

TransektCount 4.2.7

1. Introduction

TransektCount is an Android app to support transect counters in nature preserving projects according to the Butterfly Monitoring Scheme methodology in Europe (Fig. 1). It can be used to record individuals per transect section on a species-specific basis and separately by sex and metamorphic stages according to the European Butterfly Monitoring Scheme. It offers prepared data outputs and can substitute your field book and pencil, and if applicable a camera for documentary pictures

Databases can be created individually for transect sections and expected butterfly species. The internal database is survey-related, i.e. a new database instance is used for each survey. The recorded data (meta data, counts and annotations) can either be read from the results page for input into the butterfly monitoring system or transferred to a PC for your own processing, where they can be better read or edited.

The app is published with source code and documentation on <https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount>. It is open source, has neither tracking nor advertising functions and does not make use of Google Play Services, demands only for permits which are needed for the app's serviceability: Storage access for import and export of data files and Wakelock to hinder the app from dimming or switching off.



Fig. 1: Starting page

2. Setting Up

For installation hints refer to **chapter 5**.

Before initial use you should adapt the app settings to your liking (see **chapter 4**).

Then adapt the preliminary species list of the 1. transect section to the expected species in your transect with the species list editing functions (Add, Remove or Edit).

For this click on the Starting page **“Counting”** and then on **“SECT 01”** (Fig. 2).

Here on the counting page (Fig. 3), use the editing icons in the app bar of the counting page:

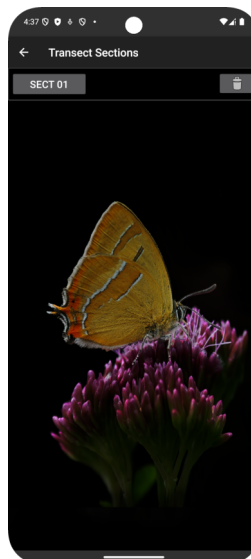


Fig. 2: “Transect Sections”

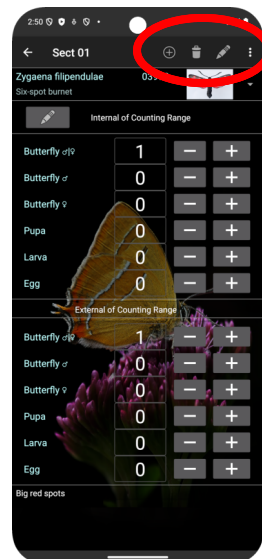


Fig. 3: Counting page menu

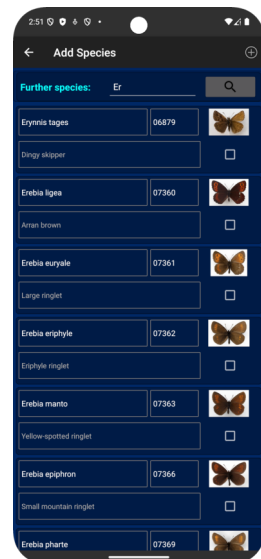



Fig. 4: “Add Species” page

- ⊕ (**Add Species**) to the counting list from the integrated large list of European species,
- 🗑 (**Remove Species**) from the counting list or
- ✎ (**Edit Terms**) of current section or species of the counting list.

All 3 editing pages offer a **preselection** to ease the selection of a distinguished species. Enter 2 initial letters of the genus name and then click the Q-button to limit the shown list.

On the **“Add Species”** page (Fig. 4) select species from the blue scroll-down list of not yet selected species. Changes take effect by the ⊕-button in the head line. (The added species then disappear from the selection list).

At the end of the scroll-down list, a placeholder for an indeterminate species (NN) can be adopted and edited later, if necessary after determination.

On the **“Remove Species”** page select species to remove on the red scroll-down list and tip on the -button.

On the **“Edit Terms”** page you may edit the current section name and the terms of each species. (Scientific and local species names, codes generally five digits with leading zeros, as you can see in the following species list table excerpt).




Caution: A wrong code will show a “N/A” or a wrong picture. If necessary, see the **“List of coded Butterflies.pdf”** on <https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount/tree/master/docs>.

