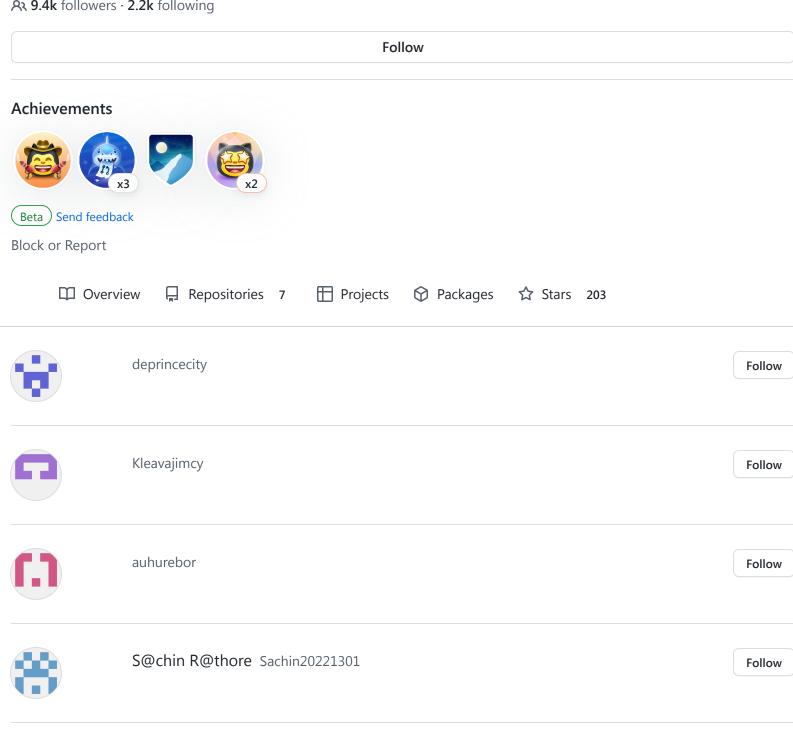


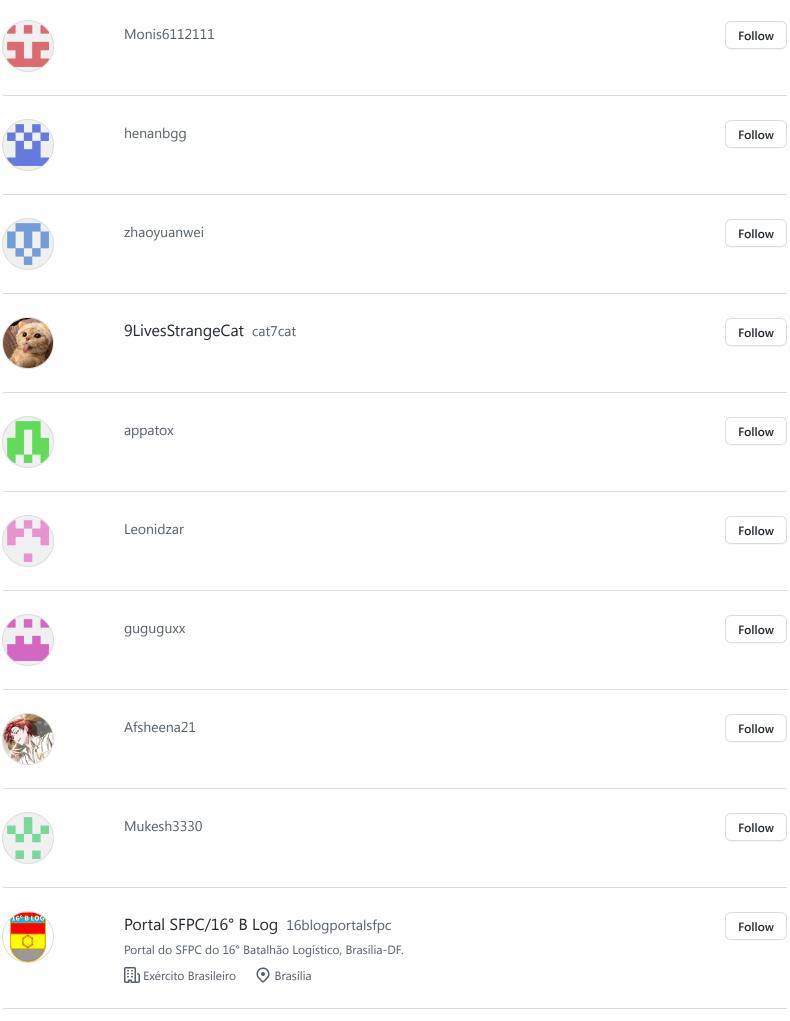
https://twitter.com/MrXyfir

