

# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Computer Programming (CS134P)

B. Tech Degree- CHEMISTRY CYCLE

School of Engineering and Technology,
CHRIST (Deemed to be University),
Kumbalagodu, Bengaluru-560 074

December 2021



# Certificate

This is to certify thathas successfully comple record work for Computer Programming –CS134P in partial fulfillment for the award of chelor of Technology in during the year 2021-2022.				
Dr. K. Balachandran				
HEAD OF DEPARTMENT	FACULTY- IN CHARGE			
	EXAMINER 1:			
	<b>EXAMINER 2:</b>			
Name :				
Register No. :				
Examination Center:				
Date of Examination:				

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Ex. No: 1 Date: 30-08-2021

# **SEQUENTIAL PROGRAMMING**

# **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to store the information related to the name of the vehicle, cost of vehicle, variant of the vehicle, color, # of vehicles available, booking period, Name of the customers booked the vehicle, booking id.

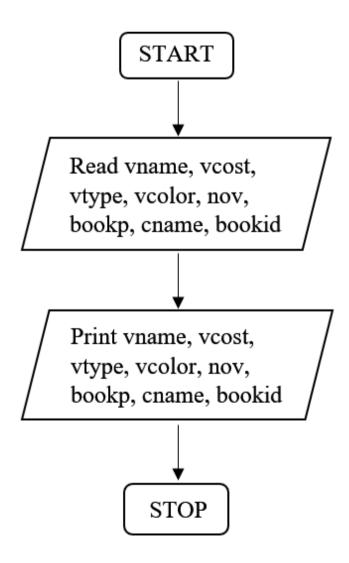
# **ALGORITHM:**

Step-1: START

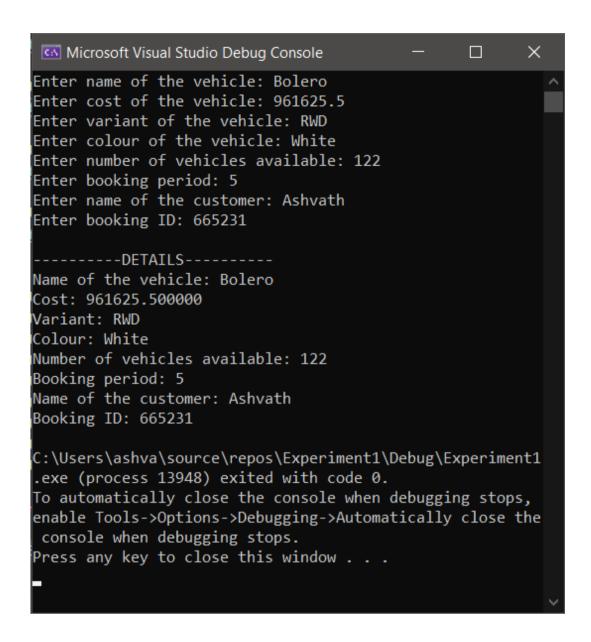
Step-2: Read vname, vcost, vtype, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname and bookid.

Step-3: Display vname, vcost, vtype, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname and bookid.

Step-4: STOP



```
#include <stdio.h>
void main() {
      char vname[20];
      float vcost;
      char vtype[20];
      char
      vcolor[10];
      int nov:
      int bookp;
      char
      cname[20]; int
      bookid;
      printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
      scanf("%s", &vname);
      printf("Enter cost of the vehicle: ");
      scanf("%f", &vcost);
      printf("Enter variant of the vehicle: ");
      scanf("%s", &vtype);
      printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
      scanf("%s", &vcolor);
      printf("Enter number of vehicles available: ");
      scanf("%d", &nov);
      printf("Enter booking period: ");
      scanf("%d", &bookp);
      printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
      scanf("%s", &cname);
      printf("Enter booking ID: ");
      scanf("%d", &bookid);
      printf("\n-----\n");
      printf("Name of the vehicle: %s\n",
      vname); printf("Cost: %f\n", vcost);
      printf("Variant: %s\n", vtype);
      printf("Colour: %s\n", vcolor);
      printf("Number of vehicles available: %d\n",
      nov); printf("Booking period: %d\n", bookp);
      printf("Name of the customer: %s\n", cname);
      printf("Booking ID: %d\n", bookid);
}
```



Ex.No: 2 Date: 06-09-2021

# TERNARY OPERATOR AND IF-ELSE STATEMENT

#### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Extend your previous program and implement the ternary operator and if-else. Choose your own conditions for the given problem.

# **ALGORITHM:**

```
Step 1: Start
Step 2: Read vname, vcost, vtype, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname and bookid.
Step 3: Print vname, vcost, vtype and vcolor.
Step 4: if (nov > 0)

Print number of vehicles available.
else

Print ("Vehicle not available")

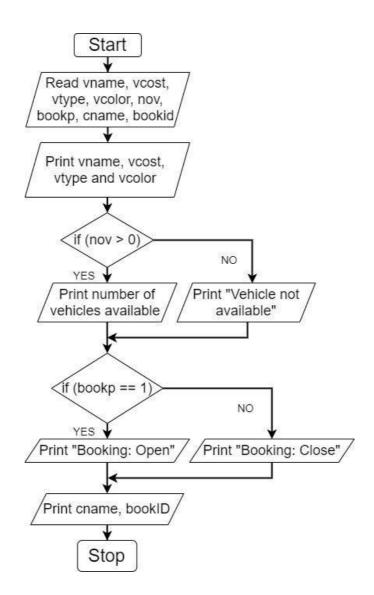
Step 5: if (bookp == 1)

Print ("Booking: Open")
else

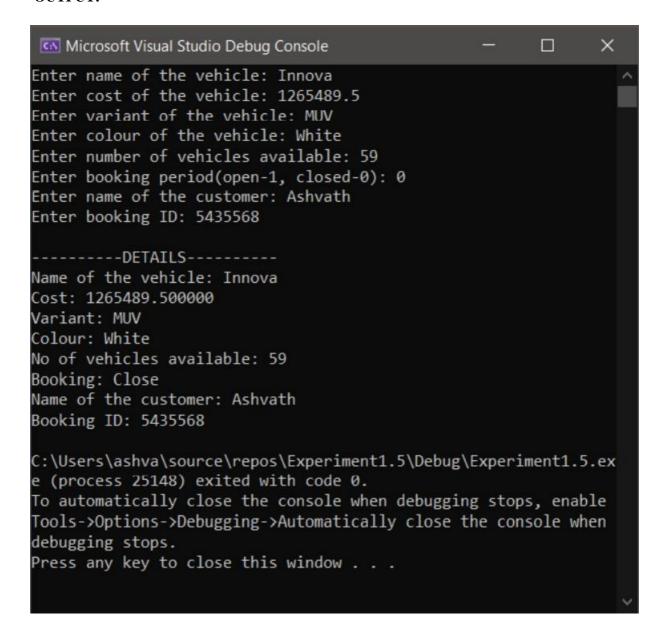
Print ("Booking: Close")
```

Step 6: Print cname and bookid.

