## **Optimization and Machine Learning**

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## 1 Unconstrained Optimization

- Convex function: Local minimum = global minimum. If the objective function and the feasible region are both convex, then any local solution of the problem is a global solution.
- Conditions for minimum:
  - 1.  $\nabla f(x^*) = 0$
  - 2.  $\nabla^2 f(x^*)$  is positive definite
- $(y^T A y > 0)$  for all  $y \neq 0$  equal: $(\lambda_i > 0)$