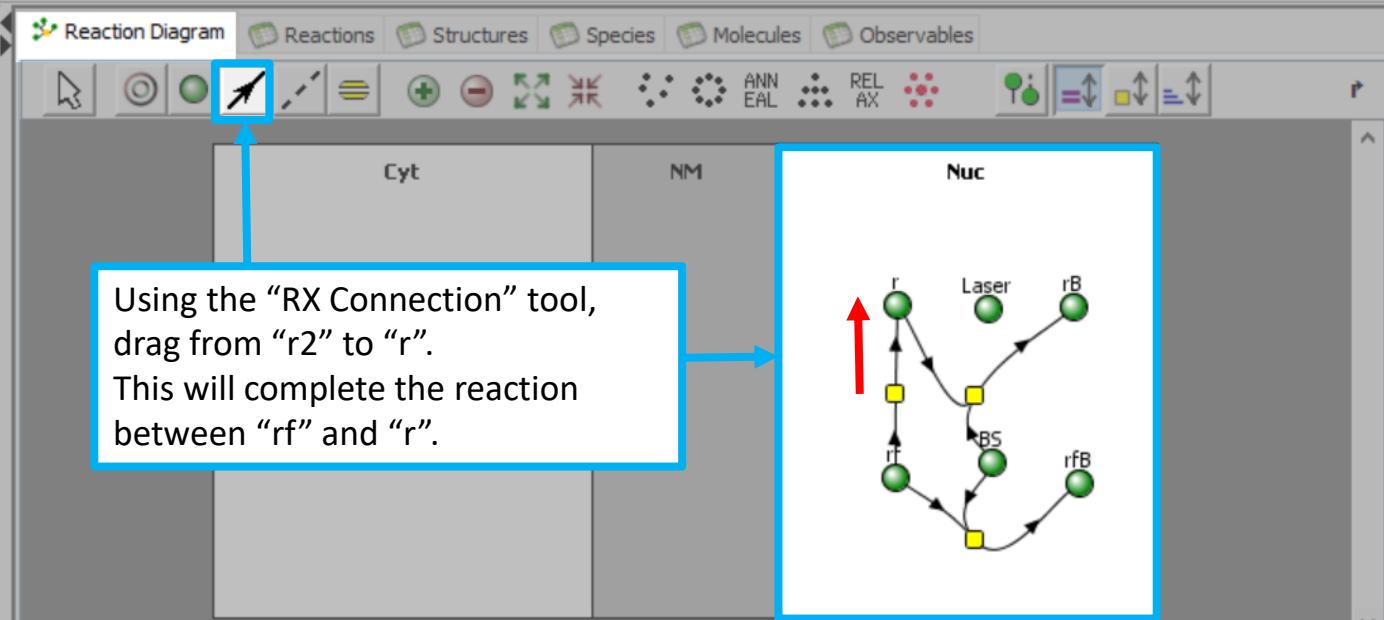
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (3)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway



VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

- + My BioModels
 - + BioModel1
 - + FRAPBinding
 - Private Sat May 02 15:14:46 EDT
 - + MultiAppTutorial
 - + PH-GFP
 - + SimpleFrap
 - + SimpleFRAP2
- + Shared With Me (0)
- + Tutorials (9)
- + Public BioModels (789)
 - + Published (172)
 - + Curated (30)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Select only one structure to edit properties

Structure Name: Nuc

Size Variable Name: Nuc [μm^3]

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt NM Nuc

rx connection tool icon

Using the “RX Connection” tool, drag your cursor from “rfB”, to somewhere within the “Nuc” compartment.
This will create reaction node “r3”.

With the “RX Connection” tool, drag from “r3” to “rB”.
This completes the reaction between “rfB” and “rB”.

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- FRAPBinding
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrapp
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

Published (172)

Curated (30)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions

Structures

Species

Molecules

Observables

Delete Pathway Links Search Database

stoichiometric coefficients

Kf forward rate constant 0.0

Kr reverse rate constant 0.0

rfB Species Concentration Variable

Linked Pathway Object(s):

[molecules.s⁻¹]

Units

μM.s⁻¹

s⁻¹

μM.s⁻¹

μM

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

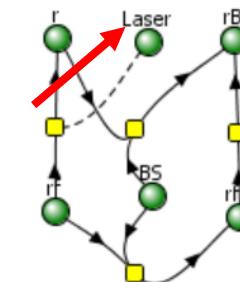


Cyt

NM

Nuc

Using the “Catalyst” tool, click on “r2” and drag your cursor to the “Laser” species.



VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 04 14:10:05 EDI
- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

FRAPBinding

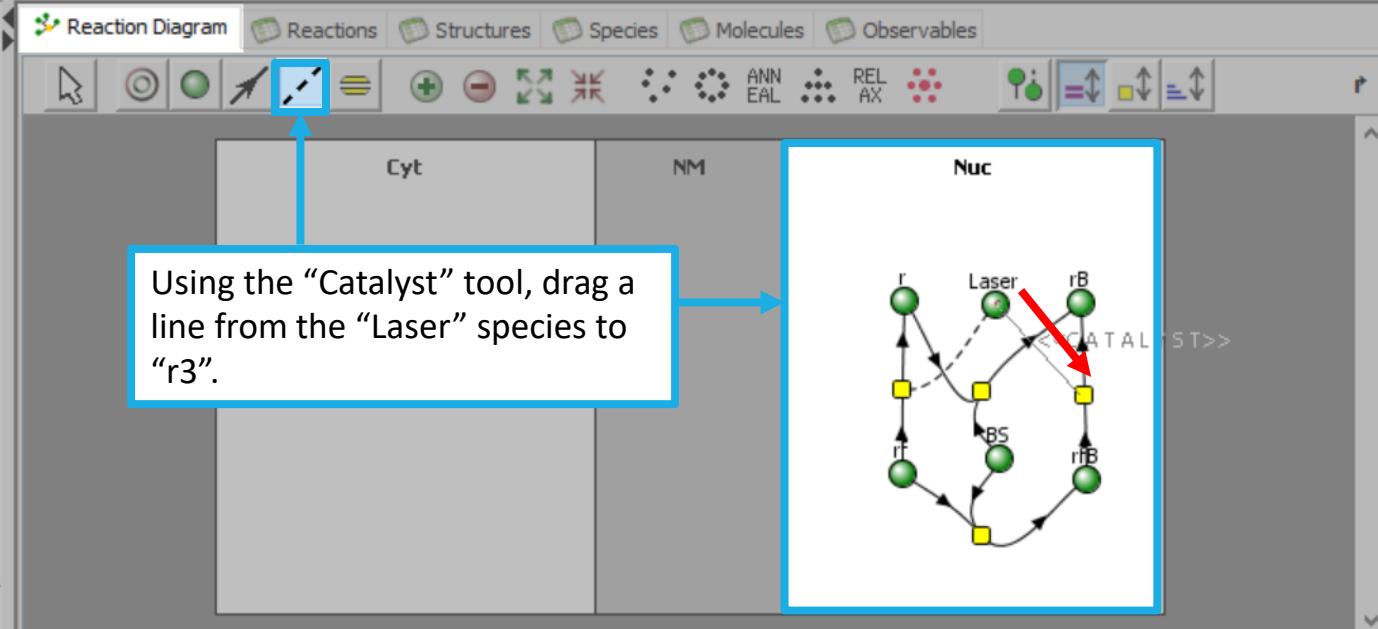
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway



VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 04 14:10:05 EDT
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrapp
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)

Delete Pathway Links Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

FRAPBinding

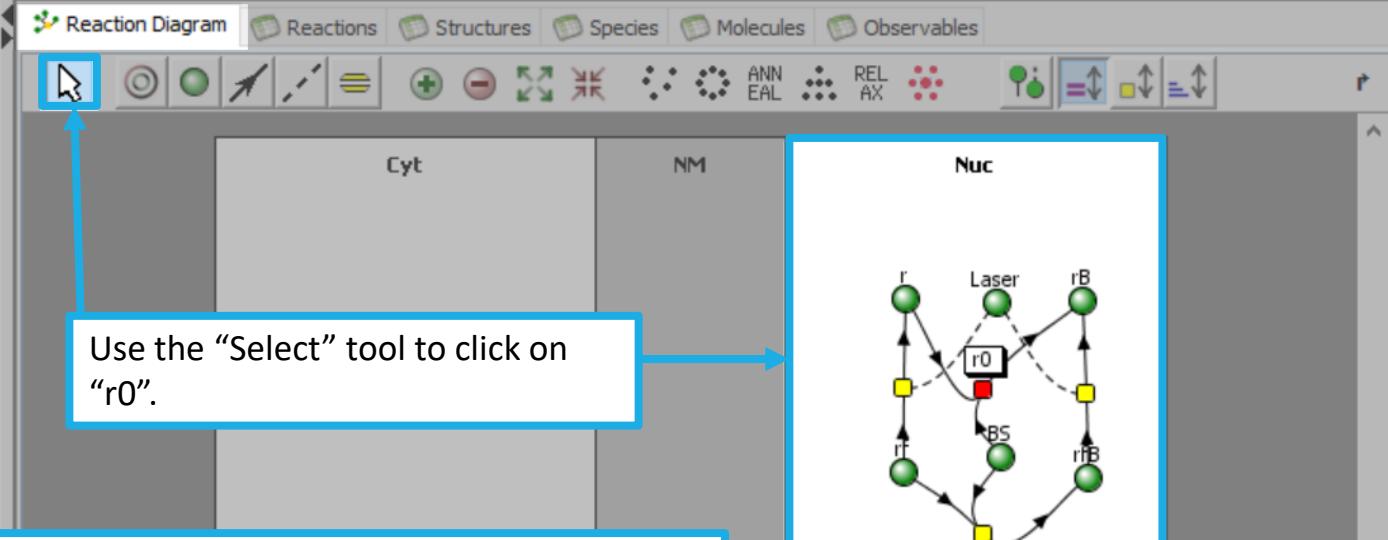
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway



Select the “Object Properties” tab.
Type “RAN” binding, in the “Reaction Name” text field.

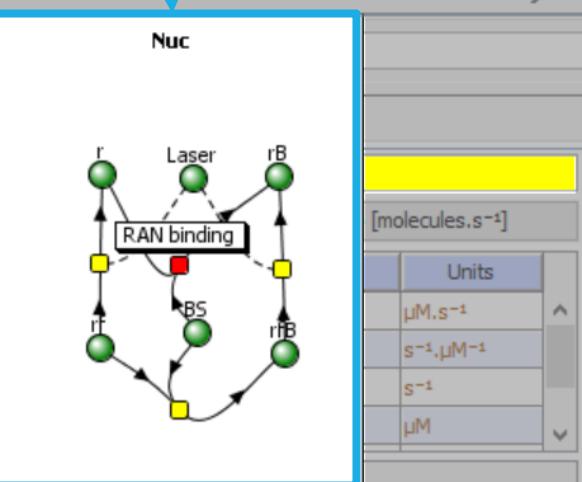
Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database

Reaction Name RAN binding

Reversible Kinetic Type Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic ap)

Name	Description	Global	
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$(K_f \cdot BS \cdot r - K_r \cdot rB)$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable

Linked Pathway Object(s):



FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram (selected)
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding (selected)
 - Private Mon May 04 14:10:05 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrap
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

Use the “Select” tool to click the “RAN binding” reaction node.

In the “Expression” column, type “.02” in the “forward rate constant” text field.
Type “.1” in the “reverse rate constant” text field. Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entries.

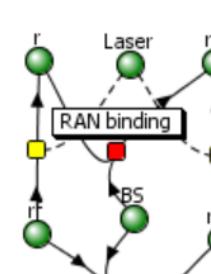
Object Properties

Reaction Name: RAN binding

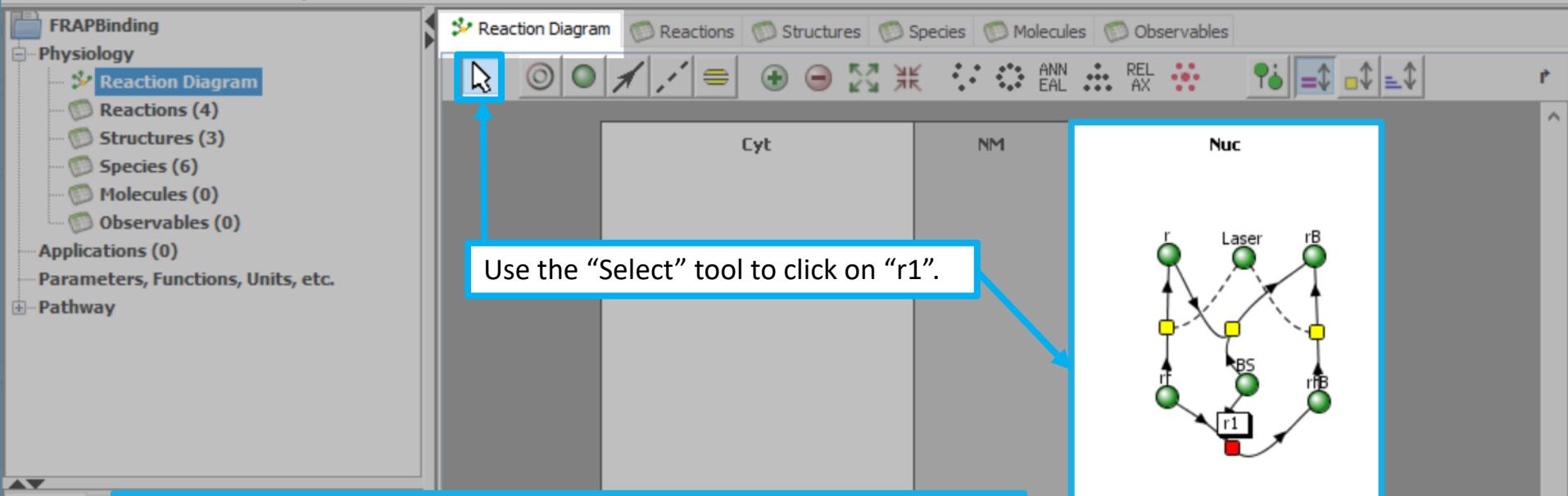
Reversible: Kinetic Type: Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic application) Convert to [$\text{molecules} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$K_f \cdot BS \cdot r - K_r \cdot rB$	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.02	$\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \mu\text{M}^{-1}$
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.1	s^{-1}
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):



```
graph TD; r((r)) --> Laser((Laser)); Laser --> rB1((rB)); rB1 --> BS((BS)); BS --> rB2((rB)); rB2 --> r((r)); rB2 --> r((r));
```



On the "Object Properties" tab, in the "Reaction Name" text field, type "RAN_FITC binding".