Sect 01 (part of a species list)

...

Pieris mannii	06997	
Southern small white		
Pieris rapae	06998	
Small white		
Pieris napi	07000	
Green-veined white		
Pie. napi/rap. compl.	07001*	
Small whites compl.		

...

Changes are applied using the corresponding ,  or  function buttons.

The codes will be used as an option to sort the list and as a reference to show corresponding butterfly icons. The codes derive from the numbering scheme of Karsholt/Razowski, as used e.g. in the German Lepiforum (<https://lepiforum.org/>).

The *-sign attached to code 07001 indicates a complex of species that are difficult to distinguish. For sorting purposes, the largest code within such species complexes should be used for the group.

In the next step, you should enter the permanent meta data like transect-No. or inspectors name. Click on **“Edit Meta Data”** and save the input by clicking the save icon.

Once this list is complete, you can copy it for all remaining transect sections by the counting page menu function: **“Add a further section”**, and name each section appropriately, if possible in the order you will walk the transect, e.g.: Sect 02, Sect 03,... (s. **Fig. 5**, next page).

When you have created the section lists for all your transect sections and entered the general meta data, the database is ready for export as a "Basic Database". To do this, use the function **“Export as Basic DB”** in the main menu of the starting page.

By that you have a copy of the prepared empty database saved as "Basic Database" (**transektcount0_Tr-No.db**) with 'Tr-No' as Transect No. within the app's data directory **“Documents/TransektCount”**.

Attention: The file names of the Basic DBs must always start with the string **“transektcount0”**.

The data directory **“Documents/TransektCount”** is created during the first app call. When uninstalling TransektCount you will not loose your data as this directory remains untouched.


Exporting as Basic DB ignores all counts, notes and inspection-related meta data. The Basic DB serves as a template for future inspections. To prepare a future monitoring inspection you will only need to enter the inspection-specific meta data (date, start time, temperature, wind and clouds).

The Basic DB can be changed, supplemented and exported anytime. Changes of species always affect all sections to maintain consistency. However, the section name is only changed for the current section.

Alternatively you can import and adapt a created **species list** for your transect. Examples for downloading, partly from other European countries than Germany, are provided on <https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount/tree/master/docs>.

Copy them to the app's data directory **Documents/TransektCount** and import and edit them in TransektCount suitably. Changes to the species always affect all existing section lists.

3. Usage

Start with “**Edit Meta Data**”. Fill in the relevant meta data for the specific transect inspection. You may enter the current date and time by clicking the related field or enter any date and time by long pressing the related field. Finish with the -button.


Then use “**Counting**”. The transect sections list appears (**Fig. 5**). Select the relevant transect section. The counting page for the first species in the sorted section list appears (**Fig. 6**). After clicking the butterfly icon select the respective species from the scroll list (**Fig. 7**).

As counting of butterflies ought to be distinguished between those within the standardized, imaginary counting range (a cubus with edges of 5 m length in front of you) and those that are sighted outside the counting range, you have 2 separate sets of counters (Internal and External of Counting Range).

To count just select the species in the scroll list, and tip on the appropriate (+)-button of the corresponding species category (♂|♀, ♂, ♀, pupa, larva or egg). The (-)-buttons allow for corrections.

Each count is stored immediately. While storing the first count in a section the current date and time will be stored for the section either.

The date will then be shown in the list of sections and indicates a successful inspection of that section. The time can be helpful later when assigning document photos.

The -button underneath the species name row of the counting page opens the section specific **species editing page** (**Fig. 8**) that lets you add a note for the species in that section and set its counters to any value (e.g. for estimated mass occurrences).

The species related note (e.g.: “Photo”) will be shown on the counting page in an extra line beneath the counting field and is inserted into the results table.

Here you may also set pop-up alerts which show up while reaching a set number of butterflies on the corresponding internal counters (sum of all imagines) e.g. to realize already on site if a certain species is more abundant than on a previous inspection.

