Unit1

需要掌握的词组:

1 作为对.....的交换 in exchange for ...

2 为.....定日期 set a date for...

3 唤起; 吸引 appeal to

4 在.....之间作类比 make an analogy between ...

5 使.....变成..... make sth. out of sb./sth.

6 抛弃(恋人);解雇 give sb. the axe

7 满是..... be dripping with

8 签订协定 make a pact

9 化妆 wear makeup

10 坚韧而睿智的律师 a dogged, brilliant lawyer

11 施予某人智慧之珠 dispense sb. pearls of wisdom

12 使心情放轻松 lighten the mood

13 刹车踏板 brake pedal 14 扭曲事实 distort the truth

15 忍住泪水 keep back one's tears

16 超越某人的期望 surpass one's expectations

17 一下跳了起来 leap to one's feet

. 18 怒火中烧 (temper) flare up

19 不同凡响的学者 a tremendous intellectual

20 四肢发达的蠢材 a muscular idiot

需要掌握的句型:

1. 用于表达"假设" If sb. could do ..., sb. just might do ...

2. 用于表达"强调" Sb. never/seldom do Instead, sb. do ...

3. 用于表达"对比"Look at ..., look at Can you do ...?

文中经典例句:

因此我尽最大的努力教会她诸 Dicto Simpliciter 如绝对判断、草率结论、文不 Hasty Generalization 对题、错误类比的逻辑谬误。 — logical fallacies

在经过五个夜晚的辛勤工作后

,我竟然真的将波莉打造成了 make sth. out of sb.

一个逻辑学行家, 她终于能够

进行分析思考了。

be an analytical thinker 波莉拥有合适的家庭背景

,足以胜任一名像我一样坚 a dogged, brilliant lawyer

漂亮、富有、光彩照人。但 是,我想赋予她足够的智慧

之珠, 从而使得她谈吐优雅

Pretty, well-off,

the right

dispense sb. enough pearls of wisdom

1 看看我,一个聪明过人的学生,一个不同凡响的学者,一个前途无量的人。再看看罗伯,一个肌肉发达的蠢材,一个有了上顿没下顿的家伙。你是否能给我一个充足的理由,为什么要选择跟他?"

Look at me, an ingenious student, a tremendous intellectual, a man with an assured future. Look at Rob, a muscular idiot, a guy who'll never know where his next meal is

coming from. Can you give me one good reason why you should be with him?

2 如果我能够让我所申请的顶尖律师事务所看到我身边伴随着一位光彩照人、谈吐优雅的另一半,我就很有可能在竞聘中以微弱优势获胜。

If I could show the elite law firms I applied to that I had a radiant, well-spoken counterpart by my side, I just might edge past the competition.

3 这个人根本没有回答老板的问题,而只是在博取老板的同情。

The man never answered the boss's question. Instead he appealed to the boss's sympathy.

Unit2

- 1 最简单的方法 the easiest way out
- 2 找到正确答案 come up with the right answer
- 3 形成对某人自己的看法 form an opinion of oneself
- 4 对...感到自傲 be arrogant about
- 5 认为...有价值 affix value to sth.
- 6 从美学的角度 in terms of aesthetics
- 7 因...相形见绌,黯然失色 be eclipsed by
- 8 不辜负;符合 live up to
- 9 将...与...相比 contrast... with
- 10 包括,连同 complete with
- 11 遵守,坚信 adhere to
- 12 在...的指导下 under the instruction of
- 13 期望 in hopes of
- 14 请求...的帮助 reach out to
- 15 提升自尊 promote one's self-esteem
- 16 变得对...迷恋 become obsessed with
- 17 把自己置于审视之下 open oneself up to scrutiny
- 18 言归正传 get back to one's original point
- 19 对...大放空洞赞美之词 shower sb. with empty compliments
- 20 就...给出主观评价 voice a subjective opinion on

需要掌握的句型:

- 1. 用于表达"无论如何都不 会发生期待的结果"No amount of sth. will do ...
- 2. 用于表达"事物的普遍性 或严重性"Sth. happens, especially when...
- 3. 用于更正"某人真实的想 法" I'm not saying that...

I'm just saying that...