Object Properties

Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Reaction Name RAN_FITC binding

Reversible Kinetic Type Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic application)

Convert to [$\text{molecules} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$(Kf \cdot BS \cdot rf - Kr \cdot rB)$	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \mu\text{M}^{-1}$
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	s^{-1}
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

In the “Expression” column, type “.02” in “forward rate constant” text field and type “.1” in the “reverse rate constant” text field. Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entries.

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$(Kf \cdot 3S \cdot rf - Kr \cdot rfb)$	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
Kf	forward rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.02	$\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \mu\text{M}^{-1}$
Kr	reverse rate constant	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.1	s^{-1}
BS	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
rf	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
rB	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

Using the “Select” tool, click the “r2” node.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Reaction Name: r2 Sbml Name:

Kinetic Type: General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] Convert to [$\text{molecules} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

Click the drop down menu next to “Kinetic Type”, and select “General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]”.

Linked Pathway Object(s):

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 software interface for a model named 'FRAPBinding'. On the left, there's a navigation pane with sections like 'FRAPBinding', 'Physiology', 'Reaction Diagram' (which is selected), 'Reactions (4)', 'Structures (3)', 'Species (6)', 'Molecules (0)', 'Observables (0)', 'Applications (0)', 'Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.', and 'Pathway'. Below these are links to 'VCell DB', 'BMDB', 'Pathway Comm', and tabs for 'BioModels', 'MathModels', and 'Geometries'. A 'Search' section lists 'Biological Models' with categories like 'My BioModels', 'Shared With Me (0)', 'Tutorials (9)', and 'Public BioModels (789)' which further branches into 'Published (172)', 'Curated (30)', and 'Uncurated (587)'.

The main workspace is titled 'Reaction Diagram' and shows a diagram divided into 'Cyt' and 'Nuc' compartments. In the 'Nuc' compartment, nodes include 'r' (green circle), 'r2' (red square), 'rf' (green circle), 'BS' (yellow square), 'Laser' (green circle), and 'rB' (green circle). Arrows indicate interactions between these nodes. A blue callout box with an arrow points to the 'r2' node in the diagram, with the text 'Using the “Select” tool, click the “r2” node.'.

Below the diagram is an 'Object Properties' panel. It has tabs for 'Object Properties', 'Annotations', and 'Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)'. Under 'Object Properties', there are fields for 'Reaction Name' (set to 'r2') and 'Sbml Name'. A dropdown menu labeled 'Kinetic Type' is set to 'General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]'. Another dropdown menu labeled 'Convert to [$\text{molecules} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$]' is shown. A table below lists a reaction with name 'J', description 'reaction rate', global status (checkbox), expression '0.0', and units ' $\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ '. A blue callout box with an arrow points to the 'Kinetic Type' dropdown, with the text 'Click the drop down menu next to “Kinetic Type”, and select “General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]”.'.

At the bottom of the workspace, there's a field for 'Linked Pathway Object(s):'.

FRAPBinding
Physiology
Reaction Diagram
Reactions (4)
Structures (3)
Species (6)
Molecules (0)
Observables (0)
Applications (0)
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

Ensure the “r2” node is still selected.

Under the Expression column, in the “reaction rate” text field, type:
“(Vmax*rf*Laser*((t>1.0)&&(t<1.5)))”.
Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entry.

Object Properties Annotate Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	(Vmax * rf * Laser * ((t > 1.0) && (t < 1.5)))	$\mu\text{M}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$
Vmax	user defined	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\text{s}^{-1}, \mu\text{M}^{-1}$
rf	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
t	time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	s

The Boolean expression evaluates to 1 during the time interval from 1.0 to 1.5 secs; at other times, the expression evaluates to 0 so the bleaching reactions only occur during the specified time interval.

Linked Pathway Object(s):

```
graph LR; r((r)) --> r2[r2]; r2 --> BS((BS)); BS --> rB((rB)); rB --> r((r)); Laser((Laser)) -.-> BS;
```

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

+ Pathway

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

- Biological Models
- + My BioModels
- + Shared With Me (0)
- + Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - + Published (172)
 - + Curated (30)
 - + Uncurated (587)

Reaction Diagram

Reactions Structures Species Molecules Observables

Cyt Nuc

Ensure the “r2” node is still selected.

Laser

r r2 rB BS rB

Under the “Expression” column, in the Vmax text field, type “50”.
Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entry.

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$Vmax \cdot rf \cdot Laser \cdot ((t > 1.0) \&& (t < 1.5))$	$\mu\text{M}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$
Vmax	user defined	<input type="checkbox"/>	50.0	$\text{s}^{-1}\cdot\mu\text{M}^{-1}$
rf	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
Laser	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
t	time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	s

Linked Pathway Object(s):

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Wed May 06 20:28:19 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding
Physiology
Reaction Diagram (selected)
Reactions (4)
Structures (3)
Species (6)
Molecules (0)
Observables (0)
Applications (0)
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

Ensure the “r2” node is still selected.

In the “Reaction Name” text field, type “bleaching 1”.

Object Properties

Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Reaction Name: bleaching 1

Sbml Name

Kinetic Type General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]

Convert to [molecules. s^{-1}]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$V_{max} \cdot rf \cdot Laser \cdot ((t > 1.0) \&& (t < 1.5))$	$\mu\text{M}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$
Vmax	user defined	<input type="checkbox"/>	50.0	$\text{s}^{-1}\cdot\mu\text{M}^{-1}$
rf	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
Laser	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
t	time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	s

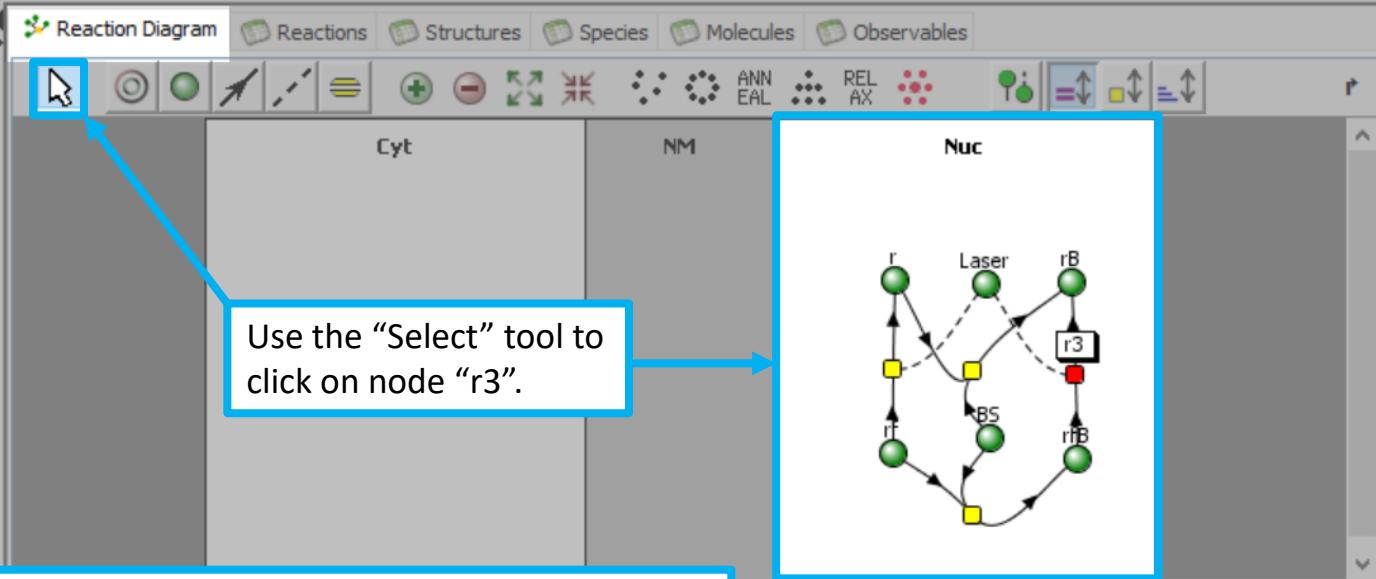
Linked Pathway Object(s):

```
graph TD; r((r)) --> r2((r2)); r2 --> rF((rF)); rF --> BS((BS)); BS --> rB((rB)); rB --> r((r)); rB --> r((r)); r((r)) --> BS((BS)); r((r)) --> rB((rB))
```

FRAPBinding
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway



In the “Reaction Name” text field, type “bleaching 2”.

Object Properties Annotation Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)

Reaction Name: **bleaching 2**

Reversible Kinetic Type: Mass Action [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (recommended for stochastic application) | Name | Description | Global | Expression | Units |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| J | reaction rate | | $(K_f \cdot rB - K_r \cdot rB)$ | $\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ |
| Kf | forward rate constant | | 0.0 | s^{-1} |
| Kr | reverse rate constant | | 0.0 | s^{-1} |
| rB | Species Concentration | | Variable | μM |
| rB | Species Concentration | | Variable | μM |
| Laser | Species Concentration | | Variable | μM |

Linked Pathway Object(s):

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

Reaction Diagram

Reactions (4)

Structures (3)

Species (6)

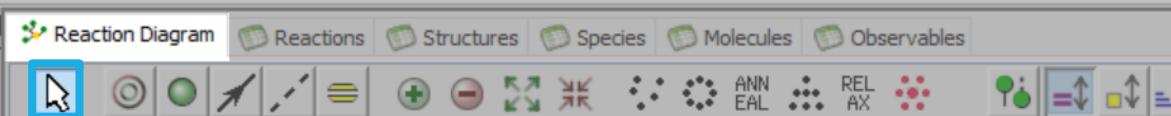
Molecules (0)

Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway



Ensure that the “bleaching 2” node is still selected.

Click the drop down menu next to “Kinetic Type” and select “General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]”.

The Object Properties dialog box shows the following details:

- Reaction Name: bleaching 2
- Kinetic Type: General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$] (highlighted with a blue box)
- Table:

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.0	$\mu\text{M} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$
- Linked Pathway Object(s): (empty field)

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

Laser bleaching 2

BS rB rB

Ensure that the “bleaching 2” node is still selected.

Under the “Expression” column in the “reaction rate” text field, type:
“(Vmax2*rfB*Laser*((t>1.0)&&(t<1.5)))”.
Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept the entry.

Reaction Name: bleaching 2
Kinetic Type: General [$\mu\text{M}/\text{s}$]

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
reaction rate		<input type="checkbox"/>	(Vmax2*rfB*Laser*((t>1.0)&&(t<1.5)))	$\mu\text{M}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$

Linked Pathway Object(s):

```
graph TD; r((r)) --> rB1((rB)); r --> BS1((BS)); rB1 --> rB2((rB)); Laser((Laser)) --> rB1; BS1 --> rB2; rB2 --> rB1
```

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (0)

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Reaction Diagram

Cyt Nuc

Laser bleaching 2

BS

rB

r

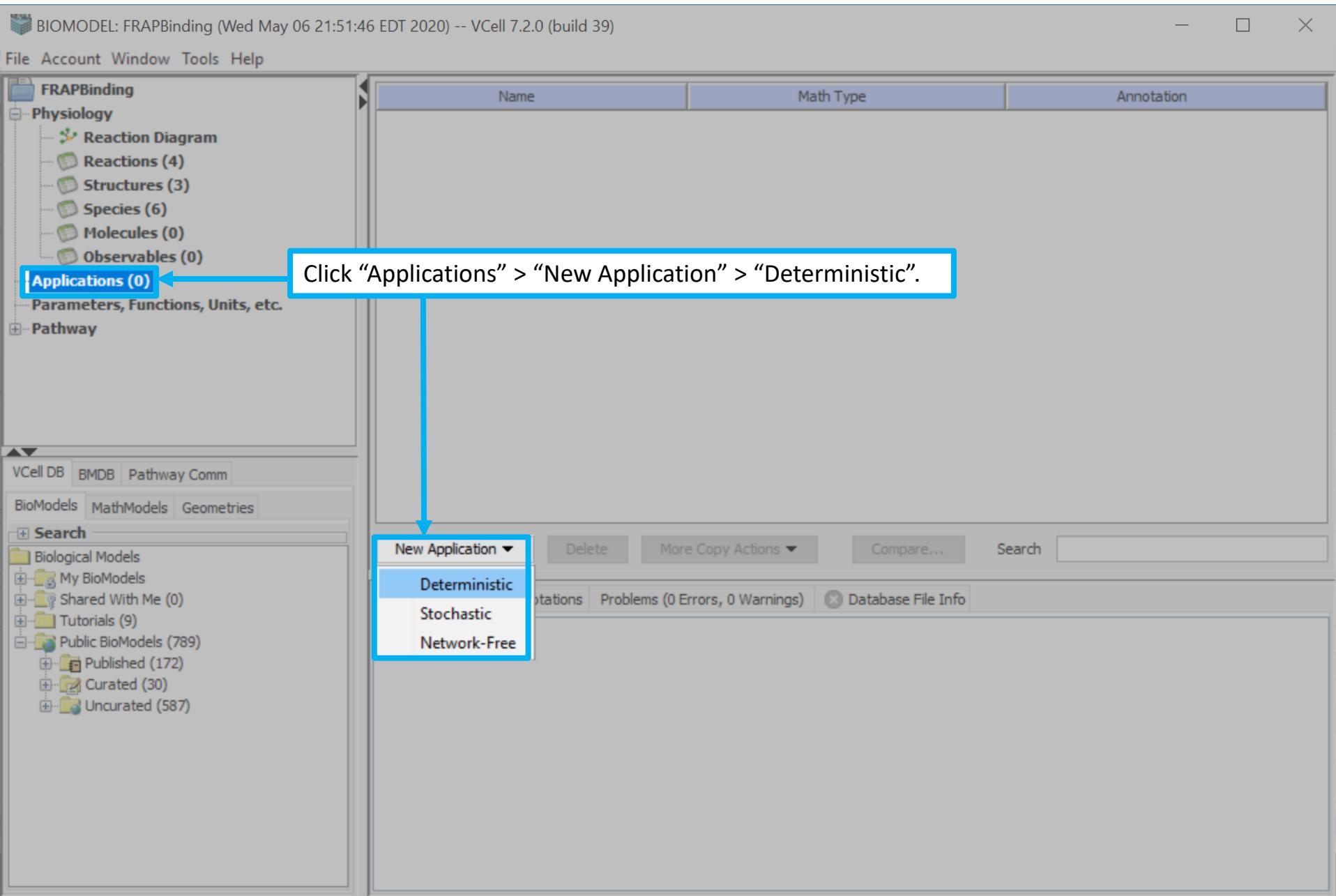
IF

Ensure that the “bleaching 2” node is still selected.