Step 7: Stop



```
#include <stdio.h>
void main() {
   char vname[20];
   float vcost;
   char vtype[10];
   char
   vcolor[10]; int
   nov;
   int bookp;
   char cname[20];
    int bookid;
   printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%s", &vname);
   printf("Enter cost of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%f", &vcost);
   printf("Enter variant of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%s", &vtype);
   printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%s", &vcolor);
   printf("Enter number of vehicles available:
    "); scanf("%d", &nov);
   printf("Enter booking period(open-1, closed-0): ");
   scanf("%d", &bookp);
   printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
   scanf("%s", &cname);
   printf("Enter booking ID:
    "); scanf("%d", &bookid);
   printf("\n----\n");
   printf("Name of the vehicle: %s\n",
   vname); printf("Cost: %f\n", vcost);
printf("Variant: %s\n", vtype);
   printf("Colour: %s\n", vcolor);
    (nov > 0) ? printf("No of vehicles available: %d\n", nov)
       : printf("Vehicle not available\n");
   if (bookp == 1) {
       printf("Booking:
       Open\n");
   }
   else {
       printf("Booking: Close\n");
   printf("Name of the customer: %s\n", cname);
   printf("Booking ID: %d\n", bookid);
}
```



Ex. No: 2a Date: 13-09-2021

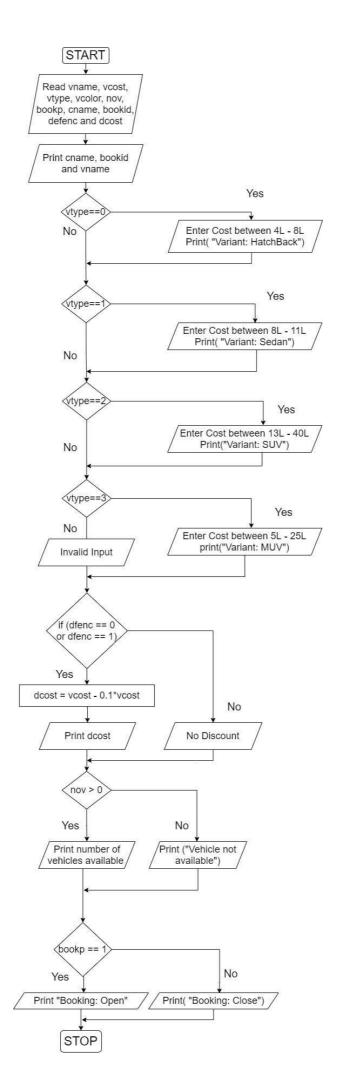
# **DECISION MAKING USING ELSE IF LADDER**

#### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to generate an invoice for the vehicle. 1. Depending on the variant of the vehicle the user selects the rates should vary. 2. If the person works for the defense or is ex-defense 10% discount is applicable.

# **ALGORITHM:**

```
Step 1: Start
Step 2: Read vname, vtype, vcost, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname, bookid, defenc and dcost.
Step 3: Print cname, bookid, and vname.
Step 4: if (vtype == 0)
              Print ("Enter cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ")
        else if (vtype == 1)
              Print ("Enter cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ")
        else if (vtype == 2)
              Print ("Enter cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ")
        else if (vtype == 3)
              Print ("Enter cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): ")
        else
              Print ("Invalid Input!!")
Step 5: if (vtype == 0)
              Print ("Variant: Hatchback")
        else if (vtype == 1)
              Print ("Variant: Sedan")
        else if (vtype == 2)
              Print ("Variant: SUV")
        else if (vtype == 3)
              Print ("Variant: MUV")
        else
              Print ("Invalid Input!!")
Step 6: Print vcolor.
Step 7: if (dfenc == 0 \parallel dfenc == 1)
              dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f)
              Print dcost
      else
              Print vcost
Step 8: if (nov > 0)
              Print number of vehicles available
        else
              Print ("Vehicle not available")
Step 9: if (bookp == 1)
              Print ("Booking: Open")
       else
              Print ("Booking: Close")
Step 10: Stop
```



```
//Automobile Management-Ex.2a
#include <stdio.h>
enum variants { Hatchback, Sedan, SUV, MUV };
enum defence { defence, exdefence };
int main() {
    //Get the details of the car and customer
    char vname[20], vcolor[10], cname[20];
    enum variants vtype;
    enum defence dfenc;
    float vcost, dcost;
    int nov, bookp, bookid;
    //Get the details from user
   printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
    scanf("%s", &vname);
   printf("Variant of the vehicle:\n(a) Hatchback\n(b) Sedan\n(c) SUV\n(d) MUV\n");
    printf("Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): ");
    scanf("%d", &vtype);
    //Check the type of vehicle for cost of the vehicle
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("Enter cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("Enter cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
   else if (vtype == 2) {
        printf("Enter cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 3) {
        printf("Enter cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else {
        printf("Invalid Input!!\n");
   printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%s", &vcolor);
   printf("Enter number of vehicles available: ");
    scanf("%d", &nov);
   printf("Enter booking period(open-1, closed-0): ");
    scanf("%d", &bookp);
   printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
    scanf("%s", &cname);
   printf("Occupation:\n");
   printf("(a) Defence worker\n(b) Ex-defence worker\n(c) Neither\n");
   printf("Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): ");
    scanf("%d", &dfenc);
   printf("Enter booking ID: ");
    scanf("%d", &bookid);
    //Print Invoice
   printf("\n\t-----\n");
   printf("\tName of the customer: %s\n", cname);
   printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
   printf("\tName of the vehicle: %s\n", vname);
    //Check the type of vehicle for Invoice
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("\tVariant: Hatchback\n");
   else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("\tVariant: Sedan\n");
   else if (vtype == 2) {
        printf("\tVariant: SUV\n");
    }
```

```
else if (vtype == 3) {
      printf("\tVariant: MUV\n");
 e se {
      printf("\tlnvalid Input!!\n");
 printf("\tColour: %s\n", vcolor);
  //Check occupation for discount
  if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
      dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
      printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
 else {
      printf("\tCost: %f\n", vcost);
  //Check the number of vehicles available
  (nov > 0) ? printf("\tNo of vehicles available: %d\n", nov)
      : printf("\tVehicle not available\n");
  //Check booking period
  if (bookp == 1) {
      printf("\tBooking: Open\n");
 else {
      printf("\tBooking: Close\n");
  return 0;
}
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
                                                                       Enter name of the vehicle: Baleno
Variant of the vehicle:
(a) Hatchback
(b) Sedan
(c) SUV
(d) MUV
Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): 0
Enter cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): 597559.5
Enter colour of the vehicle: Blue
Enter number of vehicles available: 26
Enter booking period(open-1, closed-0): 1
Enter name of the customer: Ashvath
Occupation:
(a) Defence worker
(b) Ex-defence worker
(c) Neither
Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): 1
Enter booking ID: 5451253
        -----INVOICE-----
       Name of the customer: Ashvath
       Booking ID: 5451253
       Name of the vehicle: Baleno
       Variant: Hatchback
       Colour: Blue
       Cost after discount: 537803.562500
       No of vehicles available: 26
       Booking: Open
C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Experiment2a\Debug\Experiment2a.exe (process 23756)
exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options-
>Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Ex. No: 2b Date: 13-09-2021

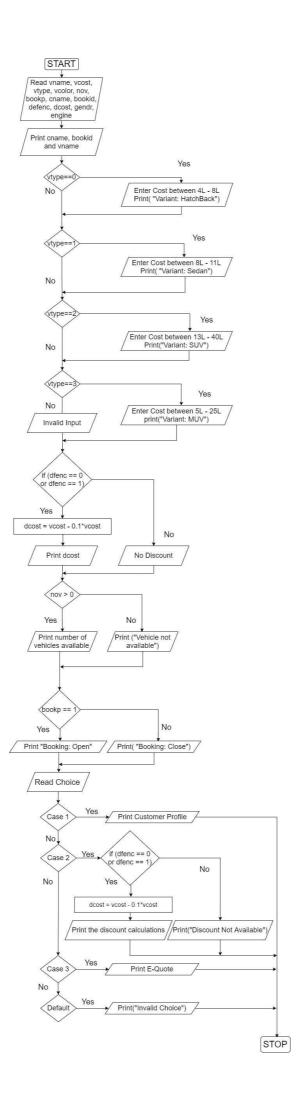
# **DECISION MAKING USING SWITCH CASE**

# **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to display a menu to the Customer using a switch case for the following - 1. Customer Profile 2. Discount calculation. 3. e-quote. Extend the previous program to implement the program.

# **ALGORITHM:**