Before closing TransektCount after an inspection, you should complete the meta data with the ending values for time, temperature, wind and clouds. Then **export** the current inspection data as .db (database) or .csv (comma delimited values text) file. It will be named with transect No., date and time as **transektcount_Tr-No_YYYYMMDD_hhmmss.db** oder **.csv** and saved in the directory **Documents/TransektCount**.

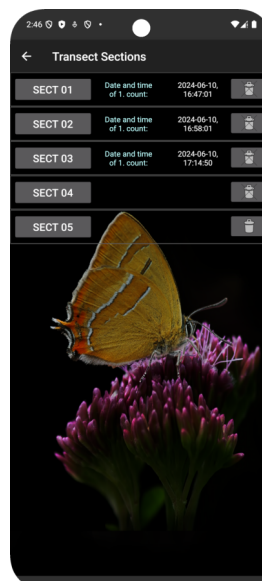


Fig. 5: “Transect Sections”

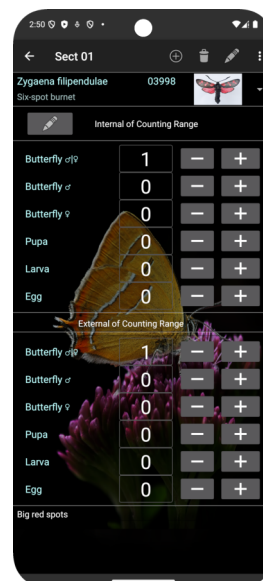


Fig. 6: Counting page

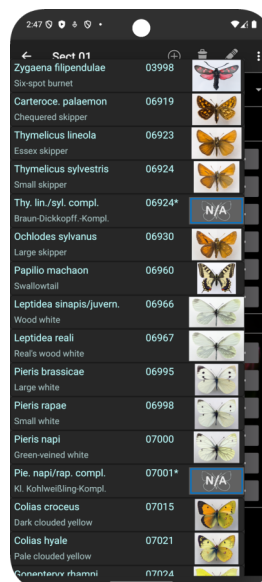


Fig. 7: Scroll-list to select species

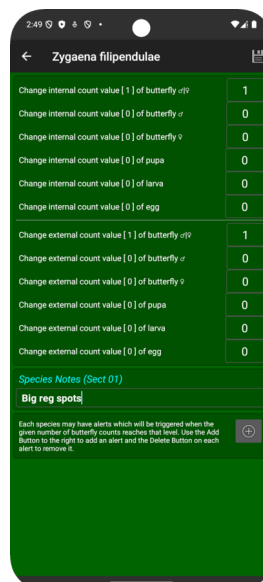



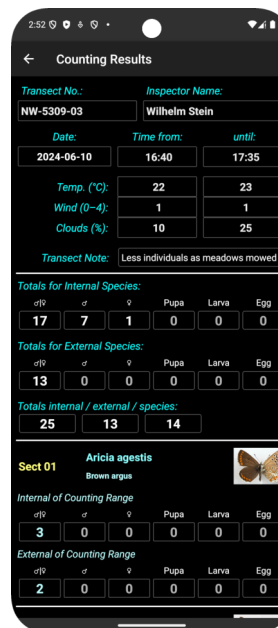
Fig. 8: Page “Edit species”

Finally, there is a page showing your results sorted either by species or sections according to the selected Output sort option (Fig. 9 and 10). Here, in a scroll view you see beneath the meta data of the inspection the totals per category and all the species which got counts.

You can enter this page from the Starting page with the "Show Results" button or the  icon in the app bar.

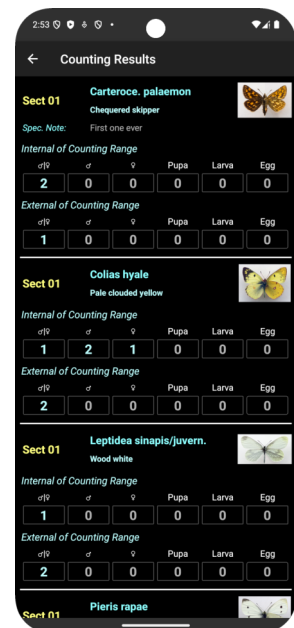
When you have large lists or have collected big amounts of data the app may delay the start of pages, especially the results page, as this needs heavy calculations. This will be indicated by a short popup message "View gets calculated...".

