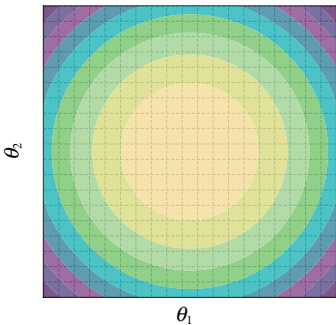
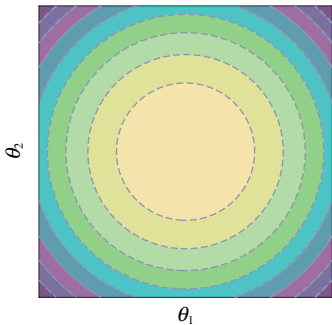


a

$$Z \approx \sum L(\theta_1, \theta_2) \Delta\theta_1 \Delta\theta_2$$



$$Z \approx \sum L(X) \Delta X$$

**b**