# 2016 Inter ba63d

## 2016 Internet 2 Global Summit

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- Monday
- General Session

#### o Dave Lambert

- 20th anniversary of Internet2lk
- Listed off the participants of that first founding meeting 20 years ago. Anne M on the list!
- o Recognition of prior chair
- o Introduction of new chair
- o Jim Bruce, former CIO of MIT/founding Internet2 member.
- o Retrospective on various critical moments in the establishment of both Internet and Internet2
- Information-centric Networking
- o Use cases
- Genomic data
- Multicast ' any cast
- o Who is active in ICN?
- Cisco, PARC, NICT, INRI, CAIDA, UCLA, Colorado State, Washington U, Case Western
- o Goal building an ICN test bed on Internet2
- Compare w/ CDN and other IP-based technologies
- Focus on new applications, routing/forwarding, caching, name space Mgmt
- o Ignacio Solis from PARC
- Definitions
- ♣ ICN Information Centric Networks

- CCN content centric networks
- NDN named data networks
- CCN Messages (packets)
- ♣ Interest message
- Content object (mostly payload)
- CCN benefits
- ♣ Security object-based, not host-based (data I secure in motion and at rest
- Native multicast
- ♣ Network collaboration network can participate in flow control
- Caching data can be cached at any location for spatial and temporal reuse
- ♣ Throughput can be tuned due to explicit feedback from network
- A Resilience architecture is resilient and transmissions can be locally repaired
- Can re-route packets on the fly
- CCN for large data sets
- Dedupplication
- Native change sets
- ♣ Multi-point
- CCN forwarder architecture
- ♣ PIT pending interest table (outstanding interests in this node. Reverse path info)
- CS content store. Really more like a content buffer.
- ♣ FIB forwarding information base. Populated by routing.
- Overall Architecture
- ♣ App → information framework —> transport framework —> forwarder —> cache
- Producer, producer, cache, cache
- ♣ not socket-based, not entirely TCP friendly
- o Ralph Droms from Cisco (met him at Cisco multicast DNS meeting)
- ICN testbed

- ♣ UCSC, Cisco, PARC, Internet2, Clemson
- goal of testbed is to bypass TCP congestion control w/ a pure network underneath
- Testbed node
- Application / ICN forwarder sent via UDP
- ♣ ICN Forwarder on UCS
- Campus I2 demarc to AL2S
- Participation in the ICN backbone as an institution
- Available as part of Internet2 membership
- ♣ Backbone project will install and operate an ICN forwarder in your Datacenter
- ♣ They'll install and operate a forwarder
- ♣ We would provide connection from ICN forwarder to your Internet2 demarc
- Connection from ICN forwarder to platforms running ICN apps
- Research Avenues
- ♣ How to write applications or do video delivery using this sort of caching/info based networking
- ♣ Internet of Things is a specific application to this using ICN to address content of interest to constrained networks (lower power, often asleep, low-end stack for sensors, etc.)
- Current state
- Questions about scale
- ♣ Takes more processing (tracking interest, looking for subscribers in the PIT, caching, FiB queries)
- Real-Campus SDN Implementations
- o Panel Discussion w/ participants from:
- Univ of Kentucky
- ♣ Had some advanced network research looking to do some SDN stuff
- ♣ Open flow-based work w/out a lot of new gear investment
- Key deliverable of reducing congestion

- ♣ Key focus was on research enablement and leaving administrative applications on pretty default settings
- ♣ Goal to push more intelligence higher up in hierarchy and let the access layer be pretty dumb
- ♣ Has gone very multi-vendor but using open flow as common denominator
- ♣ Especially for high-speed off-ramps for research purposes
- SDN to the rack
- Suggestions
- Don't listen to vendors, hostile to SDN
- Open-ended possibilities moving from hardware to software and re-programmability
- Washington State U
- ♣ Really big lifecycle replacement, wound up w/ a production SDN implementation almost by accident
- ♣ Used Plexxi w/ ring-based switches and an SDN controller on the side
- ♣ Trying to use physical layer ' bandwidth / fiber more efficiently
- Using passive optical gear everywhere, not doing switches any more
- ♣ Even fiber to desktop which can be moved to research network
- ♣ Can be demoted from 10gb research network back to regular 1gb network if bandwidth not used
- NSF
- GWU
- Argonne National Lab
- Goal adaptive QoS for Science Data flows
- ♣ Data from genomics and dark energy/astronomy surveys forecasted to generate an exabyte every 30 days in the next couple of years. An exabyte a day by 2020?
- Desired SDN applications
- Bandwidth reservation for researchers Network Reservation Service
- Playing around w/ also reserving paths as well
- o A few conclusions