If the system message "TransectCount not responding" appears, please reply with "Wait".



Transect No.: NW-5309-03		Inspector Name: Wilhelm Stein	
Date: 2024-06-10	Time from: 16:40	until: 17:35	
Temp. (°C): 22	23		
Wind (0-4): 1	1		
Clouds (%): 10	25		
Transect Note: Less individuals as meadows mowed			
Totals for Internal Species:			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
17	7	1	0 0 0
Totals for External Species:			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
13	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Totals Internal / external / species:			
25	13	14	
Sect 01 Aricia agestis Brown argus			
Internal of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
3	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
External of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
2	0	0 0 0	0 0 0

Fig. 9: Results page (head)



Sect 01 Carteroche palaemon		Chequered skipper	
Spec. Note: First one ever			
Internal of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
2	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
External of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
1	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Sect 01 Colias hyale Pale clouded yellow			
Internal of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
1	2	1 0 0	0 0 0
External of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
2	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Sect 01 Leptidea sinapis/juvern. Wood white			
Internal of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
1	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
External of Counting Range			
♂	♀	Pupa	Larva Egg
2	0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Sect 01 Pieris rapae			

Fig. 10: Results page (cont.)

4. Further Functions

The system menu on the starting page (Fig. 11) has Settings, Reset, Import, Export, Info and Help functions.

In "Settings" (Fig. 12) you may adapt the look and feel in some aspects to your wishes, e.g. sorting order of lists and data export, left-/right-hand counting page or sounds.

To prepare for a new inspection, the inspection-specific meta data and all counting data can be deleted using "Reset Data". All other transect-specific data remains untouched.

Android-specifically, TransectCount stores the data in an internal SQLite DB within a storage area that is not accessible by the user. Therefore, it is necessary to import/export data to/from files in a user accessible storage area.

By "Export Basic DB" you may export the current internal DB without any inspection-specific data into a "Basic DB" file transektcount0_TR-No.db with Tr-No being the transect No. to Documents/TransectCount. This is reasonable if permanent changes have been made to the transect structure or if new species have been removed or added (see "2. Setting Up").

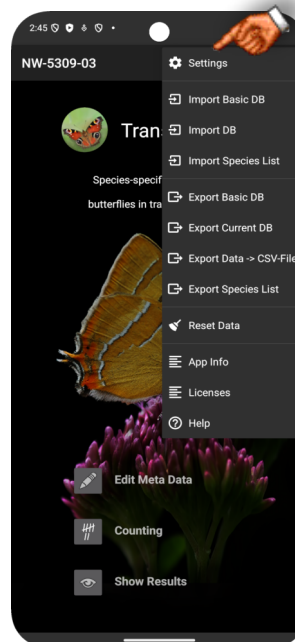


Fig. 11: System Menu

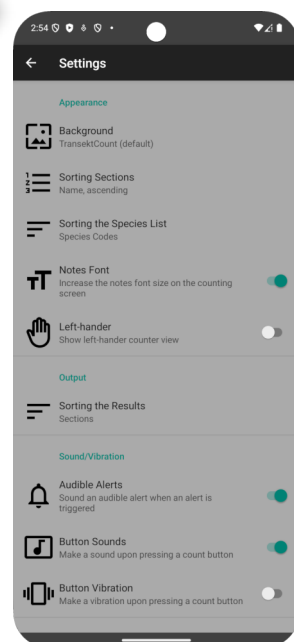


Fig. 12: Settings page (excerpt)

The "Import Basic DB" function lets you select and import a Basic DB file that was exported as a template for a certain transect by Export Basic DB. Its name must begin with "transektcount0".

"Export Current DB" writes a copy of the complete DB to the file transektcount_TR-No_YYYYMMDD_hhmmss.db into the directory Documents/TransectCount/.

With "Import DB" a appropriately named TransectCount DB which may contain counting data can be selected and read into TransectCount.

Mind: The file name of a TransectCount-DB with counting data must always begin with "transektcount_" (e.g. "transektcount_transect-No_date.db"), otherwise the list cannot be imported.