```
Step 1: Start
Step 2: Read vname, vtype, vcost, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname, bookid, defenc, engine, dcost, and gendr
Step 3: Print cname, bookid, and vname.
Step 4: if (vtype == 0)
              Print ("Enter cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ")
        else if (vtype == 1)
              Print ("Enter cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ")
        else if (vtype == 2)
              Print ("Enter cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ")
        else if (vtype == 3)
              Print ("Enter cost of the MUV (5L - 25L):")
        else
              Print ("Invalid Input!!")
Step 5: if (vtype == 0)
              Print ("Variant: Hatchback")
        else if (vtype == 1)
              Print ("Variant: Sedan")
        else if (vtype == 2)
              Print ("Variant: SUV")
        else if (vtype == 3)
              Print ("Variant: MUV")
        else
              Print ("Invalid Input!!")
Step 6: Print vcolor.
Step 7: if (dfenc == 0 \parallel dfenc == 1)
              dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f)
              Print dcost
      else
              Print vcost
Step 8: if (nov > 0)
              Print number of vehicles available
        else
              Print ("Vehicle not available")
Step 9: if (bookp == 1)
              Print ("Booking: Open")
       else
              Print ("Booking: Close")
Step 10: Read choice
Step 11: Switch(choice)
        case 1:
              Print the customer profile
              if (dfenc == 0 \text{ or } dfenc == 1)
                      Print the discount calculation
              else
                      Print ("Discount Not Available")
         case 3:
              Print E-Quote
         default:
              Print ("Invalid Choice")
Step 12: Stop
```



```
//Automobile Management-Ex.2b
#include <stdio.h>
enum variants { Hatchback, Sedan, SUV, MUV };
enum defence { defence, exdefence };
int main() {
    //Get the details of the car and customer
    char vname[20], vcolor[10], cname[20], gendr[20], engine[20];
    enum variants vtype;
    enum defence dfenc;
    float vcost, dcost;
    int nov, bookp, bookid, choice;
    //Get the details from the user
   printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
    scanf("%s", &vname);
    printf("Variant of the vehicle:\n(a) Hatchback\n(b) Sedan\n(c) SUV\n(d) MUV\n");
    printf("Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): ");
    scanf("%d", &vtype);
    //Check the type of vehicle for cost of the vehicle
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 2) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 3) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
   else {
        printf("Invalid Input!!\n");
   printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
   scanf("%s", &vcolor);
    printf("Enter number of vehicles available: ");
    scanf("%d", &nov);
    printf("Enter booking period(open-1, closed-0): ");
    scanf("%d", &bookp);
    printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
    scanf("%s", &cname);
    printf("Enter gender: ");
   scanf("%s", &gendr);
    printf("Occupation:\n");
    printf("(a) Defence worker\n(b) Ex-defence worker\n(c) Neither\n");
    printf("Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): ");
    scanf("%d", &dfenc);
    printf("Enter booking ID: ");
    scanf("%d", &bookid);
    //Print Invoice
    printf("\n\t-----\n");
    printf("\tName of the customer: %s\n", cname);
    printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
   printf("\tName of the vehicle: %s\n", vname);
    //Check the type of vehicle for Invoice
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("\tVariant: Hatchback\n");
   else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("\tVariant: Sedan\n");
```

```
else if (vtype == 2) {
    printf("\tVariant: SUV\n");
else if (vtype == 3) {
    printf("\tVariant: MUV\n");
else {
    printf("\tlnvalid Input!!\n");
printf("\tColour: %s\n", vcolor);
//Check occupation for discount
if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
    dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
    printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
e se {
    printf("\tCost: %f\n", vcost);
//Check the number of vehicles available
(nov > 0) ? printf("\tNo of vehicles available: %d\n", nov)
    : printf("\tVehicle not available\n");
//Check booking period
if (bookp == 1) {
    printf("\tBooking: Open\n");
}
else {
    printf("\tBooking: Close\n");
//Print Menu
printf("\n----\n");
printf("1.Customer Profile\n2.Discount Calculation\n3.Print E-Quote\n");
printf("Enter choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch (choice) {
case 1:
    //Print Customer Details
    printf("\n1.Customer Profile\n");
    printf("\tName: %s\n", cname);
    printf("\tGender: %s\n", gendr);
    printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
    if (dfenc == 0) {
        printf("\t0ccupation: Defence Worker\n");
    else if (dfenc == 1) {
        printf("\t0ccupation: Ex-Defence Worker\n");
    else {
        printf("\tAbout: Buyer\n");
    break;
case 2:
    //Print Discount Details
    printf("\n2.Discount Calculation\n");
    if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
        printf("\tTotal Cost: %f\n", vcost);
        printf("\tDiscount Amount: %f\n", vcost * 0.1f);
        dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
        printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
    }
    else {
        printf("\tDiscount not available.\n");
        printf(" \tCost of the vehicle: %f\n", vcost);
    break;
case 3:
   //Print E-Quote
```

```
printf("\n3.E-Quote\n");
        printf("\tManufacturer of Engine: ");
        scanf("%s", &engine);
        printf("\n\tPart Name: Engine\n\tCost: 80000\n\tManufacturer: %s\n\n", engine);
        printf("\tPart Name: Brake system\n\tCost: 30000\n\tManufacturer: India Brakes
LTD.\n\n";
        printf("\tPart Name: Chasis\n\tCost: 120000\n\tManufacturer: Krit Chasis
Pvt.LTD\n");
        break:
    default:
        printf("\nInvalid choice\n");
        exit(0);
    return 0;
          }
OUTPUT:
                                                                              X
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter name of the vehicle: Dzire
Variant of the vehicle:
(a) Hatchback
(b) Sedan
(c) SUV
(d) MUV
Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): 1
Enter Cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): 907659.25
Enter colour of the vehicle: Black
Enter number of vehicles available: 0
Enter booking period(open-1, closed-0): 0
Enter name of the customer: Ashvath
Enter gender: Male
Occupation:
(a) Defence worker
(b) Ex-defence worker
(c) Neither
Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): 0
Enter booking ID: 3246545
           -----INVOICE----
       Name of the customer: Ashvath
       Booking ID: 3246545
       Name of the vehicle: Dzire
       Variant: Sedan
       Colour: Black
       Cost after discount: 816893.312500
       Vehicle not available
       Booking: Close
     -----MENU------
1.Customer Profile
2.Discount Calculation
3.Print E-Quote
Enter choice: 1
1.Customer Profile
       Name: Ashvath
       Gender: Male
       Booking ID: 3246545
       Occupation: Defence Worker
C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Experiment2b\Debug\Experiment2b.exe (process 20656) exited with
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->
Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Ex. No: 3 Date: 20-09-2021

# **LOOPING**

#### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to include an Exit Option by the user. The menu should be displayed, only if the user selects option 4. Exit should the loop run. Use do-while to implement the same. Extend the previous program to implement the program.

#### **ALGORITHM:**

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Read vname, vcolor, nov, bookp, cname, bookid, defenc, dcost, gendr and engine.

Step 3: Print cname, bookid, and vname.

Step 4: Read vtype (Hatchback, Sedan, SUV, MUV) and vcost with respect to the vtype.