શ્ર 9.4k followers · 2.2k following

websiteboy123

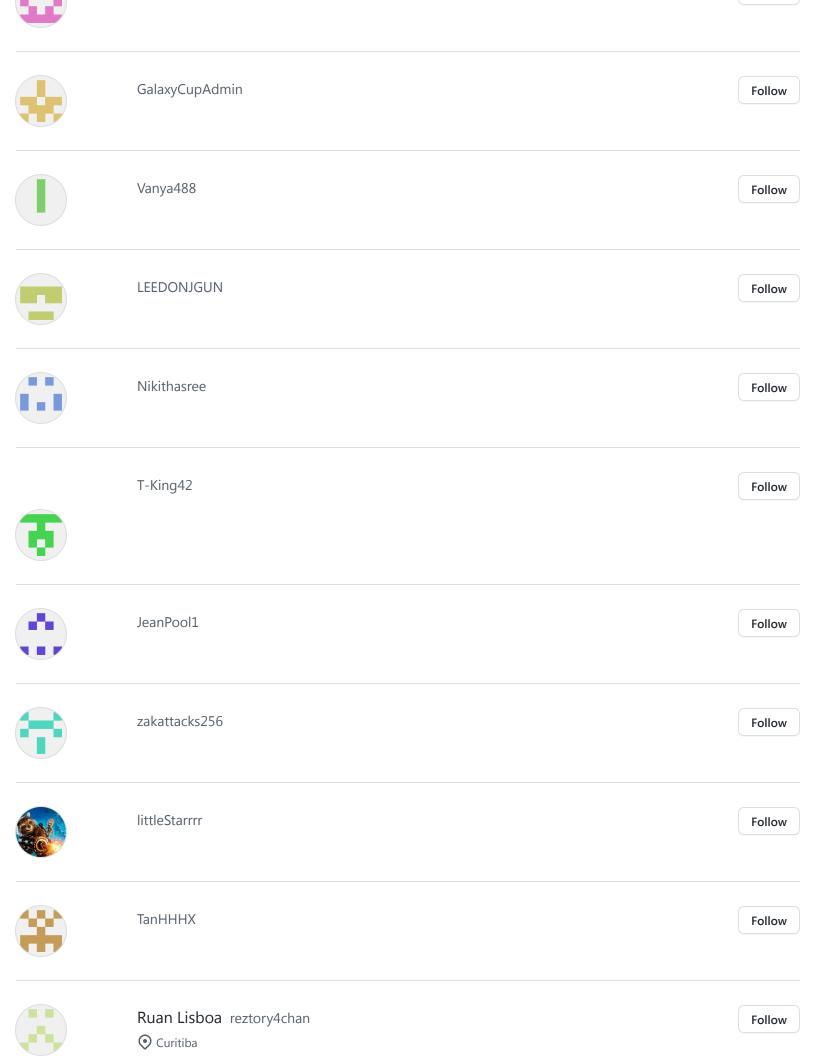


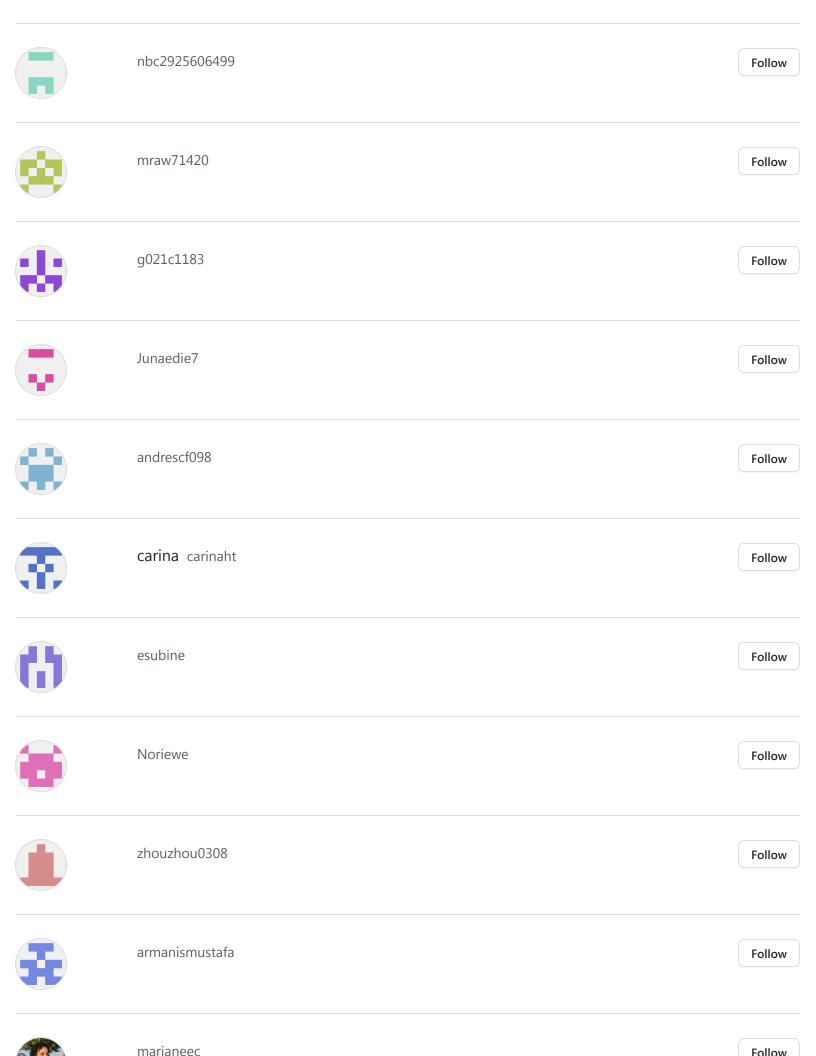
Follow