With “**Export Species List**” the current **species list** (without any other data) can be exported as a CSV file (CSV = Comma Separated Values text file) “**species_Transect_Tr-No_YYYYMMDD_hhmmss.csv**”. With a file manager you may rename the file as required.

The function “**Import Species List**” (Fig. 13) lets you select and import an available species list. If the TourCount app (see “6.4 References”) is installed, the exported species lists can be imported mutually.

Mind: The file name of a species list must always begin with “**species_**”, otherwise the list cannot be imported.

The function “**Export Data → CSV File**” writes the meta data and the counting results into a pre-formatted spreadsheet-readable CSV file **Transect_Tr-No_YYYYMMDD_hhmmss.csv** into the directory **Documents/TransectCount**. This file could be imported or edited by a spreadsheet app like **Collabora** (Open Source, based on LibreOffice and obtainable free of charge from the Collabora Office F-Droid Repo, im Play Store or direct from its home page <https://www.collaboraoffice.com/downloads/>).

IT-affine users may transfer the exported “.db” or “.csv” files from “Documents/TransectCount” to a PC (siehe 6.1 Tips).

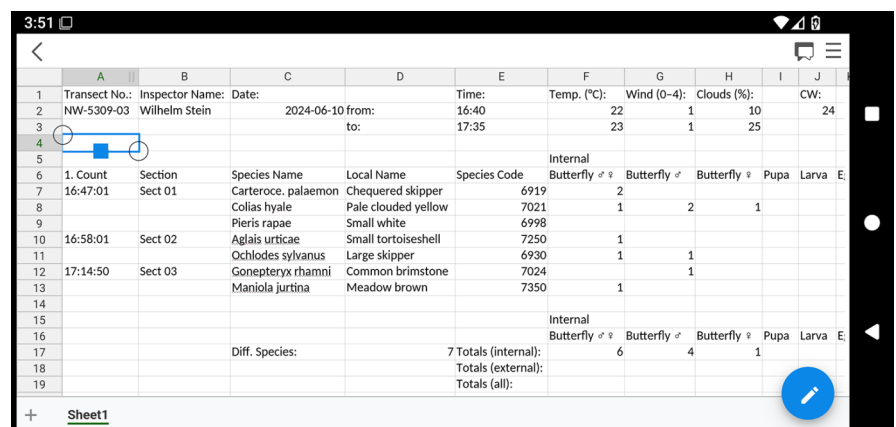
With a free tool like “**DB Browser for SQLite**” (<https://sqlitebrowser.org>) you may examine and edit a .db-file manually or per SQL script. Some useful example SQL scripts are published in the docs directory of the GitHub TransectCount project site <https://github.com/wistein/TransectCount/tree/master/docs>.

The exported .csv file may be imported into a spreadsheet program for further processing ensuring that

- file origin is “Unicode UTF-8”,
- delimiter is comma,
- quotation marks (“”) for text field recognition and
- all columns get imported as text.

The table can be sorted using the results sort option (by species name or section) according to the need for easier data entry into a central monitoring web page, such as <https://web.app.ufz.de/tagfalter-monitoring/>

Fig. 14 shows a part of the CSV table imported into Collabora.



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	Transect No.:	Inspector Name:	Date:		Time:	Temp. (°C):	Wind (0-4):	Clouds (%):		CW:
2	NW-5309-03	Wilhelm Stein	2024-06-10	from:	16:40	22	1	10		24
3			to:	17:35		23	1	25		
4										
5										
6	1. Count	Section	Species Name	Local Name	Species Code	Internal Butterfly	Butterfly	Butterfly	Pupa	Larva
7	16:47:01	Seet 01	Carteroce. palaemon	Chequered skipper	6919	2				
8			Colias hyale	Pale clouded yellow	7021		2		1	
9			Pieris rapae	Small white	6998					
10	16:58:01	Seet 02	Aglaia urticae	Small tortoiseshell	7250	1				
11			Ochlodes sylvanus	Large skipper	6930	1		1		
12	17:14:50	Seet 03	Gonepteryx rhamni	Common brimstone	7024			1		
13			Maniola jurtina	Meadow brown	7350	1				
14										
15										
16										
17										
18			Diff. Species:		7 Totals (internal):	6	4	1		
19					Totals (external):					
20					Totals (all):					

Fig. 14: In Collabora imported CSV table

Under “**App Info**” you may find general app info, the email address of the author and the history.