Step 5: Print vtype and vcost.

Step 6: Print vcolor.

Step 7: Check if the customer is working in defense or an ex-defense person. If yes, apply 10% discount, else, do not apply 10% discount.

Step 8: Check if the number of vehicles is greater than 0. If yes, print the number of vehicles available, else, print "Vehicle not available".

Step 9: Check if the booking period is open. If yes, print "Booking: Open", else, print "Booking: Close".

Step 10: Implement a do while loop in the following switch case statement:

Case 1: Print Customer Profile

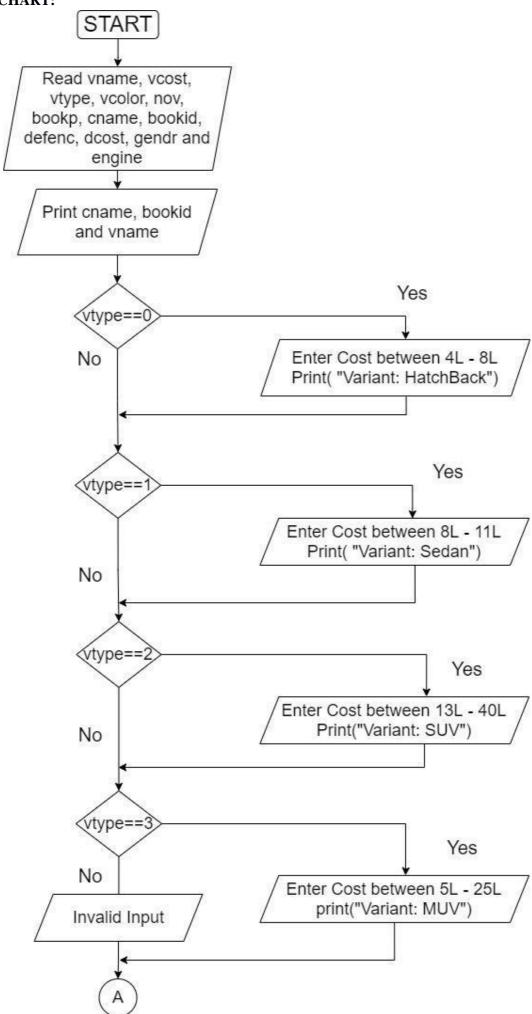
Case 2: Print Discount Calculation

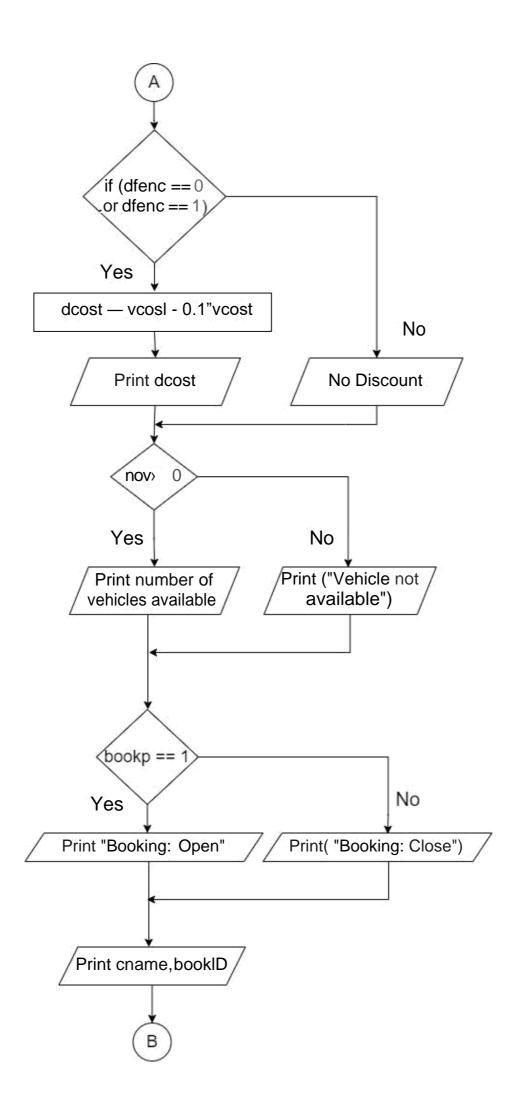
Case 3: Print E-Quote

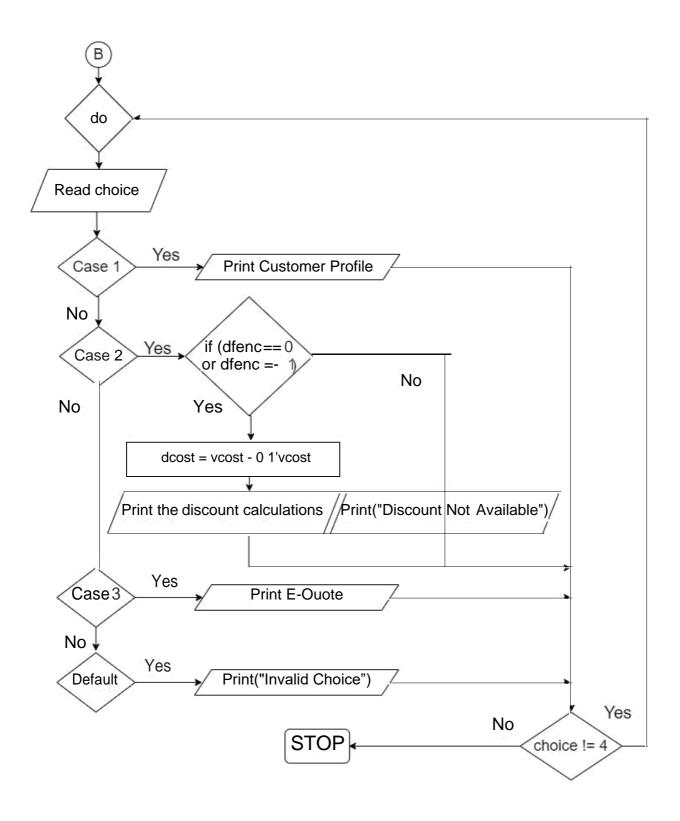
Case 4: Exit

Step 11: Read choice and perform its respective case. The loop continues until the choice is not equal to 4.

