

● +

● -



tie formed

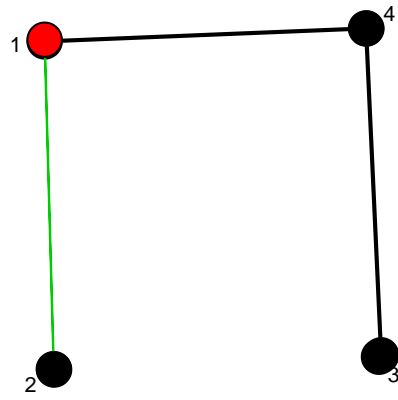


tie dissolved

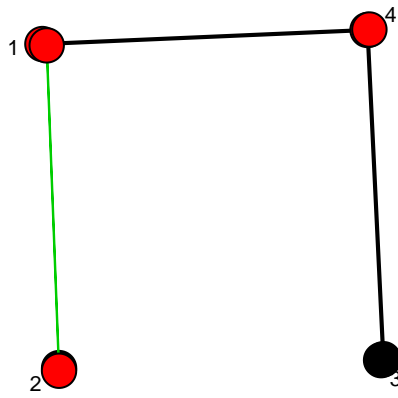


nodal status change

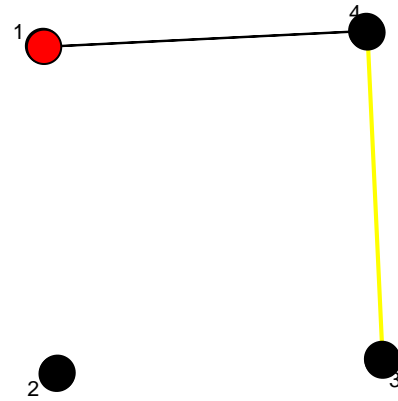
F+



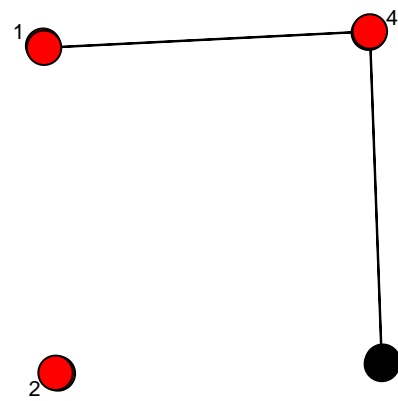
F-



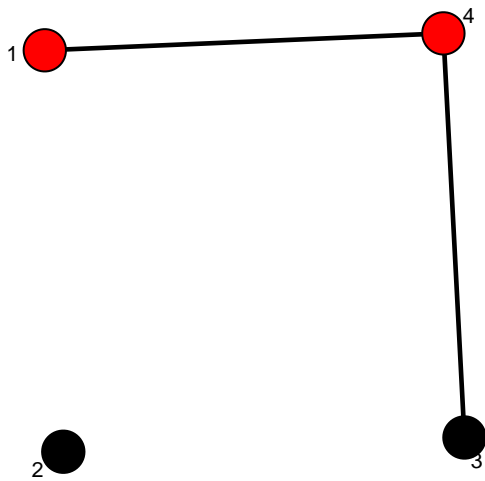
D+



D-



y0



y1