4 用于表达"言归正传"Anyway, to get back to my original point:... 文中经典例句:

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如果一名男士被一名女士要求评价 come up with with 8 整年时期不同的玩具经历,来自美 with 8 整业的不圆影响。男性和女性对女 8 性和女性对外表的看法截然不圆。 affix value to 8 性外貌的细节也有着不同的关注程 8 在 8 化基层认为自己的容貌 "还不够 deficient 8 发性总是认为自己的容貌 "还不够 deficient 8 次 女性把自己外貌想得这么差 complex 的现象是由许多复杂的心理和社会 interaction 因素相互作用造成的,
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1 对于她的这一问题,无论你事先练习多少次,都不会找到正确答案。

No amount of rehearsal will help you come up with the right answer.

2 要达到这样的标准是很荒唐的,尤其是当我们想想那种洋娃娃的腰围尺寸,就知道其相对 尺寸对任何一个活人来说都是不可企及的

This is an absurd standard to live up to, especially when you consider the size of the doll's waist, a relative measurement physically impossible for a living human to achieve. 3 我并不是说男性优于女性。我的意思是你不可能让一群中年男子在布拉德·皮特的指导下

把化妆品敷到自己脸上,期望自己能看起来更像布拉德。

I'm not saying that men are superior. I'm just saying that you're not going to get a group of middle-aged men to plaster cosmetics to themselves under the instruction of Brad Pitt in hopes of looking more like him.

4 不管怎样,言归正传:如果你是一位男性,当有女士问你她看起来怎么样时,你千万不能说她看起来很糟糕,那样肯定会使她立刻迁怒于你,这也是你咎由自取。

Anyway, to get back to my original point: If you're a man, and a woman asks you how she looks, you can't say she looks bad without receiving immediate and well-deserved outrage.

Uni3

需要掌握的词组:

- 1. 终极梦想 culmination of the dream
- 2. 隔夜送达服务 overnight delivery service
- 3. 和蔼可亲、性格迷人 agreeable and winning personality
- 4. 归因于 attribute to
- 5. 富裕家族 wealthy family clan
- 6. 雷达导航 radar navigation
- 7. 海军航空史 naval aviation history
- 8. 学业 academic performance
- 9. 设计一份草案 draft a prototype
- 10 在此期间 in the interim
- 11.对...有重要作用 have measurable effects on
- 12. 执着于/着迷于 be/become fascinated by
- 13. 中介枢纽 intermediary hub
- 14. 尝试某事 have/take/make a stab at (doing) sth.
- 15. 财务损失 financial losses
- 16. 开辟先例 set the precedent

- 17. 为...着想 show concern for
- 18. 公众生活的荣耀 trappings of public life
- 19. 认为...是理所当然 take sb./sth. for granted
- 20. 称名道姓 address sb. by name
- 21 (飞机等) 降落,着落 touch down
- 22 敬重; 尊重 hold sb. /sth. in high regard
- 23 找...的茬; 与... 过不去 pick on sb.
- 24 发现新事物;制造出有趣的事物 be onto sth.
- 25 试图(做)某事;尝试(做)某事 take /have/make a stab at (doing) sth.
- 26 (能) 归结为...boil down to sth.

需要掌握的句型:

- 1. 用于说明"某人受尊重的程度"。 Recognized/Acknowledged as ..., sb. is held in high regard by...
- 2. 用于表达"同一时间段内发生的事情"。 In the interim, sb. does sth., just as sth. is happening.
- 3. 双重否定表示肯定,表达"某人经常做某事"。 It is not uncommon for sb. to do sth.

文中经典例句:

林识到优秀领导力具有相当重要。 have measurable effects 的作用。回国后他尝试创业。最 make a stab at 初的日子<mark>伴随着</mark>极度的拮据。尽 be underscored by 管如此,他仍开辟先例,保证员 set the precedent 工的医疗福利。他对员工的关心 show concern for 阐释了他的"P-S-P"理念,即:把员工放到与服务、利润同等重 equally important 要的位置。

作为一名杰出企业家,史密斯受到 be held in high regard 对手和员工的<mark>敬重。年少时,他常 遭坏孩子欺负。但他对飞行充满激 fervive 情:大学期间,他参与耶鲁飞行俱 academic performance 受影响。毕业后,他参加越南战争, fuse together</mark>

融合军旅生涯和经营管理的经验,

- 1 在此期间,他于 1966 年从耶鲁大学毕业,那时正值美国在越战中越陷越深 In the interim, he graduated from Yale in 1966, just as American's involvement in the Vietnam War was deepening.
- 2 联邦快递公司的司机自己掏腰包为货车付汽油费的情况屡见不鲜。

It was uncommon for FedEx drivers to pay for gasoline for their vans out of their own pockets.