Step 12: Stop







```
//Automobile Management-Ex.3
#include <stdio.h>
enum variants { Hatchback, Sedan, SUV, MUV };
enum defence { defence, exdefence };
int main() {
    //Get the details of the car and customer
    char vname[20], vcolor[10], cname[20], gendr[20], engine[20];
    enum variants vtype;
    enum defence dfenc;
    float vcost, dcost;
    int nov, bookp, bookid, choice;
    //Get the details from the user
    printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
    scanf("%s", &vname);
    printf("Variant of the vehicle:\n(a) Hatchback\n(b) Sedan\n(c) SUV\n(d) MUV\n");
    printf("Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): ");
   scanf("%d", &vtype);
    //Check the type of vehicle for cost of the vehicle
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    }
   else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
   else if (vtype == 2) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    else if (vtype == 3) {
        printf("Enter Cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): ");
        scanf("%f", &vcost);
    e se {
        printf("Invalid Input!!\n");
   printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
    scanf("%s", &vcolor);
   printf("Enter number of vehicles available: ");
    scanf("%d", &nov);
   printf("Enter booking period(open-1, close-0): ");
    scanf("%d", &bookp);
   printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
    scanf("%s", &cname);
   printf("Enter gender: ");
    scanf("%s", &gendr);
    printf("Occupation:\n");
    printf("(a) Defence worker\n(b) Ex-defence worker\n(c) Neither\n");
    printf("Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): ");
    scanf("%d", &dfenc);
    printf("Enter booking ID: ");
    scanf("%d", &bookid);
    //Print Invoice
    printf("\n\t-----\n");
   printf("\tName of the customer: %s\n", cname);
   printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
   printf("\tName of the vehicle: %s\n", vname);
    //Check the type of vehicle for Invoice
    if (vtype == 0) {
        printf("\tVariant: Hatchback\n");
    else if (vtype == 1) {
        printf("\tVariant: Sedan\n");
```

```
else if (vtype == 2) {
        printf("\tVariant: SUV\n");
   else if (vtype == 3) {
        printf("\tVariant: MUV\n");
    else {
        printf("\tlnvalid Input!!\n");
   printf("\tColour: %s\n", vcolor);
    //Check occupation for discount
    if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
        dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
        printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
   e se {
        printf("\tCost: %f\n", vcost);
    //Check the number of vehicles available
    (nov > 0) ? printf("\tNo of vehicles available: %d\n", nov)
        : printf("\tVehicle not available\n");
    //Check booking period
    if (bookp == 1) {
        printf("\tBooking: Open\n");
    }
   else {
        printf("\tBooking: Close\n");
   //Print Menu
   do
    {
        printf("\n----\n");
        printf("1.Customer Profile\n2.Discount Calculation\n3.Print E-
Quote\n4.Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            //Print Customer Details
            printf("\n1.Customer Profile\n");
            printf("\tName: %s\n", cname);
            printf("\tGender: %s\n", gendr);
            printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
            if (dfenc == 0) {
                printf("\t0ccupation: Defence Worker\n");
            else if (dfenc == 1) {
                printf("\t0ccupation: Ex-Defence Worker\n");
            }
            else {
                printf("\tAbout: Buyer\n");
            break;
        case 2:
            //Print Discount Details
            printf("\n2.Discount Calculation\n");
            if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
                printf("\tTotal Cost: %f\n", vcost);
                printf("\tDiscount Amount: %f\n", vcost * 0.1f);
                dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
                printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
            }
            else {
                printf("\tDiscount not available.\n");
                printf(" \tCost of the vehicle: %f\n", vcost);
            }
```

```
break;
        case 3:
             //Print E-Quote
             printf("\n3.E-Quote\n");
printf("\tManufacturer of Engine: ");
             scanf("%s", &engine);
             printf("\n\tPart Name: Engine\n\tCost: 80000\n\tManufacturer: %s\n\n",
engine);
             printf("\tPart Name: Brake system\n\tCost: 30000\n\tManufacturer: India
Brakes LTD.\n\n");
             printf("\tPart Name: Chasis\n\tCost: 120000\n\tManufacturer: Krit Chasis
Pvt.LTD\n");
             break;
        case 4:
             break:
        default:
             printf("\nInvalid choice\n");
             exit(0);
    } while (choice != 4);
    return 0;
  }
```

```
C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Exp3\exp3code.exe
                                                 \times
Enter name of the vehicle: Ertiga
Variant of the vehicle:
(a) Hatchback
(b) Sedan
(c) SUV
(d) MUV
Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): 3
Enter Cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): 1069854.55
Enter colour of the vehicle: Maroon
Enter number of vehicles available: 1994
Enter booking period(open-1, close-0): 1
Enter name of the customer: Ashvath
Enter gender: Male
Occupation:
(a) Defence worker
(b) Ex-defence worker
(c) Neither
Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): 1
Enter booking ID: 8754515
        -----INVOICE-----
       Name of the customer: Ashvath
       Booking ID: 8754515
       Name of the vehicle: Ertiga
       Variant: MUV
       Colour: Maroon
       Cost after discount: 962869.062500
       No of vehicles available: 1994
       Booking: Open
```

C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Exp3\exp3code.exe —		×
MENU  1.Customer Profile  2.Discount Calculation  3.Print E-Quote  4.Exit  Enter your choice: 1		١
1.Customer Profile  Name: Ashvath Gender: Male Booking ID: 8754515 Occupation: Ex-Defence Worker		
1.Customer Profile 2.Discount Calculation 3.Print E-Quote 4.Exit Enter your choice: 2		
2.Discount Calculation Total Cost: 1069854.500000 Discount Amount: 106985.453125 Cost after discount: 962869.062500		
1.Customer Profile 2.Discount Calculation 3.Print E-Quote		
■ C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Exp3\exp3code.exe —  4.Exit Enter your choice: 3		×
3.E-Quote Manufacturer of Engine: Toyota		1
Part Name: Engine Cost: 80000 Manufacturer: Toyota		ı
Part Name: Brake system Cost: 30000 Manufacturer: India Brakes LTD.		
Part Name: Chasis Cost: 120000 Manufacturer: Krit Chasis Pvt.LTD		
1.Customer Profile 2.Discount Calculation 3.Print E-Quote 4.Exit		
Enter your choice: 4  Process exited after 111.1 seconds with return Press any key to continue	value 0	)

Ex. No: 4 Date: 27-09-2021

# **NESTED LOOPING**

# **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program in C to display the following pattern 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

# **ALGORITHM:**

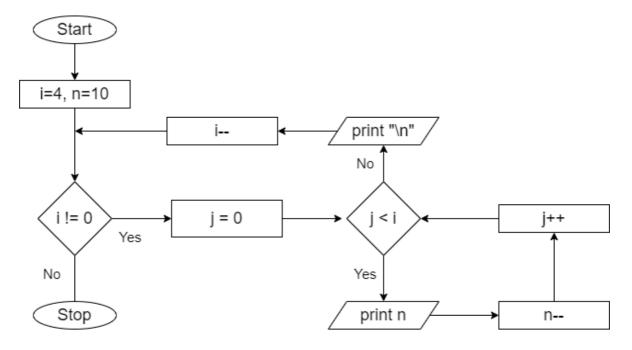
Step 1: Start

Step 2: Initialize i=4, j, and n=10.

Step 3: Introduce an outer for loop, where it checks if i is not equal to 0. If yes, let j=0, else, End the program.

Step 4: Introduce an inner for loop where it checks if j is less than i. If yes, print n, post-decrement n and post-increment j, else, print "\n" and post-decrement i.

