

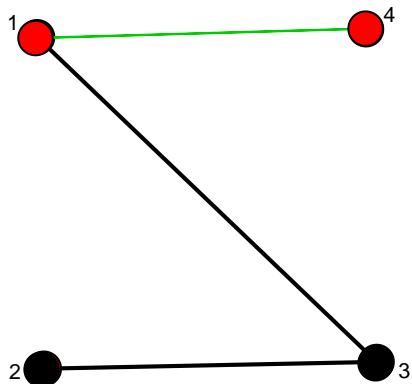


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F+



tie formed

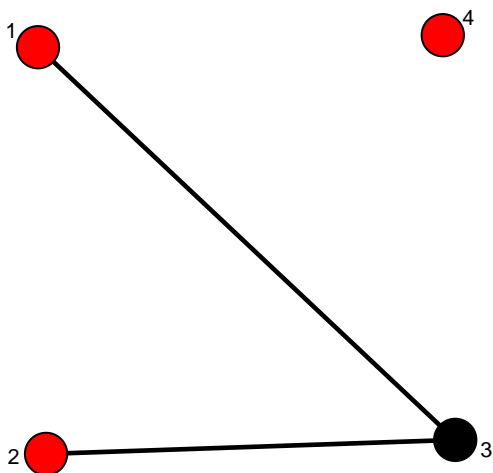


tie dissolved

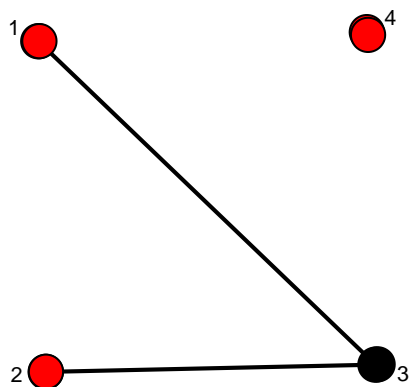


nodal status change

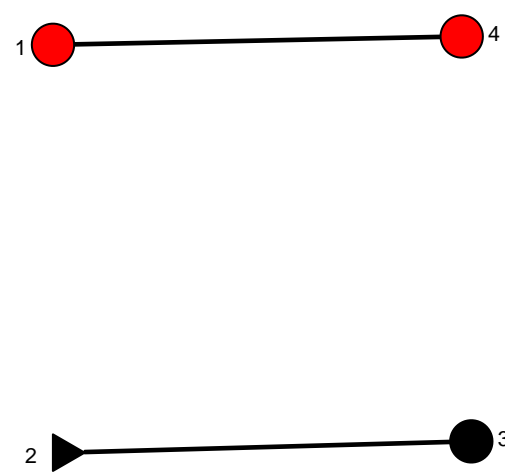
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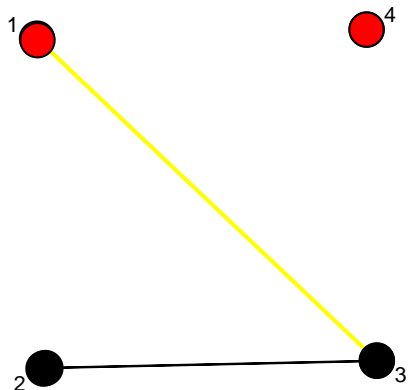
F-



y1



D+



D-

