

2 4 5

$$P(Y = c_k | X = x) \quad \nearrow \quad \frac{P(X = x)}{P(X = x)}$$

$$= \frac{P(Y = c_k \cap X = x)}{P(X = x)}$$

$$\cancel{P(X = x)} P(X = x)$$

$$= \frac{P(X = x | Y = c_k) P(Y = c_k)}{P(X = x)}$$

$$P_e = \frac{\text{错误接收的码元数}}{\text{传输的总码元数}} = \frac{N_e}{N}$$

接收的比特数在传输总比特数中所占的比例，

$$P_b = \frac{\text{错误接收的比特数}}{\text{传输的总比特数}} = \frac{I_e}{I}$$

D. M 进制时, 有 $P_b = P_e \cdot \log_2 M$

$$P_b = \frac{\text{错误码元}}{\log_2 M} = \frac{1}{M}$$

↓
总

$$\log(p(y|x)) - \log \sum w_i f_i(x_i)$$

$$= \exp \left(\frac{\sum_i w_i f_i(x, y)}{\sqrt{w_0 - 1}} \right)$$

$$= \exp \left(\sum_i w_i f_i(x, y) \right)$$

$$1 = \frac{\sum e(\sum w_i f_i(x, y))}{e(1 - w_0)}$$

$$e(1 - w_0) = \sum e(\sum w_i f_i(x, y))$$

$$p_{w/y|x} = \frac{e(\sum w_i f_i(x, y))}{\sum e(\sum w_i f_i(x, y))}$$

$$L(P, w) = \sum_{i=1}^5 P(y_i) \log P(y_i) + w_1 \left(P(y_1) + P(y_2) - \frac{3}{10} \right) + w_0 \left(\sum_{i=1}^5 P(y_i) - 1 \right)$$

$-w_1 - w_0 - 1$

$-w_0 - 1$

$$2e + 3e$$

$$X_2(b) - 1 \geq 0$$

$$y_1 b \geq b$$

$$y_2 b \geq b$$

$$b \geq \frac{1}{y_1}$$

$$b \leq \frac{1}{y_2}$$

$$\min_{w,b} \frac{1}{2} \|w\|^2$$

$$\text{s.t. } y_i(w \cdot x_i + b) - 1 \geq 0, \quad i=1,2,\dots,N$$

$$\text{minimize } \max_{i=1,\dots,k} |a_i^T x - b_i|.$$

(1.6)

$$t = \max_{i=1,\dots,k} |a_i^T x - b_i|$$

$$\min t$$

$$t \geq |a_i^T x - b_i|$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_i^T x - b_i &\leq t \\ b_i - a_i^T x &\leq t \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{a}_i^T x - t \leq b_i$$

$$t^* = 0$$

$$x^* = 0$$

$$(a_i^T x - b_i)$$

$$= 2 (a_i^T x - b_i) \cdot a_i$$

$$= (a_i^T) \geq 0$$

Id. 41
 $\text{key} = \text{[]}$
 $\text{key} = \text{[]}$
 $\text{key} = \text{[]}$

$\{ \text{[]}, \text{[]} \}$
 $\{ \text{[]}, \text{[]} \}$

$$h_K(n) = h_0(n - \text{[]})$$

+	1, 2, 3	1, 2
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1, 2, 3	+	+
1, 2	1, 2, 3	+

+	+	1, 2, 3
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$$\overline{ix}$$

$$e =$$

$$e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x$$

$$e^{ix} = \cos x - i \sin x$$

$$e^{-ix} = \cos x + i \sin(-x)$$

$$\overline{e^{ix}} = e^{-ix}$$

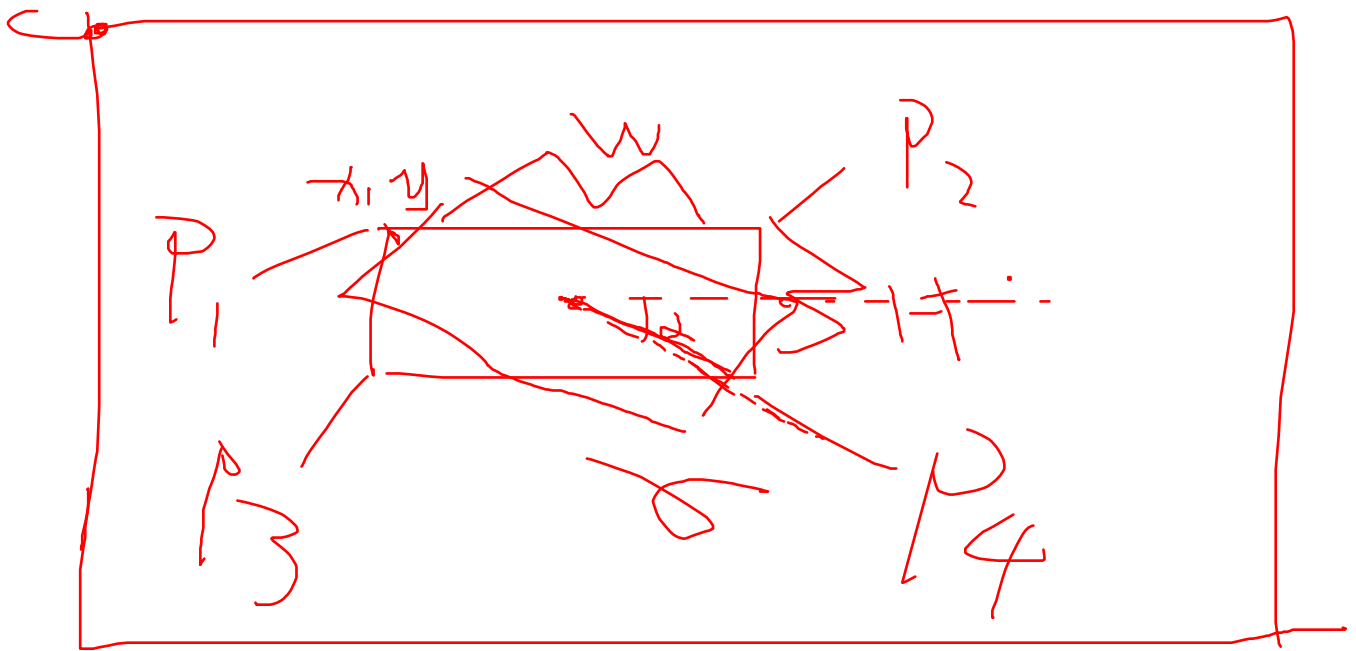


Fig 5.6 P_1', P_2', P_3', P_4'

$$\phi_{10} = \left(x + \frac{w}{2}, y + \frac{h}{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d^2}{dt^2} i(t) + 7 \frac{d}{dt} i(t) + 10 i(t) \\ &= 2\delta'(t) + 12\delta(t) + 16u(t) \quad (2-24) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i(0^+) - i(0^-) &= a \left(\Delta u|_{0^+} - \Delta u|_{0^-} \right) \\ i(t) &= a \delta u(t) = a \end{aligned}$$

$$i(0^+) = a \Delta u(0^+)$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dt} i(t) = a \delta(t) + b \Delta u(t) \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} i(0^+) - \frac{d}{dt} i(0^-)$$

$$= a(\underbrace{\delta(0^+) - \delta(0^-)}_{\text{}}) + b \text{ (scribble)}$$