Step 5: Stop



```
//Exp 4 - Nested Looping
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, i, j;
    n = 10;
    for (i = 4; i != 0; i--) {
        for (j = 0; j < i; j++) {
            printf("%d ", n);
            n--;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}</pre>
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

10 9 8 7
6 5 4
3 2
1
C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\Exp4\Debug\A.exe (process 15676) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options-> Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

Ex. No: 5 Date: 04-10-2021

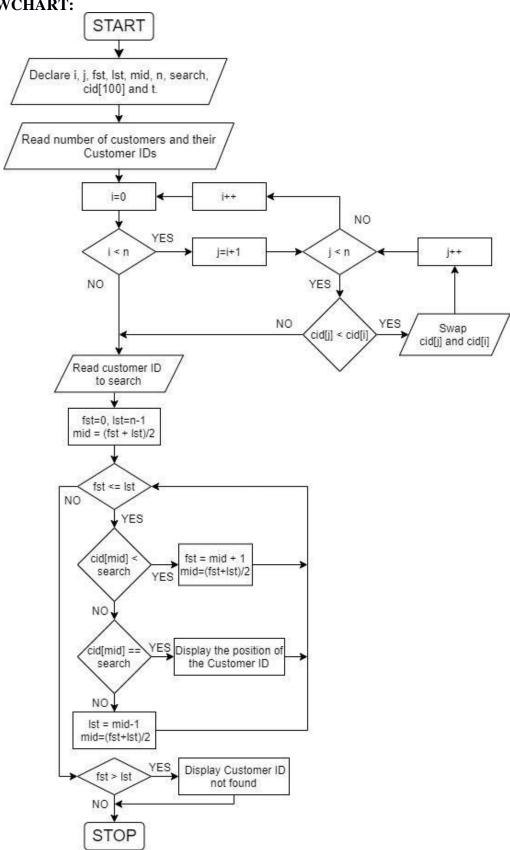
#### 1D ARRAYS

# PROBLEM GIVEN:

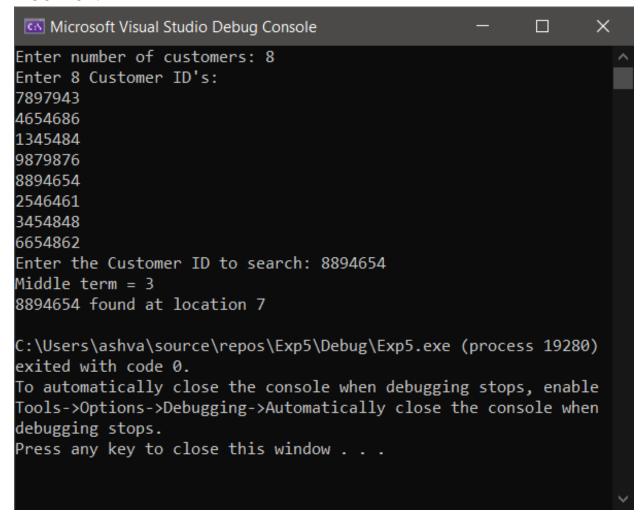
Write a program to store the data of customers and search for a given costumer by name or number and display details of customer.

#### **ALGORITHM:**

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Declare i, j, fst, lst, mid, n, search, cid[100] and t.
- Step 3: Read number of customers and Customer IDs.
- Step 4: Introduce an outer for-loop, where i=0, it checks if i is lesser than n. If yes, let j=i+1, else, exit the loop.
- Step 5: Introduce an inner for loop where it checks if j is less than n. If yes, check if cid[j]<cid[i] and post-increment j, else, post-increment i and repeat the outer for-loop.
- Step 6: If cid[j] < cid[i], then t = cid[i], cid[i] = cid[j] and cid[j] = t. Else, Exit the loop.
- Step 7: Read Customer ID to be searched and let fst=0, lst=n-1 and mid =(fst+lst)/2.
- Step 8: Introduce a while loop that continues if fst<=lst. In the loop, Check if cid[mid] is less than search. If yes, fst=mid+1 and mid=(fst+lst)/2, else, Check if cid[mid] is equal to search. If yes, Display the position of the Customer ID, else, lst=mid-1 and mid=(fst+lst)/2.
- Step 9: Check if fst > lst. If yes, Display Customer ID not found.



```
//Exp 5 - 1D Arrays
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
    int i, j, fst, lst, mid, n, search, cid[100], t;
    //Input values
    printf("Enter number of customers: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter %d Customer ID's:\n", n);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &cid[i]);
    //Binary Sort
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if (cid[j] < cid[i]) {</pre>
                t = cid[i];
                cid[i] = cid[j];
                cid[j] = t;
            }
        }
    //Binary Search
    printf("Enter the Customer ID to search: ");
    scanf("%d", &search);
    fst = 0;
    Ist = n - 1;
    mid = (fst + Ist) / 2;
    printf("Middle term = %d\n", mid);
    while (fst <= Ist) {</pre>
        if (cid[mid] < search) {</pre>
            fst = mid + 1;
        }
        else if (cid[mid] == search) {
            printf("%d found at location %d\n", search, mid + 1);
            break;
        }
        e se {
            Ist = mid - 1;
        mid = (fst + Ist) / 2;
    if (fst > lst) {
        printf("%d not found\n", search);
    return 0;
}
```



Ex. No: 6 Date: 01-11-2021

# 2D ARRAYS

# **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to multiply 2 matrices and print the result matrix. Then print the even and odd elements of the result array

# **ALGORITHM:**

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Declare the variables a[10][10], b[10][10], ab[10][10], eve[100], od[100], integer r, c, i, j, k, e, o.

Step 3: Read r and c.

Step 4: Introduce a for-loop for entering elements in the matrix A.

Step 4: Introduce a for-loop for entering elements in the matrix B.

Step 5: Introduce a for-loop for multiplying matrix A and matrix B.

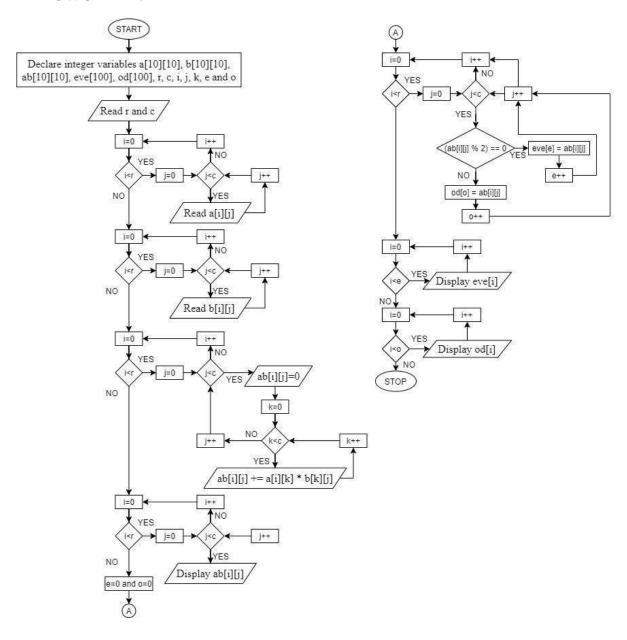
Step 6: Introduce a for-loop for printing the product AB.

Step 7: Let e=0 and o=0.

Step 8: Introduce a for-loop for checking whether the elements of the product AB are even or odd.

Step 9: Introduce a for-loop for printing the even numbers and odd numbers.

Step 10: Stop



```
#include<stdio.h>
int main() {
  int a[10][10], b[10][10], ab[10][10], eve[100], od[100], r, c, i, j, k, e, o;
  printf("Enter the number of row(s) = ");
  scanf("%d", &r);
  printf("Enter the number of column(s) = ");
  scanf("%d", &c);
  //reading elements of matrix A
  printf("Enter the matrix A elements = \n");
  for (i = 0; i < r; i++) {
     for (j = 0; j < c; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
     }
  //reading elements of matrix B
  printf("Enter the matrix B elements = \n");
  for (i = 0; i < r; i++) {
     for (j = 0; j < c; j++) {
        scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
     }
  //multiplying A and B
  printf("Multiplication of A and B = \n");
  for (i = 0; i < r; i++) {
     for (j = 0; j < c; j++) {
        ab[i][j] = 0;
        for (k = 0; k < c; k++) {
           ab[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
     }
  //printing matrix AB
  for (i = 0; i < r; i++) {
     for (j = 0; j < c; j++) {
        printf("%d\t", ab[i][j]);
     printf("\n");
  //finding odd and even elements in matrix AB
  e = 0;
  0 = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < r; ++i) {
     for (int j = 0; j < c; ++j) {
        if ((ab[i][j] \% 2) == 0) {
           eve[e] = ab[i][j];
           e++;
```

