Edinburgh Perinatal/Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)

SCORING GUIDE

In the past 7 days:

- 1. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things
 - 0 As much as I always could
 - 1 Not quite so much now
 - 2 Definitely not so much now
 - 3 Not at all
- 2. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things
 - 0 As much as I ever did
 - 1 Rather less than I used to
 - 2 Definitely less than I used to
 - 3 Hardly at all
- 3. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong
 - 3 Yes, most of the time
 - 2 Yes, some of the time
 - 1 Not very often
 - 0 No, never
- 4. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason
 - 0 No, not at all
 - 1 Hardly ever
 - 2 Yes, sometimes
 - 3 Yes, very often
- 5. I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason
 - 3 Yes, quite a lot
 - 2 Yes, sometimes
 - 1 No, not much
 - 0 No, not at all
- 6. Things have been getting on top of me
 - 3 Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope
 - 2 Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual
 - 1 No, most of the time I have coped quite well
 - 0 No, I have been coping as well as ever
- 7. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping
 - 3 Yes, most of the time
 - 2 Yes, sometimes
 - 1 Not very often
 - 0 No, not at all
- 8. I have felt sad or miserable
 - 3 Yes, most of the time
 - 2 Yes, quite often
 - 1 Not very often
 - 0 No, not at all
- 9. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying
 - 3 Yes, most of the time
 - 2 Yes, quite often
 - 1 Only occasionally
 - 0 No, never
- 10. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me
 - 3 Yes, quite often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 1 Hardly ever
 - 0 Never

A score of 1 - 3 to item 10 indicating a risk of self-harm, requires immediate mental health assessment and intervention as appropriate.

Scoring of 11 - 13 range, monitor, support, and offer education.

Scoring of 14 or higher, follow up with comprehensive bio-psychosocial diagnostic assessment for depression.

Source: Cox, JL, Holden, JM, Sagovsky, R (1987). Department of Psychiatry, University of Edinburgh.

TWEAK SCORING GUIDE

Т	Tolerance: "How many drinks does it take to make you feel high?" (Or this can be modified to "How many drinks can you hold?") Record number of drinks.	3 or more drinks = 2 points
W	Worry: "Have close friends or relatives worried or complained about your drinking in the past year?"	Yes = 2 points
E	Eye-Opener: "Do you sometimes have a drink in the morning when you first get up?"	Yes = 1 point
A	Amnesia (Blackout): "Has a friend or family member ever told you about things you said or did while you were drinking that you could not remember?"	Yes = 1 point
(C)	Cut Down: "Do you sometimes feel the need to cut down on your drinking?"	Yes = 1 point

A score of 2 or more points indicates a risk of a drinking problem.

Source: Russell, M (1994). New Assessment tools for risk drinking during pregnancy: T-ACE, TWEAK and others. Alcohol Health and Research World.