Under the “Expression” column, in the “Vmax2” text field, type “50”.
Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entry.

Name	Description	Global	Expression	Units
J	reaction rate	<input type="checkbox"/>	$V_{max2} \cdot rB \cdot Laser \cdot ((t > 1.0) \&& (t < 1.5))$	$\mu M \cdot s^{-1}$
Vmax2	user defined	<input type="checkbox"/>	50	$s^{-1} \cdot \mu M^{-1}$
t	time	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	s
Laser	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM
rB	Species Concentration	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Variable	μM

Linked Pathway Object(s):



FRAPBinding	
Physiology	
Reaction Diagram	
Reactions (4)	
Structures (3)	
Species (6)	
Molecules (0)	
Observables (0)	

Applications (1)	
$\frac{d}{dt}$	Application0

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

Pathway

Name	Math Type	Annotation
Application0	explicit network model, compartmental, deter...	

Double click “Application0” under the “Name” column.
Type in “Compartmental” and press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept your entry.

This compartmental application will be used to determine the steady-state concentrations for the binding reaction.

New Application ▾ Delete More Copy Actions ▾ Compare... Search

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Application Name Application0

Annotation

Summary

- Deterministic
- Compartmental
- math not generated

Double click "Compartmental" to access the "Geometry" > "Structure Mapping" menu.

In the "Size" column, enter the following numbers as listed in the table below for each structure. Press "Enter" on your keyboard to accept your entries.

Structure	Size
Cyt	523.33
Nuc	26.1665
NM	130.8325

The screenshot shows the VCell software interface with the following details:

- Left Sidebar:** Shows a tree view of the model structure. Under "Applications (1)", "Compartmental" is selected and highlighted with a blue box. Other applications like Geometry, Specifications, Protocols, Simulations, and Parameter Estimation are also listed.
- Top Navigation Bar:** Includes tabs for Geometry, Specifications, Protocols, Simulations, and Parameter Estimation. The "Geometry" tab is currently active and highlighted with a red box. Below it, the "Structure Mapping" tab is also highlighted with a blue box.
- Middle Panel:** Displays a diagram titled "Physiology (structures)" showing three compartments: Cyt (cytoplasm), Nuc (nucleus), and NM (nuclear membrane). Lines connect these compartments to a single red square labeled "Compartment".
- Bottom Panel:** Contains a table titled "Volume/Surface Calculator" with two columns: "Structure" and "Size". The table lists the volumes for Cyt, Nuc, and NM.
- Bottom Right Panel:** Shows a table with the same structure and size values as the one in the bottom panel.

BIOMODEL FRAPPING (Wed May 06 21:51:46 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File

Click "Specifications" > "Species".

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations Parameter Estimation

Species Reaction Network

Species	Structure	Depiction	Clamped	Rules	Initial Condition
r	Nuc	●	□		5.0 [μM]
rf	Nuc	●	□		5.0 [μM]
BS	Nuc	●	■		20.0 [μM]
rB	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]
rfB	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]
Laser	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]

In the "Initial Condition" column, enter the values for each species as listed in the table below. Press "Enter" on your keyboard to accept your entries.

Species	Initial Condition
r	5.0
rf	5.0
BS	20.0

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

Shared With Me (0)

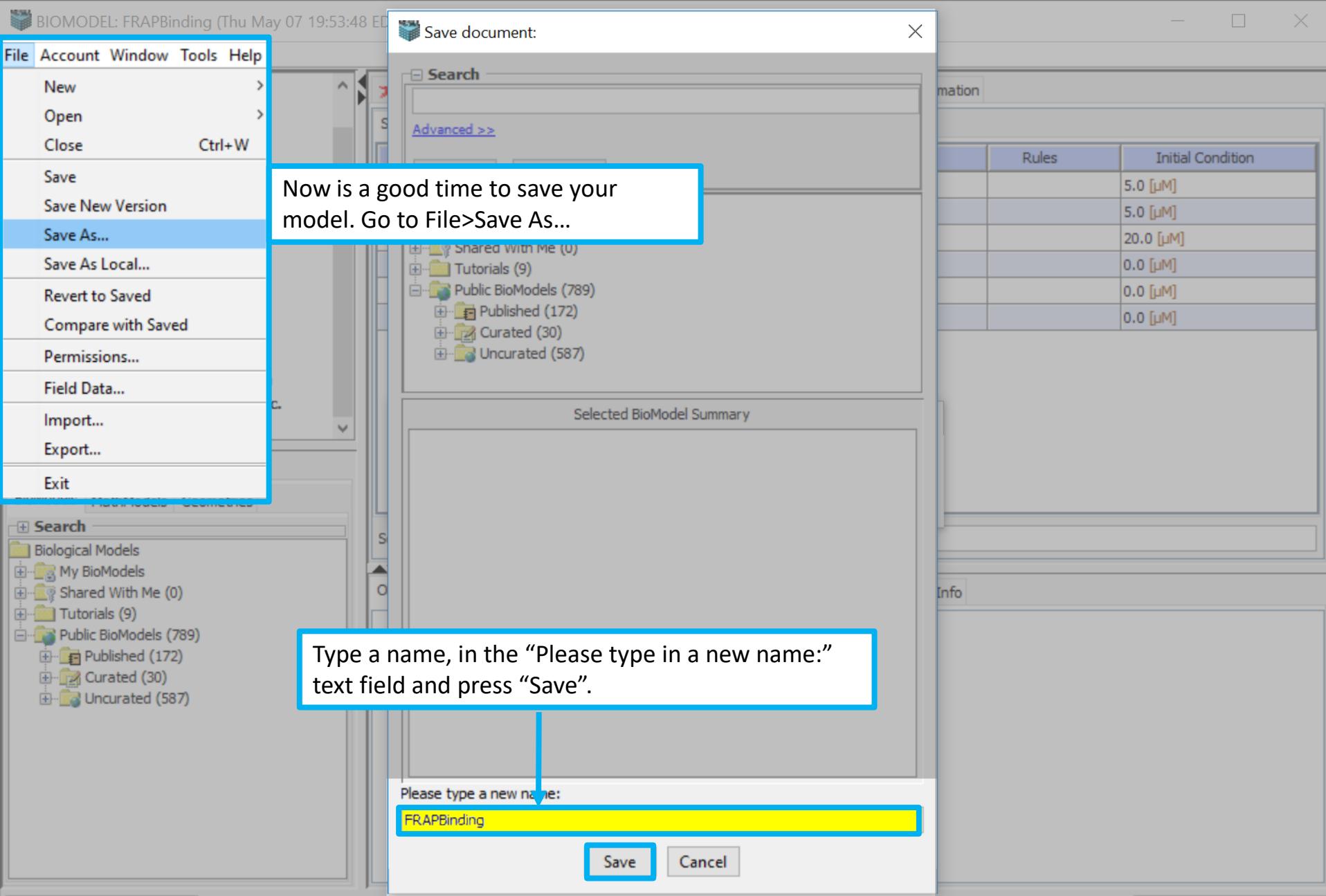
Tutorials (9)

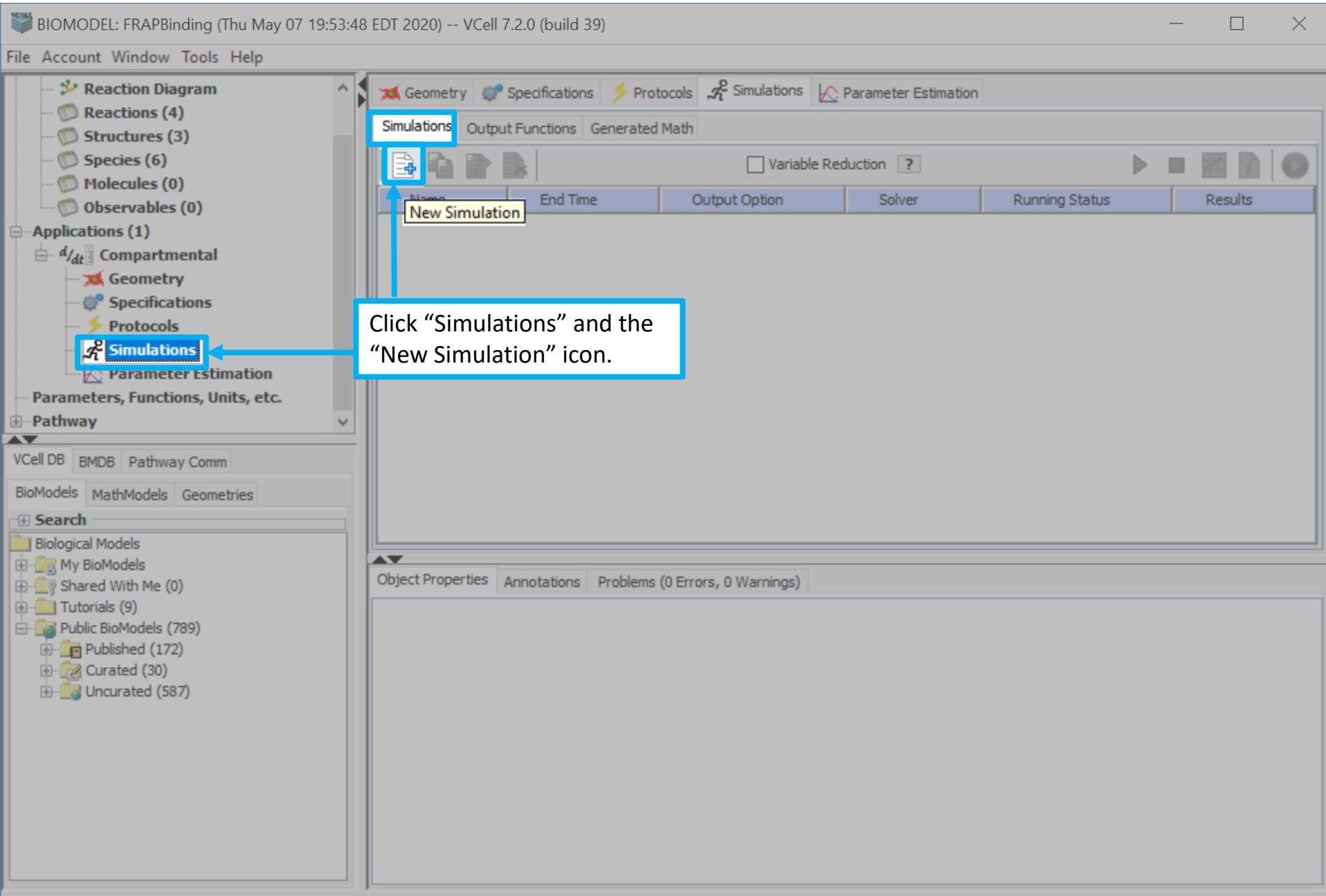
Public BioModels (789)

Published (172)

Curated (30)

Uncurated (587)





BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu May 07 19:53:48 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (1)

- d/dt Compartmental
- Geometry
- Specifications
- Protocols
- Simulations**
- Parameter Estimation

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Thu May 07 15:53:48 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrapp
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations Parameter Estimation

Simulations Output Functions Generated Math

Variable Reduction ?

Name	End Time	Output Option	Solver	Running Status	Results
Simulation0	1.0	keep every 1 sample	Combined IDA/CVODE	not saved	no

Click the “Edit Simulation” icon.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

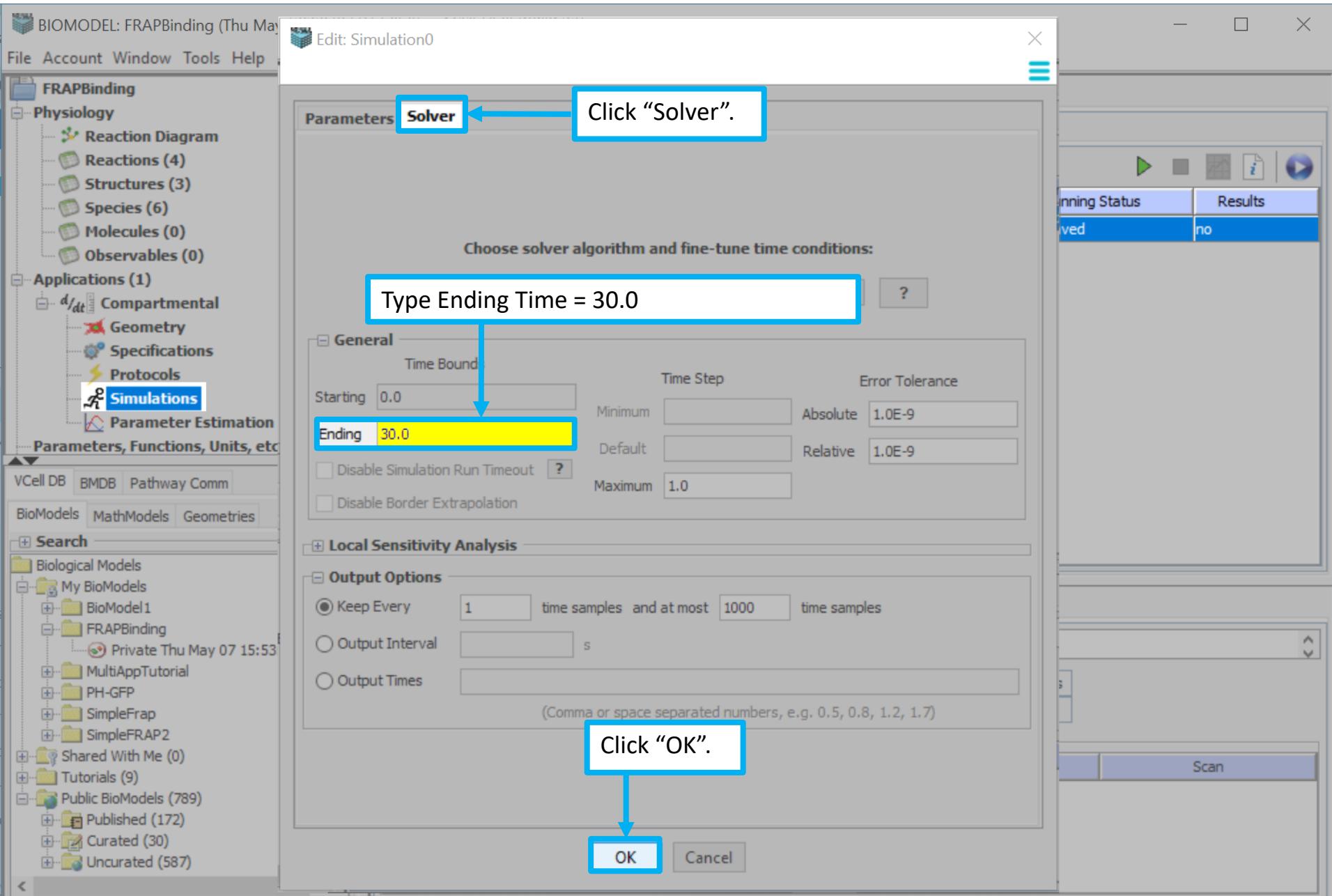
Annotation:

Settings:

Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol	Sensitivity Analysis
1.0s	keep every 1 sample, at most 1000	1.0E-9	1.0E-9	no

Parameters with values changed from defaults

Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan



BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu May 07 19:53:48 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (1)

- d/dt Compartimental
- Geometry
- Specifications
- Protocols
- Simulations**
- Parameter Estimation

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
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 - Private Thu May 07 15:53:48 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
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 - SimpleFrapp
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations Parameter Estimation

Simulations Output Functions Generated Math

Variable Reduction ?

Name End Time Output Option Solver Running Status Run and Save Simulation

Simulation0	30.0	keep every 1 sample	Combined IDA/CVODE	not saved	no
-------------	------	---------------------	--------------------	-----------	----

Click the green play icon to run and save the simulation.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Annotation:

Settings:

Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol	Sensitivity Analysis
1.0s	keep every 1 sample, at most 1000	1.0E-9	1.0E-9	no

Parameters with values changed from defaults

Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding
Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (1)

- d/dt Compartmental
 - Geometry
 - Specifications
 - Protocols
- Simulations
- Parameter Estimation

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 11 22:01:34 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrap
 - SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols **Simulations** Parameter Estimation

Simulations Output Functions Generated Math

Variable Reduction ?

Name	End Time	Output Option	Solver	Running Status
Simulation0	30.0	keep every 1 sample	Combined IDA/CVODE	completed

Native Simulation Results

Click the “Results” icon when the simulation is completed.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

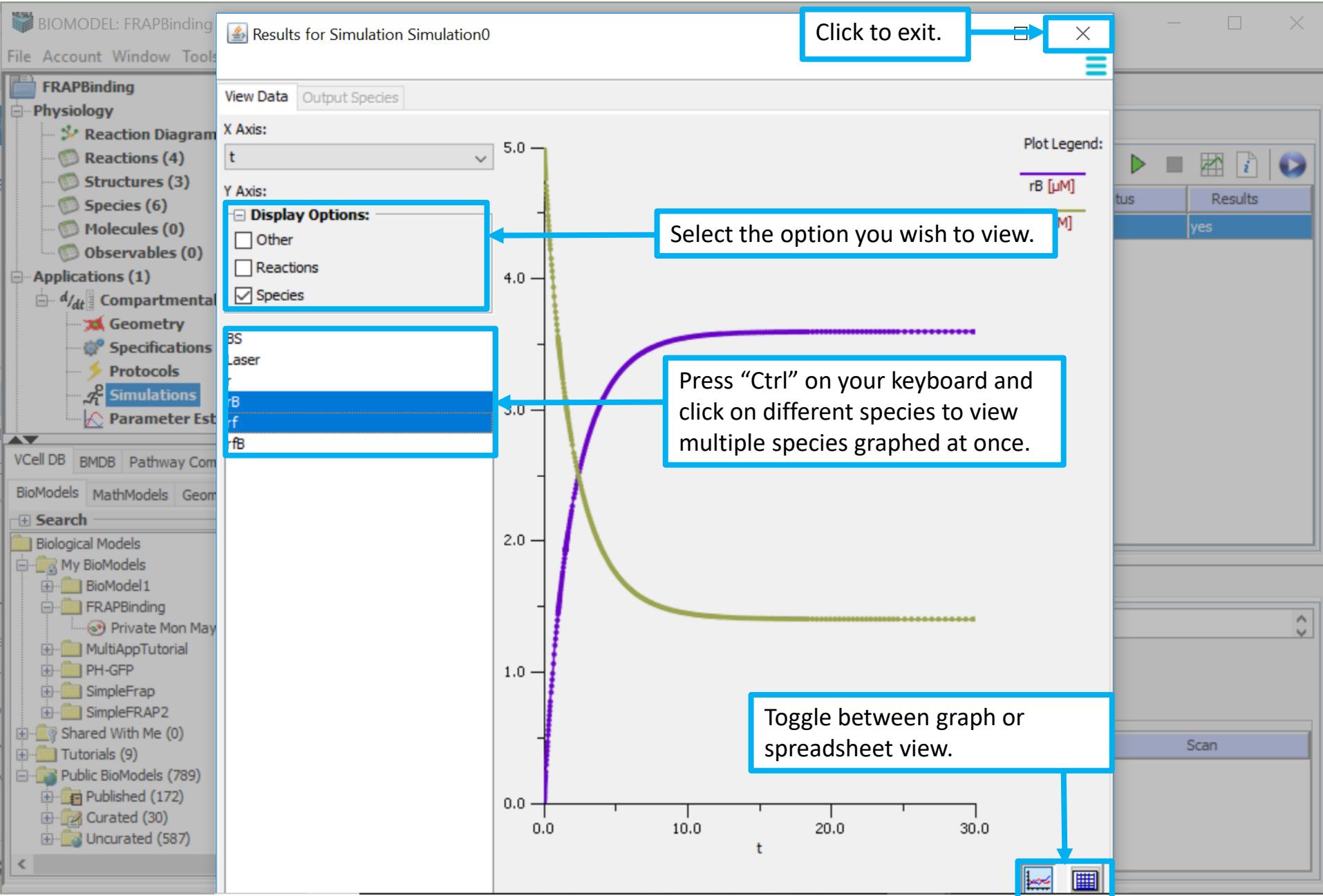
Annotation:

Settings:

Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol	Sensitivity Analysis
1.0s	keep every 1 sample, at most 1000	1.0E-9	1.0E-9	no

Parameters with values changed from defaults

Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan



FRAPBinding
Physiology
Reaction Diagram
Reactions (4)
Structures (3)
Species (6)
Molecules (0)
Observables (0)**Applications (1)**
d/dt Compartmental
Geometry
Specifications
Protocols
Simulations
Parameter Estimation

- Rename
- Delete
- Copy**
- Copy As
- New BioModel From App
- Expand All
- Collapse All

Select “Compartmental”, and then right click to access the “Copy” option.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway

BioModels MathModels

Search

- Biological Models
 - My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 11 22:01:34 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrap
 - SimpleFRAP2
 - Shared With Me (0)
 - Tutorials (9)
 - Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Simulations					
Simulations		Output Functions		Generated Math	
Name	End Time	Output Option	Solver	Running Status	Results
Simulation0	30.0	keep every 1 sample	Combined IDA/CVODE	completed	yes

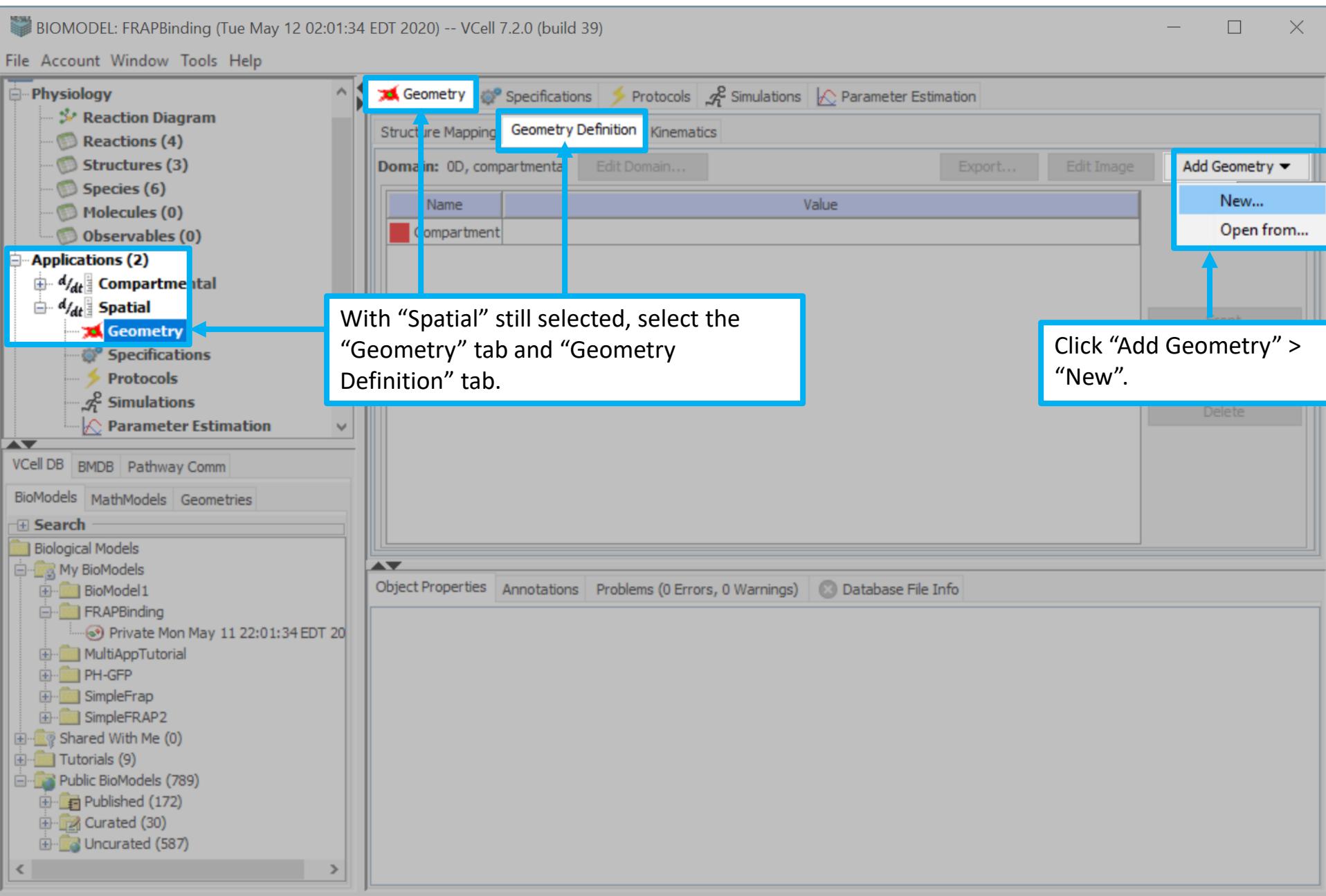
Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 interface for a BIOMODEL named "FRAPBinding". The main window includes a toolbar with tabs for Geometry, Specifications, Protocols, Simulations, and Parameter Estimation. The "Simulations" tab is active, showing a table with one row labeled "Simulation1". The "Name" column contains "Simulation1", the "End Time" column is empty, the "Output Option" column has a dropdown set to "Variable Reduction", the "Solver" column is empty, the "Running Status" column shows "not saved", and the "Results" column shows "no".

The left sidebar displays the model structure under the "Physiology" category, including Reaction Diagram, Reactions (4), Structures (3), Species (6), Molecules (0), and Observables (0). Below this, the "Applications" section lists two entries: "Compartmental" and "Copy of Compartmental". A context menu is open over the "Copy of Compartmental" entry, listing options: Rename, Delete, Copy, Copy As, New BioModel From App, Expand All, and Collapse All. The "Rename" option is highlighted with a blue arrow pointing to it.

A callout box with a blue border and a white background provides instructions: "Select the ‘Copy of Compartmental’ and then right click your mouse button to access the ‘Rename’ option. Type ‘Spatial’ and press ‘Enter’ on your keyboard to accept your entry."

The bottom left corner shows a file browser with sections for Biological Models, Shared With Me, Tutorials, and Public BioModels, with various sub-folders and counts listed.





Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- d/dt Spatial
 - Geometry**
 - Specifications
 - Protocols
 - Simulations
 - Parameter Estimation

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
 - My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 11 22:01:34 EDT 2020
 - MultiAppTutorial
 - PH-GFP
 - SimpleFrap
 - SimpleFRAP2
 - Shared With Me (0)
 - Tutorials (9)
 - Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations Parameter Estimation

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Domain: 0D, compartmental Edit Domain...

Export... Edit Image Add Geometry ▾

Name Value

Choose new...

Select “Analytic Equations (2D)”.

Geometry Type

- Analytic Equations (1D)
- Analytic Equations (2D)**
- Analytic Equations (3D)
- Image based (import from file, zip or directory)
- Mesh based (import from STL file)
- New Blank Image Canvas
- Constructed Solid Geometry (3D)

Front Back Add Subdomain ▾ Delete

Click “OK”.