Uni4

需要掌握的词组:

1 上流社会 polite society

- 2 信仰民主 belief in democracy
- 3 至高原则 definitive rule of
- 4 臭氧消耗 ozone completion
- 5 食物消失殆尽 empty breadbasket
- 6 食物链 food chain
- 7 全世界 all corners of the atlas
- 8 引起共鸣 strike a chord with
- 9 公开声明 declare openly
- 10 与...格格不入 run against the grains of
- 11 使几百万人失去家 leave millions homeless ...
- 12 非此即彼的主张 either-or proposition
- 13 繁衍地 birthing grounds
- 14 鱼和熊掌兼得 have the cake and eat it too
- 15 面对...僵局 in the standoff of
- 16 密不可分 be inseparately bound up
- 17 思维模式 frame of mind

需要掌握的句型:

- 1.用于表达比较,"说明某种态度的重要性"。 sth. is now as required an attitude in ... as is, say, sth. else in ... or ...
- 2.用于表达"某种思想或观 点的理据"。sth. is one founded on one's idea that ...
- 3.用于表达"某人做某事的必要条件"。sb. should do / does sth. only when ...

文中经典例句:

从地球上出现人类开始,人与自然 begin with 之间的亲密关系也随之诞生,而且, 这种关系每一世纪都比以前变得更 intelligent and far 为<mark>明智而深远。所以,我们求助于 reaching</mark> 自然,并把自然视为人类的最年长 from one 和最有影响力的老师。从某一个观 point of view 点来看,自然曾一度是我们的<u>监工</u>, task master 现在却变为我们的奴仆。 但从另一个观点来看,自然一直是constant_friends 我们的最忠实的朋友、教导者和启 发者。这种和谐紧密的关系,如果ob ... of mystery 仅仅是少数人的特权,而大多数人 并不能享有,这就使那和谐紧密的 关系 失去神秘和情趣。对于少数人 a matter of 来说,这种关系在每个时代都充满 course 了奇妙和美好; 对多数人来说, 这 种关系只是理所当然的一件事。

1 在上流社会,对环境的敏感就如同信仰民主、反对整容一样,是一种不可或缺的态度。 Environmental sensitivity is now as required an attitude in polite society as is, say, belief in democracy or disapproval of plastic surgery.

- 2 非感情用事的环保主义是建立在普罗泰哥拉的格言"人是万物的尺度"的基础上的 A non-sentimental environmentalism is one founded on Protagoras's idea that "Man is the measure of all things."
- 3 只有当人类的命运与自然的命运密不可分时,人类才应该做出让步。 Humanity should accommodate only when its fate and that of nature are inseparably bound up.

Uni5

需要掌握的词组:

- 1 (使)饿死 starve (sb. / oneself) to death
- 2 进退两难的困境 double bind
- 3 与......有联系 be attached to
- 4 是.....的特征 be a quality of
- 5 为了 or the sake of
- 6 作为副业;作为兼职 on the side
- 7 感觉(某人或某事)不可信任;怀疑 be suspicious of
- 8 切入主题 get / come to the point
- 9 离题;漫游;闲逛 wander around
- 10 以......限制某人(的自由、 机会等); 包围; 围住 hedge ... in with / by ...
- 11 有代表性的; 代表.....的 be representative of
- 12 外在行为 exterior behavior
- 13 在某种程度上 in part
- 14 如果有什么不同;甚至正 相反;甚至还不如说 if anything
- 15 涉及;指的是 refer to

需要掌握的句型:

- 1.用于含蓄地表达观点。Why + v. / n. / prep. phrase
- 2.用于表示"通过个人经历而形成的对某人/事的正确认识"。If I consider my upbringing carefully, I find there was nothing discreet /important about sth. / sb. I grew up with ... 3.用于表示"部分认同"。At this junction, I do agree in part with sth. 文中经典例句:

有一次,在用餐时,我母亲私下悄悄地对我说:"嫂嫂想做个彬彬有礼的客人,但是装得太厉害了!何必<mark>费劲</mark>讲究形式上的客套呢?到最后她还是什么都要。"我母亲已经不耐烦老一套的禁忌和礼数了。我在《纽约时报杂志》上读到过一篇文章。作者在文章中提到,中国语言与文化错综交织,使中文十分委婉和客套。中国人是如此

discreet and discreet and "谨慎和谦虚",以至于他们都没有词 modest 语来表达"是"和"不是"。仔细想想 自己的成长过程,我发现,我从小到大 for the sake of 所接触到的中文并不是什么特别谨慎的语言,也不存在出于客气而对所说的话进行仔细检查的现象。由于一直同时听 suspicious of 着中英文两种语言,故而我对它们之间的任何对比总是心存怀疑,因为我注意到它们各自都有对方所没有的难点。

在我看来,更危险的做法是,人们 gulf 倾向于通过翻译来理解不同语言和 行为之间的 差异。在中文里,没有out of necessity 那一个字专门用于表达"是"或"不是",但这并非是 因为需要保持谨慎。若的确有什么不同的话, specific to 那我会说中文里对应的"是"或"不是"的表达通常是针对所问的具体内容而定的。

1 何必费劲讲究形式上的客套呢?

Why bother with such nominal courtesy?

2 仔细想想自己的成长过程,我发现,我从小到大所接触到的中文并不是什么特别谨慎的语言。

If I consider my upbringing carefully, I find there was nothing discreet about the Chinese language I grew up with.

3 在这一点上,我的确在某种程度上同意《纽约时报杂志》的那篇文章。

At this junction, I do agree in part with The New York Times Magazine article.

Uni6

需要掌握的词组:

- 1 勉强度日 scrape by
- 2 看得见的或看不见的 visible and invisible
- 3 长期遭受着持续劳作的病痛 to be the martyrs of constant work
- 4 唯一的归宿 the only destiny
- 5 遥远而不真实 remote and unreal
- 6 我社交圈子里极其难得的荣耀 a rare enough feat in my social circle
- 7 艰险残酷、伤痕累累的生活 grim and wounded life
- 8 用更具理性的方式审视 to take a more deductive look at
- 9 从...束缚中解放出来 emancipate sb. from sth.
- 10 跑腿 run errands
- 11 迎合;满足;投合 cater to sb. / sth.
- 12 吵闹;喧嚣 make a racket
- 13 同样苍白和严酷 symmetrically bleak and grim
- 14 (有) 发言权(have) a say on / over sth.

需要掌握的句型:

- 1、用于形容"某人做某事是为了..."。Sb. do sth. for sth. else. This is what sb. is for sb. is sth. like ...
- 2、用于表达"某人两件事情都无法做"。Sb. could no more do sth. than do sth. else ...

3、用于表达"某人对某事的反思"。No doubt, had sb. taken a more adj. look/view at sth. sb. would have done sth. else.

文中经典例句:

我认识的男人们他们从清 visible and invisible 晨一直劳作到日落。辛苦的劳 作使他们的身体遭受着种种 twisted and 看得见或看不见的扭曲和伤痛。 wounded 男人们还要当兵战死疆场。对 我来说,穷人阶级的男人们更 enjoy power and privileges 加真实,而享有权力和特权的 富翁们的生活遥远而不真实。 remote and unreal 女人们声称男人享有更多的欢 乐和特权,我感到十分困惑。 ____ be puzzled at 女人对男人们的怨怒难以理解,主 要是由于她们的生活相对于男人来 说要更简单一些。低层阶级的男人 symmetrically 和女人们的命运同样苍白和严酷。 那些特权阶层、共和党男人的 inherit their 女儿们渴望继承她们父亲的权力 father's power 和凌驾世界的贵族身份,渴望 a say over 对自己的未来有发言权, 所以她们 their future 视我为敌人。但事实上我是an ally in their 她们反抗行动的同盟者。_

1 但当战争一打响,他们很多人都会出于爱国热情而战死在疆场或异域前哨的堡垒前。这就是士兵的作用——他们就像工具,如同扳钳、锤子或螺丝一样

But when the shooting started, many of them would die for their patriotism in fields and forts of foreign outposts. This was what soldiers were for – they were tools like a wrench, a hammer or a screw.