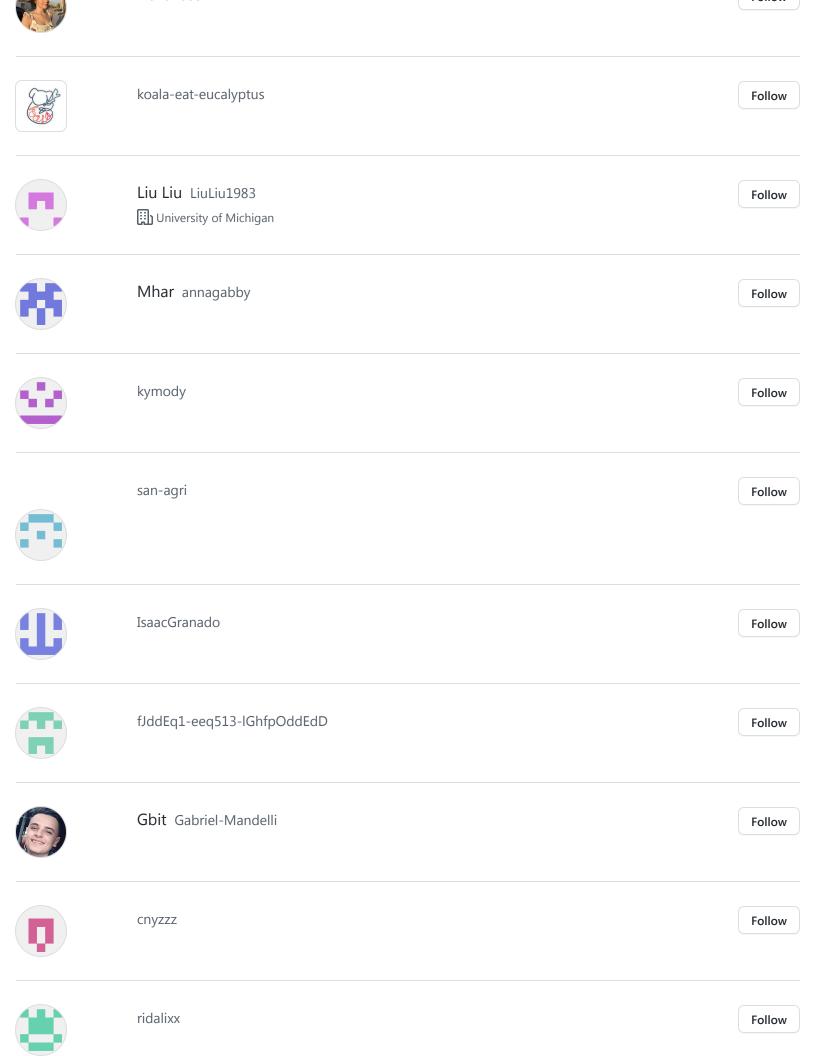


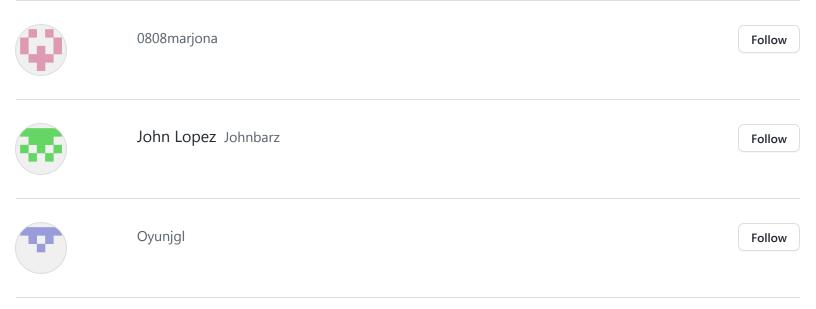
RicardoCaSa

Follow









Previous Next