OK Cancel

File Account Window Tools Help

- Physiology
 - Reaction Diagram
 - Reactions (4)
 - Structures (3)
 - Species (6)
 - Molecules (0)
 - Observables (0)

- Applications (2)
 - d/dt Compartmental
 - d/dt Spatial
 - Geometry
 - Specifications
 - Protocols
 - Simulations

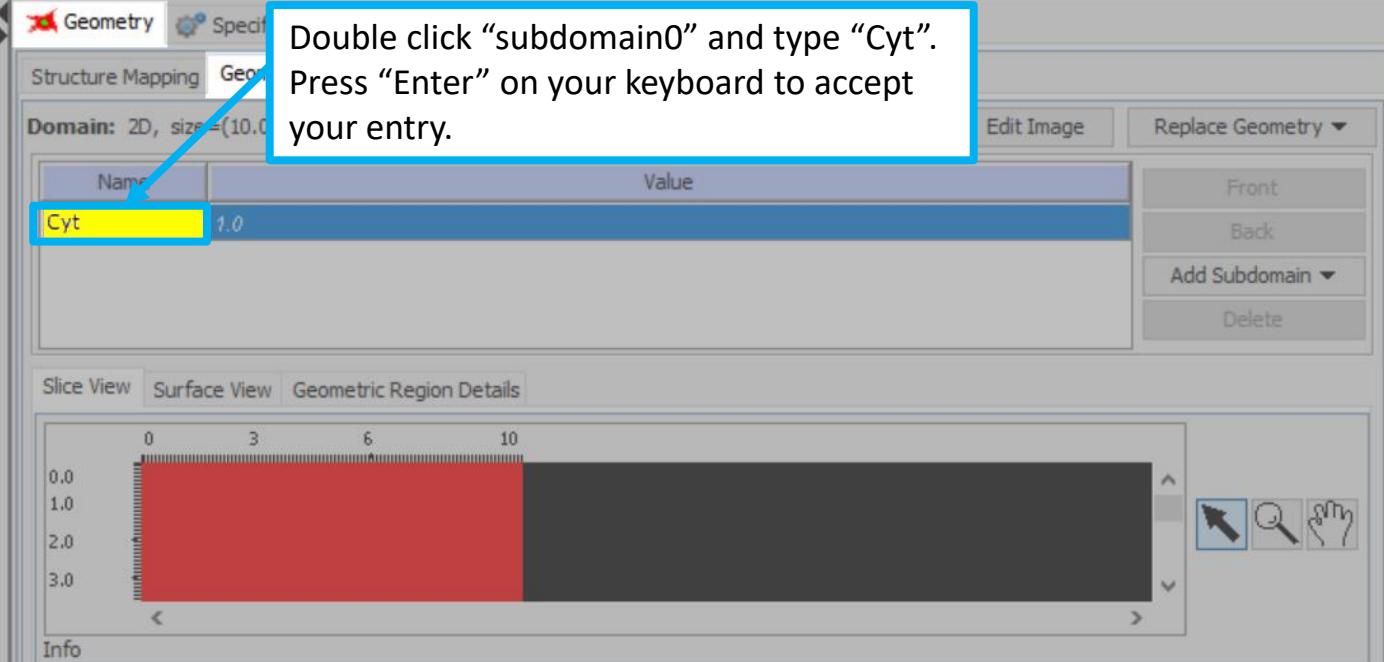
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

- Biological Models
 - My BioModels
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 - Private Mon May 11 22:01:34 EDT 2020
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FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- d/dt Spatial
- Geometry

Specifications

Protocols

Simulations

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

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Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)
- Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Domain: 2D, size=(10.0,10.0), origin=(0.0,0.0) Edit Domain... Export... Edit Image Replace Geometry ▾

Name Value

Cyt	1.0
-----	-----

Front Back Add Subdomain ▾

Analytic ... Constructed Solid Geometry

Slice View Surface View Geometric Region Details

0 3 6 10
0.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0

Info

Object Properties Annotations Problems (1 Errors, 4 Warnings) Database File Info

Click "Add Subdomain" > "Analytic".

- FRAPBinding
- Physiology
 - Reaction Diagram
 - Reactions (4)
 - Structures (3)
 - Species (6)
 - Molecules (0)
 - Observables (0)

- Applications (2)
 - d/dt Compartmental
 - d/dt Spatial
- Geometry
- Specifications

In the “Center Point (x,y)” text field, enter 0,0, and in the “Radius” text field, enter “10”.

Click the drop down menu next to “Select Subdomain Shape:”, select “Circle”.

Select Subdomain Shape: Circle

Center Point (x,y)

0,0

Radius

10

Analytic Expression

$x^2 + y^2 < 10.0^2$

Copy Expression

New Subdomain

Click “New Subdomain”.

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- d/dt Spatial

Geometry

Specifications

Protocols

Simulations

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

+ Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
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- MultiAppTutorial
- PH-GFP
- SimpleFrapp
- SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

- Published (172)
- Curated (30)
- Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Domain: 2D, size=(10.0,10.0), origin=(0.0,0.0) Edit Domain... Export... Edit Image Replace Geometry

Name	2.0
subdomain0	(((x)) +
Cyt	1.0

Double click “subdomain0” and type “Nuc”.
Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept
your entry.

Slice View Surface View Geometric Region Details

0 3 6 10

0.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0

Info

Object Properties Annotations Problems (1 Errors, 6 Warnings) Database File Info

File Account Window Tools Help

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartimental
- d/dt Spatial
- Geometry (selected)
- Specifications
- Protocols
- Simulations

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Mon May 11 22:01:34 EDT 2011
 - MultiAppTutorial
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- Tutorials (9)
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 - Published (172)
 - Curated (30)
 - Uncurated (507)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Domain: 2D, size=(10.0,10.0), origin=(0.0,0.0) Edit Domain... Export... Edit Image Replace Geometry ▾

Name	Value
Nuc	2.0 2.0 2.0 $((x) + (y)) < (10.0)$
Cyt	1.0

Front Back Add Subdomain ▾ Delete

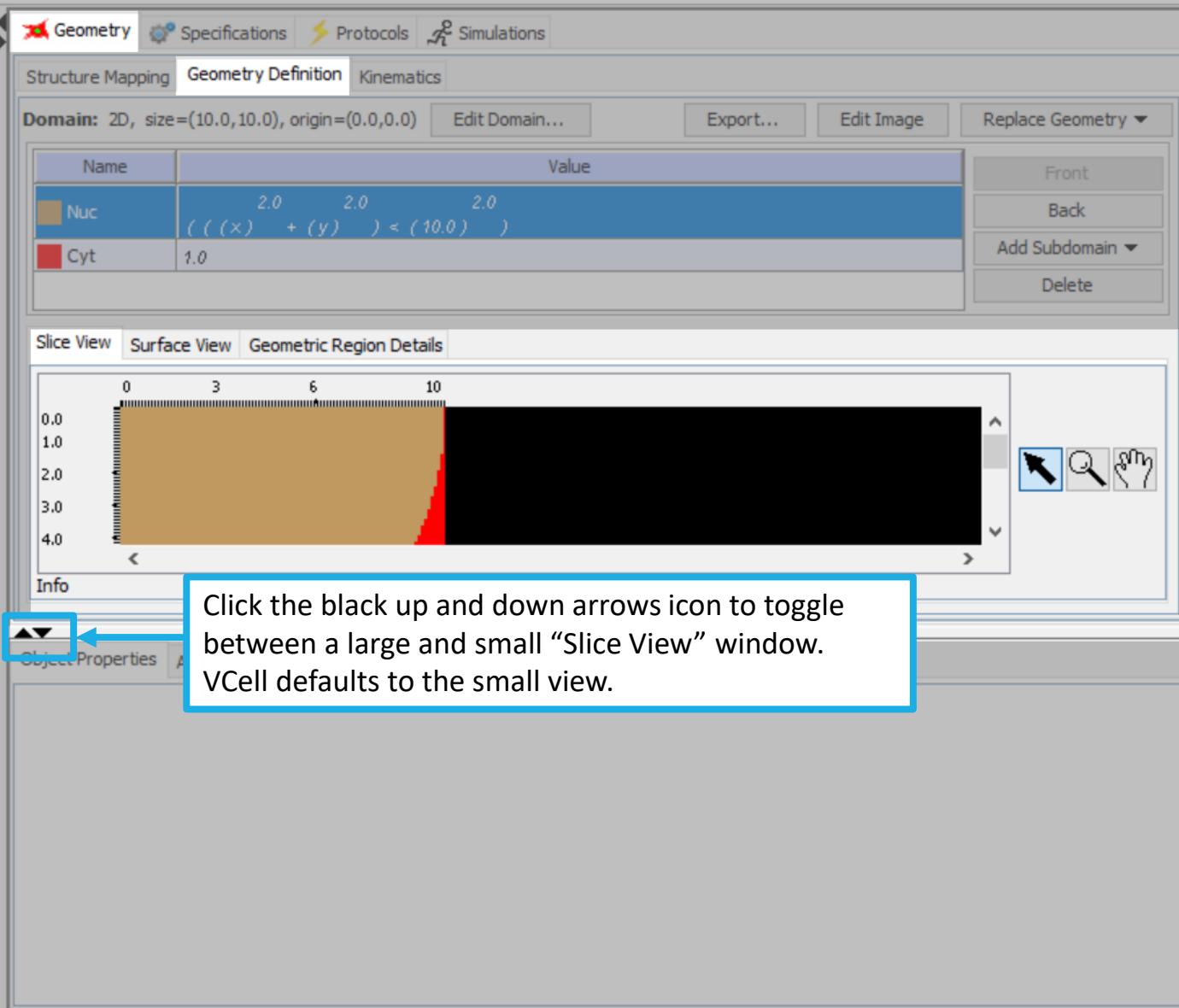
Slice View Surface View Geometric Region Details

0 3 6 10

0.0 1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0

Info

Click the black up and down arrows icon to toggle between a large and small "Slice View" window. VCell defaults to the small view.



The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 interface for editing a 2D geometry. The left sidebar contains a tree view of the model structure under "Physiology" and "Applications". The "Geometry" application is selected. The main workspace is divided into several tabs: "Geometry", "Specifications", "Protocols", and "Simulations". The "Geometry Definition" tab is active, showing a table for defining domains. A table row for "Nuc" defines a circular domain with radius 2.0 centered at (5.0, 5.0). A row for "Cyt" defines the exterior region with a value of 1.0. To the right of the table is a "Front" panel with buttons for "Back", "Add Subdomain", and "Delete". Below the table is a "Slice View" tab, which displays a 2D plot of the geometry. The plot shows a circular region filled with a light brown color, transitioning to red at its boundary, and extending into a black rectangular background. The plot has axes ranging from 0 to 10. The bottom right corner of the plot area contains three icons: a blue arrow pointing up, a magnifying glass, and a hand cursor. A blue callout box with an arrow points to the up arrow icon, containing the text: "Click the black up and down arrows icon to toggle between a large and small ‘Slice View’ window. This is the large view."

Click the black up and down arrows icon to toggle between a large and small “Slice View” window. This is the large view.

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- d/dt Spatial

In the “Origin” text field,
type “-11” for X and Y.

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Click “Edit Domain”.

In the “Size” text field,
type “22” for X and Y.

Geometry Size

Size X **22** μm Y **22** μm Z **10.0** μm

Origin X **-11** μm Y **-11** μm Z **0.0** μm

OK Cancel

Click “OK”.

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Tue May 12 02:01:34 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

File Account Window Tools Help

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartimental
- d/dt Spatial
 - Geometry
 - Specifications
 - Protocols
 - Simulations

Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels Geometries

Search

- Biological Models
- My BioModels
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
- Public BioModels (789)
 - Published (172)
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 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping Geometry Definition Kinematics

Your “Slice View” should display a circle of radius 10 μm , inside of a 22 X 22 μm square.

Value

Nuc	$((x)^2 + (y)^2) < (10.0)^2$	2.0
Cyt	1.0	

Front Back Add Subdomain Delete

Slice View Surface View Geometric Region Details

-11 -4.4 2.2 11

-11.0
-8.8
-6.6
-4.4
-2.2
0.0
2.2
4.4
6.6
8.8
11.0

Info



Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartimental
- d/dt Spatial

Geometry

- Specific
- Protocol
- Simulator

Parameters, Functions

VCell DB BMDB Pathway BioModels MathModels

Search

- Biological Models
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 - Uncurated (587)

Geometry Specifications Protocols Simulations

Structure Mapping

All structures and subdomains must be mapped to run a simulation. Use line tool or drop down menu in the 'subdomain' column.

Go to the “Structure Mapping” tab.

Use the “Line Tool” to drag a line from each “Structure” to its corresponding “subdomain”. You must grab the “Line Tool” for each mapping.

Physiology (structures)

Geometry (subdomains)

- Nuc
- Cyt
- Cyt_Nuc_membrane

Membrane boundary conditions are chosen alphabetically among the adjacent subdomains.