2 我不能想象自己长大会变成这些精明世故的人中的一员,就像我无法想象自己能变成一个权力至高无上的国君一样。

I could no more imagine growing up to become one of these sophisticated people than I could imagine becoming a sovereign prince.

3 毋庸置疑,如果我用更具理性的方式审视她们的生活,我就不会那么嫉妒她们了。

No doubt, had I taken a more deductive look at their lives, I would have envied them less.

Uni7

需要掌握的词组:

- 1 人口密度 population density
- 2 民意调查 public opinion polls
- 3 叛乱分子 rebel insurgent
- 4 在不久的将来 in the near future
- 5 直线增长 linear increase
- 6 急剧增长的能源需求 sky-rocketing energy demands
- 7 国际联盟 international confederation
- 8 积极工作 work feverishly
- 9 大规模地 on a large scale
- 10 说起来容易做起来难 be much easier said than done

- 11 "环保"社会"green" society
- 12 把......转换成......convert sth. Into/to sth.
- 13 大大降低成本 slash the costs significantly
- 14 对环境有利 environmentally friendly
- 15 填满; 注满; 充满 fill up
- 16 备用替代品 standby replacement
- 17 对.....造成危险 pose a risk to sth.
- 18 共同目的 unified purpose
- 19 以超音速逼近 approach at supersonic speeds
- 20 开创一个新时代 inaugurate a new era
- 21 把...计入 factor sth. in / factor in sth
- 22 预计要 be projected to do sth.
- 23 1)清理; 收拾 2)解释; 解决; 解答 3)好转, 转晴 clear up
- 24 源自;源于;从...中取得 be derived from
- 25 依...而定; 取决于...hinge on / upon sth.
- 26 即将来临. be upon sb.

需要掌握的句型:

1. 用于表达"(做)……具有危险的一面"。

There is a dark side to (doing) sth. ...

2. 用于对比宣传与事实,说明"某人/某事名不副实"。

Sth./sb., once/consistently hailed/applaused as "...", has been/turned out ...

- 3. 用于表达"使某人别无选择,只好....."。
- ... has left us with no choice but to do

文中经典例句:

廉价能源是人类社会的命脉。但是

这些不可再生的燃料的供应实际上是

有限的,并且它们对人类的健康和环

境都造成威胁。矿物燃料终将消失

这让我们别无选择, 只能作好准备

迎接新的能源综合利用时代的到来。

虽然可再生能源前景乐观,却仍存

在需要被克服的各种障碍, 其中最

大的挑战就是如何使这些技术变得 efficient and

既高效又经济。尽管困难重重,我workable

be upon us 们需要牢记的是, 能源危机正以

超音速逼近,<mark>即将来到我们面前</mark>/

为了在能源领域<mark>开创一个新时代,inaugurate</mark>

a new era 我们必须赶快行动,努力寻求

international

国际合作,以找到能源问题最有效 collaboration

的解决办法。

1 但是,对煤炭、石油、天然气这些不可再生的矿物燃料及有争议的铀进行近乎垄断地使用 以满足我们日益增长的对能源的需求的做法有其危险的一面。

需要掌握的词组:

But there is a dark side to the near monopoly of non-renewable fossil fuels like coal, oil and natural gas, along with controversial uranium, to supply our growing energy demands.

2 如果把所有代价都考虑进来的话,曾经被称颂为"便宜到无法计量"的核能从经济效益上来说则从未获得过成功。

Nuclear energy, once hailed as "too cheap to meter", has never been economically successful when all costs are factored in.

3 迄今为止一直被证明是稳定可靠的矿物燃料终将消失,这让我们别无选择,只能作好准备,迎接新的能源综合利用时代的到来。

The eventual depletion of fossil fuels that hitherto proved so reliable has left us with no choice but to prepare for a new age of energy synthesis.

