### Upcoming plans for pkg 1.4

Vsevolod Stakhov vsevolod@FreeBSD.org



July 7, 2014

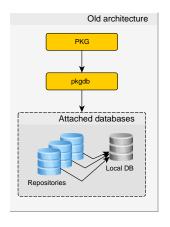
### The list of main features

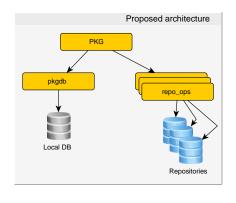
- ► Abstract repositories (ports, CPAN, CTAN...)
- ► Flexible dependencies
- ► Package popularity contest
- Packaging of the base system

## Abstract repositories



## Repositories architecture





## Abstract repositories

#### Advantages of the new architecture.

- ▶ No longer limited to sqlite3 repos.
- Better multirepo support (without attach hacks)
- Allows to create repostitories of many types:
  - Ports
  - ► C(*T*|*R*|*P*)AN
  - ► Base system?
  - **.** . .



## Repository operations

#### Repository operations.

Operation	Description	Mandatory
Open	Opens repository	+
Init	Initialize repository structure	+
Create	Create repository	+
Close	Close repository	+
Update	Updates repository <sup>1</sup>	+



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>this could be some cache building for some repo types

## Repository operations

### Packages operation

Operation	Description	Mandatory
Query	Search for a package or packages	+
Shlib	Get information about provided or re-	-
	quired shared libraries	
Ensure_loaded	Load specific fields of a package	+
Fetch	Fetch package from a repository <sup>2</sup>	+



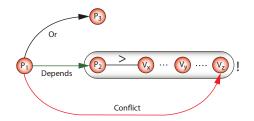
# Flexible dependencies



## New dependencies format

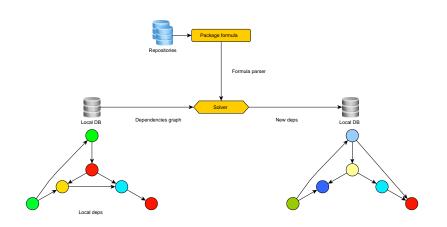
$$libblah >= 1.0 + option_1, +option_2 || libfoo! = 1.1$$

- Can depend on normal packages and virtual packages (provides)
- Easy to define the concrete dependency versions
- Alternative dependencies





## Flexible dependencies solving





# Popularity contest



### Purposes

- ▶ We want to gather statistics about packages using
- We can get statistics of OS versions/architectures
- ▶ We can check what options are mostly used
- We can estimate efficiency of security updates



## Problems with surveys

- 1. We must protect all statistical data transferred from active and passive attacks
- 2. We must not ask for user's identity or establish it in any way
- We should be tolerate to keys compromising and provide forward secrecy
- 4. We should protect server from malicious data and flooding
- 5. We need to traverse throught NATs and corporate firewalls

### Solution proposed

- ▶ Use EDH over HTTP requests as key exchange procedure
- Store long-term public key inside pkg binary (should be used for offline signing)
- Identify a client by some random UUID
- Suggest to a client some crypto puzzle:
  - Relatively hard for unknown UUIDs
  - Simpler puzzle for subsequent connections
  - ▶ Very complex if submit rate from UUID is higher than normal



# Packaging base



### Problems arise

- 1. Too many build options available
- 2. Number of packages from base system is not defined
- 3. Need to export build options to system profile
- 4. Configuration update and mergemaster need special care



Questions?

vsevolod@FreeBSD.org