Under “**Licenses**” you find the license notes for code and figures.

The option menu of the counting page provides a “**Photo**” function to quickly take a photo and a “**Share**” function for sending notes using a standard app, like SMS or email.

The counter view is temporarily switched off by means of the **proximity sensor** when the phone is pocketed or closely held to the body. This saves energy, prevents unwanted input and recalls the app into its current state immediately.

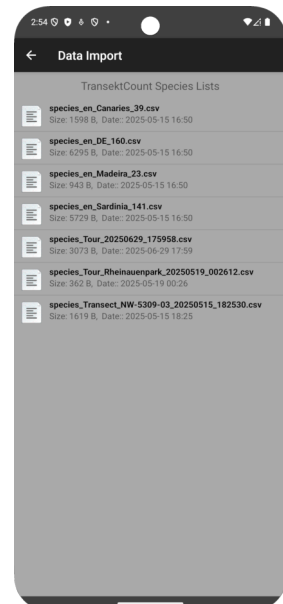


Fig. 13: Import File Selection

5. Installation hints

1. From F-Droid store (released versions)

Get TransektCount without docs or example Basic-DBs but with updates by the F-Droid app store:

<https://f-droid.org/en/packages/com.wmstein.transektcount>

After installation via the F-Droid store, the documentation and basic DB (and, if applicable, regional or seasonal sample DBs from the author's GitHub pages (see below).

Copy these into the Documents/TransektCount directory, which is created at the 1st start of the app.

2. From the author's GitHub project pages

Docs and sample Basic-DBs:

<https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount/tree/master/docs>

Copy the Basic-DB and relevant sample DBs from the download folder into the APP data directory (Documents/TransektCount) that is created by the first start of the app.

Note on F-Droid:

Getting apps from F-Droid is at least as secure as getting them from the Google Play Store.

In contrast to the Play Store, all apps are also checked for data protection and compiled by F-Droid itself.

If an app does not meet all of F-Droid's requirements with regard to undesirable features, it is noted.

The source codes of the F-Droid apps are published and licensed as Open Source.

Note on updates:

In the case of major version jumps with functional additions, structural changes may have been made in the internal database of an app. After such a change, the database version is incremented. This is recognized by the app and the currently used DB is adapted internally.

However, the currently adapted DB version cannot be used after a downgrade to a previous app which uses a previous DB version.

All sample DBs are written and published in the current structure.

6. Annex

6.1 Tips

Transferring data between smartphone and PC

Connect the smartphone to the PC using a USB cable. In the smartphone notifications find „**Charging this device via USB**“, tap for more options and select „**Use USB for file transfer**“.

In Windows Explorer or under Linux in Nautilus, Nemo or similar file manager the smartphone is now shown with its technical ID. In the "**Internal shared memory**" area, the "**Documents/TransektCount**" directory can be read and written to for data exchange.

6.2 Messages

When attempting to delete a section with a crossed-out delete symbol from the section list:

Section nn: To prevent DB corruption it is not possible to delete this section. Only the last created section may be deleted. (If the last created section cannot be deleted then your device has unfortunately not enough free resources to execute the delete function.)

Normally, the last transect section can be deleted (delete symbol is not crossed out). This effect occurs depending on the technical equipment of the device. With current models, however, this restriction should only occur with very many transect sections. Other functions of the app are not affected by this restriction.

Possible solutions:

1. Reverse the sorting of the section list under Settings and try again.

2. Reduce the DB by one section with "SqliteBrowser"

Copy the exported DB to a PC and reduce it by one section using the "SqliteBrowser" tool.

- Load the DB in SqliteBrowser.
- Delete all entries with the highest "section_id" in the "counts" table.
- Delete all rows in the "alerts" table.
- Then note the name of the last entry in the "sections" table and delete the line.
- Finally, in the "tracks" table, delete all rows with this name in the "tsection" column.
- Save the changes.