Structure	Subdomain	Size Ratio	X-	X+	Y-	Y+
Cyt	Cyt	1 [1]	Flux	Flux	Flux	Flux
Nuc	Nuc	1 [1]	Flux	Flux	Flux	Flux
NM	Cyt_Nuc_membrane	1 [1]	from ■	from ■	from ■	from ■

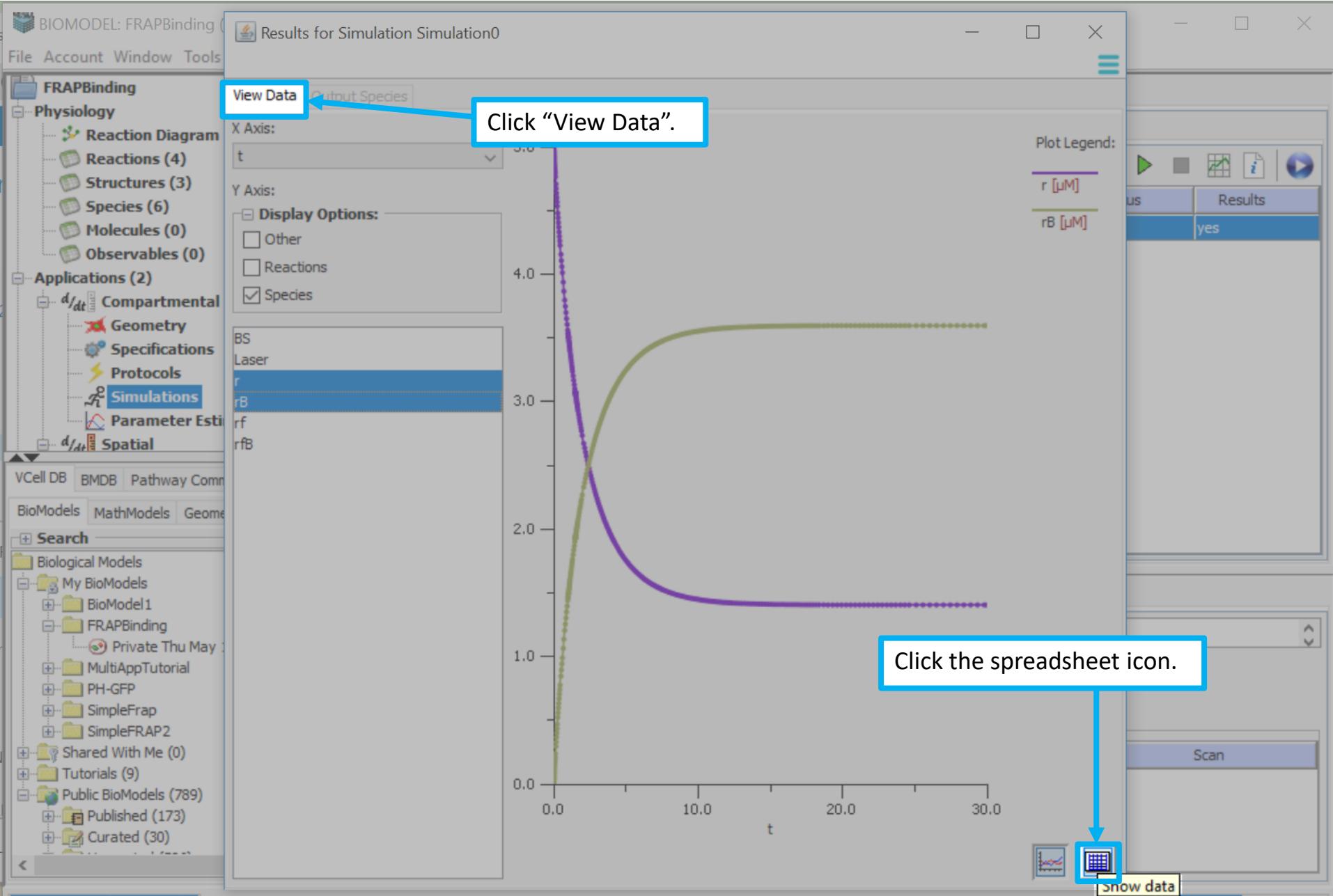
The screenshot shows the VCell 7.2.0 interface for a model named "FRAPBinding". The left sidebar displays the model's structure under "FRAPBinding" and "Physiology". A blue box highlights the "Applications (2)" section, which contains "Compartmental" and "Simulations". Another blue box highlights the "Simulations" icon in the Applications list. The main workspace shows the "Simulations" tab selected in the top navigation bar. A table lists a single simulation entry:

Name	End Time	Output Option	Solver	Running Status	Results
Simulation0	30.0	keep every 1 sample	Combined IDA/CVODE	completed	yes

A blue arrow points from the "Simulations" icon in the Applications list to the "Results" icon in the toolbar above the table. A callout box with a blue border contains the following instructions:

Go back to “Applications” > “Compartmental” > “Simulations”.
Select the Simulation and press the “Simulation Results” icon.

The bottom right corner of the interface shows the "Object Properties" panel with tabs for "Annotations", "Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings)", and "Database File Info". It also includes sections for "Settings" and "Parameters with values changed from defaults".



BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding

File Account Window Tools

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- Geometry
- Specifications
- Protocols
- Simulations
- Parameters
- d/dt Spatial

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Comm

BioModels MathModels

Search

Biological Models

- My BioModels
 - BioModel1
 - FRAPBinding
 - Private Thru
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- SimpleFrap
- SimpleFRAP2
- Shared With Me (0)
- Tutorials (9)
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 - Published (173)
 - Curated (30)

Results for Simulation Simulation0

X Axis: t

Y Axis:

Display Options:

- Other
- Reactions
- Species

BS

Laser

rB

rf

rFB

t BS rB rf rFB

t	BS	rB	rf	rFB
0	20	0	5	0
4.7762591E-11	20	9.5525182E-11	5	9.5525182E-11
4.7767367E-7	19.999998	9.5534702E-7	4.999999	9.5534702E-7
5.2539328E-6	19.999979	1.0507841E-5	4.9999895	1.0507841E-5
2.3333448E-5	19.999907	4.6666485E-5	4.9999533	4.6666485E-5
6.4293448E-5	19.999743	1.2858393E-4	4.9998714	1.2858393E-4
1.4247205E-4	19.99943	2.8492976E-4	4.9997151	2.8492976E-4
2.8285486E-4	19.998869	5.6565353E-4	4.9994343	5.6565353E-4
5.2993862E-4	19.997881	1.0596805E-3	4.9989403	1.0596805E-3
9.6693487E-4	19.996134	1.9332152E-3	4.9980668	1.9332152E-3
1.8038186E-3	19.992789	3.6053607E-3	4.9963946	3.6053607E-3
3.4120615E-3	19.986368	6.8159831E-3	4.993184	6.8159831E-3
5.0203043E-3	19.979954	1.0022996E-2	4.989977	1.0022996E-2
6.6285472E-3	19.973547	1.3226405E-2	4.9867736	1.3226405E-2
0.00823679	19.967148	1.6426216E-2	4.9835738	1.6426216E-2
9.8450329E-3	19.960755	1.9622433E-2	4.9803776	1.9622433E-2
1.1655553E-2	19.953567	2.3216361E-2	4.9767836	2.3216361E-2
1.3466073E-2	19.946389	2.6805748E-2	4.9731943	2.6805748E-2
1.5276593E-2	19.939219	3.0390603E-2	4.9696094	3.0390603E-2
1.8178643E-2	19.927745	3.6127264E-2	4.9638727	3.6127264E-2
2.1080692E-2	19.916295	4.1852332E-2	4.9581477	4.1852332E-2
2.3982741E-2	19.904868	4.7565837E-2	4.9524342	4.7565837E-2
0.02688479	19.893464	5.3267811E-2	4.9467322	5.3267811E-2
3.1995997E-2	19.873435	6.3282411E-2	4.9367176	6.3282411E-2
3.7107204E-2	19.853477	7.3261502E-2	4.9267385	7.3261502E-2
4.2218411E-2	19.833589	8.3205252E-2	4.9167947	8.3205252E-2

Scan

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Results for Simulation Simulation0

File Account Window Tools

FRAPBinding

Physiology

- Reaction Diagram
- Reactions (4)
- Structures (3)
- Species (6)
- Molecules (0)
- Observables (0)

Applications (2)

- d/dt Compartmental
- Geometry
- Specifications
- Protocols
- Simulations
- d/dt Parameter Estimation
- Spatial

VCell DB BMDB Pathway Community

BioModels MathModels Geometry

Search

Biological Models

My BioModels

- BioModel1
- FRAPBinding
- Private Thu May 1

MultiAppTutorial

PH-GFP

SimpleFrapp

SimpleFRAP2

Shared With Me (0)

Tutorials (9)

Public BioModels (789)

Published (173)

Curated (30)

View Data Output Species

X Axis: t

Y Axis:

Display Options:

- Other
- Reactions
- Species

BS
Laser
rB
rf
rfB

	t	BS	rB	rf	rfB
20.555824	12.808876	3.595562	1.404438	3.595562	
20.868474	12.808742	3.5956292	1.4043708	3.5956292	
21.181123	12.808623	3.5956883	1.4043117	3.5956883	
21.493772	12.808519	3.5957403	1.4042597	3.5957403	
21.806422	12.808428	3.595786	1.404214	3.595786	
22.119071	12.808348	3.5958261	1.4041739	3.5958261	
22.43172	12.808277	3.5958614	1.4041386	3.5958614	
22.74437	12.808215	3.5958925	1.4041075	3.5958925	
23.057019	12.808161	3.5959197	1.4040803	3.5959197	
23.369668	12.808113	3.5959437	1.4040563	3.5959437	
23.682318	12.80807	3.5959648	1.4040352	3.5959648	
23.994967	12.808033	3.5959833	1.4040167	3.5959833	
24.307616	12.808001	3.5959996	1.4040004	3.5959996	
24.620266	12.807972	3.5960139	1.4039861	3.5960139	
25.091621	12.807935	3.5960323	1.4039677	3.5960323	
25.562976	12.807898	3.5960513	1.4039487	3.5960513	
26.034331	12.807861	3.5960696	1.4039204	3.5960696	
26.505687	12.807824	3.5960899	1.4039001	3.5960899	
26.977042	12.807787	3.5961031	1.40388969	3.5961031	
27.448397	12.807750	3.5961207	1.4038743	3.5961207	
27.919752	12.807817	3.5960913	1.4039087	3.5960913	
28.391108	12.807808	3.596096	1.403904	3.596096	
28.862463	12.8078	3.5960999	1.4039001	3.5960999	
29.333818	12.807794	3.5961031	1.4038969	3.5961031	
29.805173	12.807789	3.5961057	1.4038943	3.5961057	
30	12.807787	3.5961066	1.4038934	3.5961066	

Copy Cells

Copy Rows

Copy All

Select “BS”, and then press “Ctrl” on your keyboard and click the final concentrations for “rB”, “rf” and “rfB”. Right click your mouse and select “Copy Cells”.

Spatial > **Specifications**
then select the **“Species” tab**.

Protocols
Simulations
Parameter Estimation
d/dt Spatial
Specifications
Protocols
Simulations
Parameters, Functions, Units, etc.
Pathway

Species Reaction Network

Species	Structure	Depiction	Clamped	Rules	Initial Condition	Well Mixed	Diffusion Constant
r	Nuc	●	□		5.0 [μM]	□	10.0 [μm².s⁻¹]
rf	Nuc	●	□		5.0 [μM]	□	
BS	Nuc	●	□		20.0 [μM]	□	
rB	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]	□	
rfB	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]	□	
Laser	Nuc	●	□		0.0 [μM]	□	

Copy
Copy All
Paste
Paste All
Specify Column Value for Selected Row(s)
Clamped
Initial Condition
Well Mixed
Diffusion Constant

Click on the “Initial Condition” cell in the “r” row and right click “Paste All”.

Description Parameter Expression Units

initial concentration for r	initConc	5.0	μM
diffusion constant for r	diff	10.0	μm².s⁻¹
Boundary Condition X- for r	BC_Xm	<zero flux>	μM.μm.s⁻¹
Boundary Condition X+ for r	BC_Xp	<zero flux>	μM.μm.s⁻¹
Boundary Condition Y- for r	BC_Ym	<zero flux>	μM.μm.s⁻¹
Boundary Condition Y+ for r	BC_Yp	<zero flux>	μM.μm.s⁻¹
Velocity X for r	Vel_X	<0.0>	μm.s⁻¹
Velocity Y for r	Vel_Y	<0.0>	μm.s⁻¹

Species (6)
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Velocity X for r Vel_X <0.0>
Velocity Y for r Vel_Y <0.0>

Diffusion Constant

10.0 [μm².s⁻¹]
10.0 [μM]
10.0 [μM.s⁻¹]
10.0 [μM.μM.s⁻¹]
10.0 [μM.μM.s⁻¹]
10.0 [μM.μM.s⁻¹]
10.0 [μM.μM.s⁻¹]

Choose Parameters to Paste

Select All

rf initConc '5.0' -> '1.4038933564068
BS initConc '20.0' -> '12.807786712813
rB initConc '0.0' -> '3.5961066435931
rfB initConc '0.0' -> '3.5961066435931

Click "Select All" and then click "OK".

OK Cancel

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Specifications tab selected.

Species	Structure	Depiction	Clamped	Rules	Initial Condition	Well Mixed	Diffusion Constant
r	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		5.0 [μM]	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]
rf	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		1.4038933564068798 [μM]	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]
BS	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		12.8077867128138 [μM]	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]
rB	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		3.5961066435931133 [μM]	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]
rfB	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		3.5961066435931115 [μM]	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]
Laser	Nuc	●	<input type="checkbox"/>		<2.0>&&(y>-2.0)&&(y<2.0))	<input type="checkbox"/>	10.0 [$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$]

In the “Initial Condition” column for the “Laser”, type:
 $((x>-2.0)&&(x<2.0)&&(y>-2.0)&&(y<2.0))$.

Press “Enter” on your keyboard to accept the entry.

Object Properties tab selected.

Description	Parameter	Expression	Units
initial concentration for Laser	initConc	0.0	μM
diffusion constant for Laser	diff	10.0	$\mu m^2.s^{-1}$
Boundary condition for Laser	BoundaryCondition	0.0	$\mu M.s^{-1}$
Boundary condition for Laser	BoundaryCondition	0.0	$\mu M.s^{-1}$
Boundary condition for Laser	BoundaryCondition	0.0	$\mu M.s^{-1}$
Boundary condition for Laser	BoundaryCondition	0.0	$\mu M.s^{-1}$
Velocity X for Laser	Vel_X	<0.0>	$\mu m.s^{-1}$
Velocity Y for Laser	Vel_Y	<0.0>	$\mu m.s^{-1}$

The Boolean evaluates to “1” when x and y are between -2 and +2; everywhere else the Boolean evaluates to zero. In this way, the bleach reaction that is catalyzed by the laser only happens in a define region.

On the “Specifications” tab, click “Reaction”.

Click all the “Enabled” boxes for each reaction.

