```
function
                                        \left\{ \begin{array}{c} [id \ [ \ , \ id \ ]^* \ ] \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{c} [ext\_type \ [ \ , \ ext\_type \ ]^* \ ] \\ \end{array} \right\} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{c} ext\_type \ \end{array} \right\} 
                                      instr\_list
                                       \ensuremath{\ } eqcode \ensuremath{\ }
indexes
                                   ( [upper] [lower] | lower upper )
                           \Rightarrow
                                    id indexes
idx
                           \Rightarrow
numx
                           \Rightarrow
                                   ( num | divide ) indexes
idx_numx
                                   (idx \mid numx)
                                     \hat{ } \quad \left\{ \quad ( \quad [ \quad ( \  linear \mid expr \ ) \quad ] \quad | \  expr \ ) \quad \right\} 
upper
                                    \hat{id} = num
                                   (\iter [( + | - ) num ]| num )
linear
                           \Rightarrow
                                    = \left\{ expr \left[ expr \right]^* \right\}
lower
                                    _ ( id | num )
                                    \type { (Z | R | N | B ) }
type
                                    \label{eq:continuous_loss} $$ \operatorname{arraytype} \ \left\{ \ (\ sexpr \ | \ \operatorname{ldots} \ ) \ | \ , \ (\ sexpr \ | \ \operatorname{ldots} \ ) \ | \ \right\} $$
array type
                           \Rightarrow
                                      \{ (\mathbf{Z} \mid \mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{N} \mid \mathbf{B}) \}
                                    ( [ext\_type]^* \setminus to [ext\_type]^+ )
functiontype
                           \Rightarrow
                                   (type | arraytype | functiontype)
ext\_type
                           \Rightarrow
instr\_list
                                   /instr \setminus lend /^*
instr
                                   assign
                                   declare
                                   index\_loop
                                   comment
                                   if\_cond
                                   return
                                    \neq  \{ cond\_block \}
if_cond
                                      instr\_list
                                      cond\_block
                           \Rightarrow
                                   expr | comp expr |+
                                      [set_op expr [comp expr]+]*
```

```
idx [, idx]^* \setminus gets expr[, expr]^*
assign
                         idx / , idx / * \in ext_type / , ext_type / *
declare
boolop
                          \land
                          \setminus lor
                          \oplus
binop
                           \backslash cdot
                           \11
                           \backslash gg
                          \mbox{}
                         divide
                    \Rightarrow
                          \call \{ id \} \{ [expr[, expr]^*] \}
function\_call
                    \Rightarrow
                         ( \lnot | - ) sexpr_op [( binop | boolop ) sexpr_op ]*
sexpr
                          (expr)
                          \{expr\}
                          (idx_numx \mid function_call \mid matrix)
sexpr\_op
                    \Rightarrow
                          \filter \{ id [ , id ]^* \}
filter
                    \Rightarrow
                             \mid cond\_block \}
                          \genar \limits \hat{} { expr } ( expr )
genarray
                                    { tmatrix }
                          \begin
matrix
                    \Rightarrow
                           [expr [\& expr]^* \setminus lend] +
                            \end { tmatrix }
                          (sexpr | filter | genarray ) indexes
expr
                         idx | generator \gets (expr | index_loop_cases)
index\_loop
                    \Rightarrow
index\_loop\_cases
                          \begin { cases }
                    \Rightarrow
                            [expr & generator]+
                            /expr & \otherwise /+
                            \ensuremath{\setminus} \mathrm{end} \ \left\{ \ \mathrm{cases} \ \right\}
```

```
\begin{array}{llll} print & \Rightarrow & \mathbf{print} & \{ expr \} \\ return & \Rightarrow & \mathbf{return} & \{ expr \} \\ generator & \Rightarrow & \mathbf{forall} & id \ [ \ , & id \ ]^* \\ & & | & id \ [ \ , & id \ ]^* : cond\_block \\ comp & \Rightarrow & < \\ & | & > \\ & | & \mathbf{leq} \\ & | & \mathbf{geq} \\ & | & [ \mathbf{not} \ ] = \\ set\_op & \Rightarrow & (\mathbf{cup} \ | \ \mathbf{cap} \ ) \end{array}
```