```
}
    else {
        od[o] = ab[i][j];
        o++;
    }
}
//printing odd and even elements
for (i = 0; i < e; i++)
    printf("even = %d\n", eve[i]);
for (i = 0; i < o; i++)
    printf("odd = %d\n", od[i]);
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
                                                   \times
                                            Enter the number of row(s) = 3
Enter the number of column(s) = 3
Enter the matrix A elements =
6 4 9
1 3 5
4 7 8
Enter the matrix B elements =
3 22 4
6 9 8
4 2 1
Multiplication of A and B =
78
        186
                 65
41
        59
                 33
86
        167
                 80
even = 78
even = 186
even = 86
even = 80
odd = 65
odd = 41
odd = 59
odd = 33
odd = 167
```

Ex. No: 7 Date: 08-11-2021

#### **USER DEFINED FUNCTIONS**

#### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to implement user defined functions to implement the following functionality 1. Read details 2. BILL Calculation 3. print details

#### **ALGORITHM:**

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Declare functions for 1. Read details, 2. Bill Calculation and 3. Print Details.

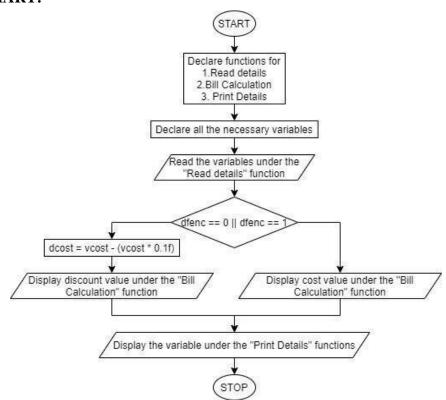
Step 3: Declare all the necessary variables

Step 4: Read the variables under the "Read details" function

Step 5: If dfenc ==  $0 \parallel$  dfenc == 1, dcost = vcost - (vcost \* 0.1f) and Display discount value under the "Bill Calculation" function, else Display cost value under the "Bill Calculation" function

Step 6: Display the variable under the "Print Details" functions Step 7: Stop

### FLOWCHART:



#### **PROGRAM:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
enum variants { Hatchback, Sedan, SUV, MUV };
enum defence { defence, exdefence };
void readinfo();
void billcalc();
void printinfo();
//Get the details of the car and customer
char vname[20], vcolor[10], cname[20], gendr[20], engine[20];
enum variants vtype;
enum defence dfenc;
float vcost, dcost;
int nov, bookp, bookid, choice;
void readinfo()
  printf("1. Read Details\n");
  printf("Enter name of the vehicle: ");
  scanf("%s", &vname);
  printf("Variant of the vehicle:\n(a) Hatchback\n(b) Sedan\n(c) SUV\n(d) MUV\n");
  printf("Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): ");
  scanf("%d", &vtype);
  //Check the type of vehicle for cost of the vehicle
  if (vtype == 0) {
     printf("Enter Cost of the Hatchback (4L - 8L): ");
     scanf("%f", &vcost);
  }
  else if (vtype == 1) {
     printf("Enter Cost of the Sedan (8L - 11L): ");
     scanf("%f", &vcost);
  else if (vtype == 2) {
     printf("Enter Cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): ");
     scanf("%f", &vcost);
  }
  else if (vtype == 3) {
     printf("Enter Cost of the MUV (5L - 25L): ");
     scanf("%f", &vcost);
  }
```

```
else {
     printf("Invalid Input!!\n");
  }
  printf("Enter colour of the vehicle: ");
  scanf("%s", &vcolor);
  printf("Enter number of vehicles available: ");
  scanf("%d", &nov);
  printf("Enter booking period(open-1, close-0): ");
  scanf("%d", &bookp);
  printf("Enter name of the customer: ");
  scanf("%s", &cname);
  printf("Enter gender: ");
  scanf("%s", &gendr);
  printf("Occupation:\n");
  printf("(a) Defence worker\n(b) Ex-defence worker\n(c) Neither\n");
  printf("Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): ");
  scanf("%d", &dfenc);
  printf("Enter booking ID: ");
  scanf("%d", &bookid);
}
void billcalc()
  printf("\n2. Bill Calculation\n");
  if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
     printf("\tTotal Cost: %f\n", vcost);
     printf("\tDiscount Amount: %f\n", vcost * 0.1f);
     dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
     printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
  }
  else {
     printf("\tDiscount not available.\n");
     printf(" \tCost of the vehicle: %f\n", vcost);
  }
}
void printinfo()
  printf("\n3. Print Details");
  //Print Invoice
  printf("\n\t-----\n");
  printf("\tName of the customer: %s\n", cname);
  printf("\tBooking ID: %d\n", bookid);
  printf("\tName of the vehicle: %s\n", vname);
```

```
//Check the type of vehicle for Invoice
  if (vtype == 0) {
     printf("\tVariant: Hatchback\n");
  }
  else if (vtype == 1) {
     printf("\tVariant: Sedan\n");
  }
  else if (vtype == 2) {
     printf("\tVariant: SUV\n");
  }
  else if (vtype == 3) {
     printf("\tVariant: MUV\n");
  }
  else {
     printf("\tlnvalid Input!!\n");
  }
  printf("\tColour: %s\n", vcolor);
  //Check occupation for discount
  if (dfenc == 0 || dfenc == 1) {
     dcost = vcost - (vcost * 0.1f);
     printf("\tCost after discount: %f\n", dcost);
  }
  else {
     printf("\tCost: %f\n", vcost);
  }
  //Check the number of vehicles available
  (nov > 0) ? printf("\tNo of vehicles available: %d\n", nov)
     : printf("\tVehicle not available\n");
  //Check booking period
  if (bookp == 1) {
     printf("\tBooking: Open\n");
  }
  else {
     printf("\tBooking: Close\n");
  }
int main()
  readinfo();
  billcalc();
  printinfo();
```

}

}

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\ashva\source\repos\exp7\exp7\exp7code.exe
                                                       1. Read Details
Enter name of the vehicle: Kiwi
Variant of the vehicle:
(a) Hatchback
(b) Sedan
(c) SUV
(d) MUV
Choose Variant (0, 1, 2, 3): 2
Enter Cost of the SUV (13L - 40L): 1564541.25
Enter colour of the vehicle: Blue
Enter number of vehicles available: 465
Enter booking period(open-1, close-0): 1
Enter name of the customer: Ashvath
Enter gender: Male
Occupation:
(a) Defence worker
(b) Ex-defence worker
(c) Neither
Choose Occupation(0, 1, 2): 1
Enter booking ID: 654654
2. Bill Calculation
        Total Cost: 1564541.250000
        Discount Amount: 156454.125000
        Cost after discount: 1408087.125000
3. Print Details
        -----INVOICE-----
        Name of the customer: Ashvath
        Booking ID: 654654
Name of the vehicle: Kiwi
        Variant: SUV
        Colour: Blue
        Cost after discount: 1408087.125000
        No of vehicles available: 465
        Booking: Open
Process exited after 91.75 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

Ex. No: 7b Date: 15-11-2021

## **RECURSIVE FUNCTIONS**

# **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to find factorial of a number using recursive functions.

## **ALGORITHM:**

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Declare all the required variables and function fact(int). Step 3:

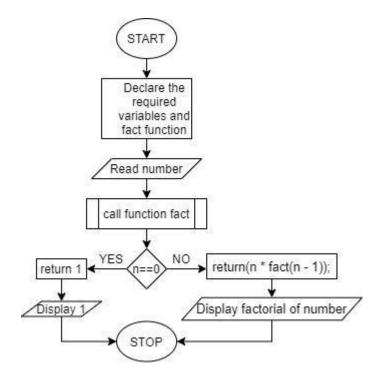
Get number from the user.