Copy the modified DB back to the Android device. Repeat the process if necessary.

3. Reduce the DB by one section with second Android device with more RAM

Either connect the two devices directly via USB or WLAN or connect both to a PC and copy the DB from there to the "Documents/TransektCount" directory of the other device.

- Import into TransektCount there,
- delete the last section,
- export the DB and copy it back.
- Repeat the process if necessary.

4. Set up the DB again

- Create the species list in section 1 and fill it with the desired species.
- Duplicate section and name new section accordingly.
- Export DB.
- Check the section list to see whether the last section can be deleted.
- If yes, create another section by duplicating, test and export if ok.
- If not, the DB can use a maximum of one section less.
- Repeat until the maximum number of sections is reached.

5. Use the DB with this flaw. There are no other known functional limitations.

6.3 Glossary

Counting range:

The counting range area corresponds to a cube of 5 m edge length in front of the observation point within a transect section. Individuals sighted are recorded separately inside and outside this imaginary cube. Due to its Germany-wide standardization (also applies to various European countries), recording in the internal counting range is decisive for comparative evaluations.

CSV file:

Comma-separated values file. Text-based file format for exchanging data in tabular form (e.g. for importing TransektCount result data into spreadsheet programs).

F-Droid:

F-Droid is a repository of Free and Open Source Software (FOSS) applications Android. The F-Droid client makes it easy to browse, install, and keep track of updates on your device.

File directories of TransektCount:

The public app-specific files directory (for DB files and exported CSV files) is:

"Documents/TransektCount"

Data stored here can also be read by other apps. The data is not automatically deleted when the app is uninstalled.

The previous app-specific directory for the DB files:

"Android/data/com.wmstein.transektcount/files/"

is no longer used from TransektCount version 4.0.0 on, as data stored here cannot be read by other apps in newer Android versions and was deleted when the app got uninstalled.

GitHub:

Is a file hosting site for software development projects including version control. It is free of charge for Open Source Projects. It was named after the version control and source code management system Git. Run by GitHub, Inc. from San Francisco, USA. Since Dezember 2018 the company belongs to Microsoft. According to Microsoft GitHub will remain an independent platform.

Numbering scheme according to Karsholt/Razowski:

The entomologists O. Karsholt and J. Razowski developed a numbering scheme for European butterfly species, which is used in the German Lepiforum and elsewhere. According to this numbering scheme, codes are used in TransektCount to identify the species. However, this restricts the use of TransektCount to European faunal areas, as there is no comparable scheme that is valid worldwide.

Open Source:

Source code of software, which can be edited and used publicly. Open Source software can mostly be used free of charge and does not contain propriately licensed or closed source elements.

Transect:

A predetermined route along which someone counts and notes the occurrence of certain species. This route is divided into sections of approx. 50 m in length that are as homogeneous as possible in terms of vegetation. In particular, the individuals within a defined → **counting range** are counted.

6.4 References

TransektCount project:

The repository of the TransektCount project is situated on <https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount>. It contains all published files with source code, configuration of the Android Studio Development platform, documentation and installable APK files.

TransektCount Documents:

You find documents, example databases, SQL scripts for manipulating TransektCount DBs and other information under <https://github.com/wistein/TransektCount/tree/master/docs>.

TransektCount-App:

The released version can be installed from <https://f-droid.org/en/packages/com.wmstein.transektcount/>.

TourCount

TourCount is the complementary Android app to support you when recording butterflies in nature. It allows to register individuals species-specific, separated by sexus and metamorphic stages as well as individually localized in the field.

TourCount project:

The repository of the TourCount project is situated on <https://github.com/wistein/TourCount>. It contains all published files with source code, configuration of the Android Studio Development platform, documentation and installable APK files.

TourCount Documents:

You find documents, example databases, SQL scripts for manipulating TourCount DBs and other information under <https://github.com/wistein/TourCount/tree/master/docs>.

TourCount-App:

The released version can be installed from <https://f-droid.org/en/packages/com.wmstein.tourcount/>.