

# Nonlinear Hamiltonian analysis of the novel Poincaré gauge theories

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## I. INTRODUCTION

Break quadratic action down using irreducible projection operators (IPOs) with respect to  $SO(1,3)$  – six for curvature and three for torsion. We write this as

$$L_T = m_p^2 \hat{\beta}_I \mathcal{T}_{jk}^i I \mathcal{P}_{i\ l}^{jk\ nm} \mathcal{T}_{nm}^l + \hat{\alpha}_I \mathcal{R}_{kl}^{ij} I \mathcal{P}_{ij\ nm}^{kl\ op} \mathcal{R}_{op}^{nm} + L_m \quad (1)$$

Some definitions follow from this, for the parallel momenta

$$J^{-1} \hat{\pi}_i^{\bar{k}} = 4m_p^2 \hat{\beta}_I I \mathcal{P}_{i\ n}^{\perp \bar{k}\ mo} \mathcal{T}_{mo}^n, \quad (2a)$$

$$J^{-1} \hat{\pi}_{ij}^{\bar{k}} = 4\hat{\alpha}_I I \mathcal{P}_{ij\ mo}^{\perp \bar{k}\ pq} \mathcal{R}_{pq}^{mo}. \quad (2b)$$

Next we project out  $O(3)$  irreps using  $n_i$  to break Lorentz symmetry (not really broken because of lapse and shift). Next we evaluate Poisson brackets between these. The following very useful identities for this process in ADM are not given in the literature:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial n_k}{\partial b^i{}_\mu} &= -n_i h_{\bar{k}}^\mu, & \frac{\partial h_j^\nu}{\partial b^i{}_\mu} &= -h_i^\nu h_j^\nu, \\ \frac{\partial b}{\partial b^i{}_\nu} &= b h_i^\nu, & \frac{\partial J}{\partial b^k{}_\nu} &= J h_{\bar{k}}^\nu \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

Template for the Poisson matrix of PICs:

$$\begin{array}{c} \varphi \\ \hat{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp} \\ P_{\varphi} \\ \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccccccc} \varphi & \hat{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp} & P_{\varphi} & \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right|$$

## II. KLEIN-GORDON THEORIES

From general considerations, the novel  
Case 20:

$$\begin{array}{c} \varphi_{\perp} \\ \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} \varphi_{\perp} & \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right| \quad (4)$$

Case 24:

$$\begin{array}{c} \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \pi & \cdot & \pi & \pi \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right| \quad (5)$$

Case 25:

$$\begin{array}{c} \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp} \\ \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp} & \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \pi \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right| \quad (6)$$

Case 26:

$$\begin{array}{c} \varphi \\ \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp} \\ \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} \varphi & \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp} & \hat{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \pi \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right| \quad (7)$$

Case 28:

$$\begin{array}{c} \varphi \\ \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} \\ \varphi_{\perp} \\ \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} \\ {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} \varphi & \varphi_{\perp \bar{k}} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\bar{k}l} & \varphi_{\perp} & \tilde{\varphi}_{\perp \bar{k}l} & {}^T \varphi_{\bar{k}l o} \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \pi & \pi & \pi \\ \cdot & \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \pi & \pi \\ \cdot & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \pi & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \pi & \pi & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{array} \right| \quad (8)$$

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