Name	Depiction	Type	Enabled	Fast
RAN binding	$\text{○} + \text{○} \rightleftharpoons \text{○}$	Reaction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
RAN_FITC binding	$\text{○} + \text{○} \rightleftharpoons \text{○}$	Reaction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
bleaching 1	$\text{○} \rightleftharpoons \text{○}$	Reaction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
bleaching 2	$\text{○} \rightleftharpoons \text{○}$	Reaction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Thu May 21 01:00:27 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

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Simulations Output Functions Generated Math

Name End Time Output Option Solver Running Status Results

Name	End Time	Output Option	Solver	Running Status	Results
Simulation1	1.0	every 0.05 s	Fully-Implicit	never ran	no

On the “Simulations” tab, select the Simulation and then select the “Edit Simulation” icon.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Annotation:

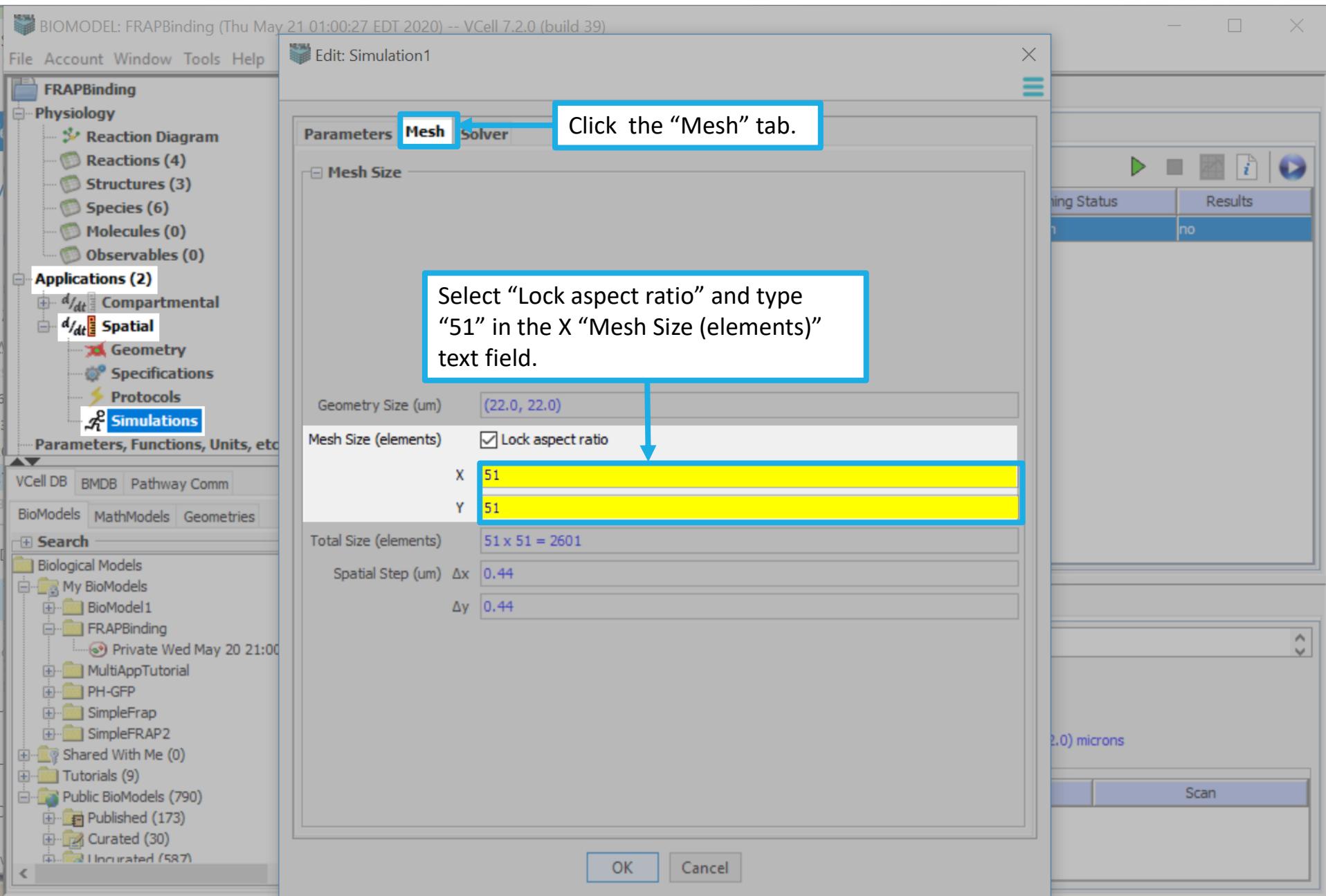
Settings:

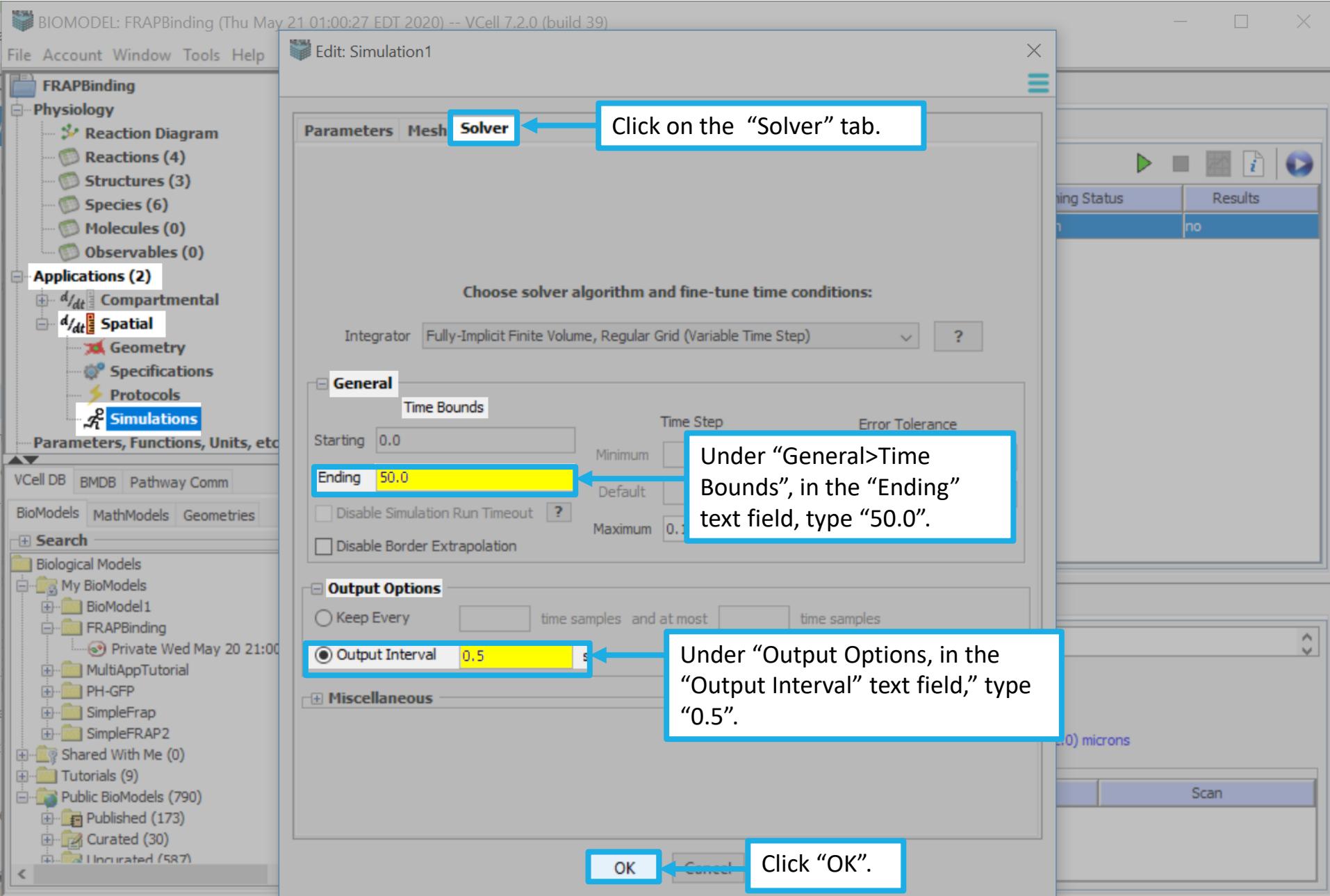
Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol
0.1s	every 0.05 sec	1.0E-7	1.0E-9

Mesh: 101x101 = 10201 elements Geometry size: (22.0,22.0) microns

Parameters with values changed from defaults

Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan





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Name End Time Output Option Solver Running Status

Simulation1	50.0	every 0.5 s	Fully-Implicit	not saved	Run and Save Simulation
-------------	------	-------------	----------------	-----------	-------------------------

Click the green “Run” icon to run and save the simulation.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Annotation:

Settings:

Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol
0.1s	every 0.5 sec	1.0E-7	1.0E-9

Mesh: 101x101 = 10201 elements Geometry size: (22.0,22.0) microns

Parameters with values changed from defaults

Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan

BIOMODEL: FRAPBinding (Tue May 26 18:18:06 EDT 2020) -- VCell 7.2.0 (build 39)

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Name End Time Output Option Solver Running Status Results

Simulation1 50.0 every 0.5 s Fully-Implicit completed Native Simulation Results

Click the “Results” icon when the simulation is completed.

Object Properties Annotations Problems (0 Errors, 0 Warnings) Database File Info

Annotation:

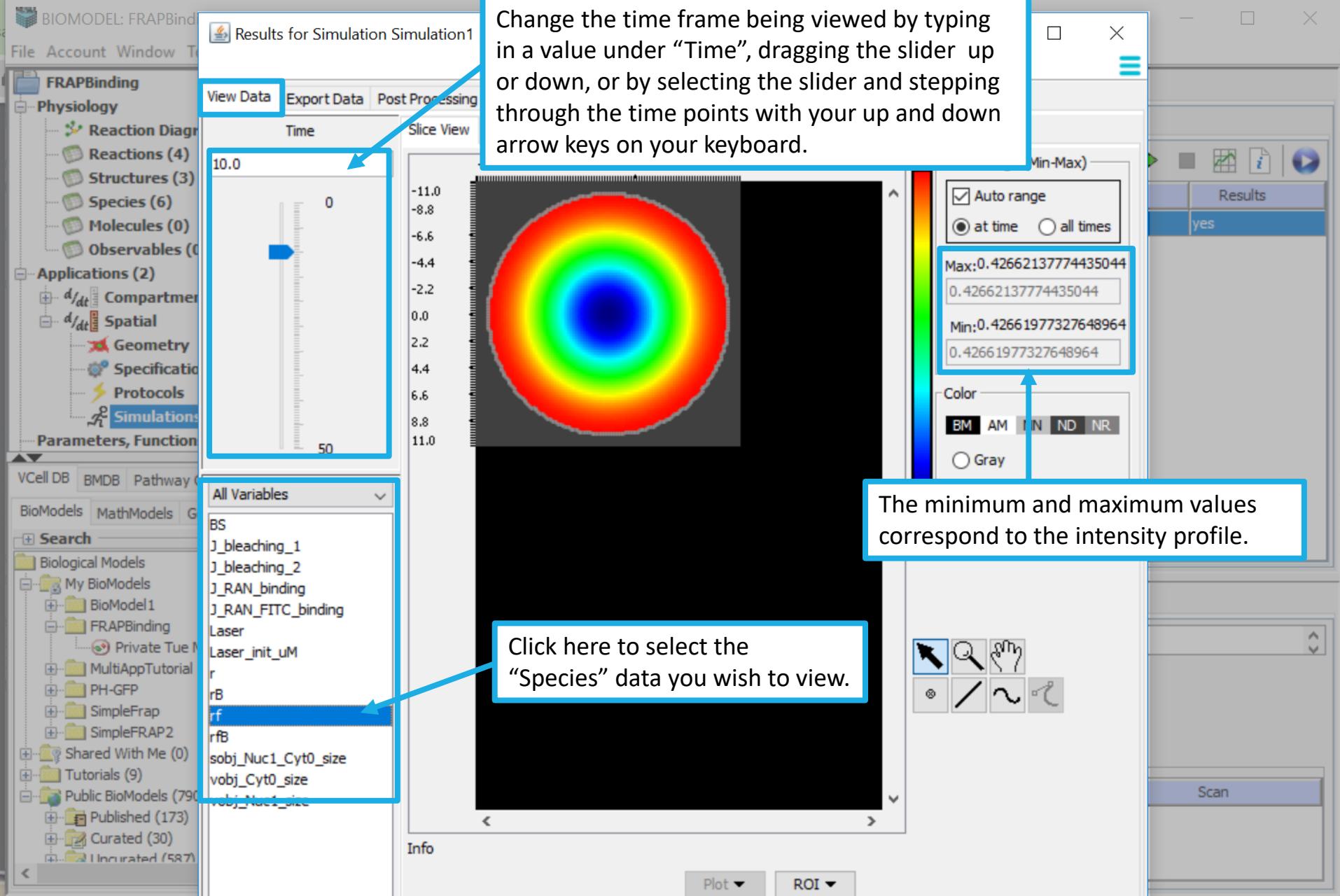
Settings:

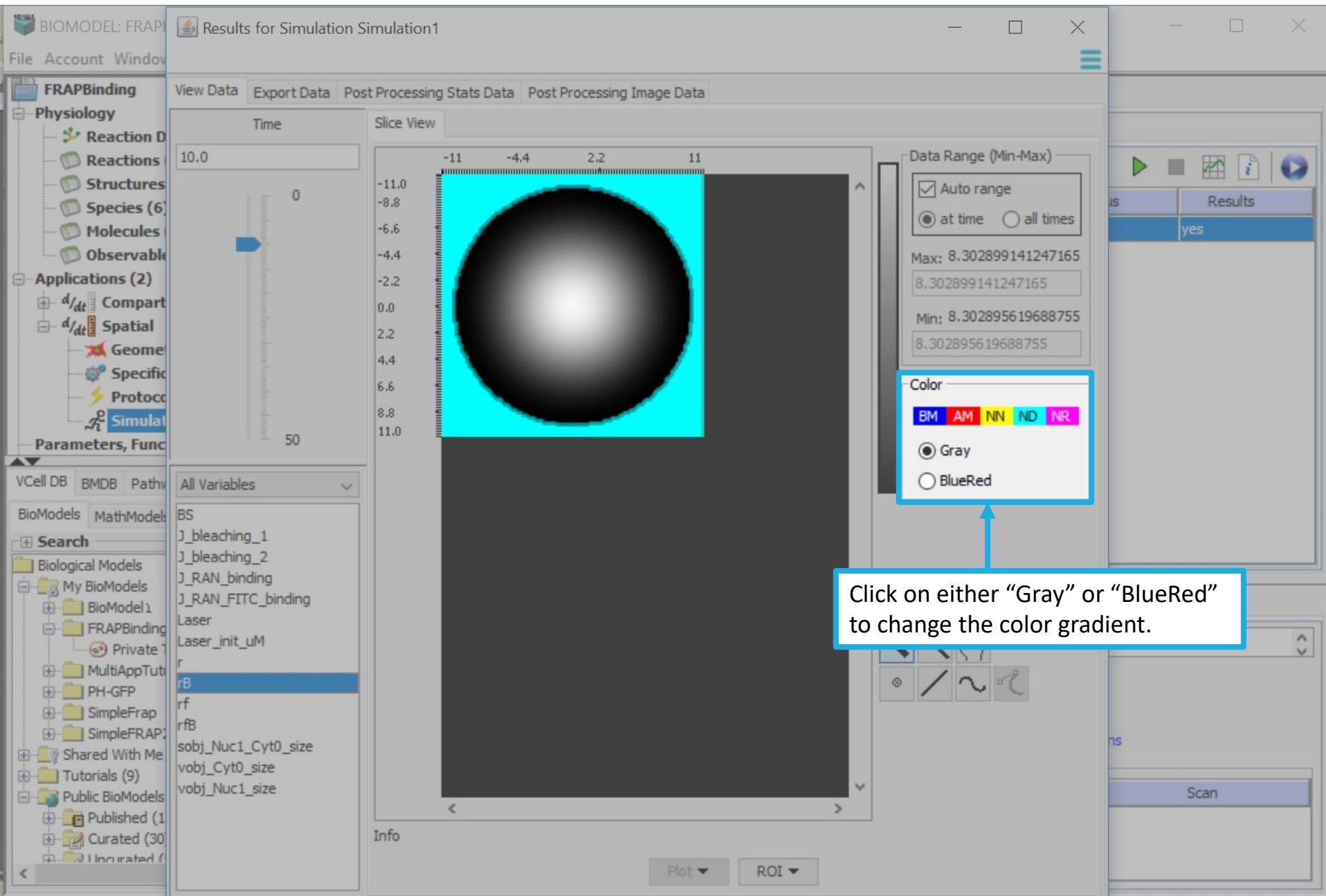
Max timestep	Output	Rel tol	Abs tol
0.1s	every 0.5 sec	1.0E-7	1.0E-9

Mesh: 101x101 = 10201 elements Geometry size: (22.0,22.0) microns

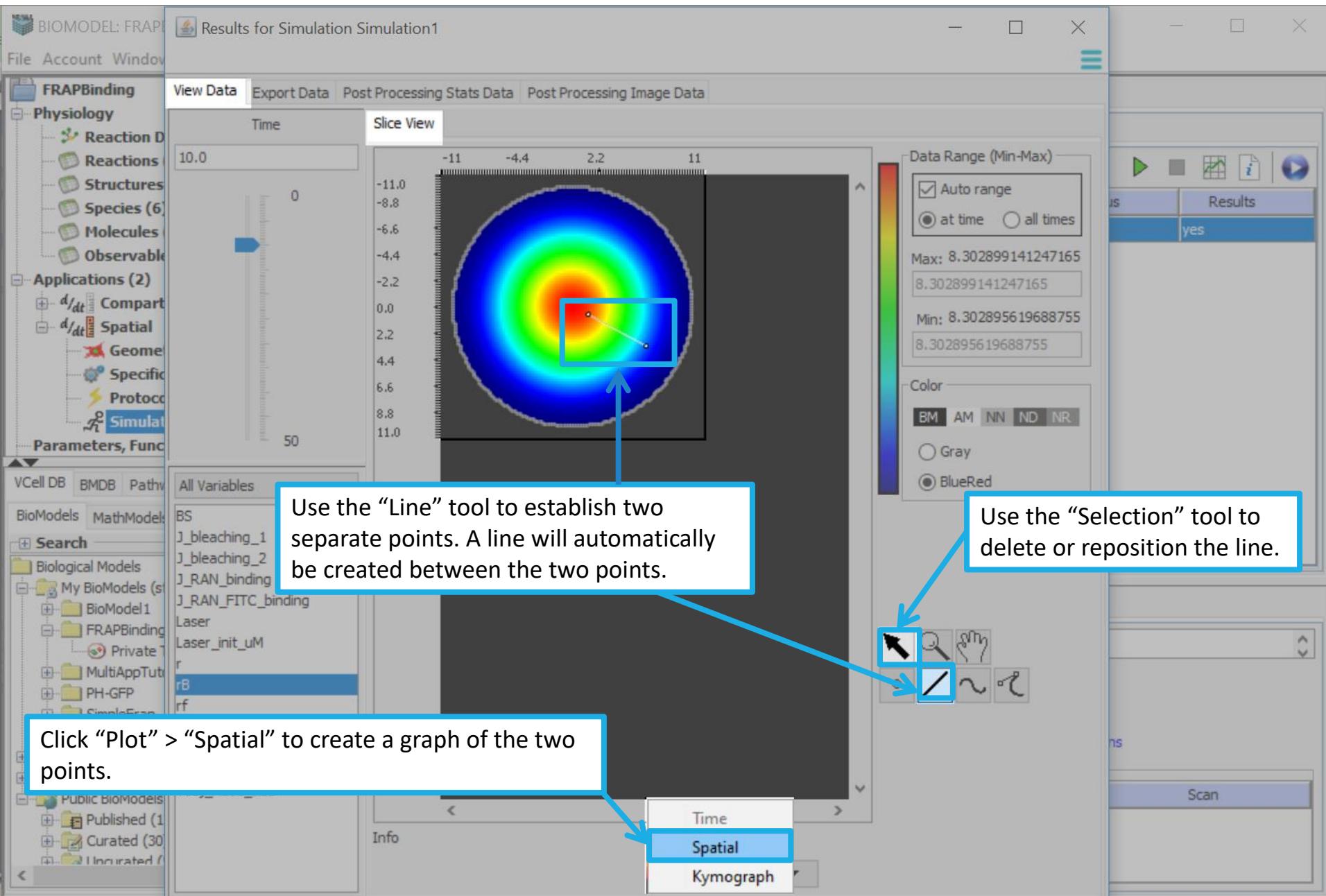
Parameters with values changed from defaults

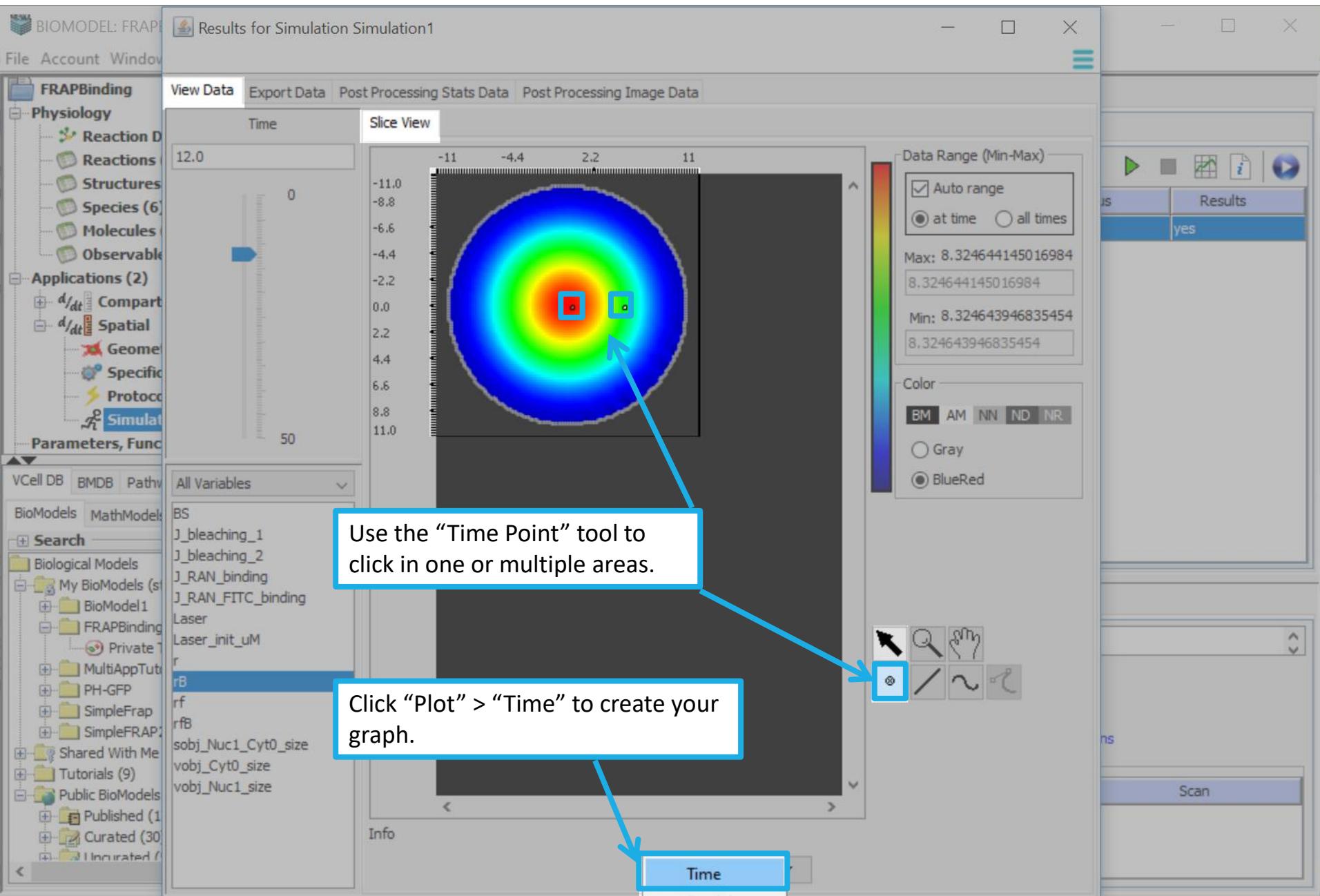
Parameter Name	Default	New Value/Expression	Scan

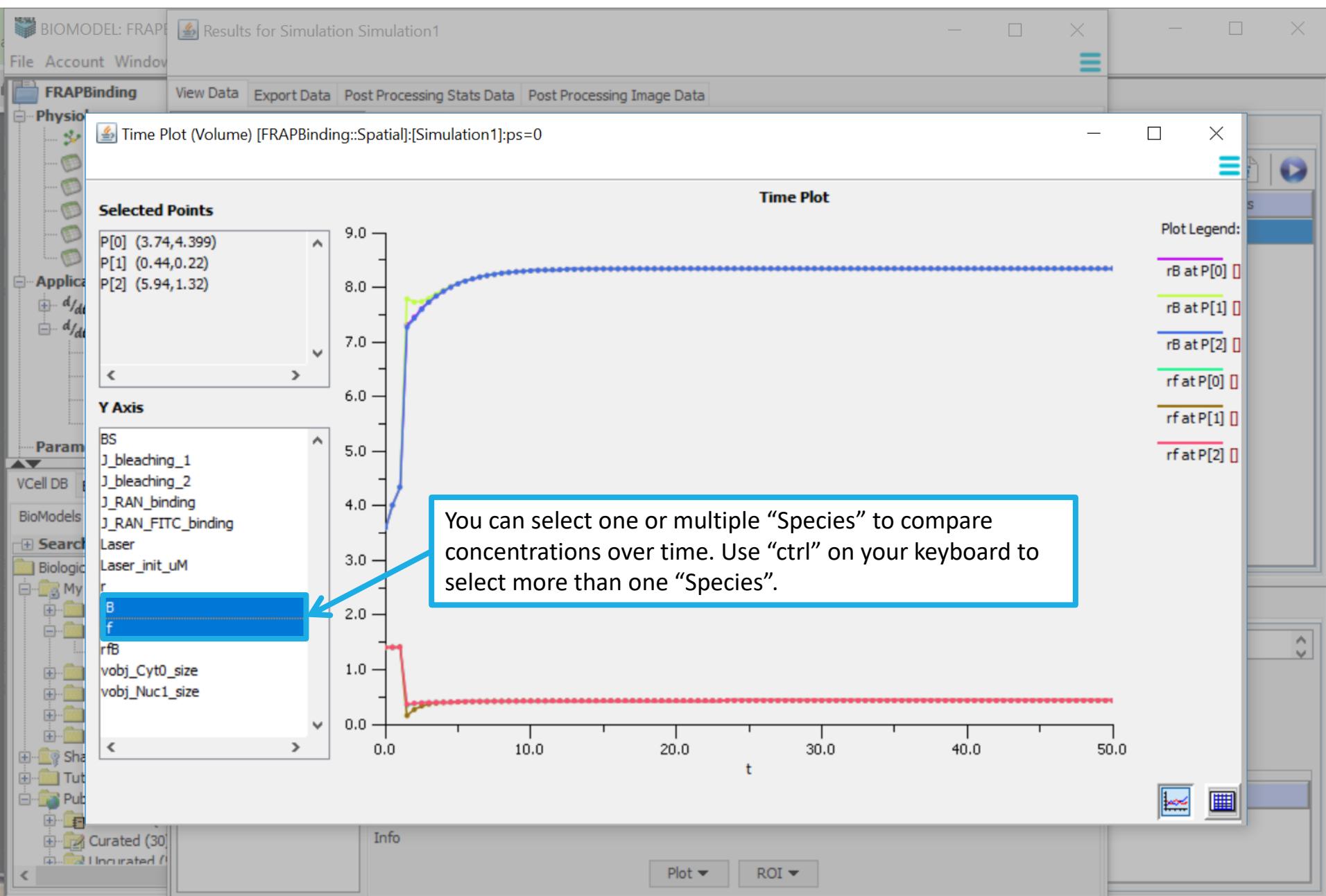




Click on either “Gray” or “BlueRed”
to change the color gradient.







Acknowledgements

The following students worked on this tutorial:

Tanya Miller (2015) – Pomperaug High School

Nathan Schaumburger (2017) – Hall High School

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