Step 4: Call the function fact(n) with arguments as the reference variable. Step 5:

Check if n=0. If true, return 1. Else return (n \* fact (n - 1)).

Step 6: Display the factorial of the number.

# **FLOWCHART:**



### **PROGRAM:**

```
//EXP-7b
//WAP in C to find Factorial of a number using recursive functions
#include<stdio.h>
//Declare function fact(int)
int fact(int);
void main()
  //Declare variables
  int x, n;
  //Read number
  printf(" Enter number: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  //Call function fact(int n) and store return value in variable x
  x = fact(n);
  //Display the result
  printf(" Factorial of %d is %d\n", n, x);
//fact(int n) function
int fact(int n)
  //Check if number is zero
  if (n == 0)
     //Return 1 if yes
     return(1);
  return(n * fact(n - 1));
```

## **OUTPUT:**



Ex. No: 8 Date: 15-11-2021

#### **POINTERS**

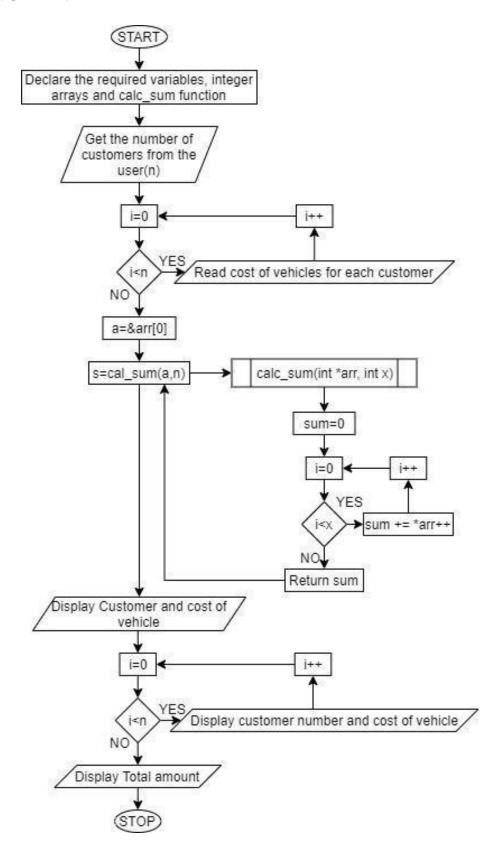
#### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

Write a program to read n number of Customer\_ids and cost of vehicle purchased (for each customer) into an array. Calculate the total amount received by the Automobile showroom and display the same in the form of Accounts Balance Sheet. Implement the same using pointers.

## **ALGORITHM:**

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Declare the required variables, integer arrays and calc\_sum function Step 3: Get
- the number of customers from the user(n)
- Step 4: Introduce a for loop and then get the vehicle cost of each customer and store it in an array
- Step 5: Reference the first element in the array into a pointer variable
- Step 6: Call the function calc\_sum with arguments as the reference variable and number of customers.
- Step 7: Initialize sum to 0
- Step 8: Introduce a loop to dereference the element in the array and increment the reference variable
- Step 9: Return the sum to the main function
- Step 10: Display the number of customers, cost of vehicles and total amount

## **FLOWCHART:**



#### **PROGRAM:**

```
//EXP-8_Pointers
#include <stdio.h>
int calc_sum(int* arr, int x) {
  int sum = 0;
  // printf("%d %d", *(arr+3), x);
  for (int i = 0; i < x; i++) {
     sum += *arr++;
  }
  return sum;
}
int main()
{
  int n, i, j, arr[10], * a, s;
  printf("Enter the number of customers: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     printf("Enter Vehicle cost of customer %d: ", i + 1);
     scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
  }
  a = &arr[0];
  s = calc_sum(a, n);
  printf("Customers\tCost of Veicles\n");
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     printf(" %d\t\t%d\n", i + 1, arr[i]);
  }
  printf("Total amount: %d\n", s);
  return 0;
}
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter the number of customers: 5
Enter Vehicle cost of customer 1: 56467
Enter Vehicle cost of customer 2: 132454
Enter Vehicle cost of customer 3: 87465
Enter Vehicle cost of customer 4: 321311
Enter Vehicle cost of customer 5: 454641
Customers
                Cost of Veicles
                56467
2
                132454
                87465
4
                321311
                454641
Total amount: 1052338
```

Ex. No: 8b Date: 29-11-2021

## **RETURNING AN ARRAY AS ARGUMENT**

### **PROBLEM GIVEN:**

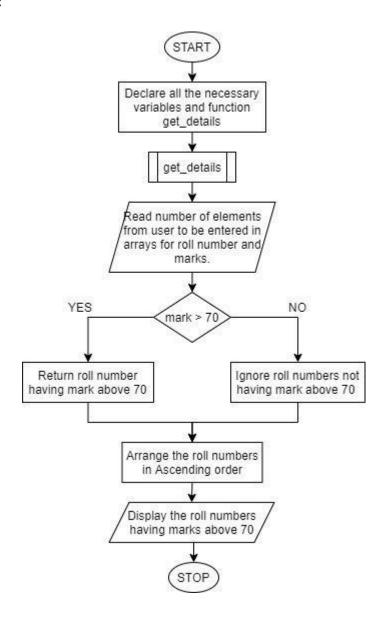
Write a C program to implement the following:

- 1. Define a function get\_details. Get two arrays from the users The first one contains the roll number and the second array contains their corresponding marks.
- 2. In the same function, Find the marks that are above 70. return the corresponding register numbers from array1 using pointers to main.
- 3. In main(), arrange the register numbers in ascending order.

### **ALGORITHM:**

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Declare necessary variables and function get\_details.
- Step 3: Read number of elements from user to be entered in arrays for roll number and marks.
- Step 4: Check if the marks are above 70. Those roll numbers having marks above 70 are returned to main function using pointers.
- Step 5: In main function, arrange the roll numbers in ascending order. Step 6: Print all necessary outputs

## **FLOWCHART:**



## **PROGRAM:**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
typedef int* pnt;
int len;
int roll[50];
int mark[50];
int roll_70[50];
int mark_70[50];
int ind_70 = 0;
pnt n = &len;
pnt r = &roll;
pnt m = &mark;
pnt r_70 = &roll_70;
pnt m_70 = &mark_70;
void get_details()
```

```
printf("Enter the number of roll numbers to be entered:\n");
  scanf("%d", n);
  printf("Enter the roll numbers with their respective marks:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < *n; i++)
    scanf("%d %d", r++, m++);
    if (mark[i] >= 70)
       roll_70[ind_70] = roll[i];
       mark_70[ind_70] = mark[i];
       ind_70++;
     }
void main()
  get_details();
  int temp;
  for (int i = 0; i < ind_70; i++)
    for (int j = 0; j < ind_70 - 1; j++)
       if (roll_70[j] > roll_70[j + 1])
         temp = roll_70[j];
         roll_{70[j]} = roll_{70[j+1]};
         roll_70[j + 1] = temp;
         temp = mark_70[j];
         mark_{70[j]} = mark_{70[j+1]};
         mark_70[j + 1] = temp;
       }
     }
  for (int i = 0; i < ind 70; i++)
    printf("Roll number: %d\tMarks: %d\n", roll_70[i], mark_70[i]);
OUTPUT:
                                                                         ×
               Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
                                                                 Enter the number of roll numbers to be entered:
              Enter the roll numbers with their respective marks:
              15451 79
              32544 55
              13456 84
              Roll number: 13456
                                          Marks: 84
```

Roll number: 45451

Marks: 79