- Look around real-world SDN implementations are happening, value being provided
- Get a really good network architect that is open-minded (don't be tied to the guy who only knows what he's built for the last 20 years
- WSU's SDN/Plexxi based solution wound up saving 50-60% on capital
- While openflow is a neat way to do smart traffic engineering, big gains to be made by focusing on orchestration especially for WAN

## Tuesday

General Session

## o From Brocade

- Fabrics in the Datacenter are our future
- Network virtualization is real, should be pursued, should be cloud-ready to support hybrid environments
- Invest in your staff training, need to move beyond network engineers as CLI jockeys

## Wednesday

- Internet Freedom and Ethics of Technology
- o Balance the desire to open and share science data with need to anonymize the data
- o Nelson Mandela Day dedicated 68 minutes of your day to the public good (he dedicated 68 years of his life to the public good)
- o Speaker tried to teach a class of 14 year olds in a poor part of South Africa about what the Internet is
- None of them had computers, 2 had mobiles w/out smart phone abilities
- Hard to talk about the Internet w/ them
- o Speaker was chairing a meeting on Gopher at IETF and in comes Tim Berners-Lee to talk about HTTP. Unimpressed at first. Initial discussions on URL including arguments about whether http: should be mandatory or not
- o Challenge increasing expectation that we communicate digitally with companies, governments, each other at same time our trust in digital communications is going down
- o Areas of threat
- Privacy
- Religious privacy

- ♣ Body privacy leaking wearable info
- ♣ Conflict between desire for privacy and "you shouldn't have anything to hide"
- Permissionless innovation
- ♣ Internet/R&E as digital playground
- Cyber threats cybercrime, hacktivism, identity theft, cyber terrorism, malware, APT
- Government infringement on Internet freedoms
- ♣ Governments are creating back doors, not reporting vulnerabilities so that they can use them
- Mass surveillance
- Trying to weaken systems, encryption, and technologies
- o Anecdote about when everyone first realized that domains were marketing/brand labels and not just convenient shortcuts to IP addresses.
- Jon Postel had announced that Proctor and Gamble was registering domains like / babysoap.com/ etc etc.
- o R&E/NREN's should get more involved in these discussions
- o Don't give up your privacy for free services or safety
- o challenge our governments and our service providers to ensure it stays open, trustworthy, and accessible

Monday Conference Schedule:

- 1:15pm 2:30pm
- o General Session, Chicago Ballroom 5th Floor
- 3pm 4pm
- o Information-centric networking at Internet2
- o Great America 1&2 6th floor
- o or
- o Commoditizing Cloud Adoption
- o Michigan 6th Floor
- 4:30pm 5:30pm

- o Real Campus SDN Implementations
- o Great America 1&2 6th Floor

Tuesday Conference Schedule:

- 7:30am
- o Securing the Science DMZ
- o Minnesota 6th Floor
- 8am
- o SDN Optimized Advanced Network Services for Experiments
- o Denver 5th Floor
- 8:45am
- o Advanced Network Services Today
- Indiana/Iowa 6th Floor
- 10:30am
- o General Session
- o Chicago Ballroom 5th Floor
- 11:45am 1:15pm
- o Level 3 R&E Customer Advisors Panel
- o Joe's Seafood & Prime Steak
- o Turn left toward N Rush St
- o Turn Right onto E Grand Ave
- o destination will be on corner of N Rush St and E Grand Ave
- 1:15pm
- o Further Defining a Global Network Architecture
- o Chicago Ballroom 5th Floor
- 3pm
- o perfsonar last mile visibility at RNP
- o Chicago Ballroom 5th Floor

- 4:30
- o Moving Infrastructure to the Cloud (Me)
- o Chicago Ballroom 5th Floor

Wednesday Conference Schedule:

- 8:45am
- o Supporting Transnational Education the NREN's role
- o Michigan/Michigan State 6th Floor
  - LEAVE FOR AIRPORT

#learning/conferences